

# Greedy Rectilinear Drawings



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Patrizio Angelini   Walter Didimo   Antonios Symvonis   Tamara Mchedlidze  
Michael A. Bekos   Luca Grilli   Roman Prutkin  
Alessandra Tappini

# Greedy Rectilinear Drawings



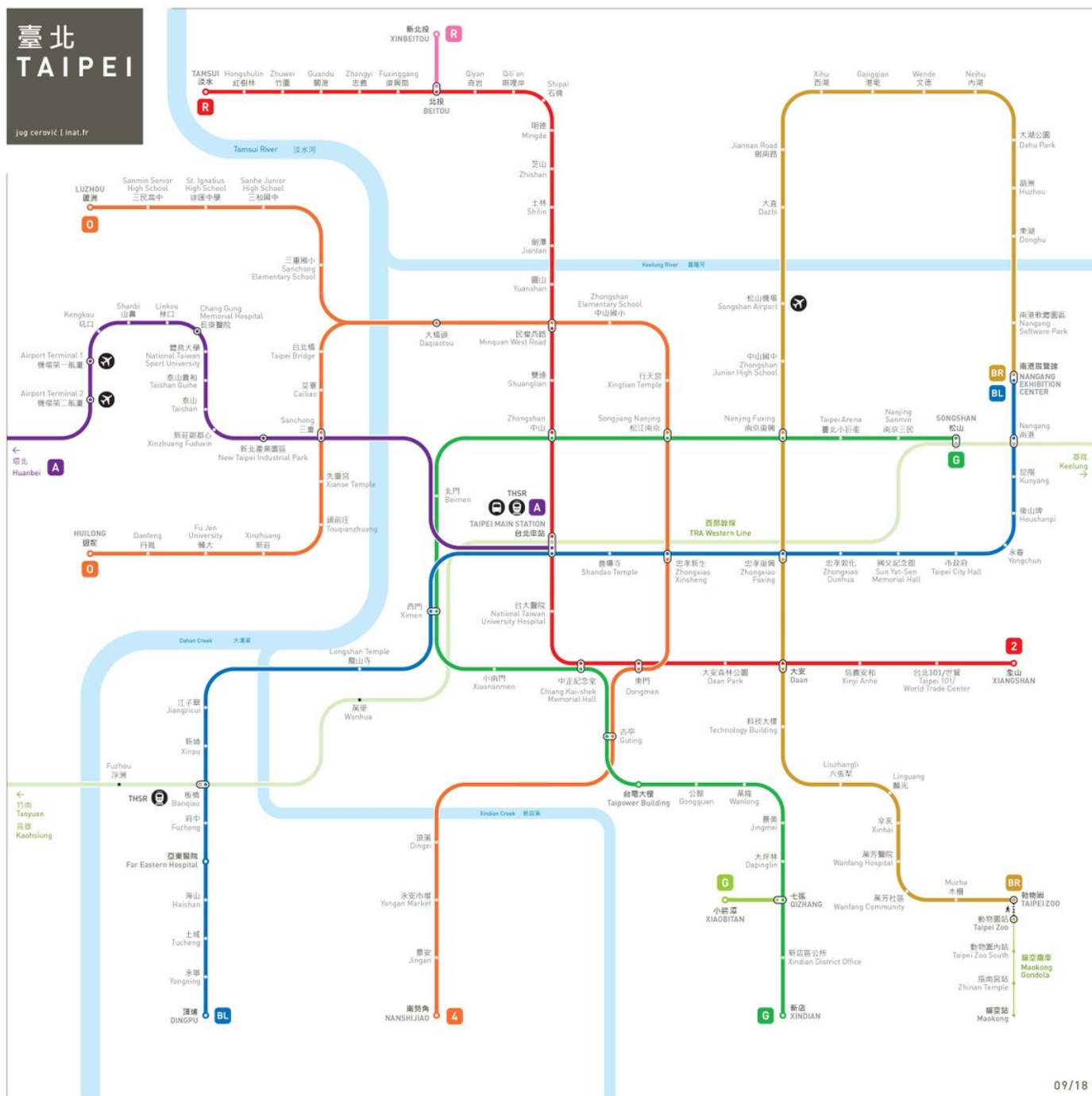
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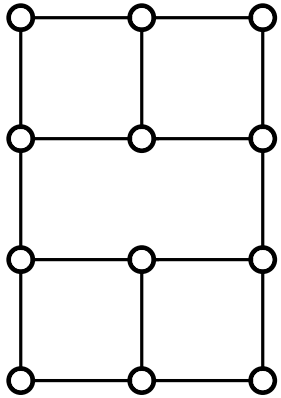


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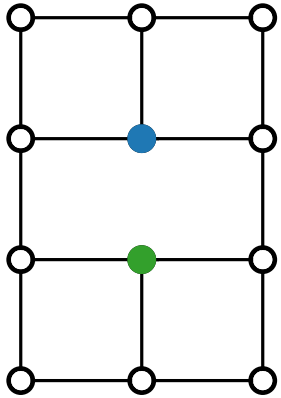
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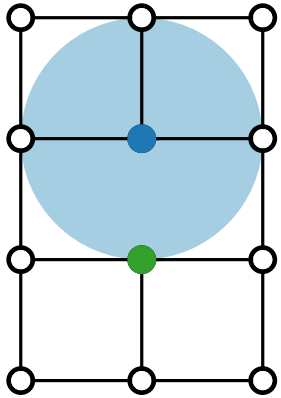
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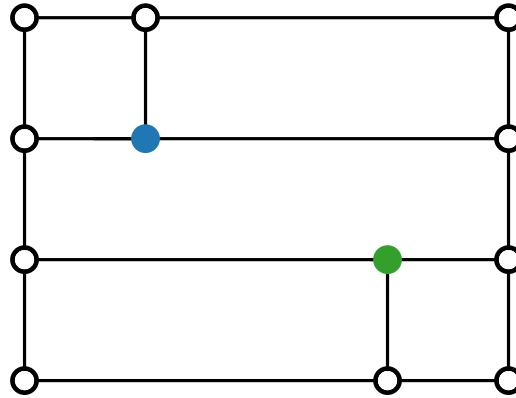
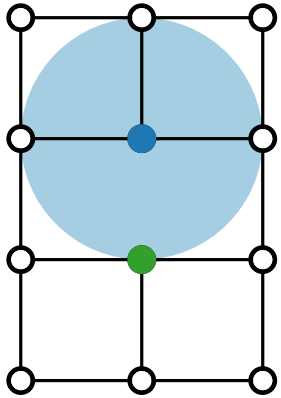
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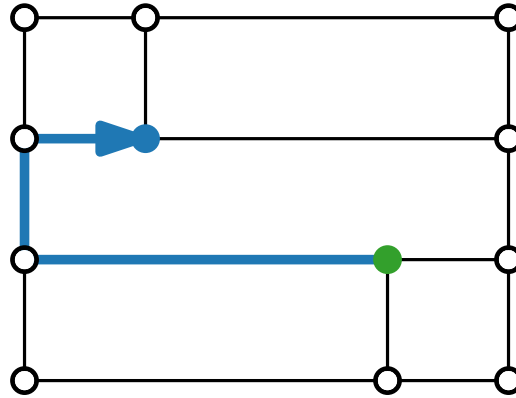
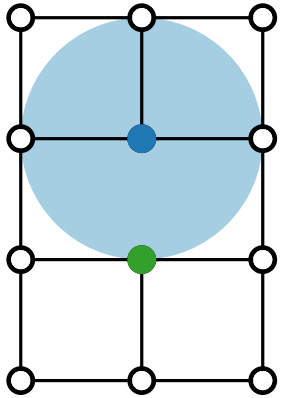
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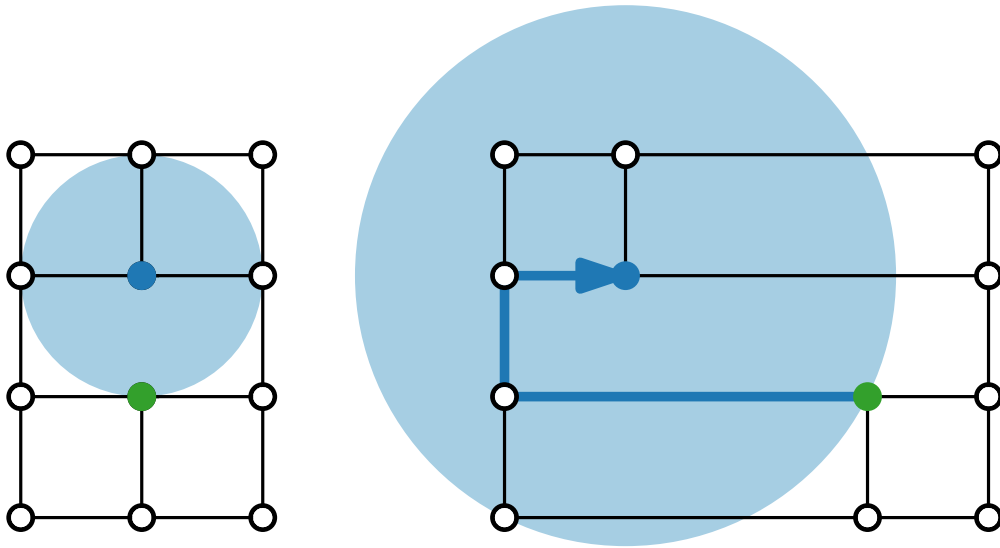


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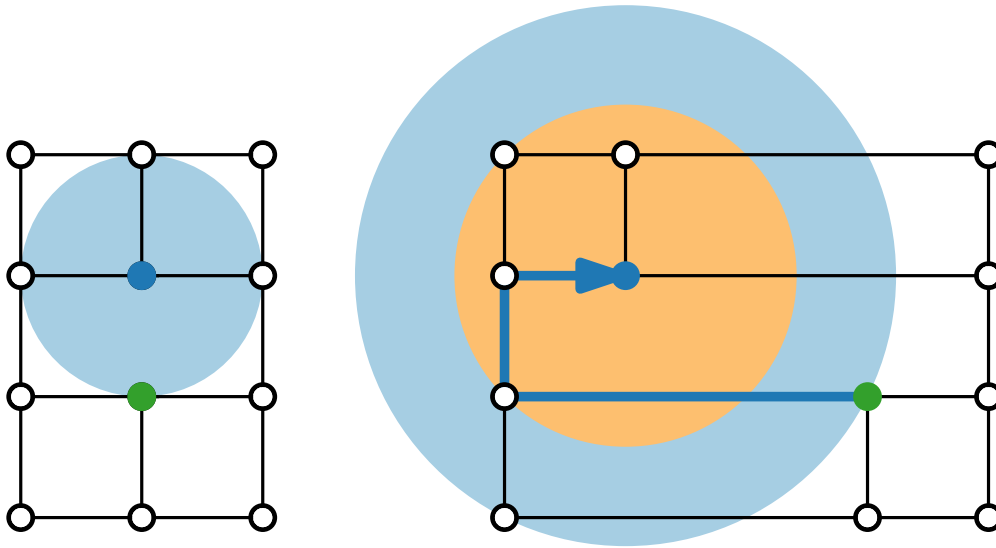




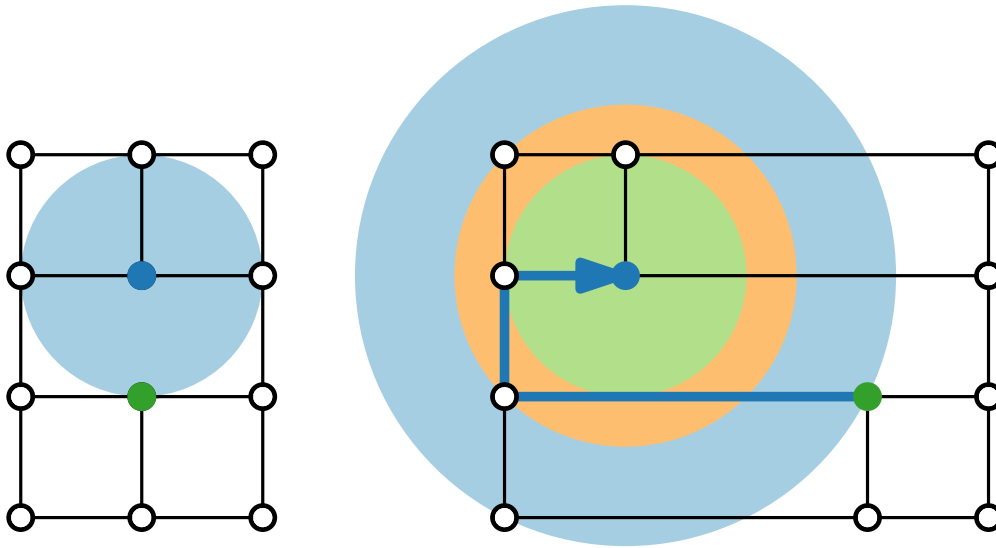
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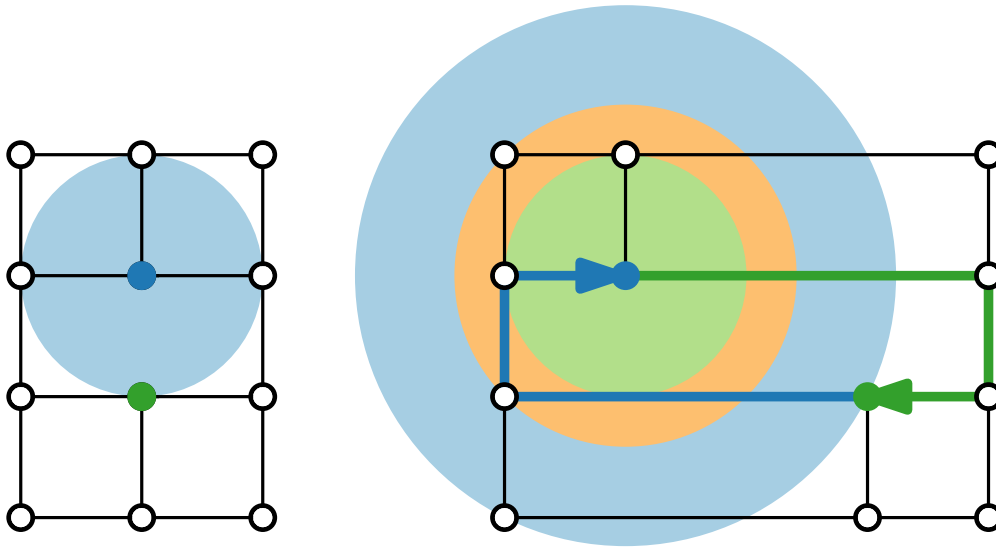
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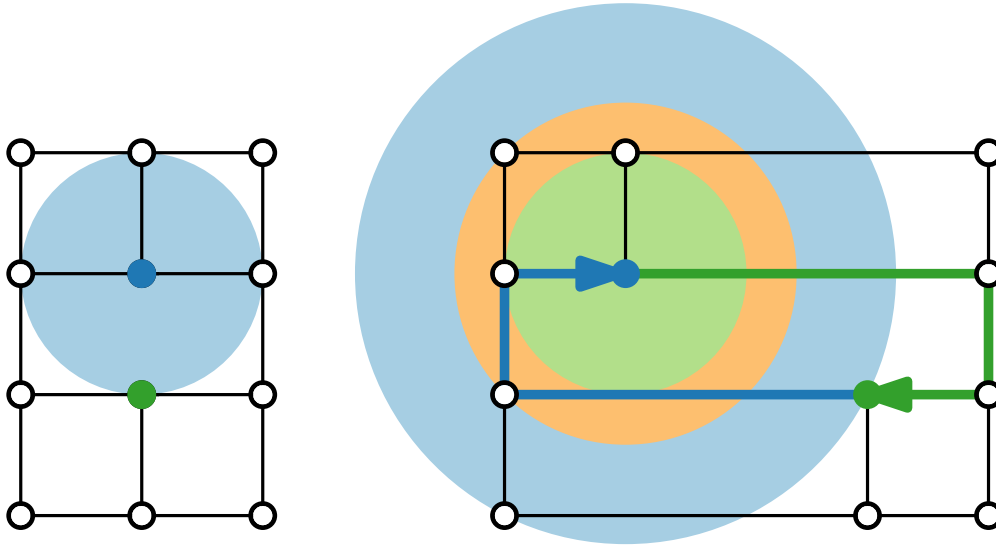
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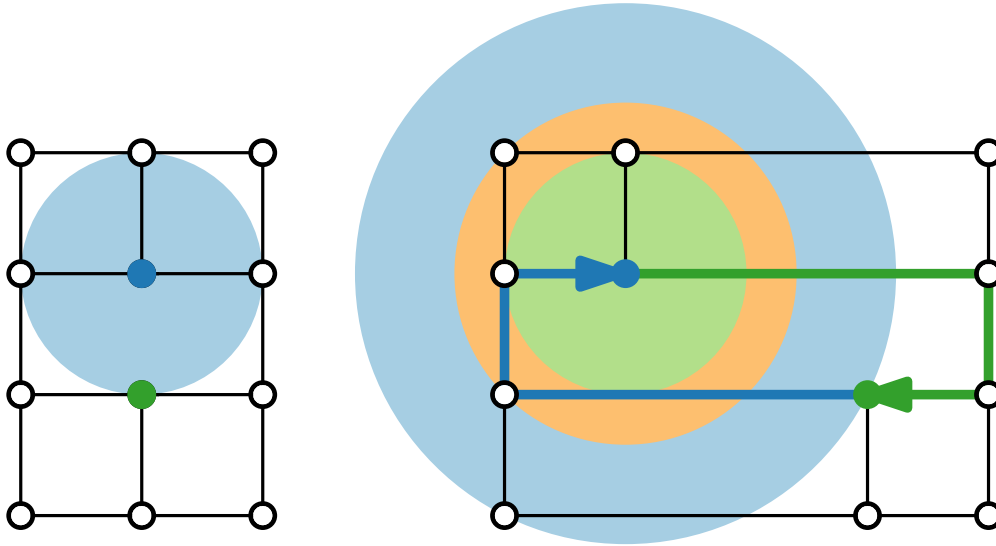
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[Papadimitrou, Ratajczak]

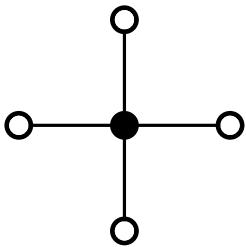
Drawing greedy  $\Leftrightarrow \text{cell}(v)$  empty  $\forall v$

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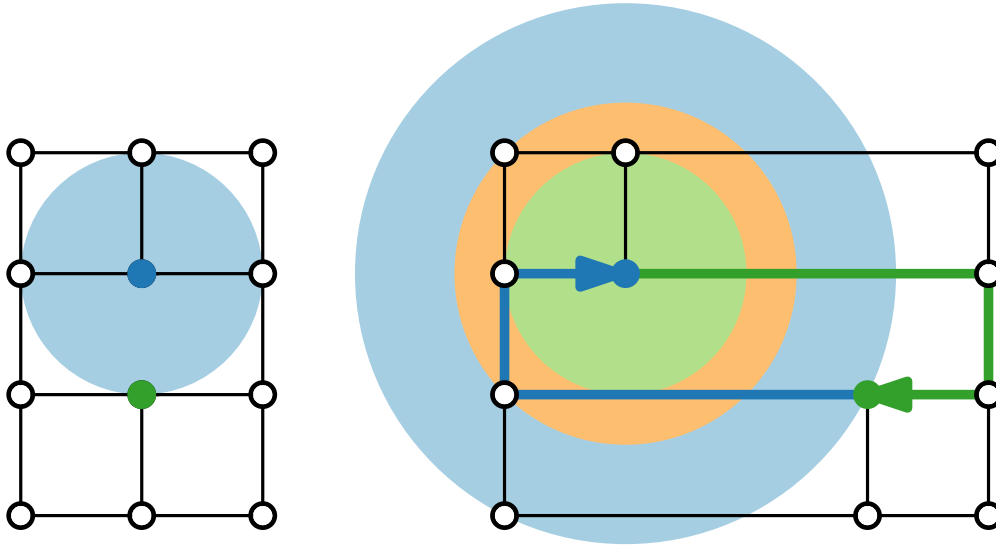


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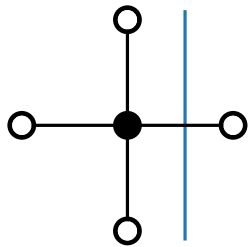


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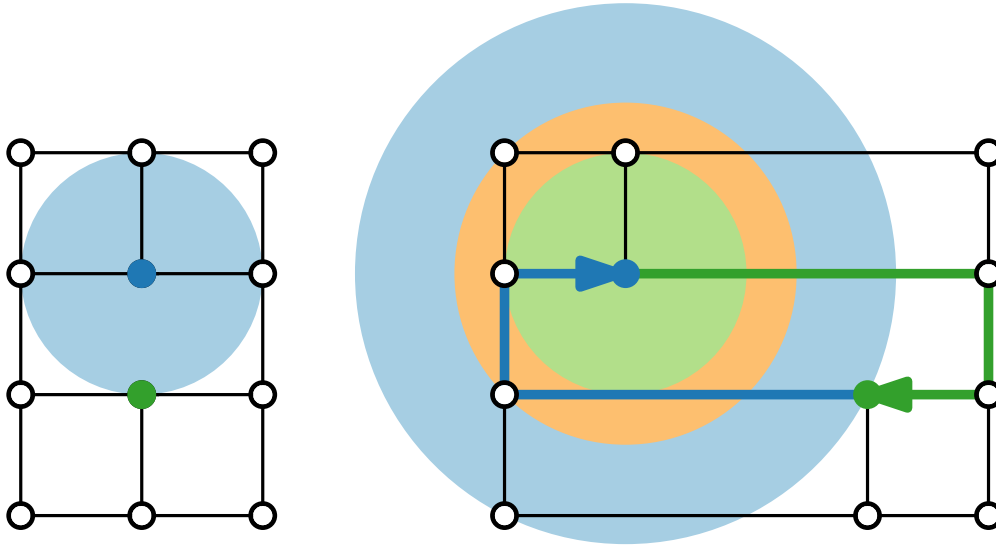


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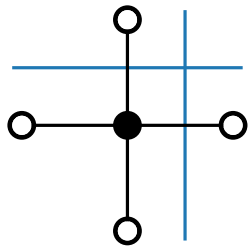


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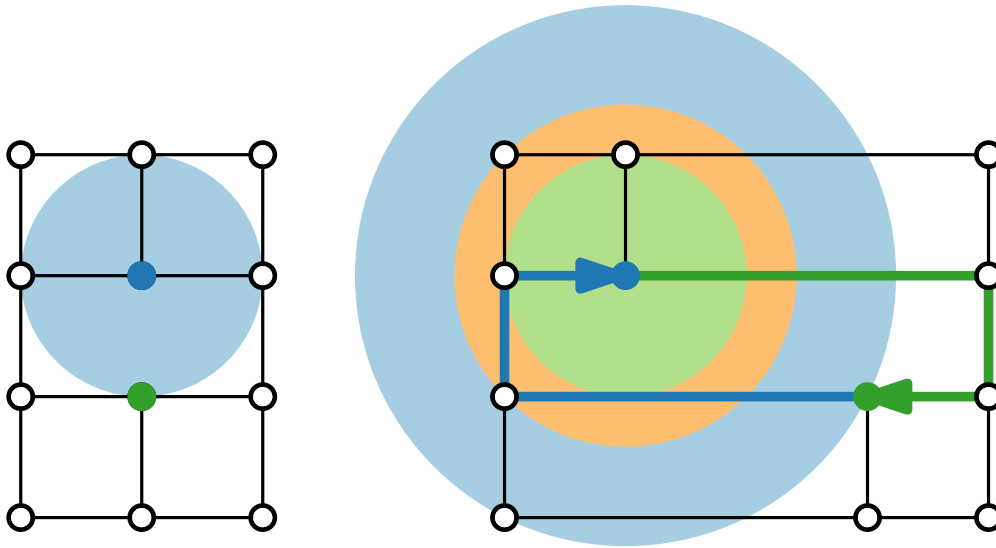
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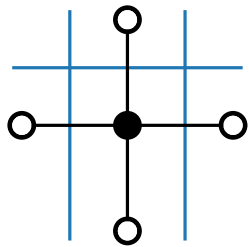


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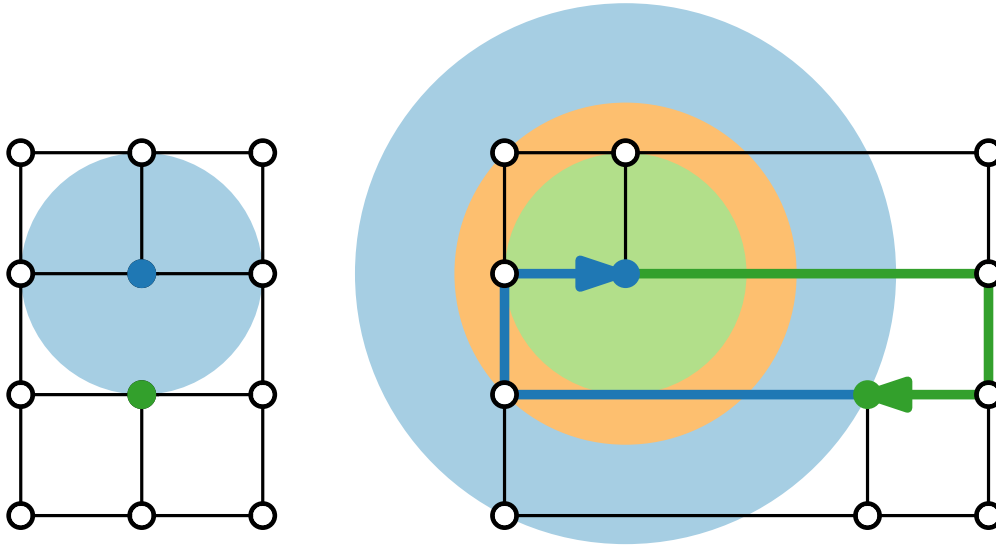


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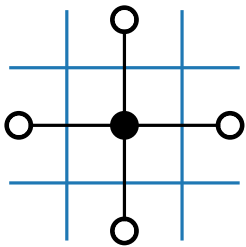


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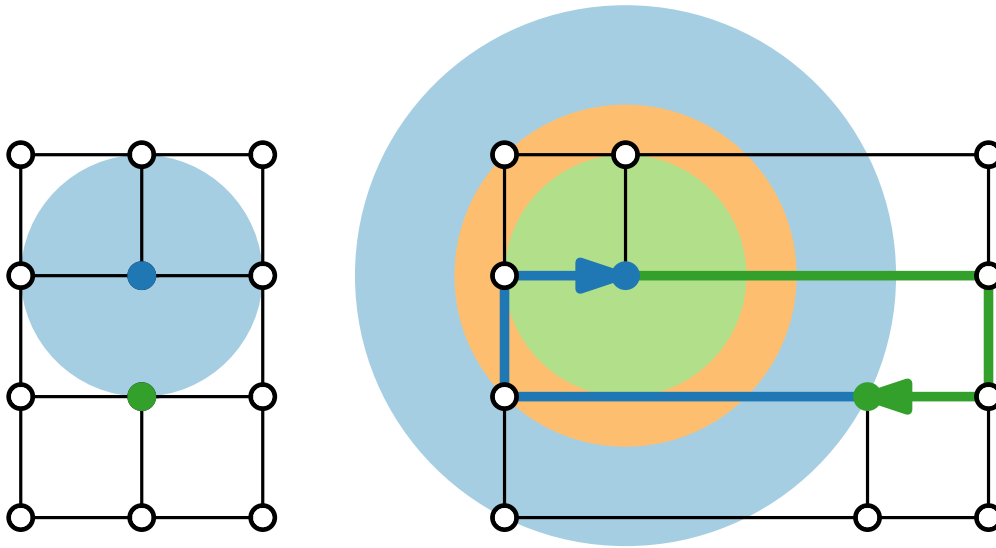


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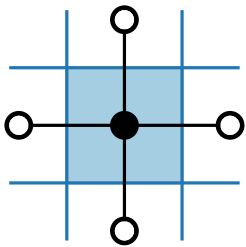


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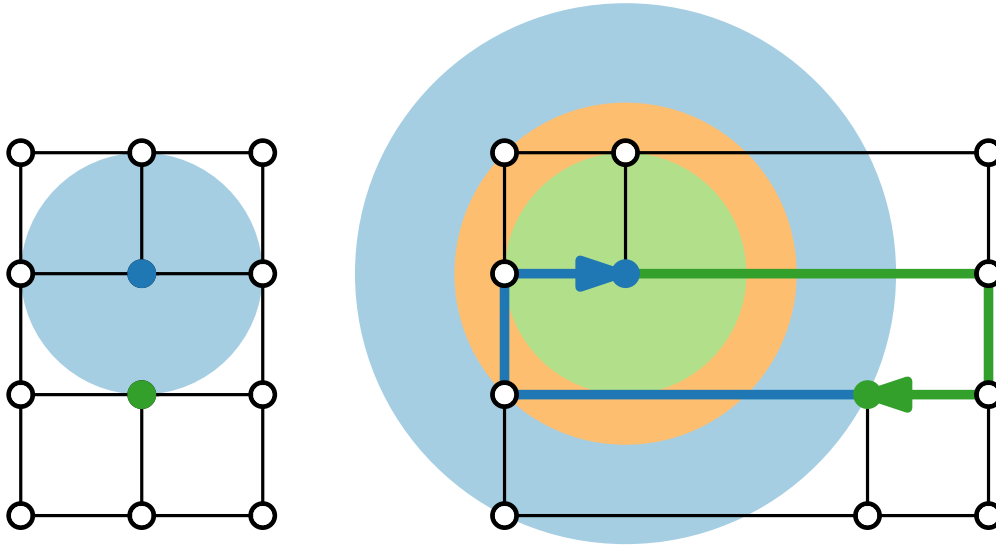


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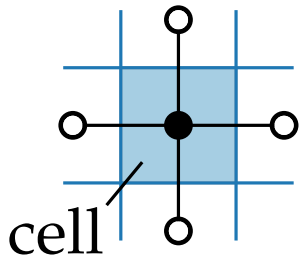


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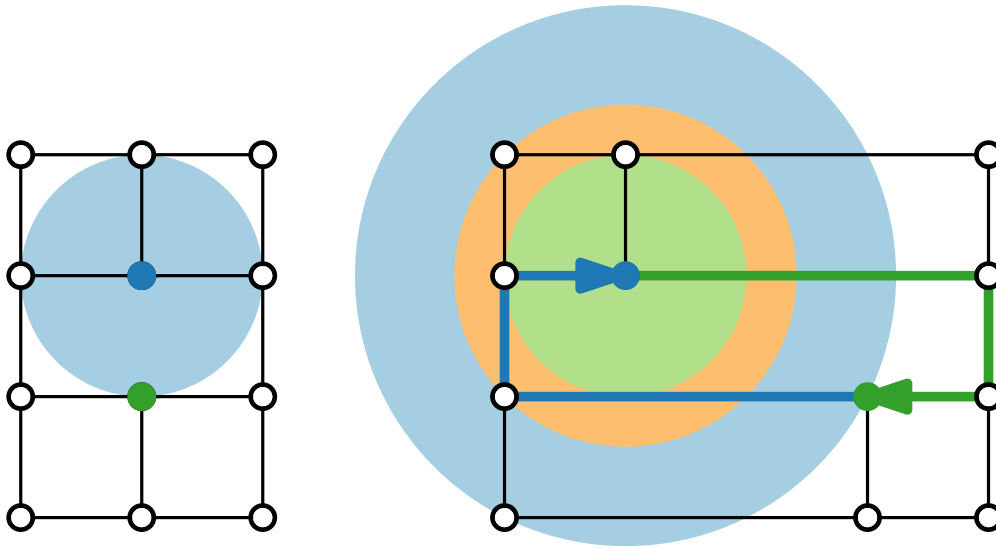


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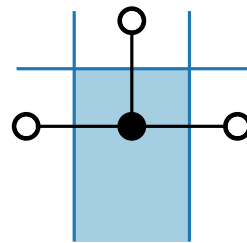
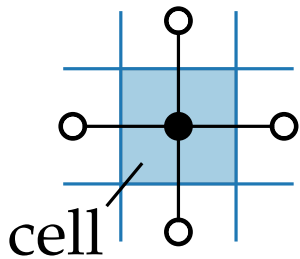


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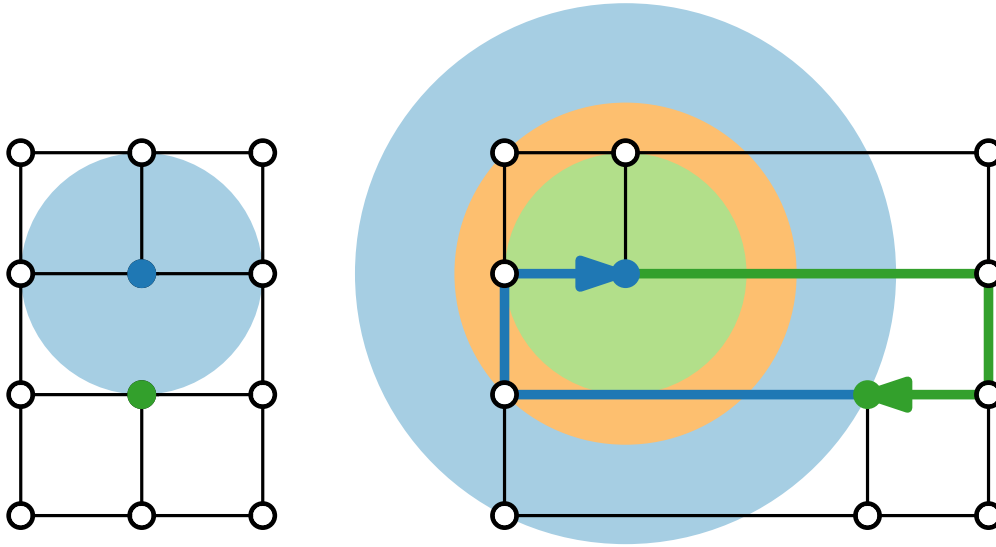


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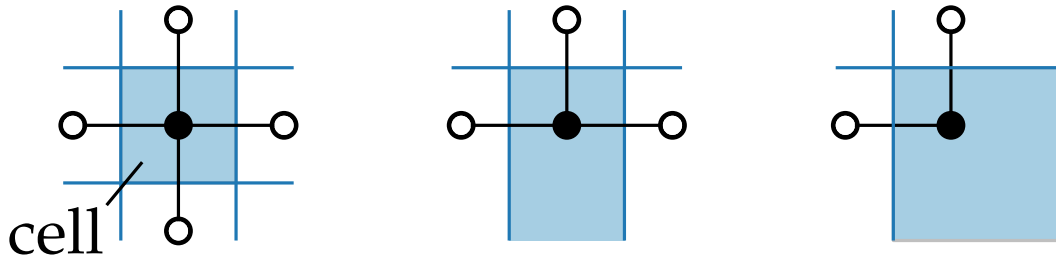


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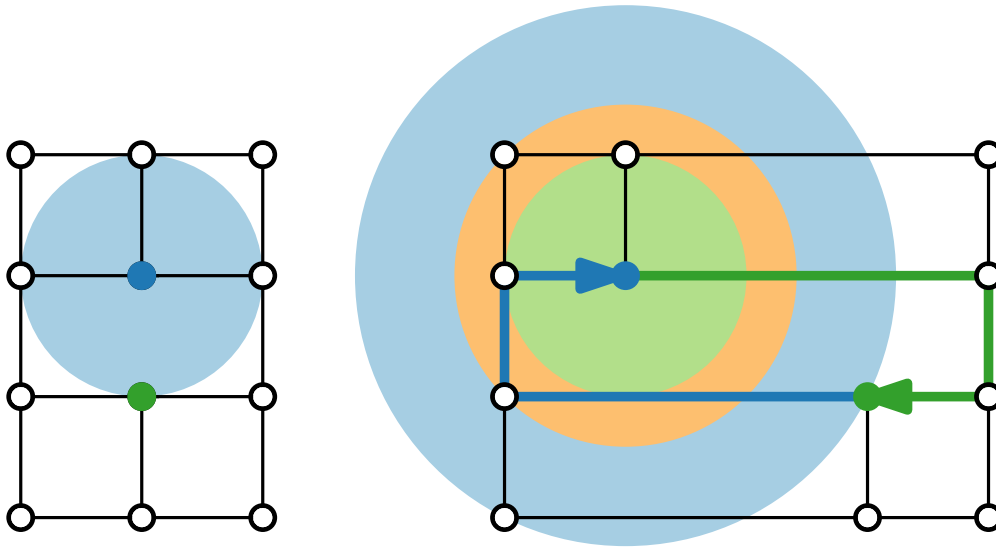


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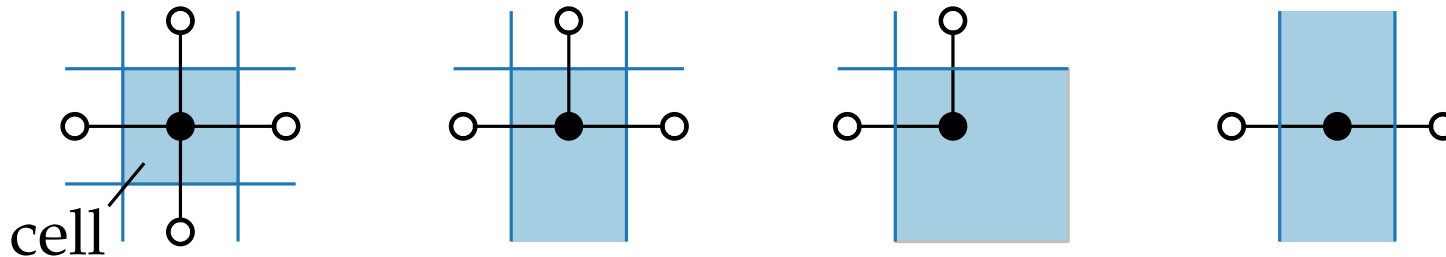


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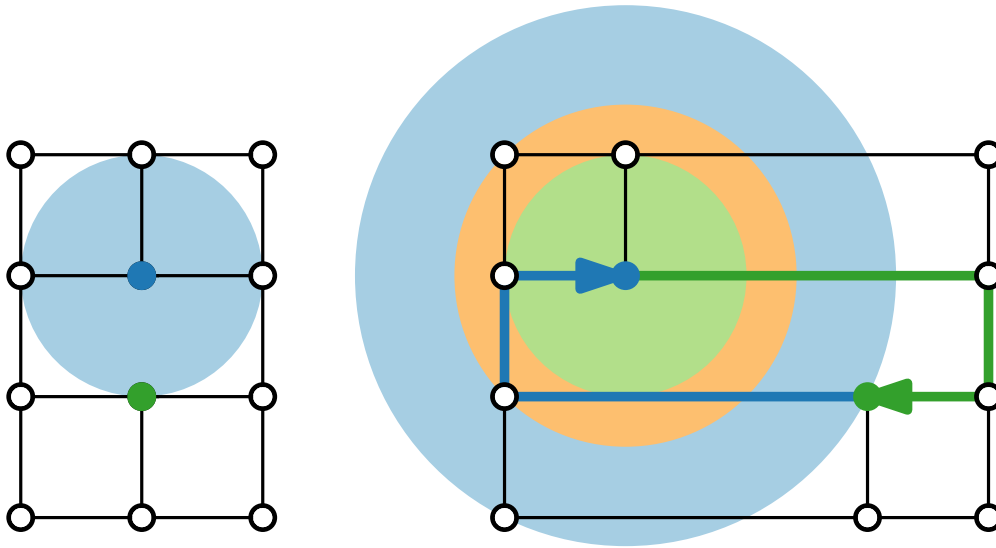


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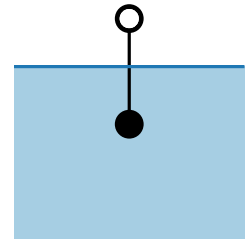
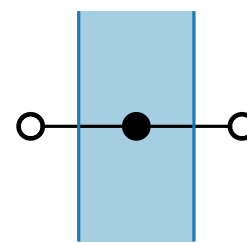
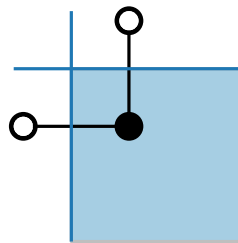
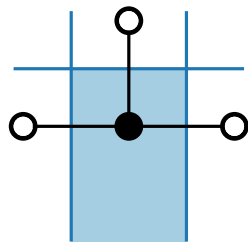
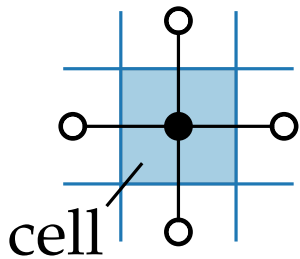


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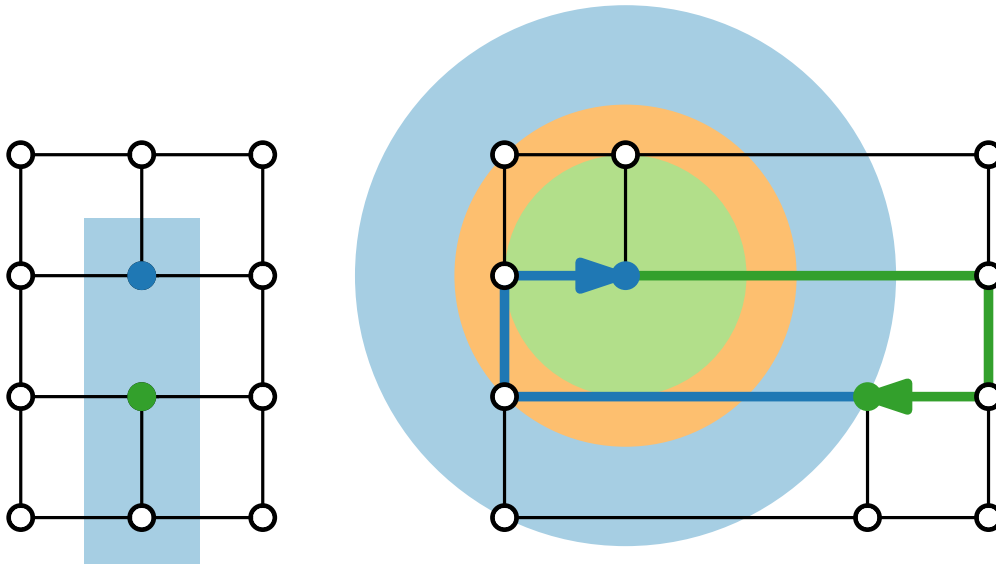
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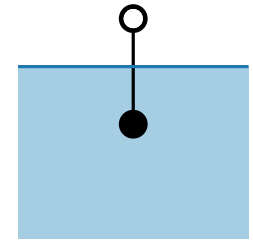
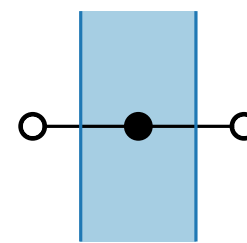
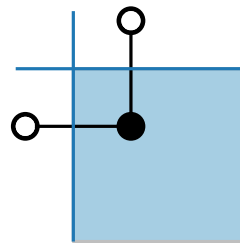
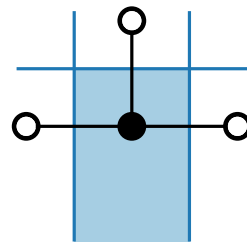
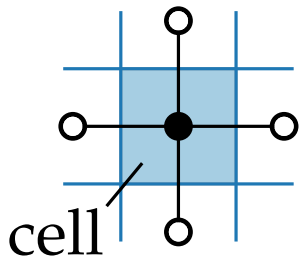


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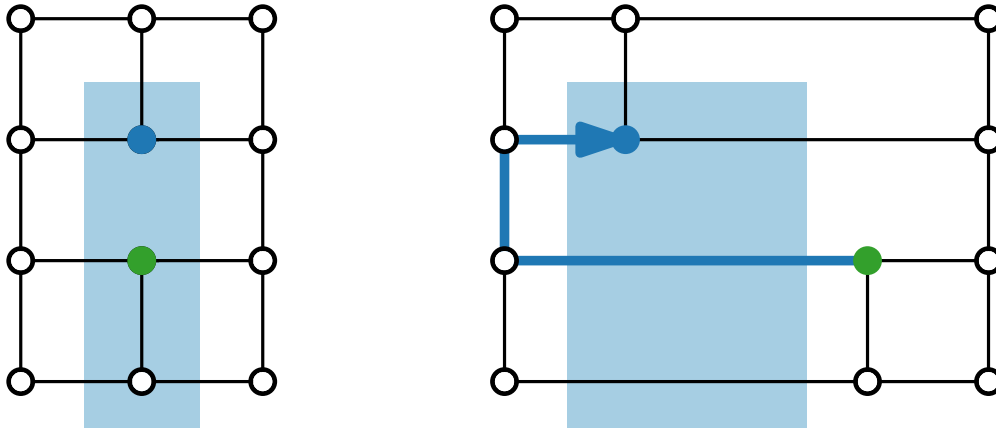


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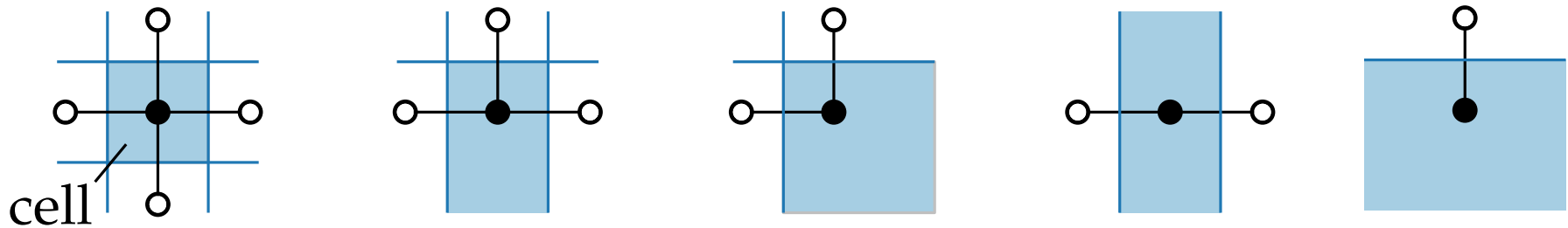


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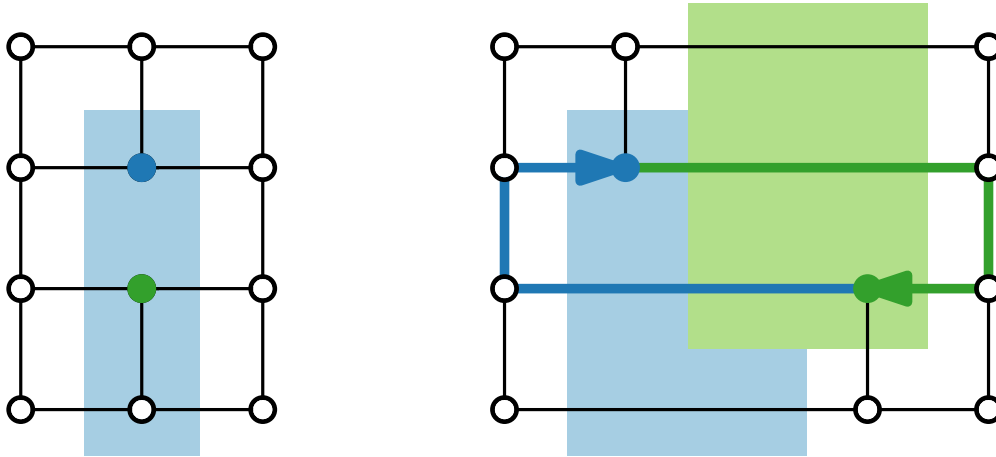


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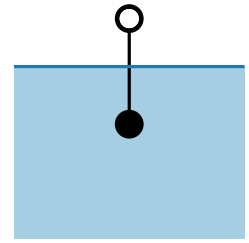
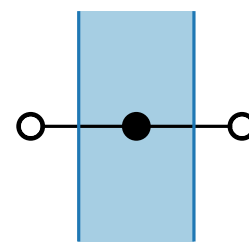
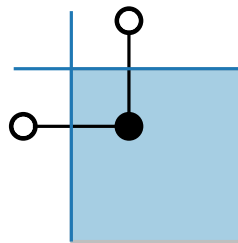
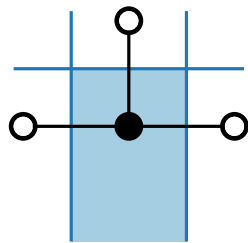
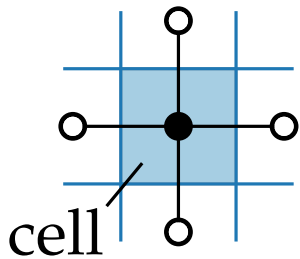


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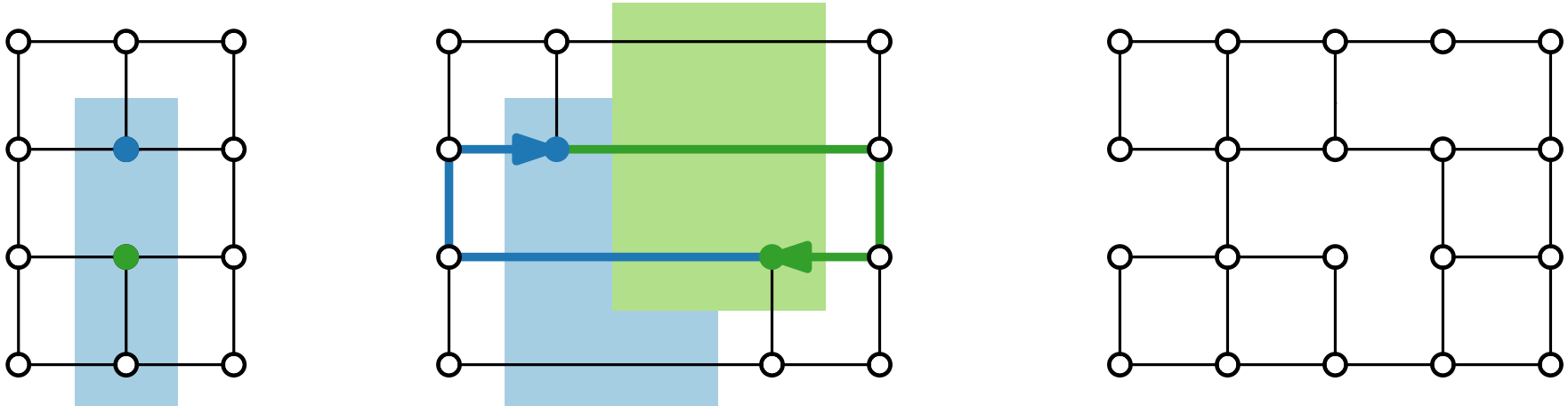


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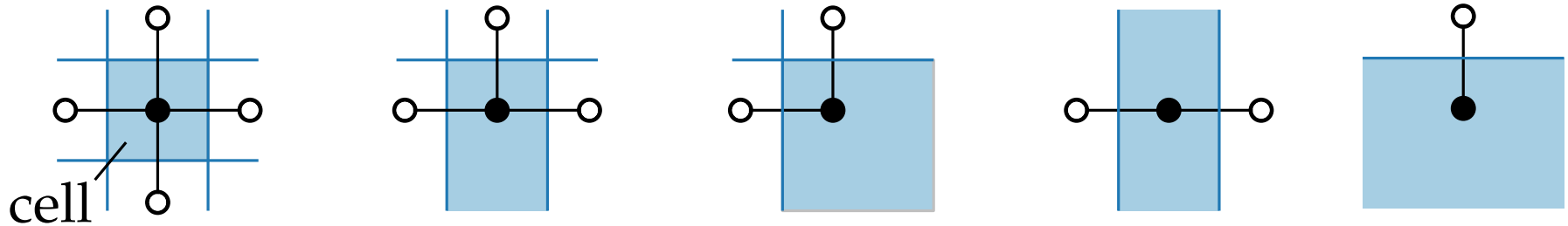


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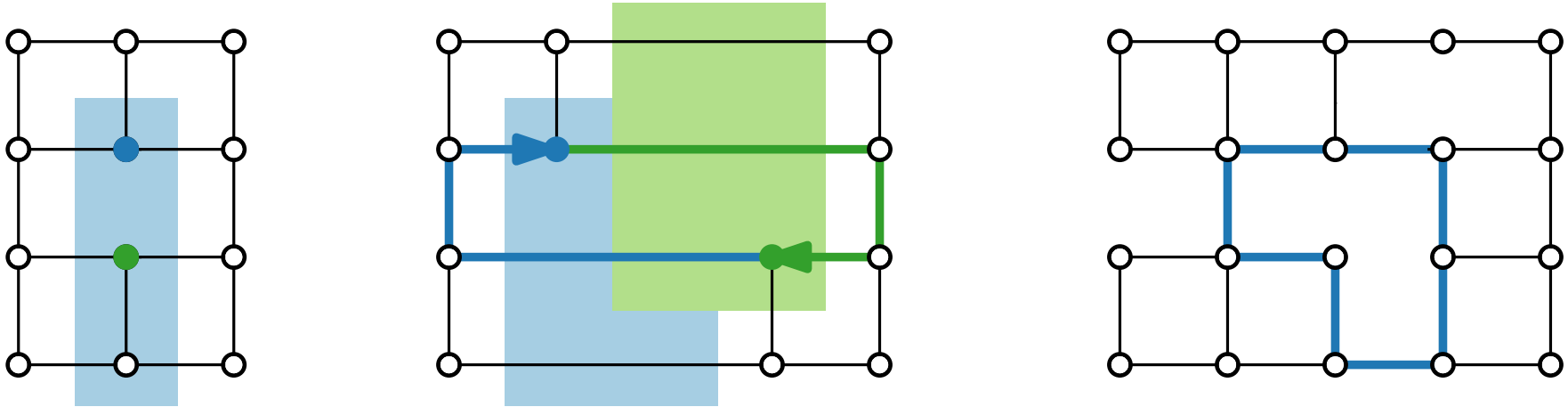


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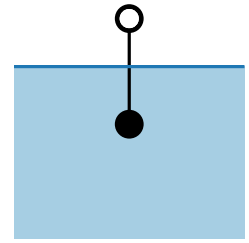
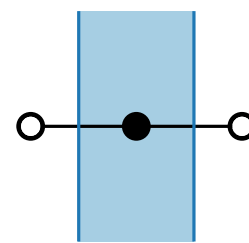
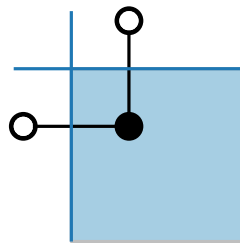
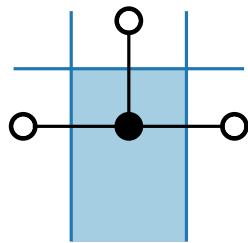
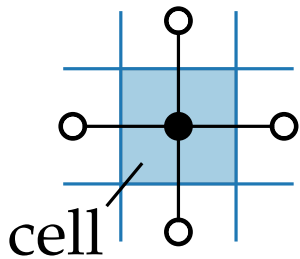


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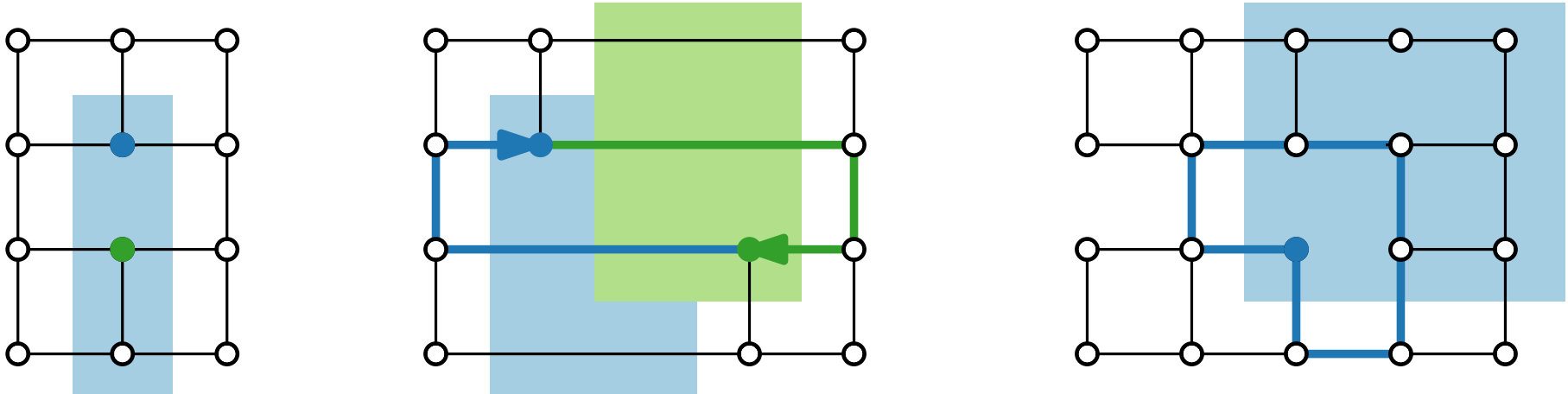


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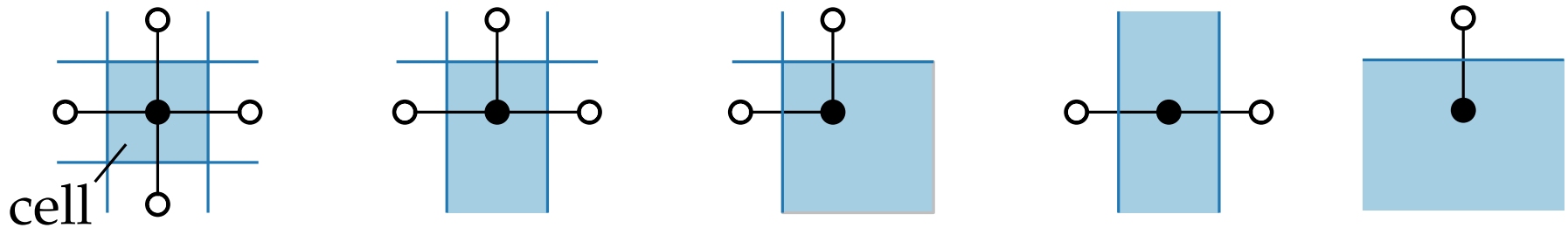


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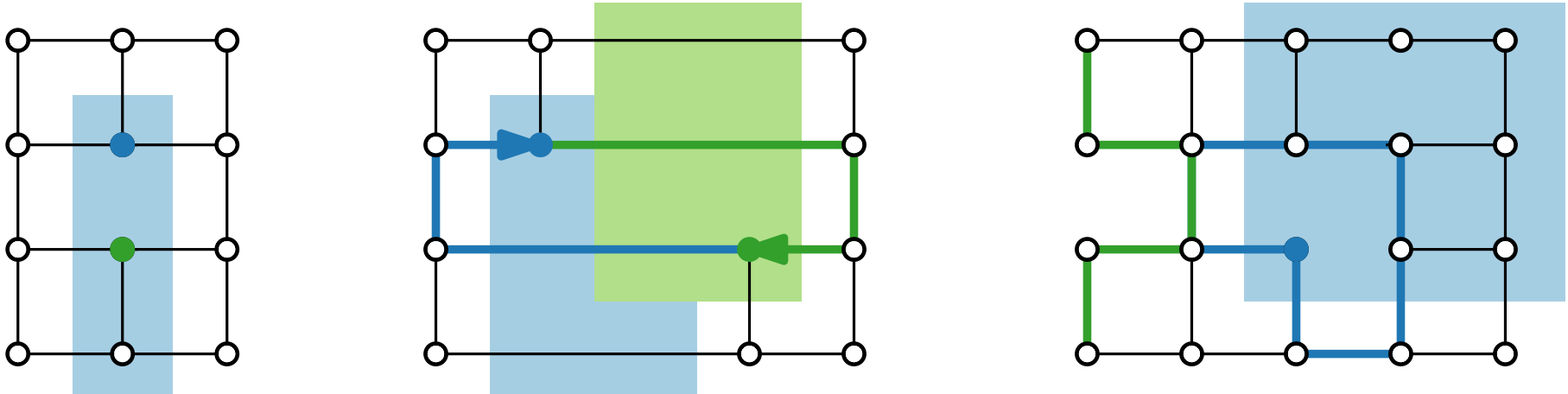


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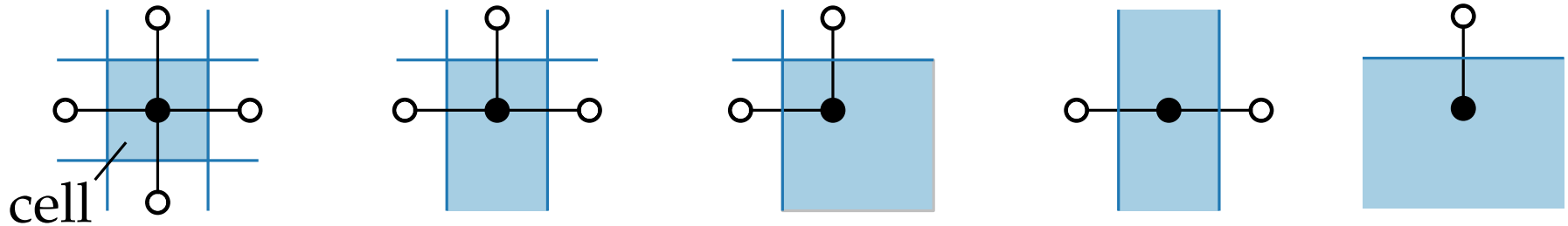


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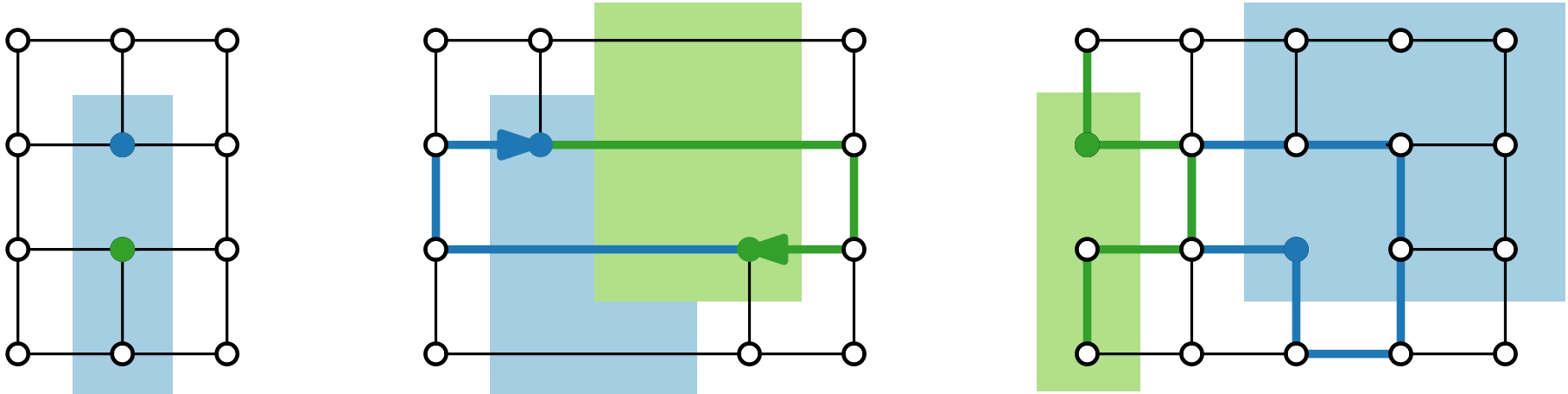


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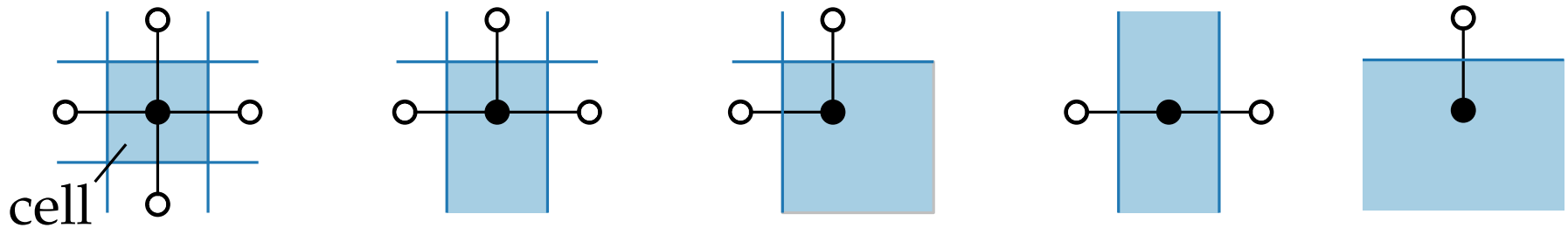


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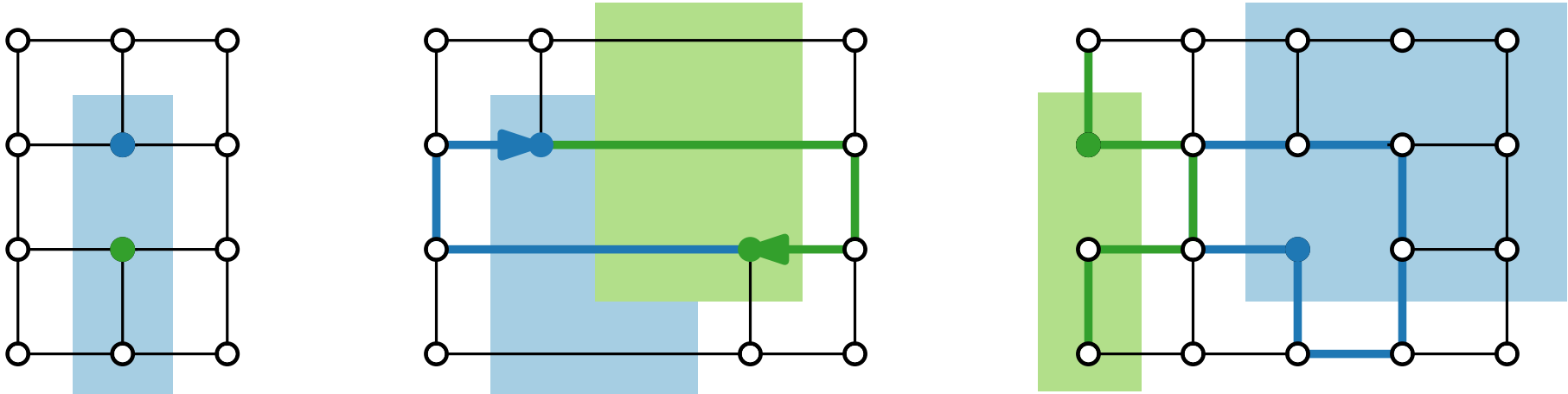
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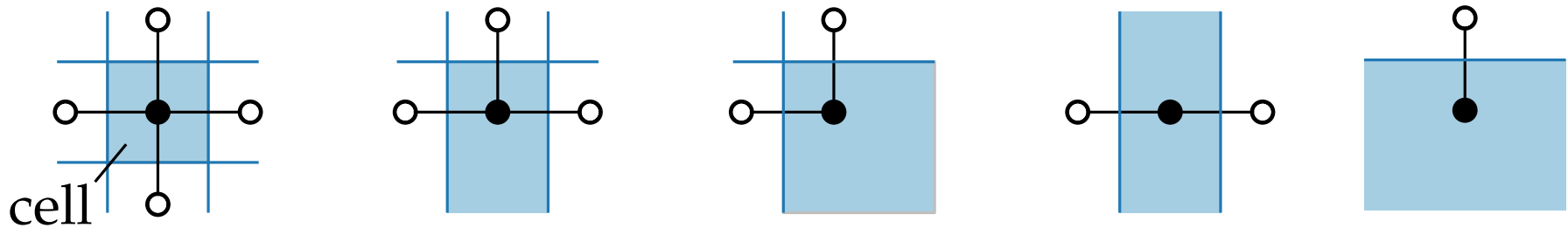


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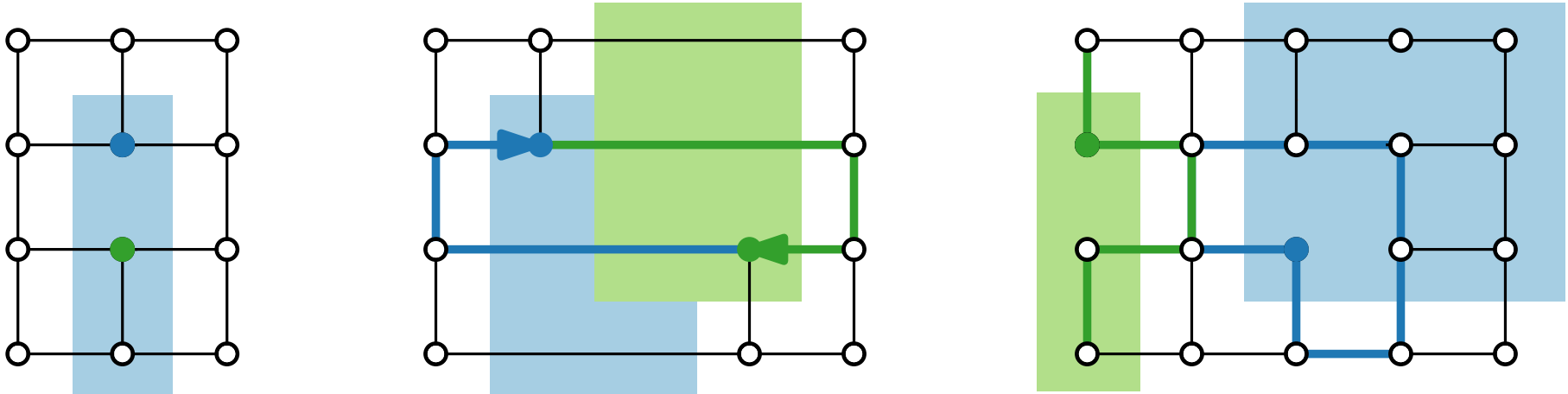
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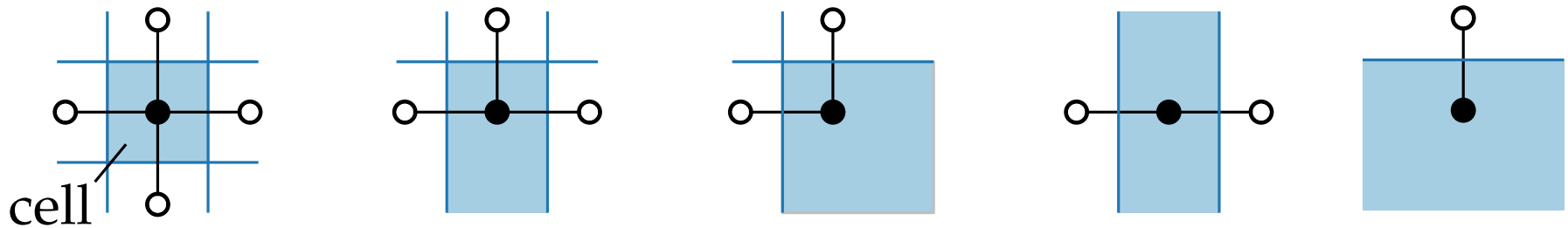
Drawing greedy  $\Rightarrow$  convex

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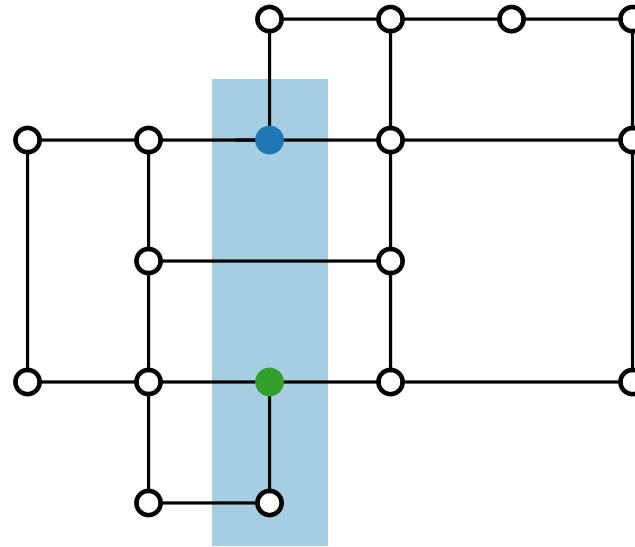
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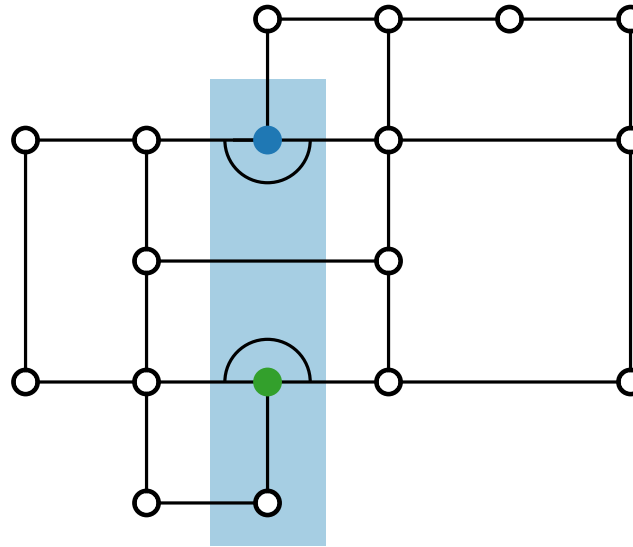
Drawing greedy  $\Rightarrow$  convex

Assume representation given

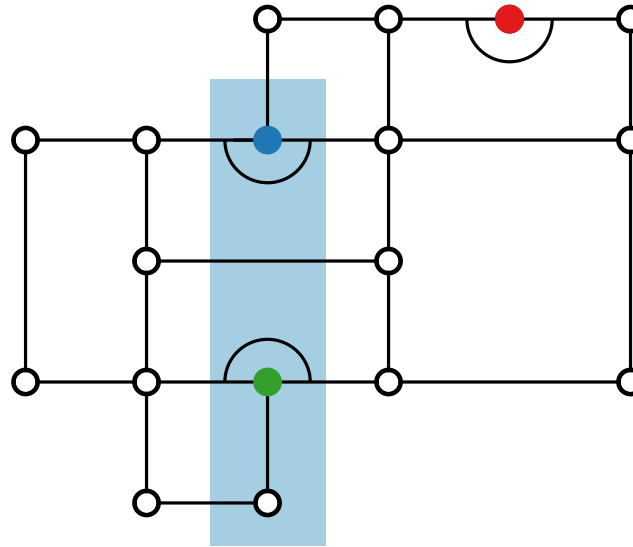
# Conflicts



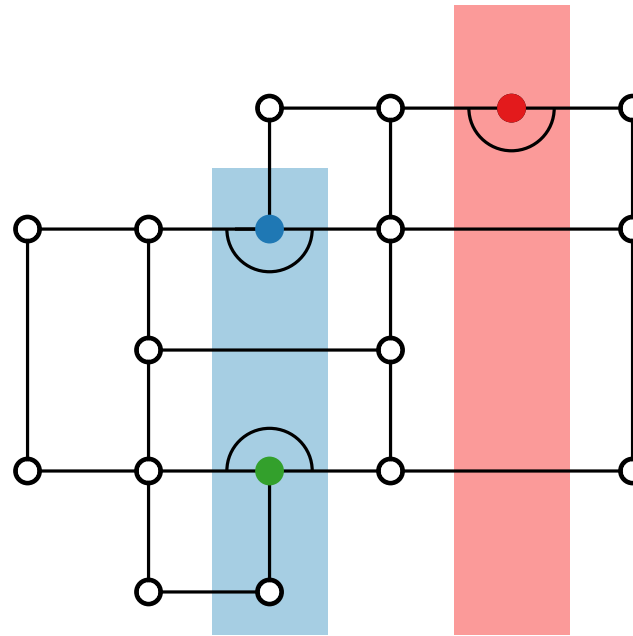
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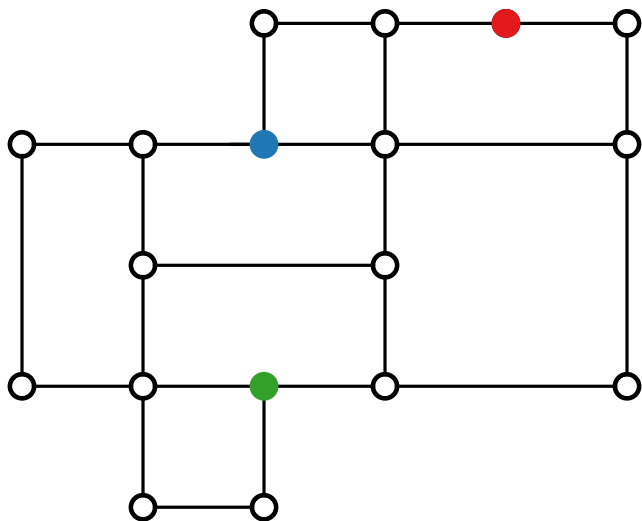
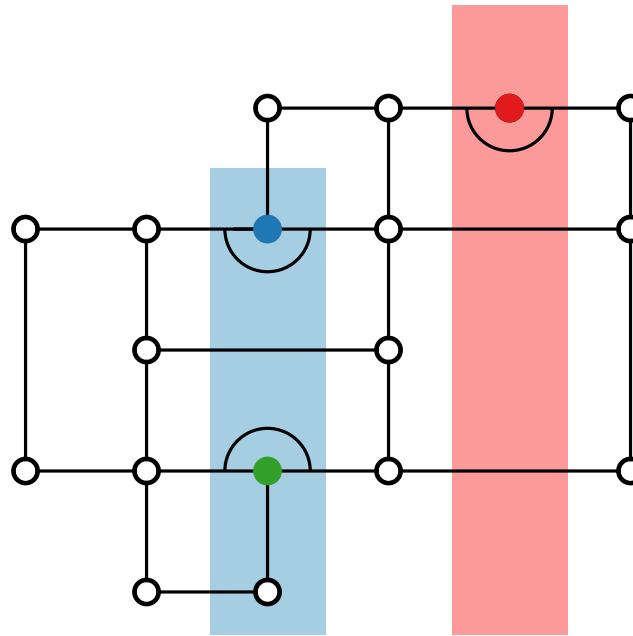
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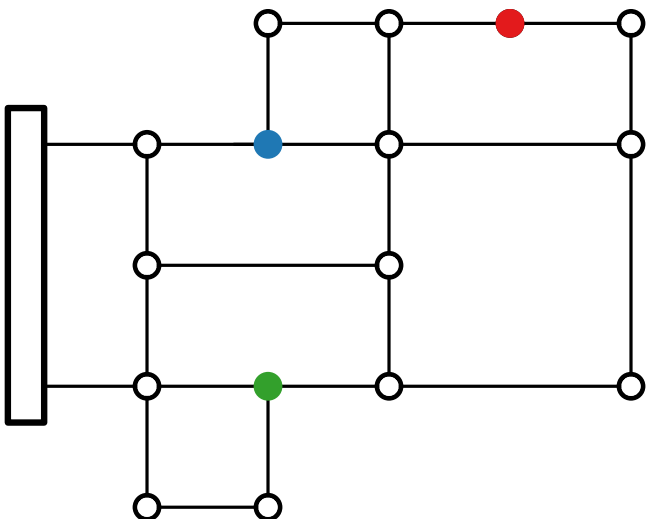
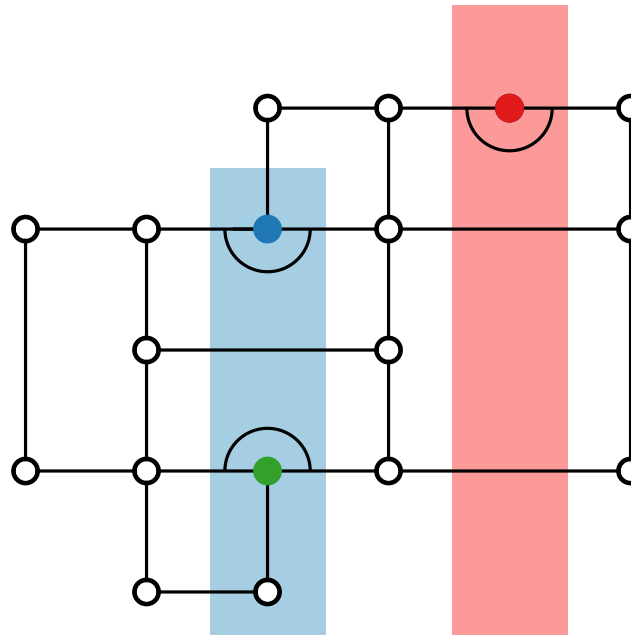
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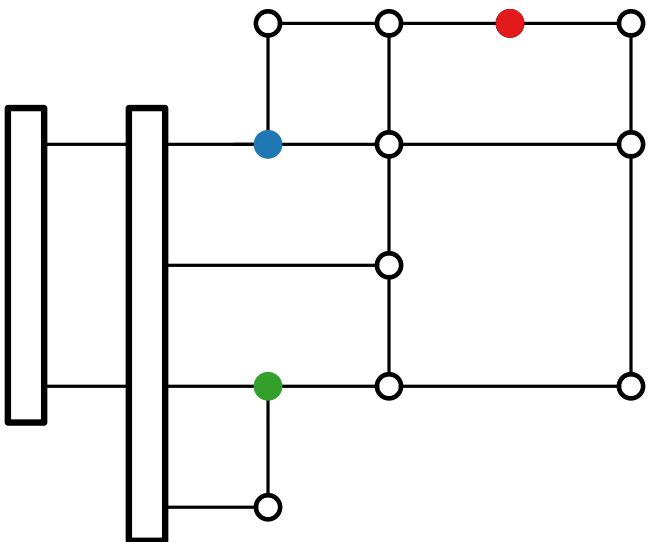
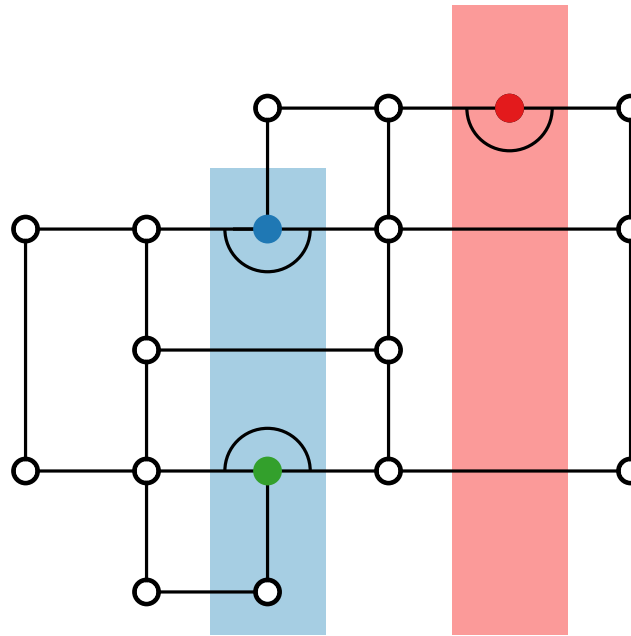


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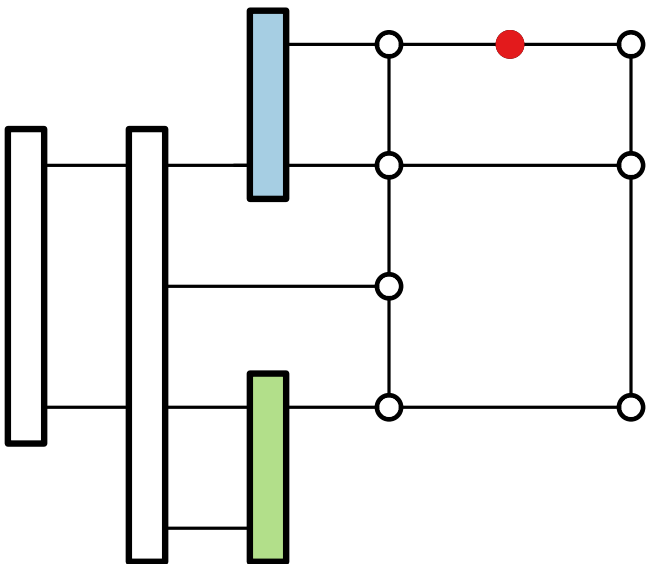
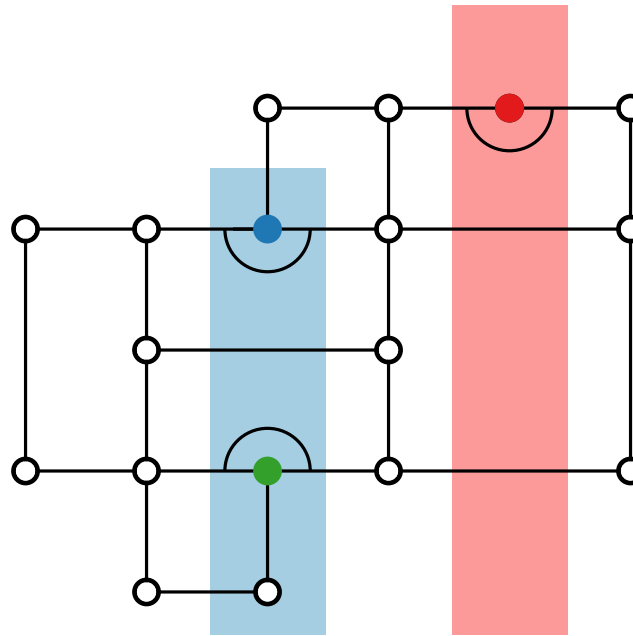




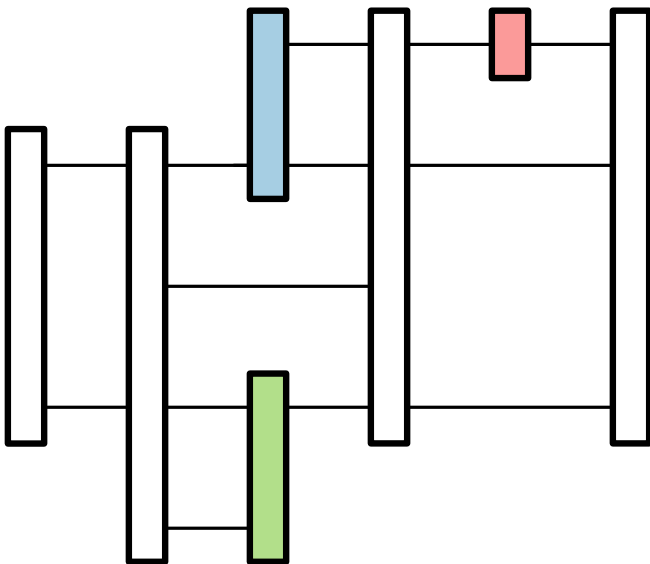
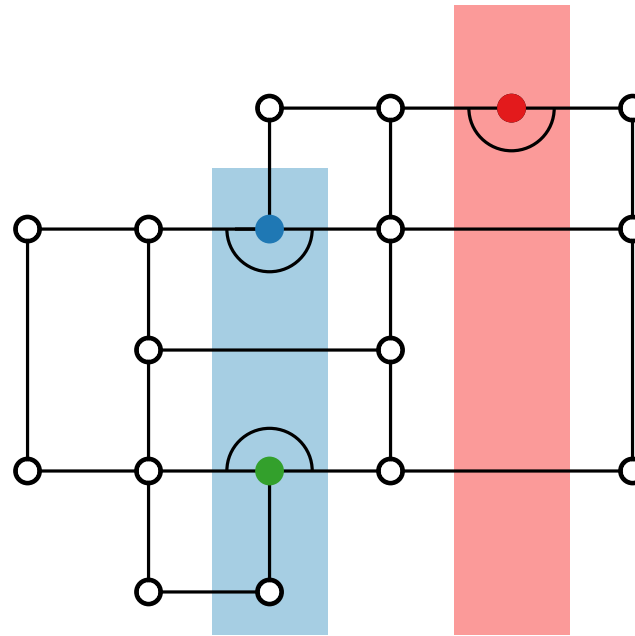
# Conflicts



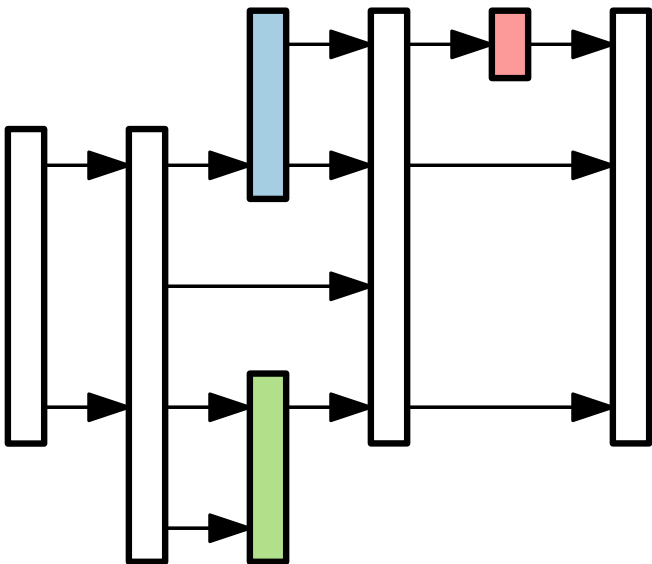
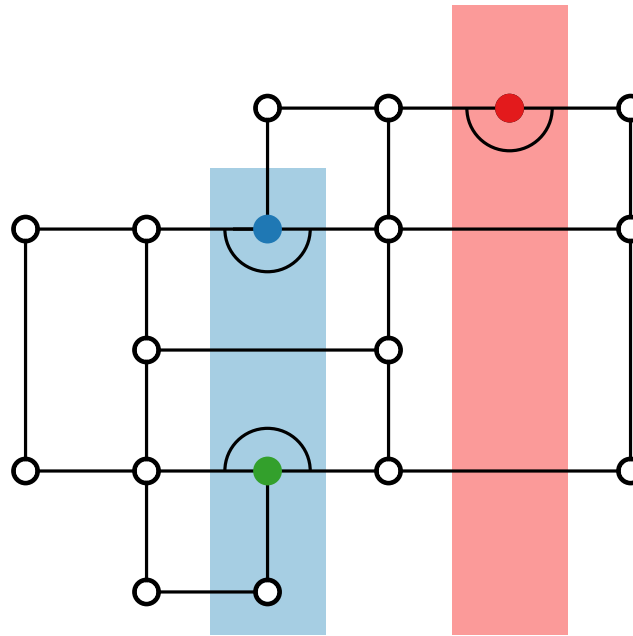
# Conflicts



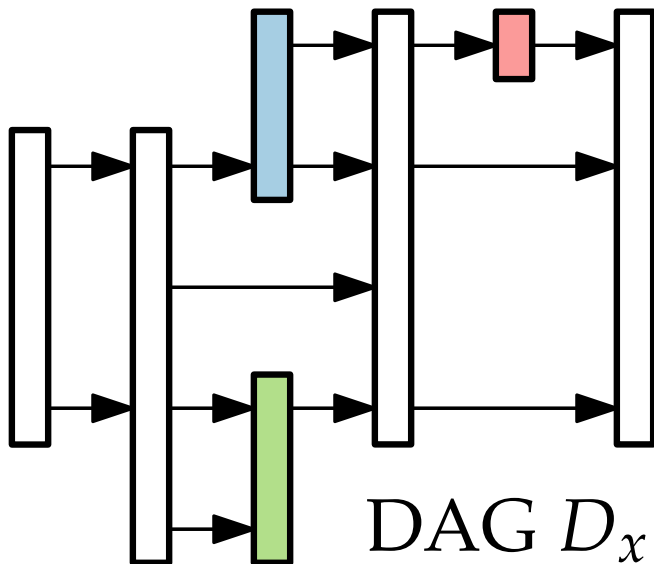
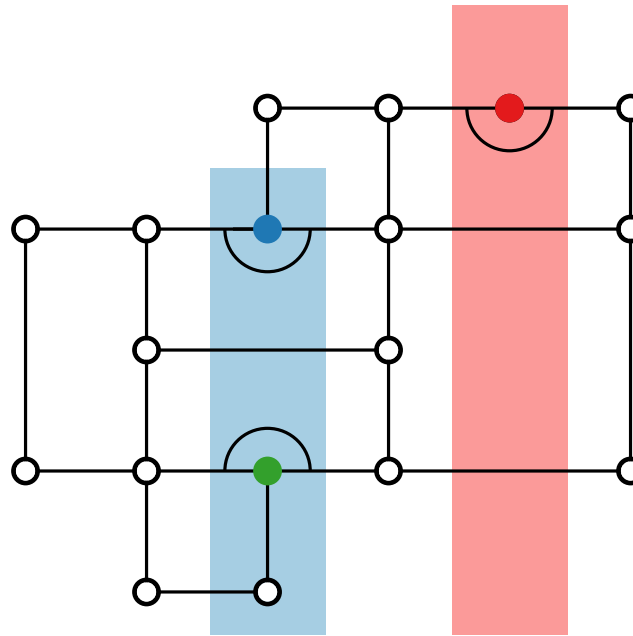
# Conflicts



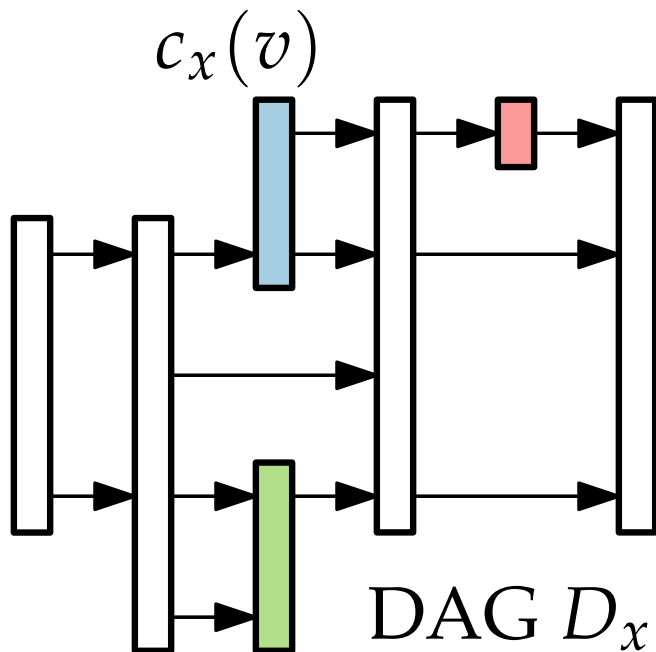
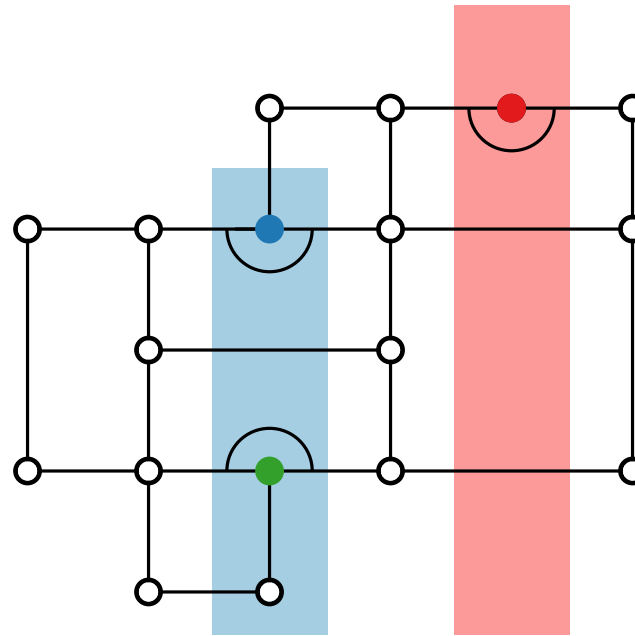
# Conflicts



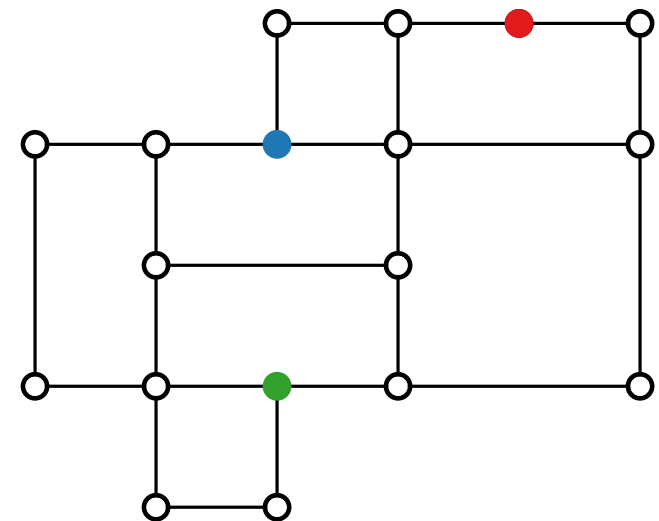
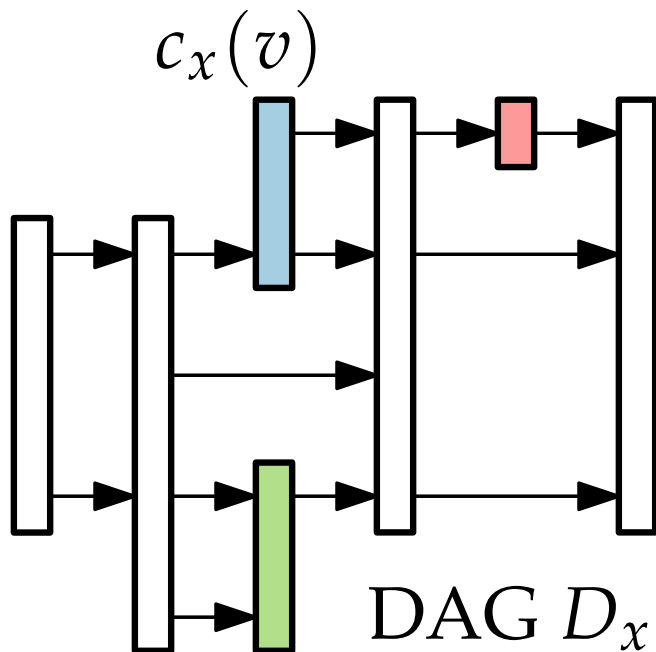
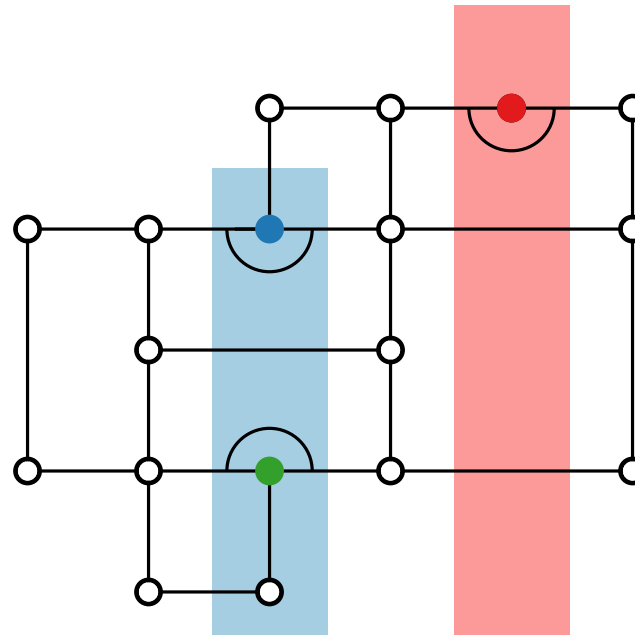
# Conflicts



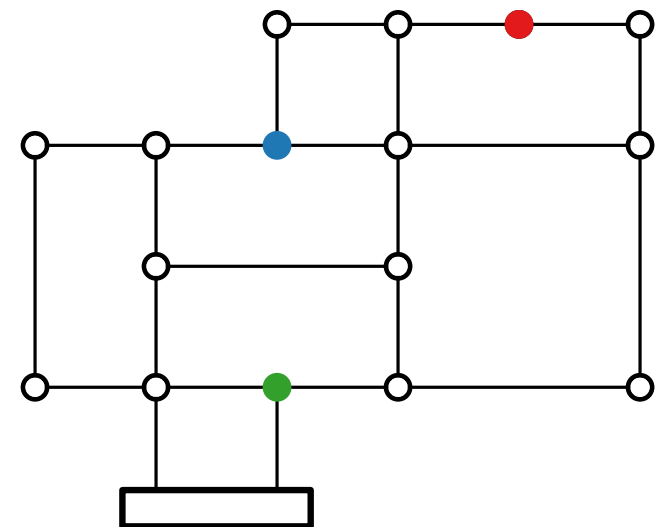
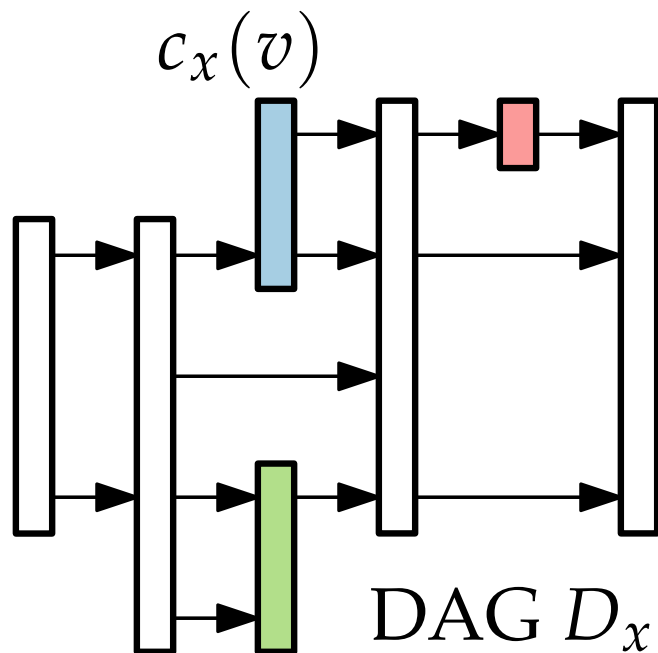
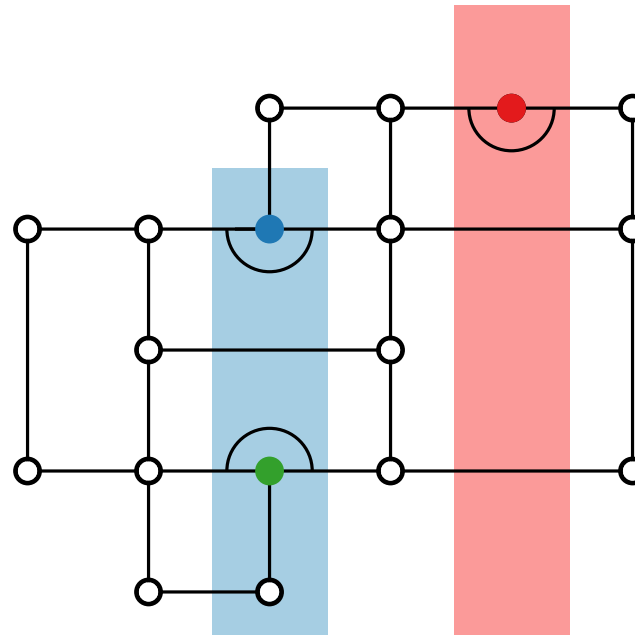
# Conflicts



# Conflicts

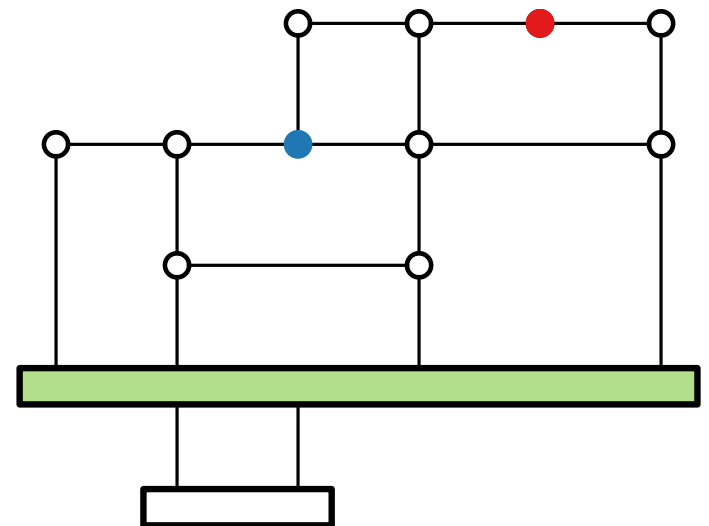
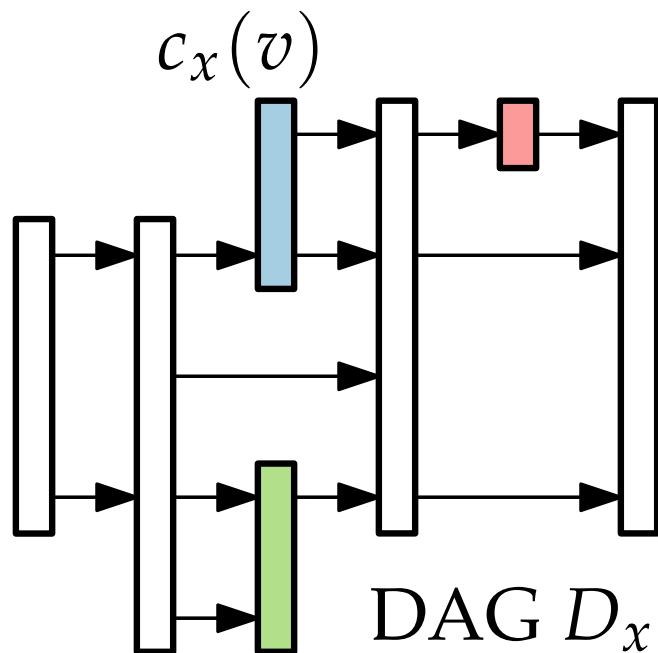
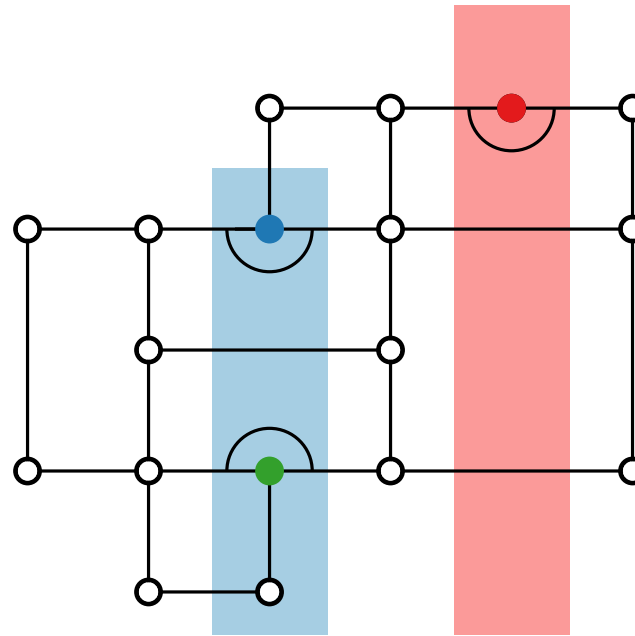


# Conflicts

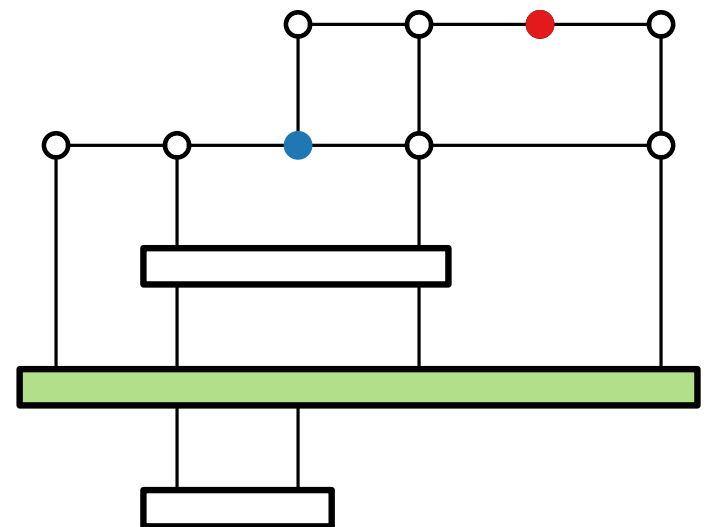
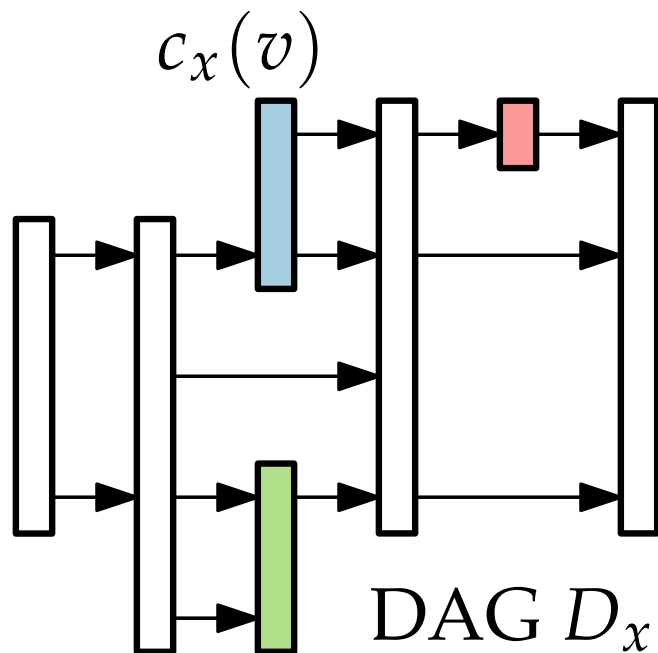
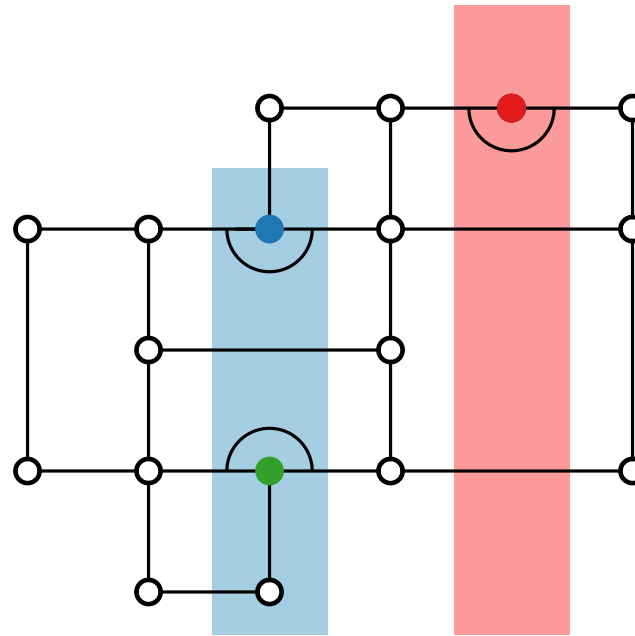




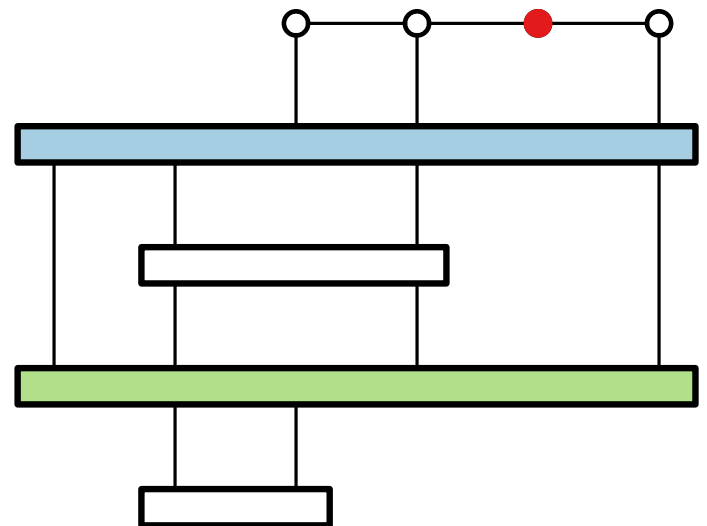
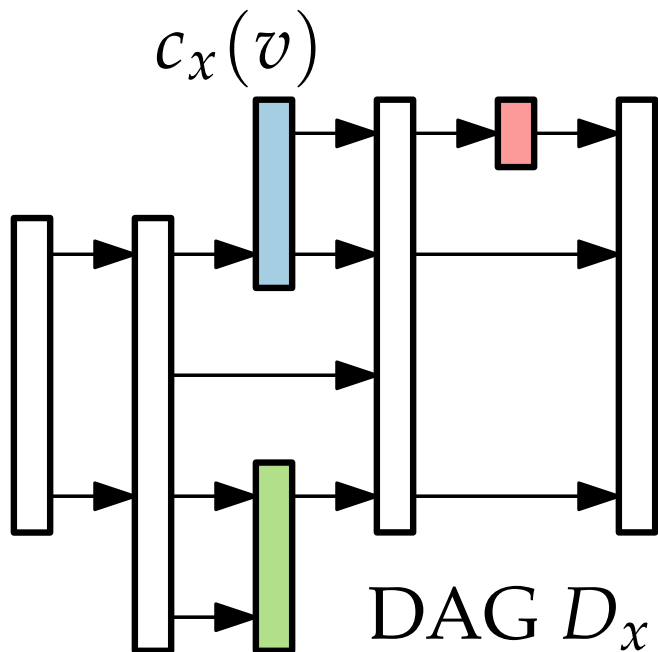
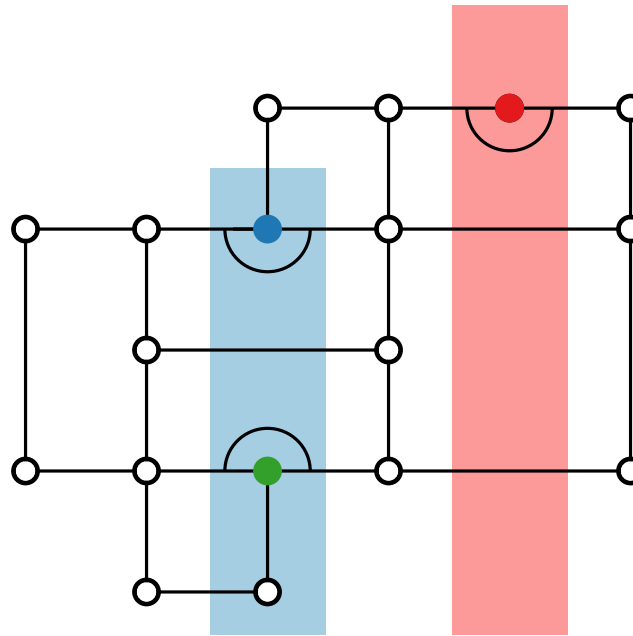
# Conflicts



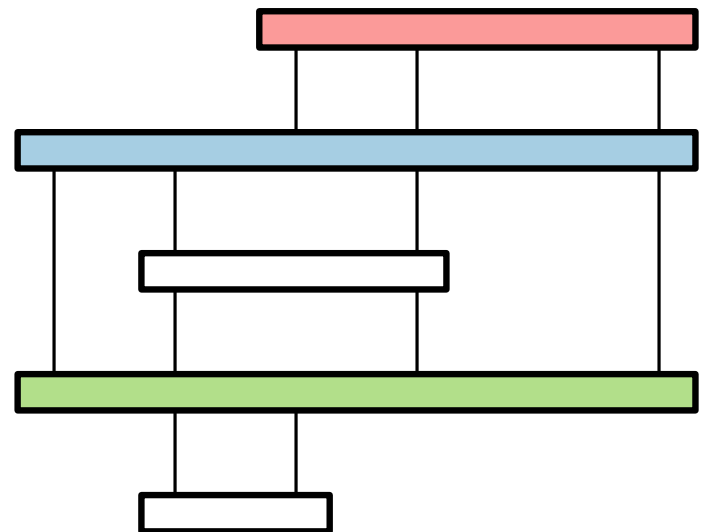
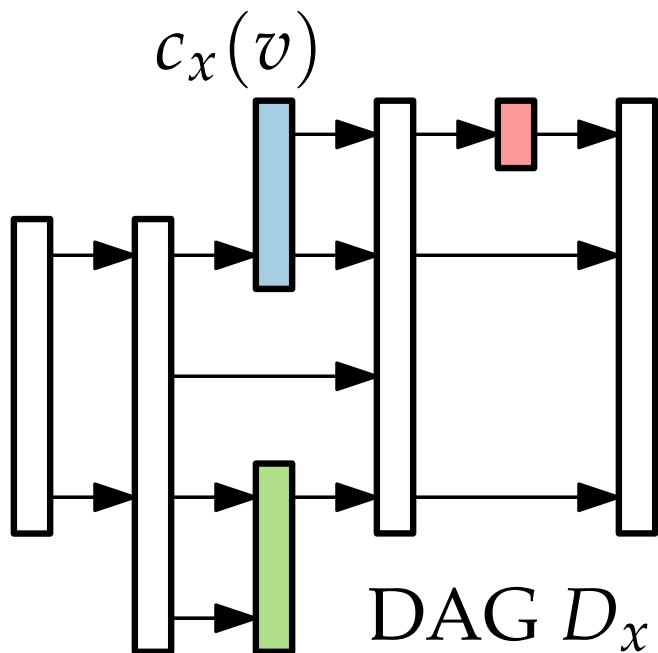
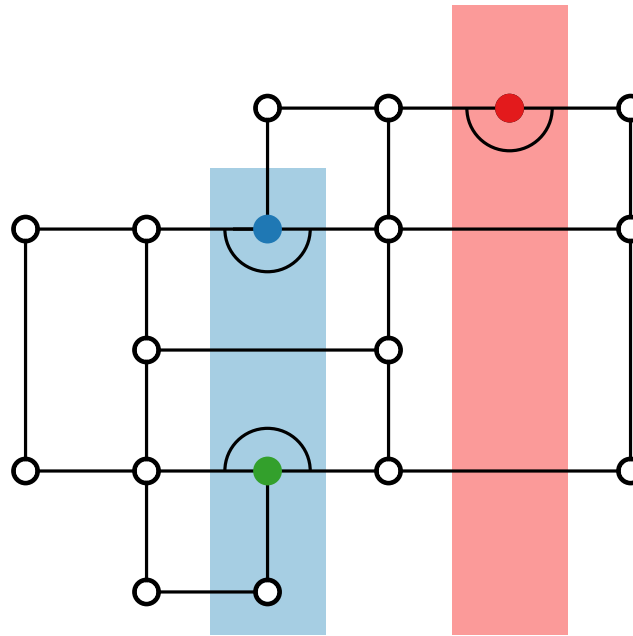
# Conflicts



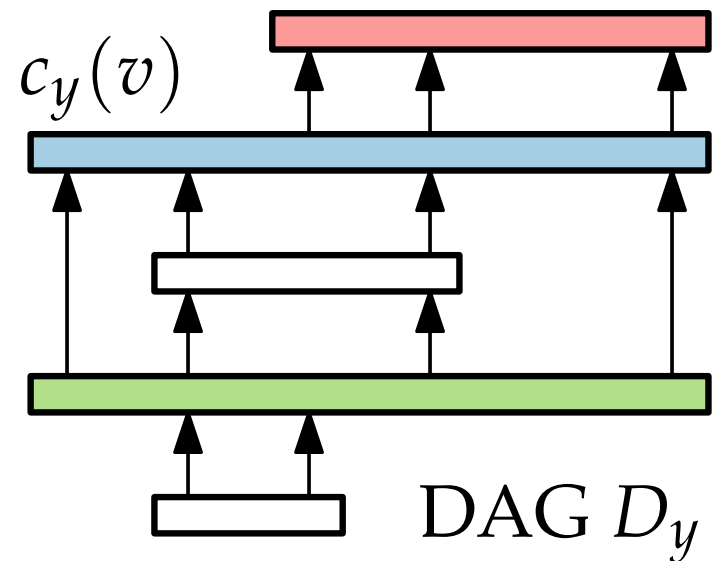
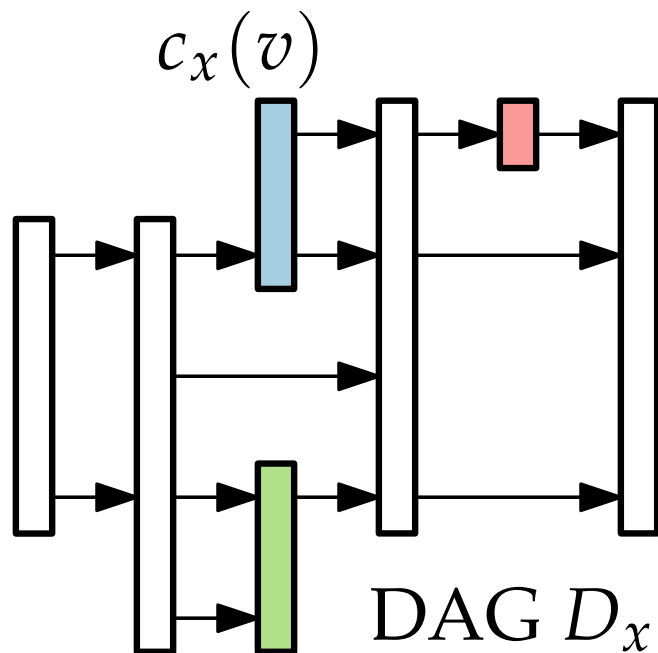
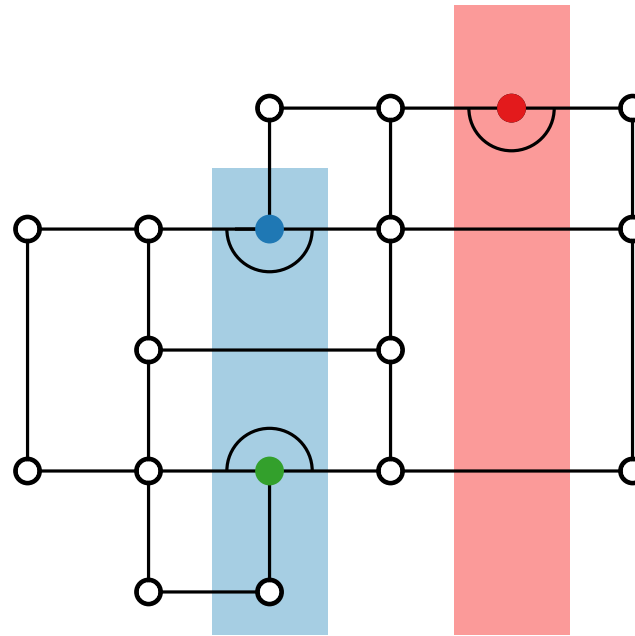
# Conflicts



# Conflicts

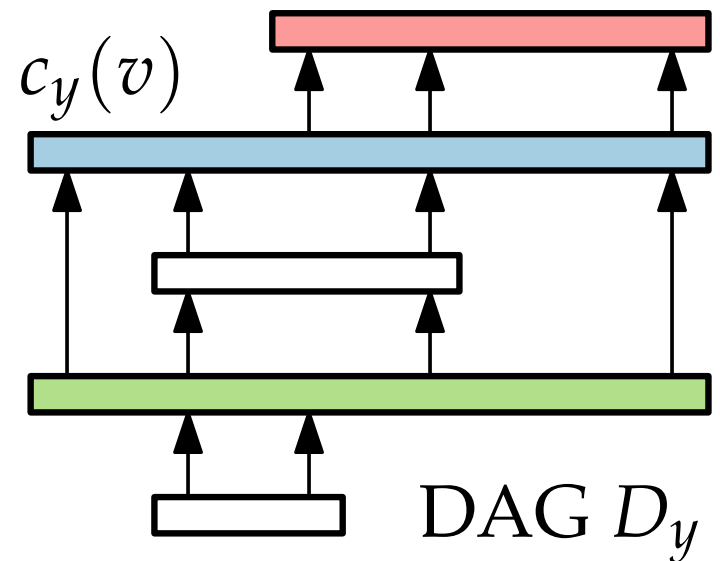
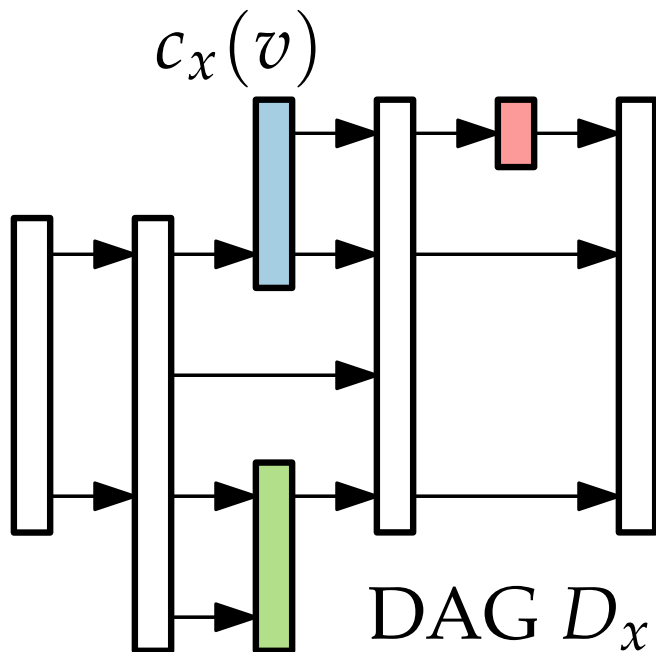
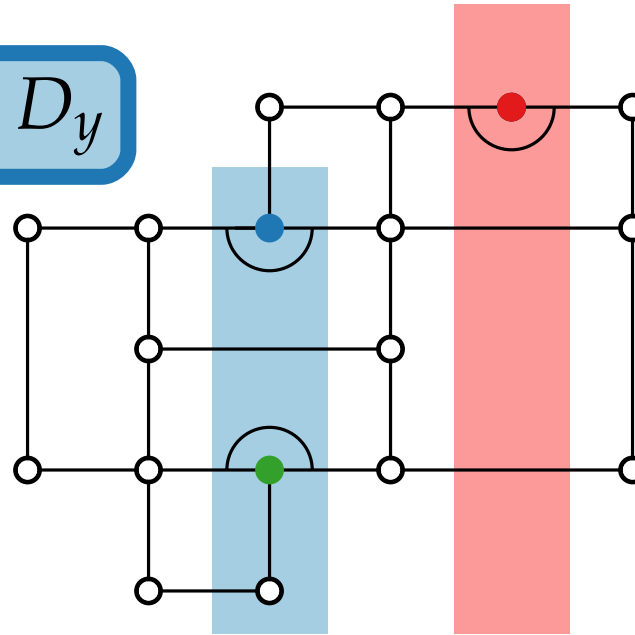


# Conflicts



# Conflicts

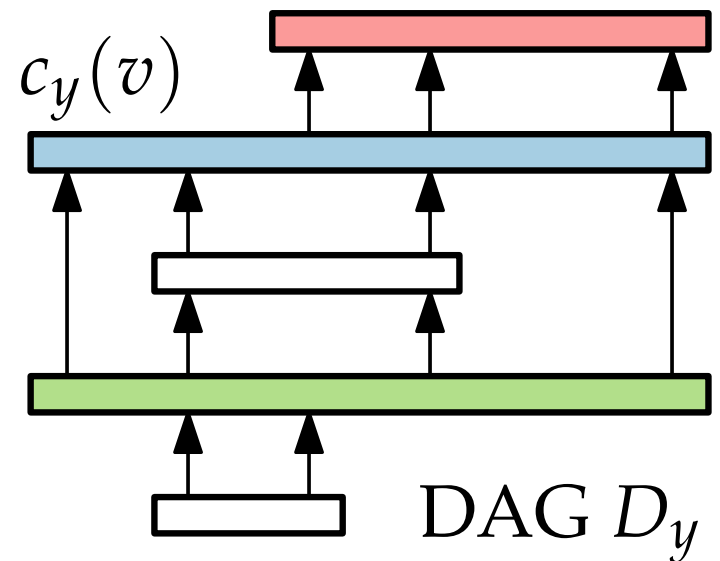
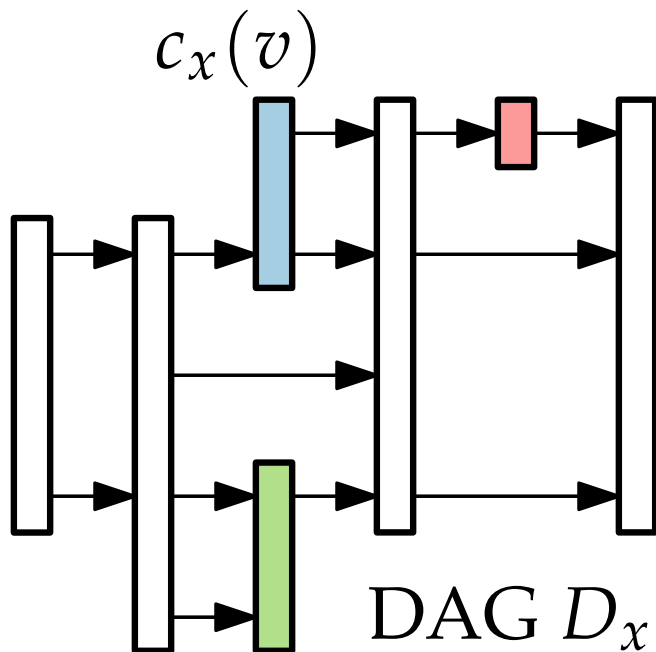
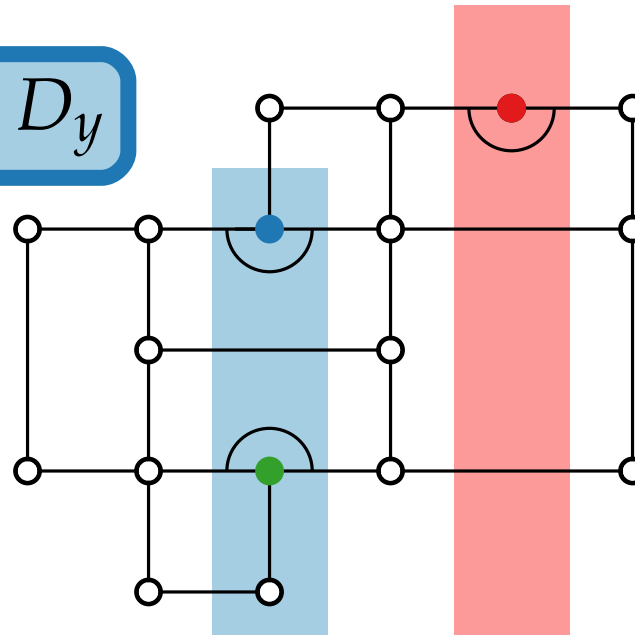
Conflict: no path in  $D_x$  or in  $D_y$



# Conflicts

Conflict: no path in  $D_x$  or in  $D_y$

either



# Universal Greedy Rectilinear

universal greedy: *every* drawing is greedy



# Universal Greedy Rectilinear

universal greedy: *every* drawing is greedy

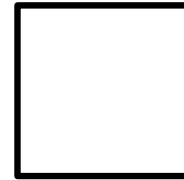
universal greedy  $\Leftrightarrow$  no conflicts

# Universal Greedy Rectilinear

universal greedy: *every* drawing is greedy

universal greedy  $\Leftrightarrow$  no conflicts

generative scheme: start with rectangle

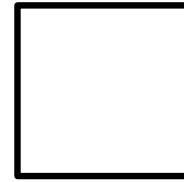


# Universal Greedy Rectilinear

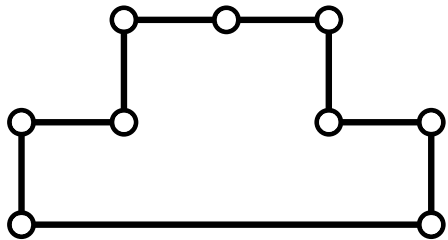
universal greedy: *every* drawing is greedy

universal greedy  $\Leftrightarrow$  no conflicts

generative scheme: start with rectangle



$\{1,2,3,4\}$ -reflex vertex addition:

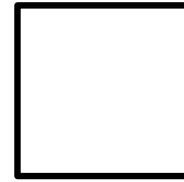


# Universal Greedy Rectilinear

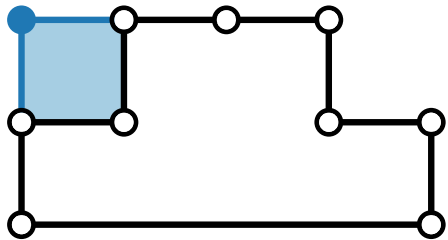
universal greedy: *every* drawing is greedy

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$\{1,2,3,4\}$ -reflex vertex addition:

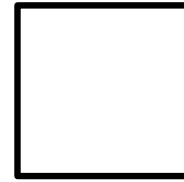


# Universal Greedy Rectilinear

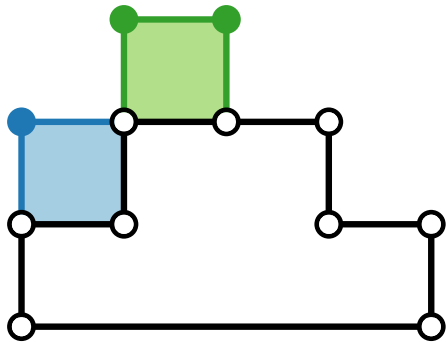
universal greedy: *every* drawing is greedy

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generative scheme: start with rectangle



$\{1,2,3,4\}$ -reflex vertex addition:

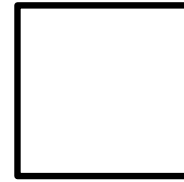


# Universal Greedy Rectilinear

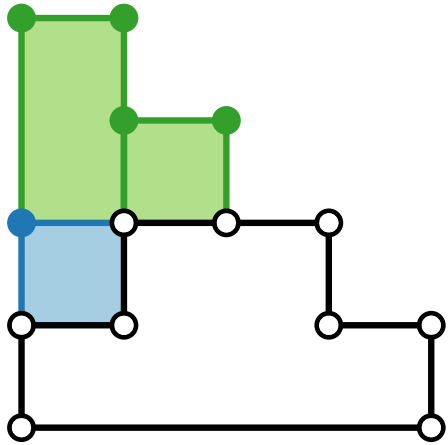
universal greedy: *every* drawing is greedy

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generative scheme: start with rectangle



$\{1,2,3,4\}$ -reflex vertex addition:

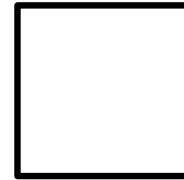


# Universal Greedy Rectilinear

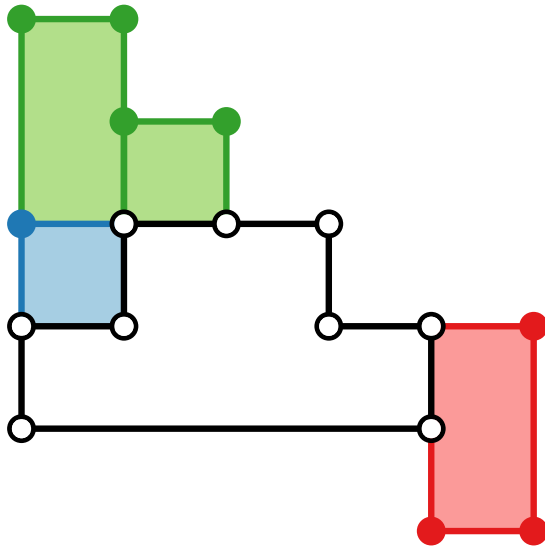
universal greedy: *every* drawing is greedy

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$\{1,2,3,4\}$ -reflex vertex addition:

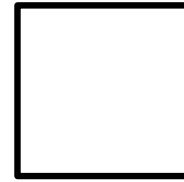


# Universal Greedy Rectilinear

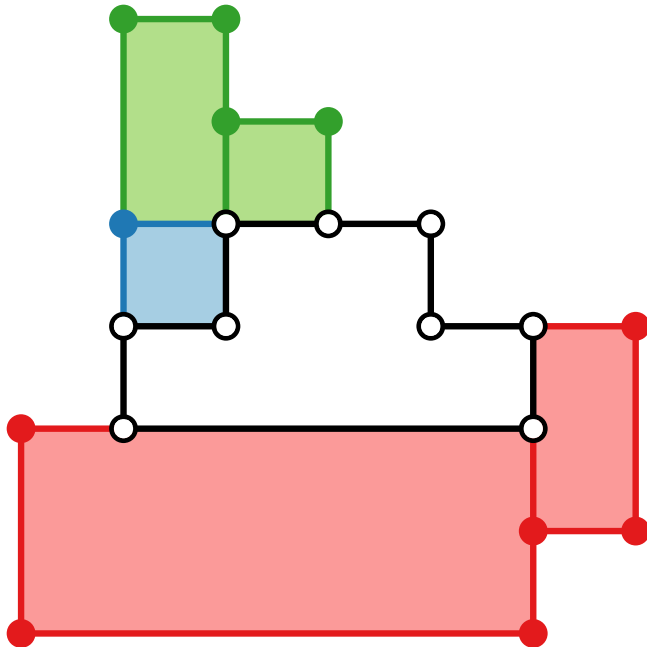
universal greedy: *every* drawing is greedy

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generative scheme: start with rectangle



$\{1,2,3,4\}$ -reflex vertex addition:



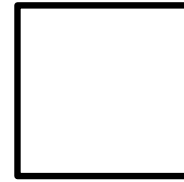


# Universal Greedy Rectilinear

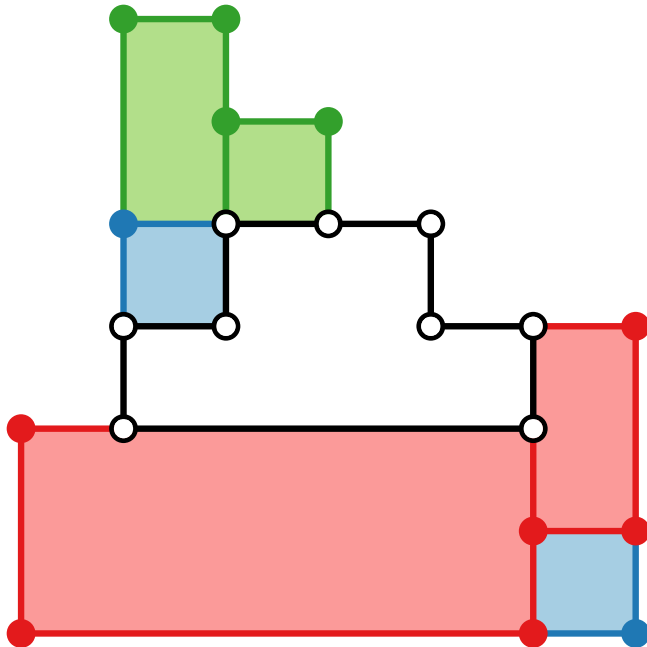
universal greedy: *every* drawing is greedy

universal greedy  $\Leftrightarrow$  no conflicts

generative scheme:      start with rectangle



$\{1,2,3,4\}$ -reflex vertex addition:

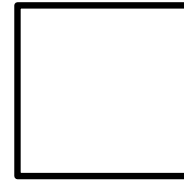


# Universal Greedy Rectilinear

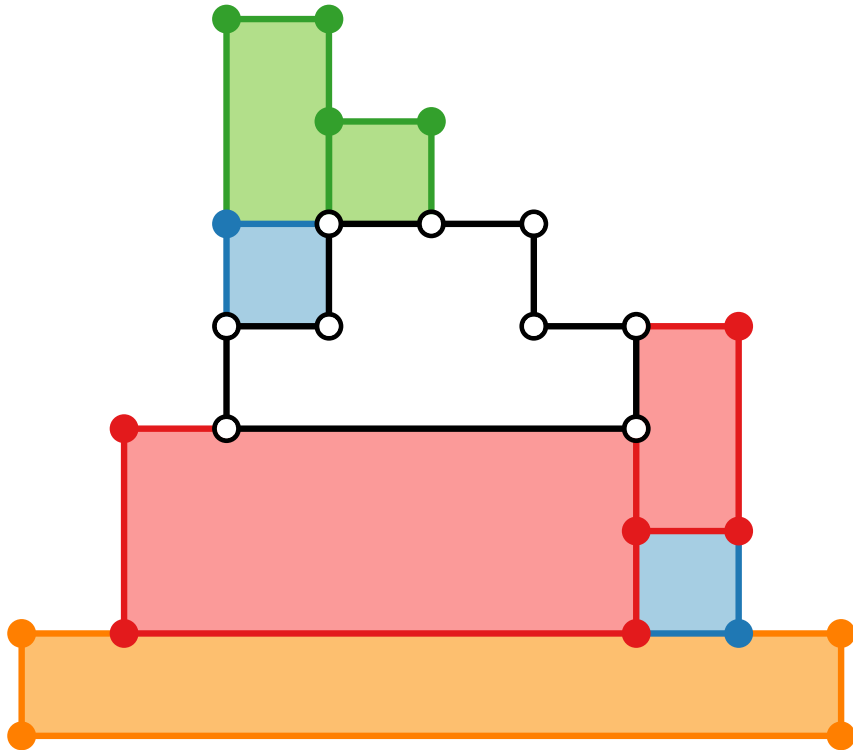
universal greedy: *every* drawing is greedy

universal greedy  $\Leftrightarrow$  no conflicts

generative scheme: start with rectangle



$\{1,2,3,4\}$ -reflex vertex addition:

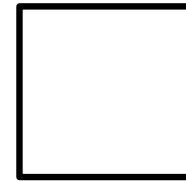


# Universal Greedy Rectilinear

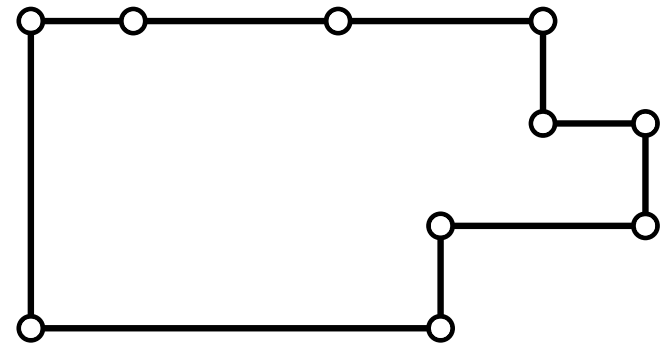
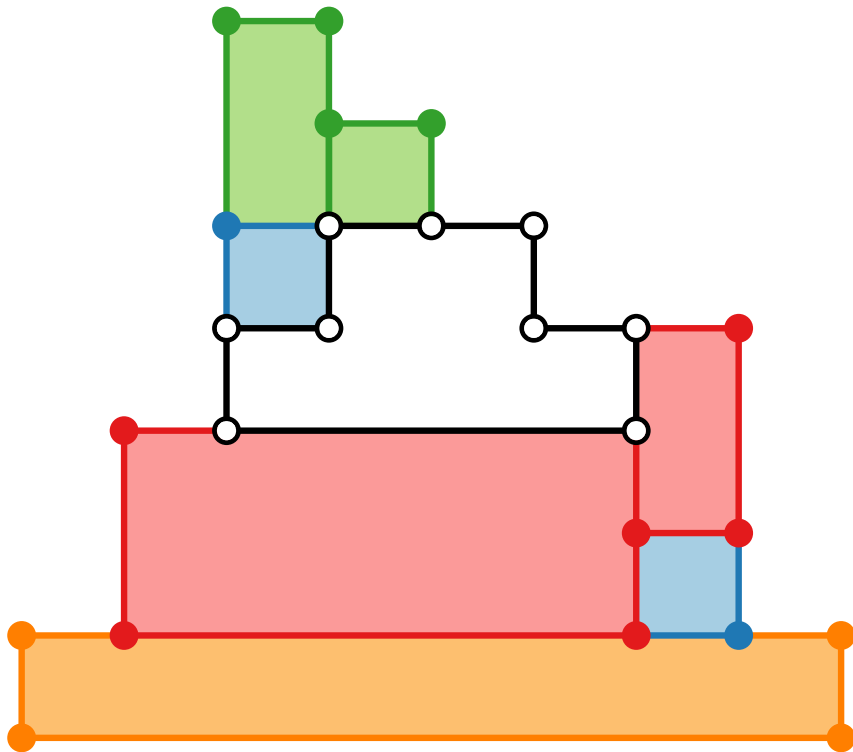
universal greedy: *every* drawing is greedy

universal greedy  $\Leftrightarrow$  no conflicts

generative scheme: start with rectangle



$\{1,2,3,4\}$ -reflex vertex addition: flat vertex addition:



# Universal Greedy Rectilinear

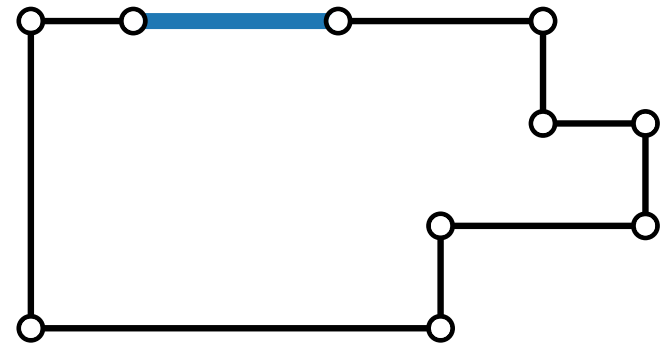
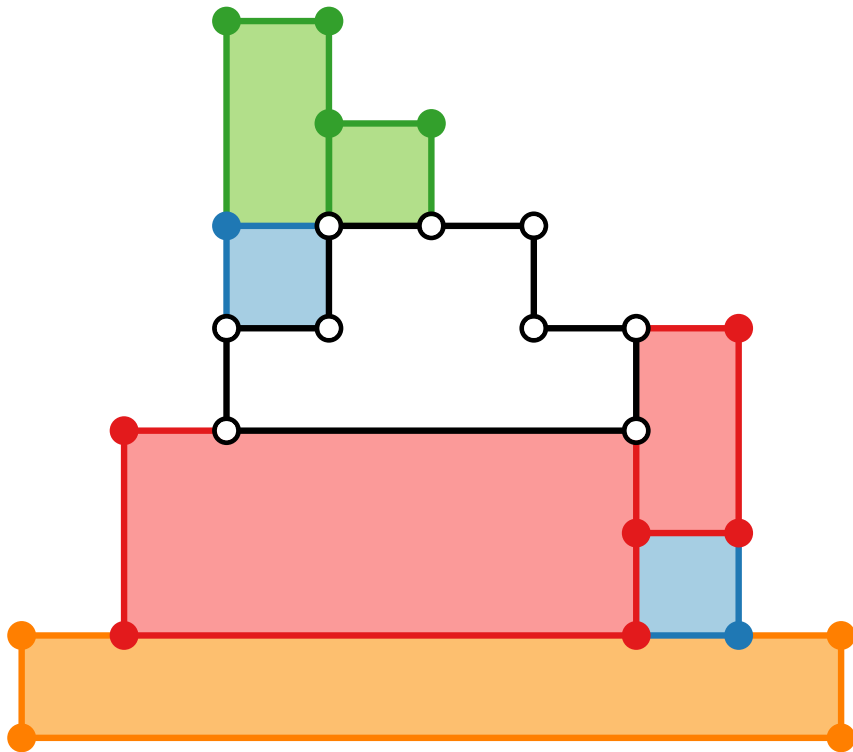
universal greedy: *every* drawing is greedy

universal greedy  $\Leftrightarrow$  no conflicts

generative scheme: start with rectangle



$\{1,2,3,4\}$ -reflex vertex addition: flat vertex addition:

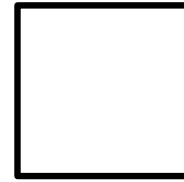


# Universal Greedy Rectilinear

universal greedy: *every* drawing is greedy

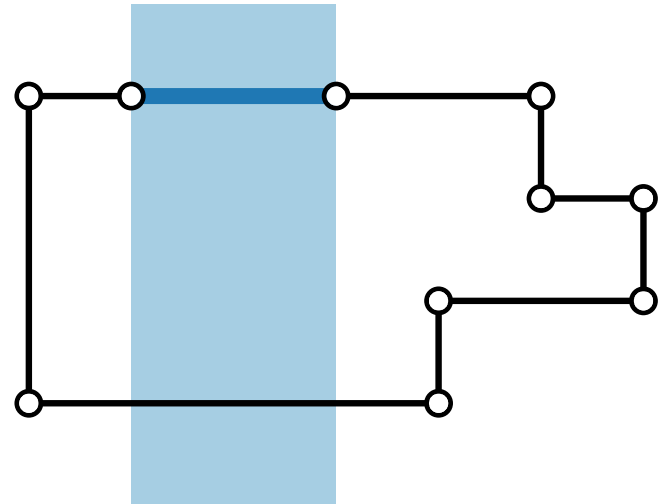
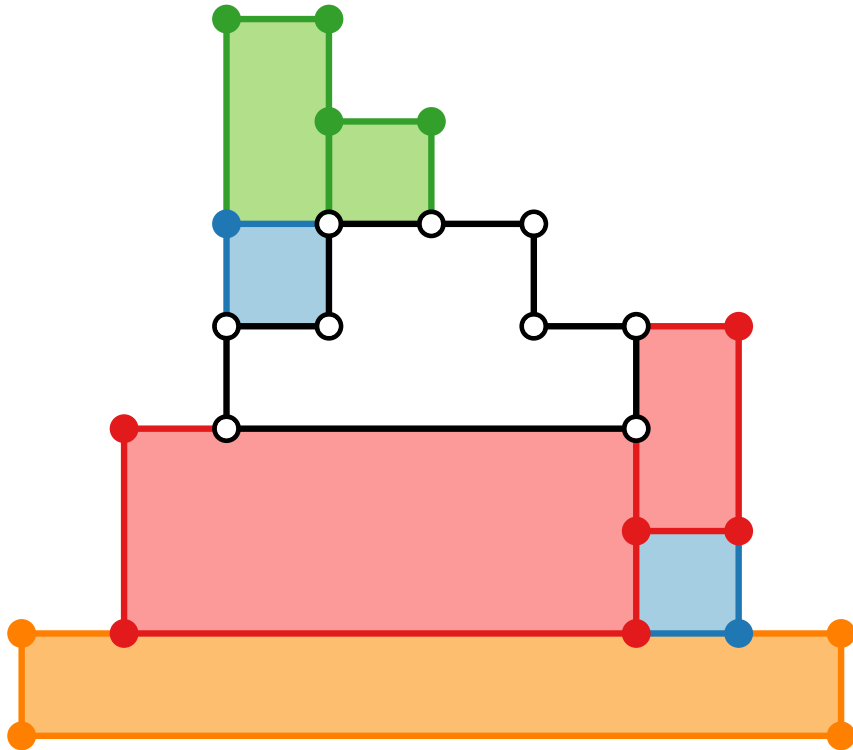
universal greedy  $\Leftrightarrow$  no conflicts

generative scheme: start with rectangle



$\{1,2,3,4\}$ -reflex vertex addition:

flat vertex addition:

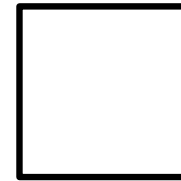


# Universal Greedy Rectilinear

universal greedy: *every* drawing is greedy

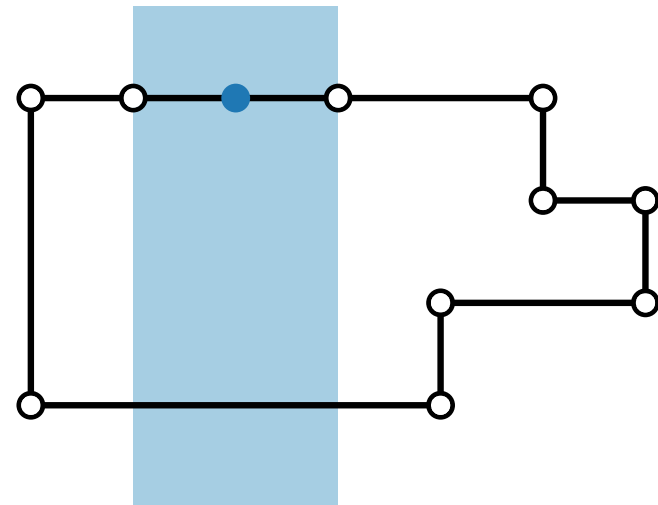
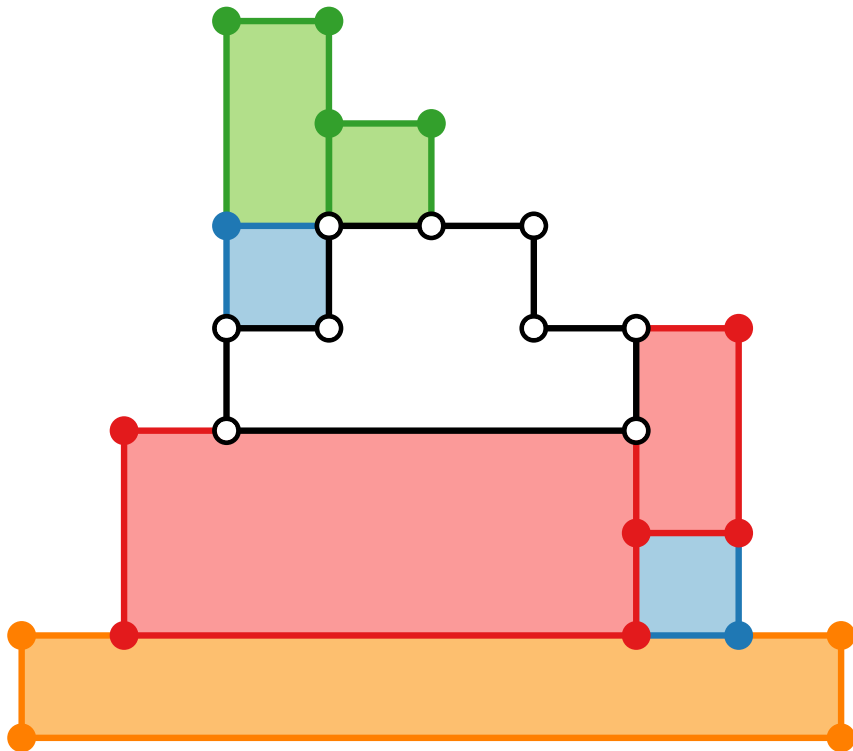
universal greedy  $\Leftrightarrow$  no conflicts

generative scheme: start with rectangle



$\{1,2,3,4\}$ -reflex vertex addition:

flat vertex addition:

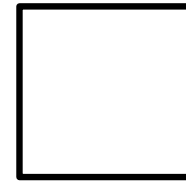


# Universal Greedy Rectilinear

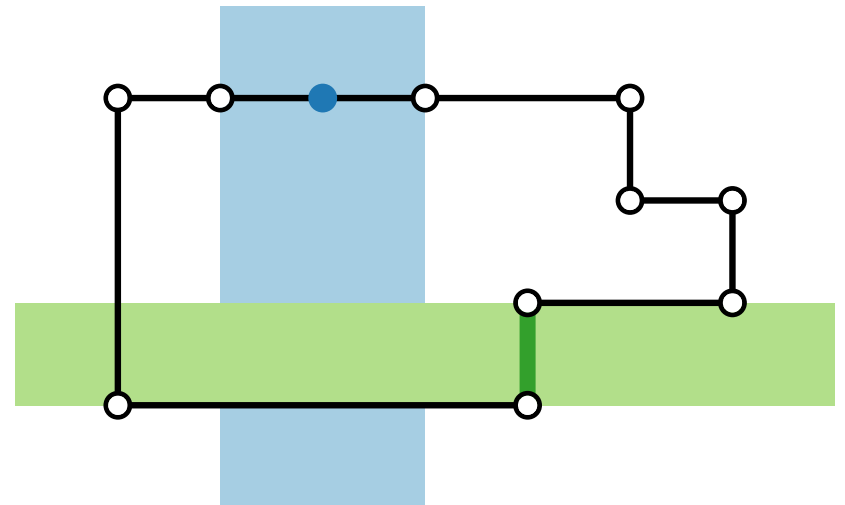
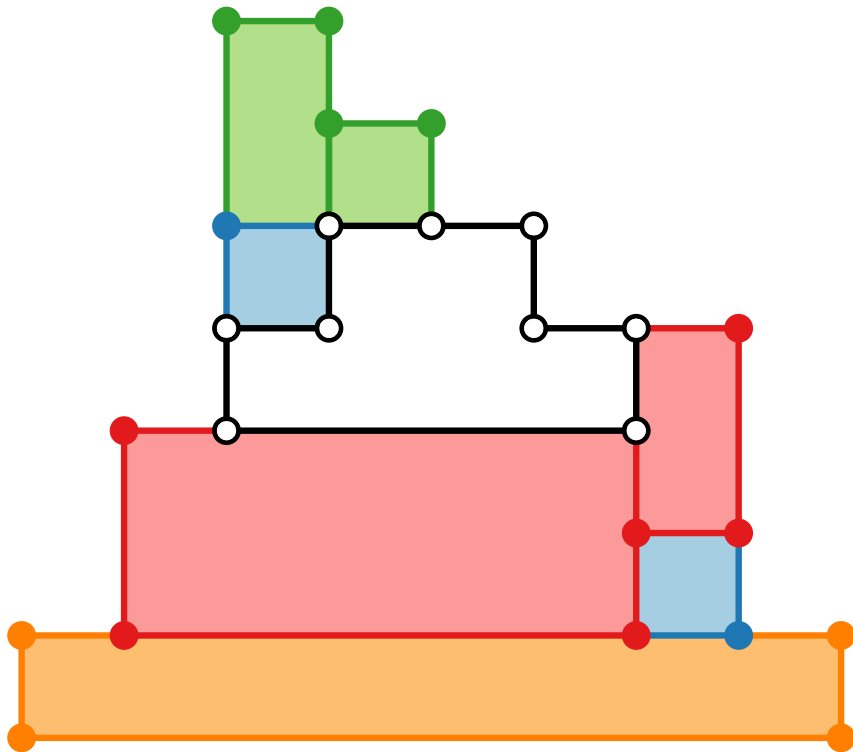
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universal greedy  $\Leftrightarrow$  no conflicts

generative scheme: start with rectangle



$\{1,2,3,4\}$ -reflex vertex addition: flat vertex addition:

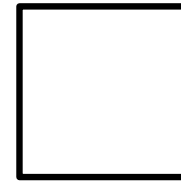


# Universal Greedy Rectilinear

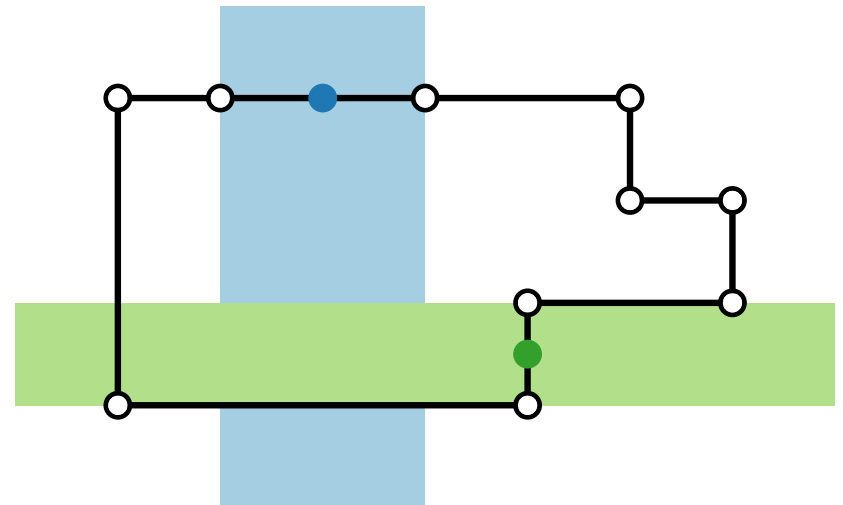
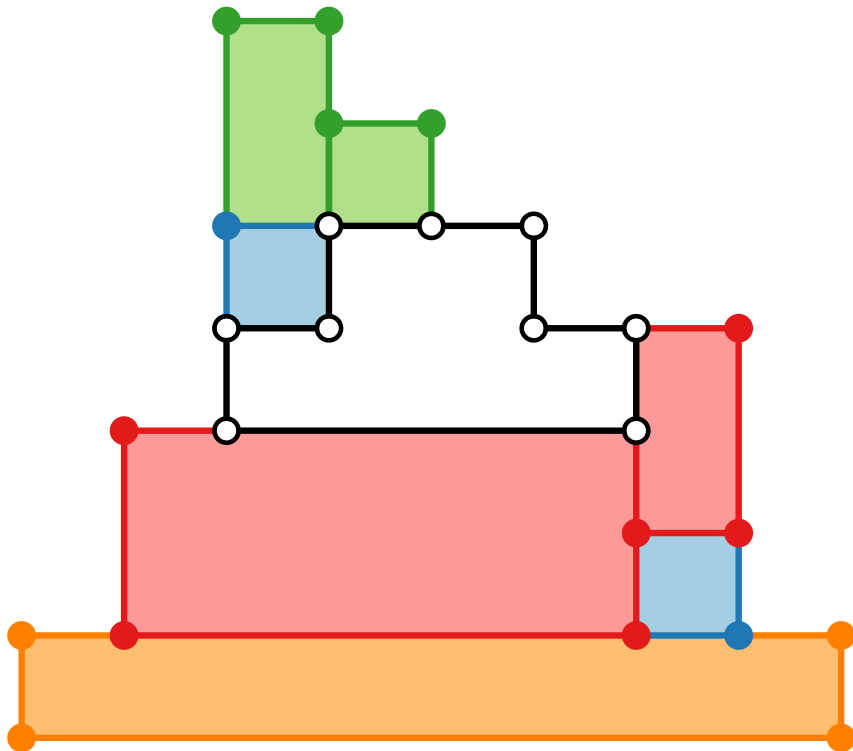
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universal greedy  $\Leftrightarrow$  no conflicts

generative scheme: start with rectangle



$\{1,2,3,4\}$ -reflex vertex addition: flat vertex addition:



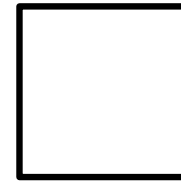


# Universal Greedy Rectilinear

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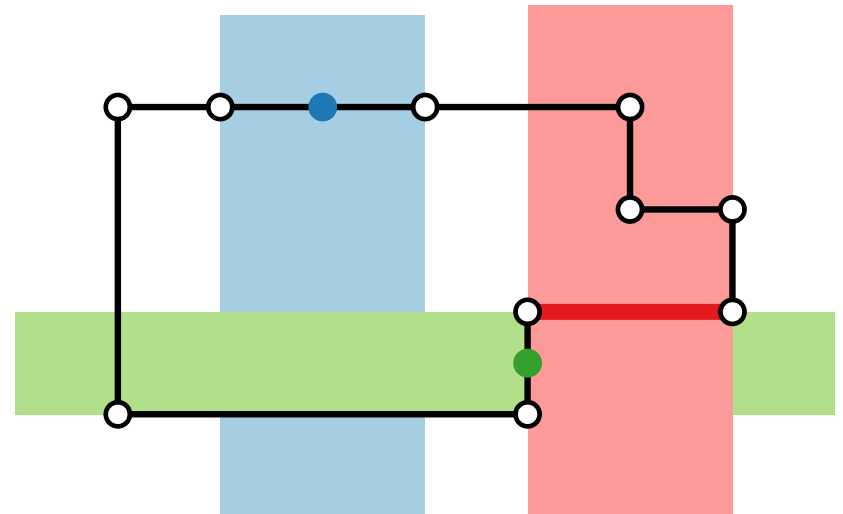
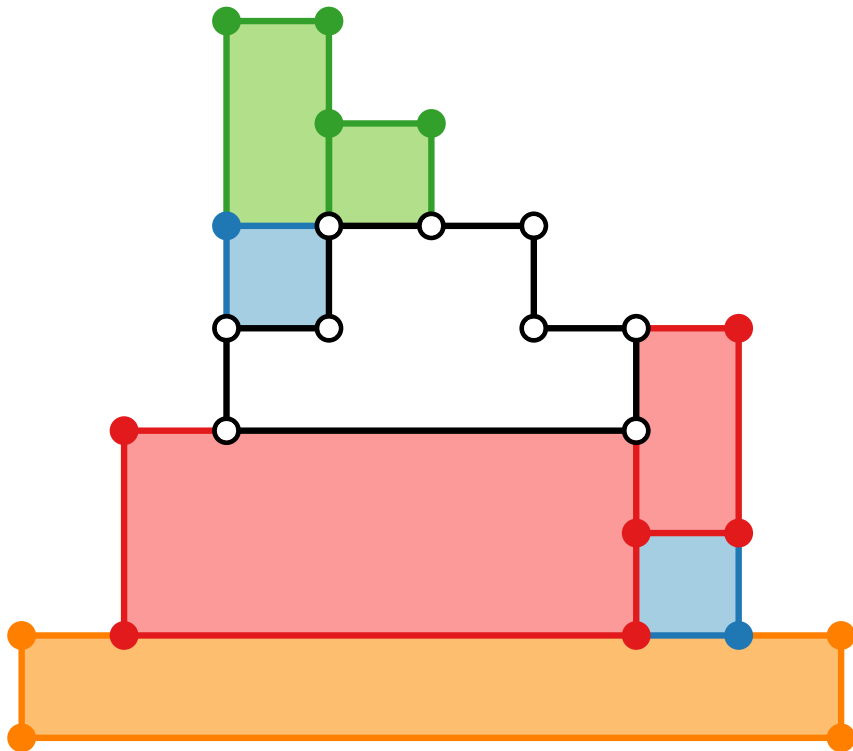
universal greedy  $\Leftrightarrow$  no conflicts

generative scheme: start with rectangle



$\{1,2,3,4\}$ -reflex vertex addition:

flat vertex addition:

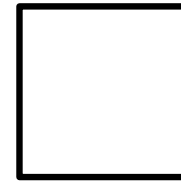


# Universal Greedy Rectilinear

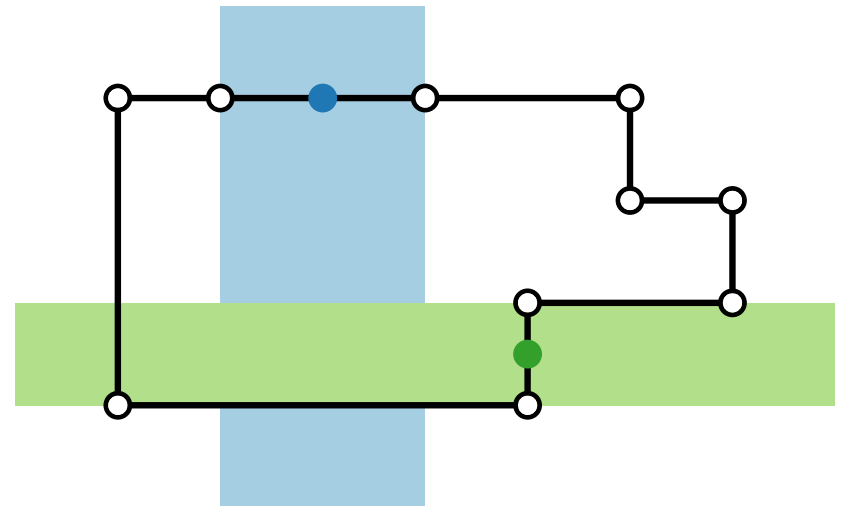
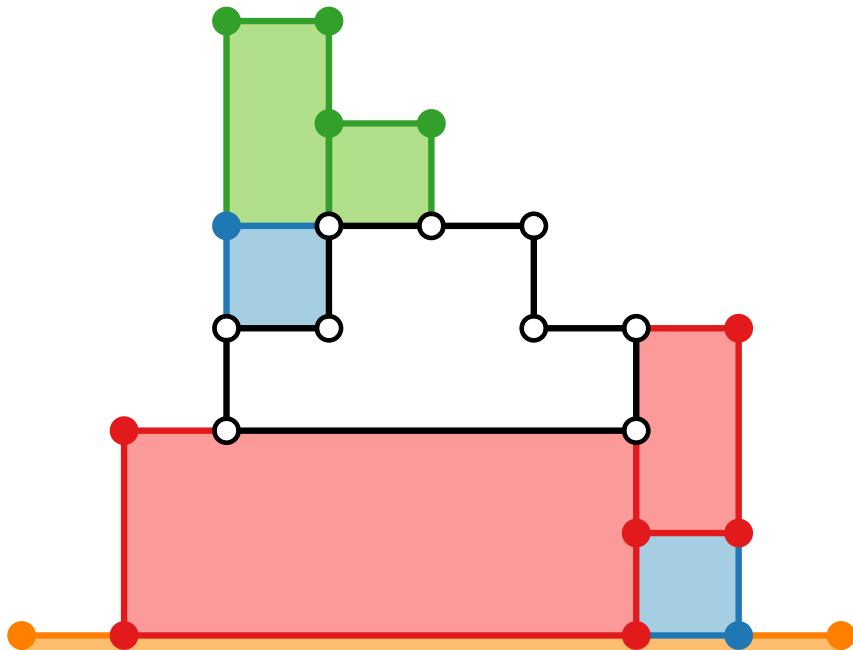
universal greedy: *every* drawing is greedy

universal greedy  $\Leftrightarrow$  no conflicts

generative scheme: start with rectangle

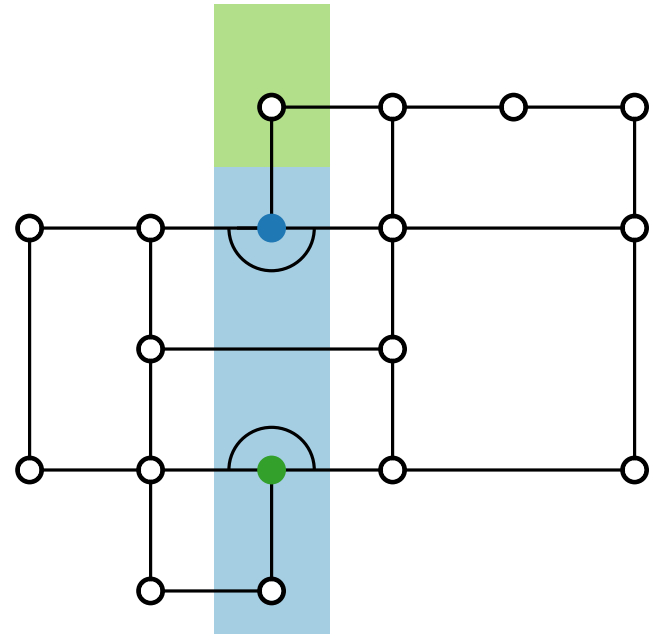


$\{1,2,3,4\}$ -reflex vertex addition: flat vertex addition:

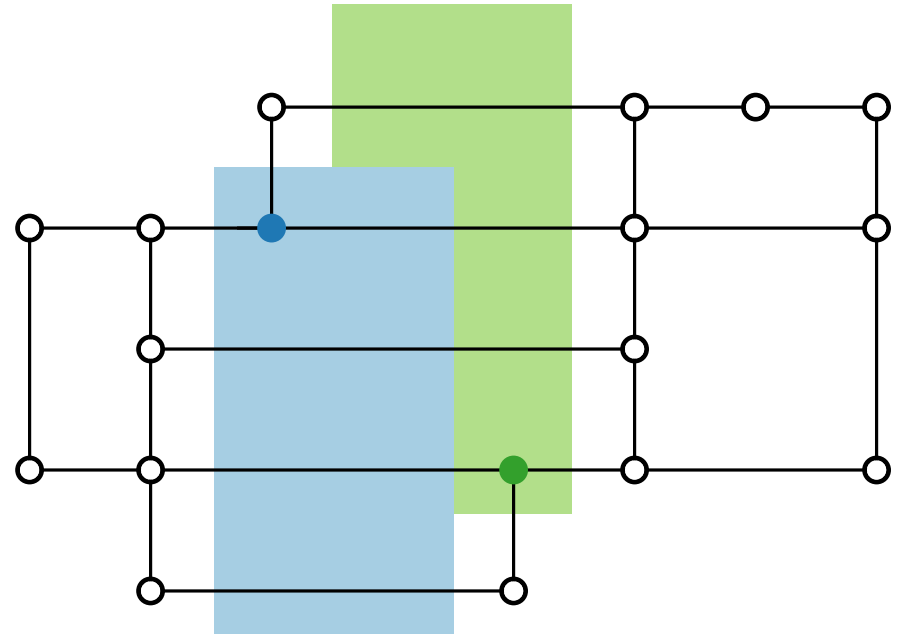


Test and gen. all universal greedy rectilinear graphs in  $O(n)$  time

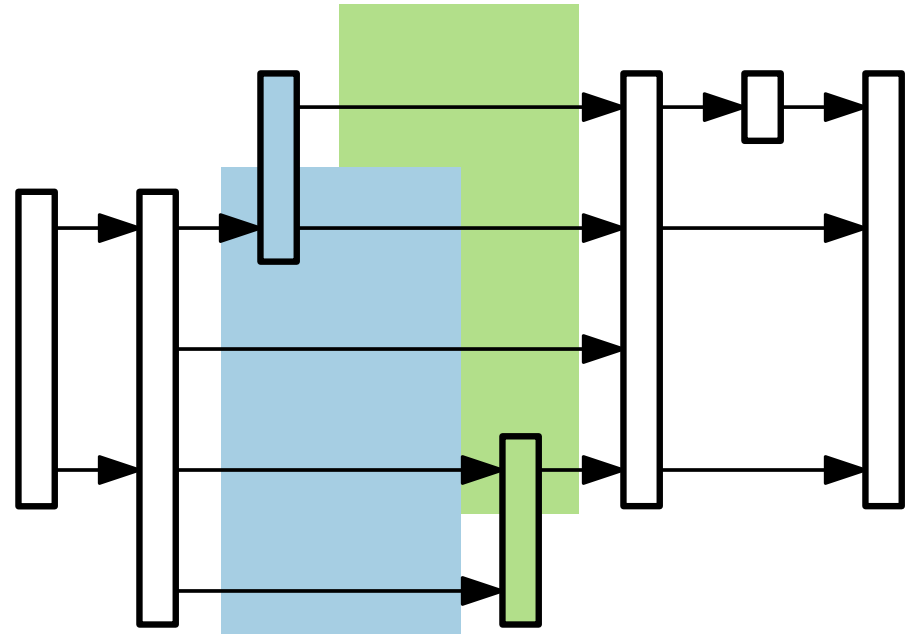
# Resolving Conflicts



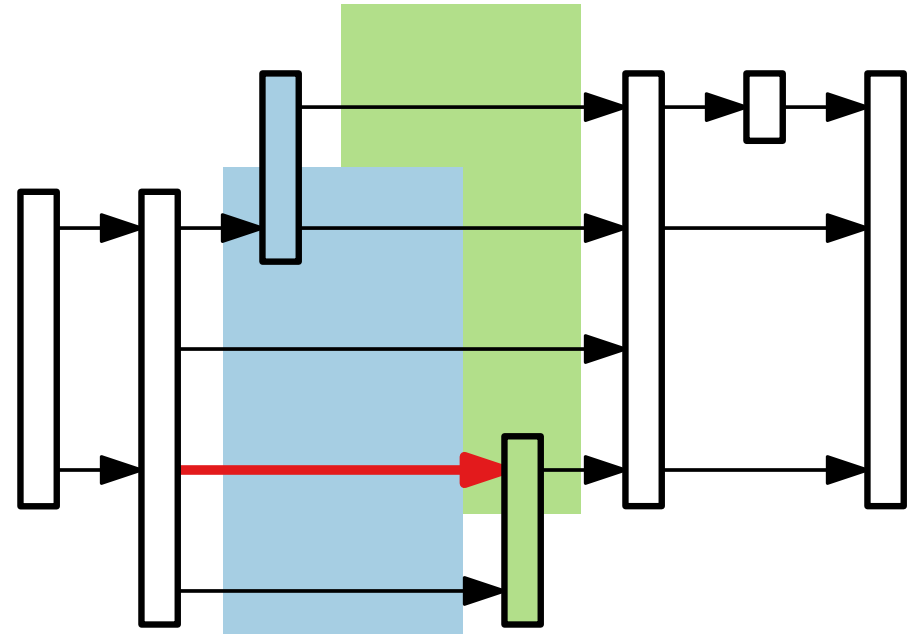
# Resolving Conflicts



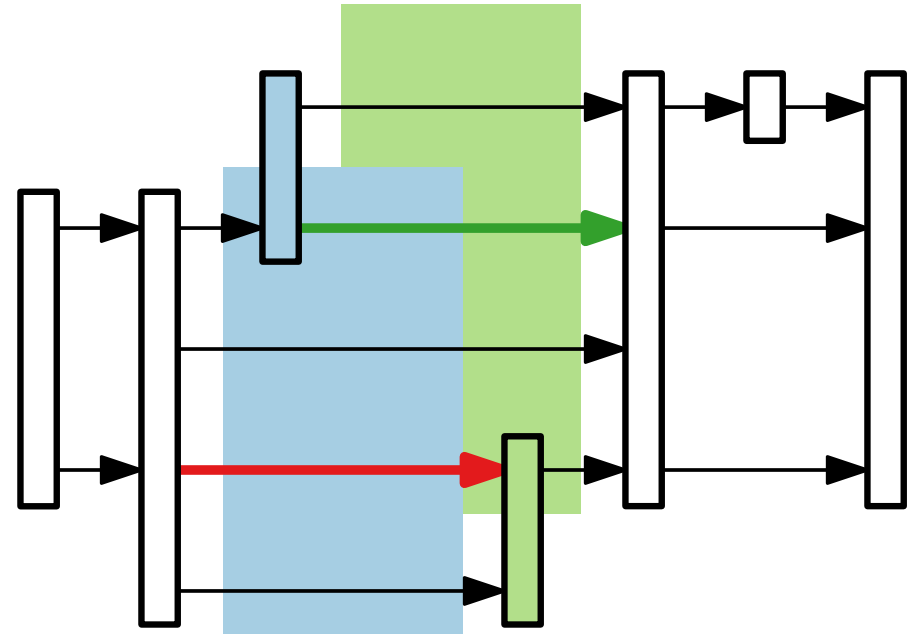
# Resolving Conflicts



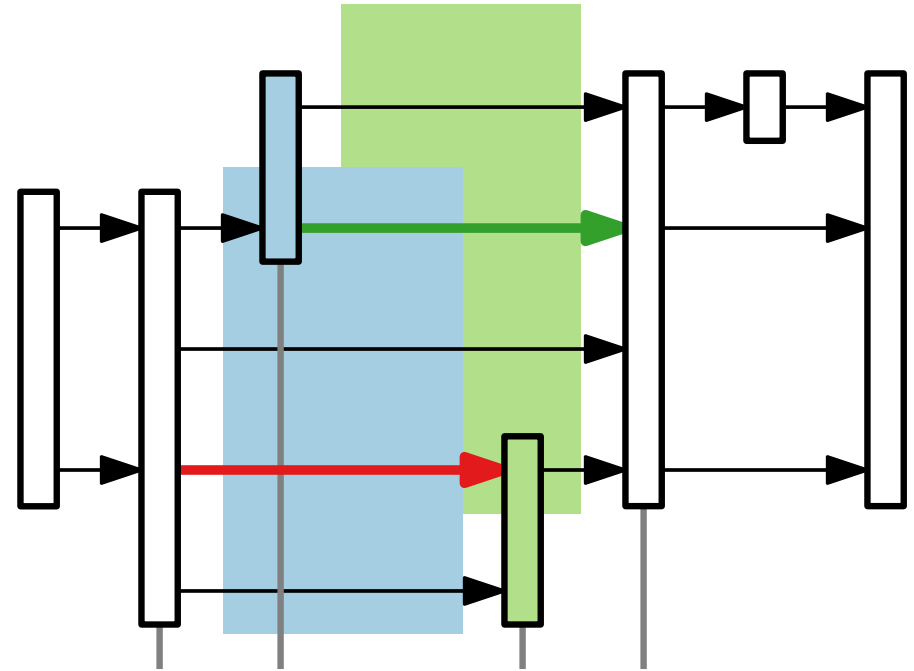
# Resolving Conflicts



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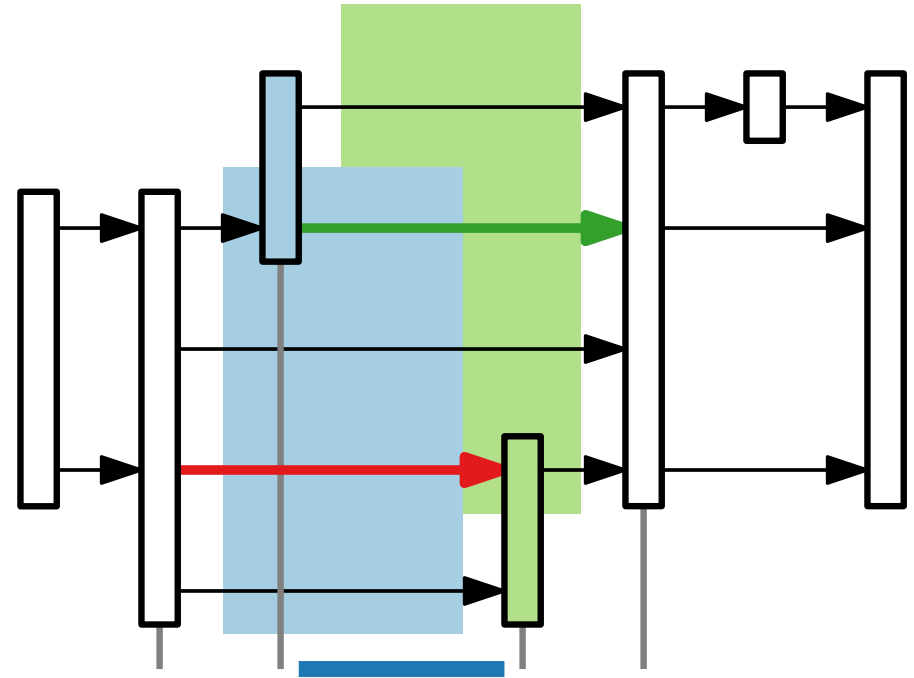


# Resolving Conflicts

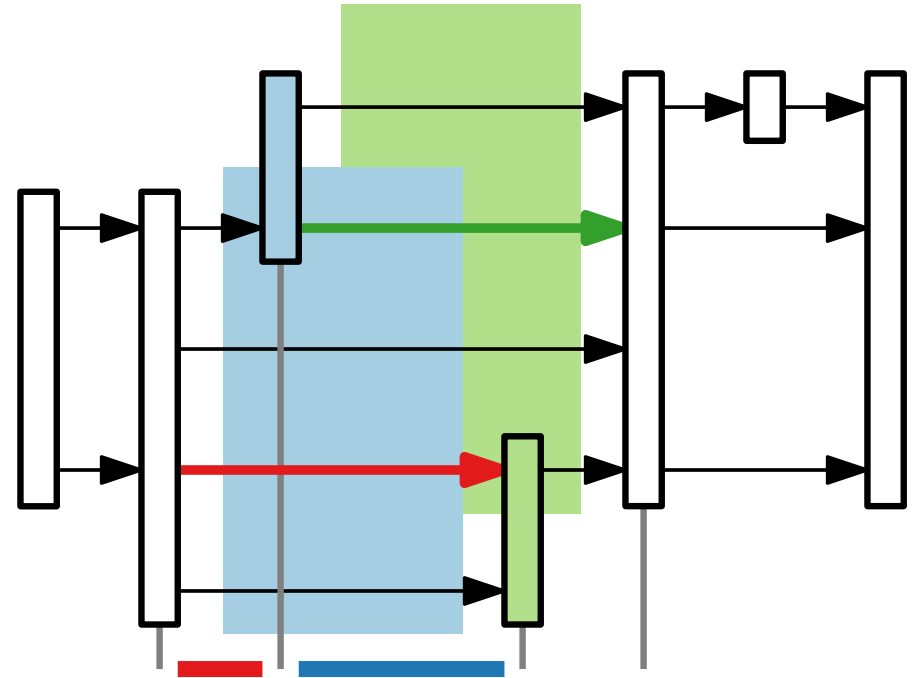




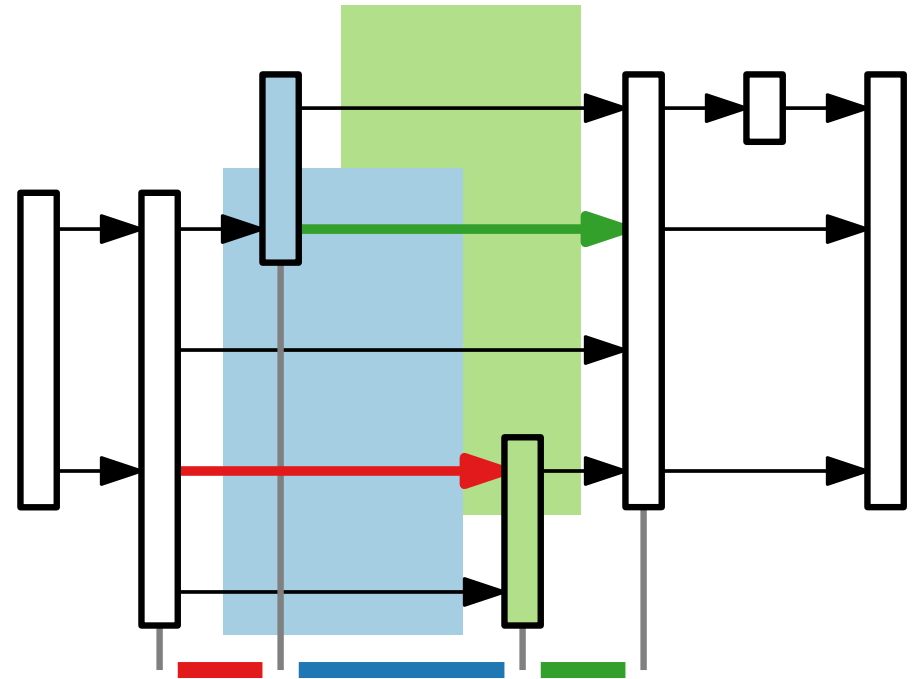
# Resolving Conflicts



# Resolving Conflicts

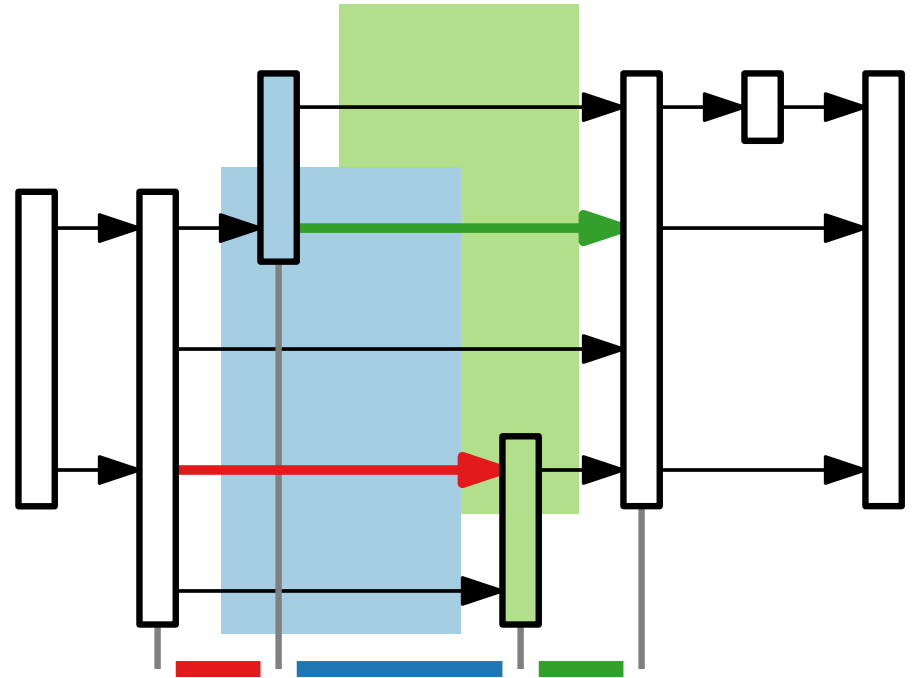


# Resolving Conflicts



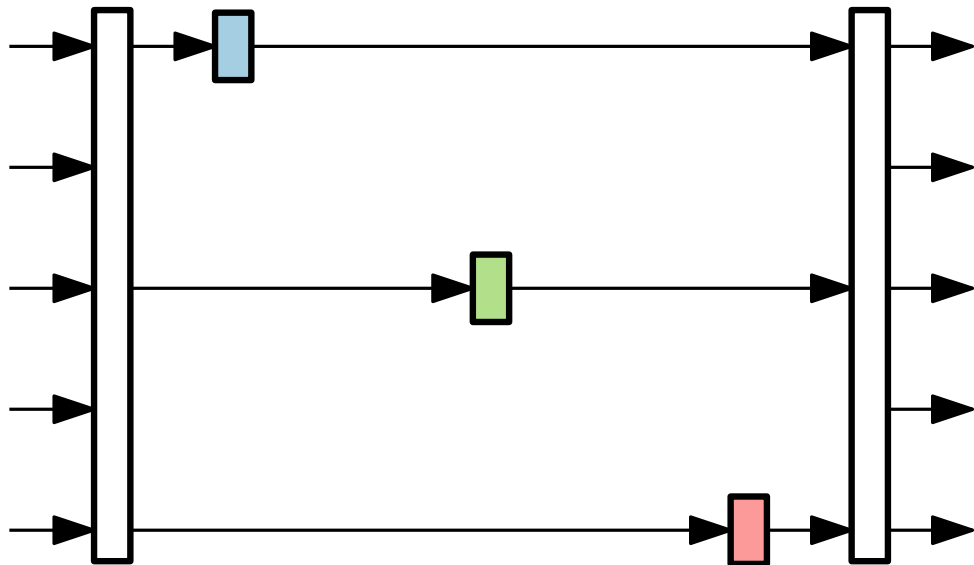
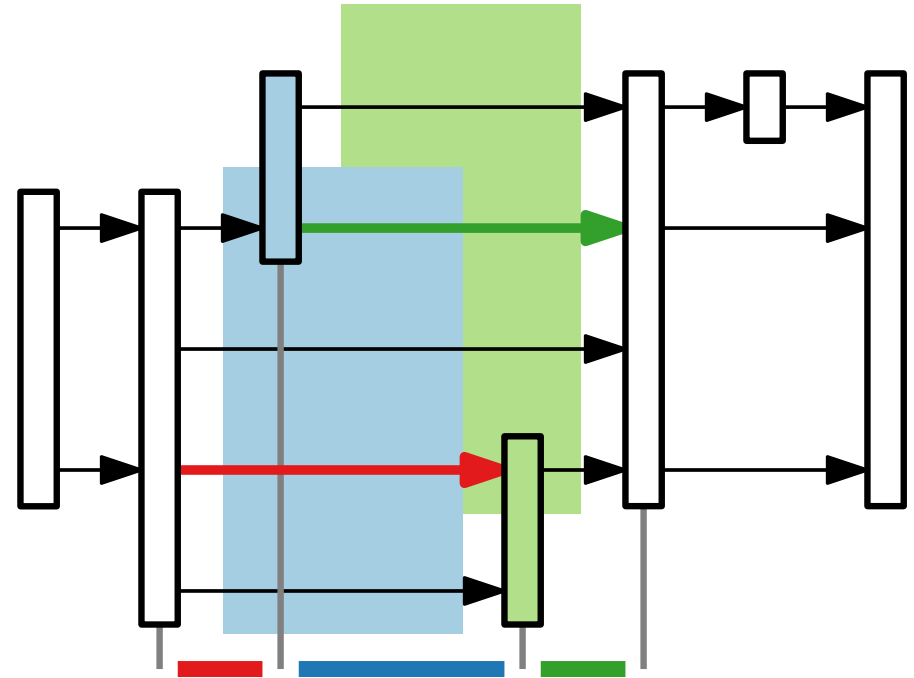
# Resolving Conflicts

Conflict resolved: | > | and | > |



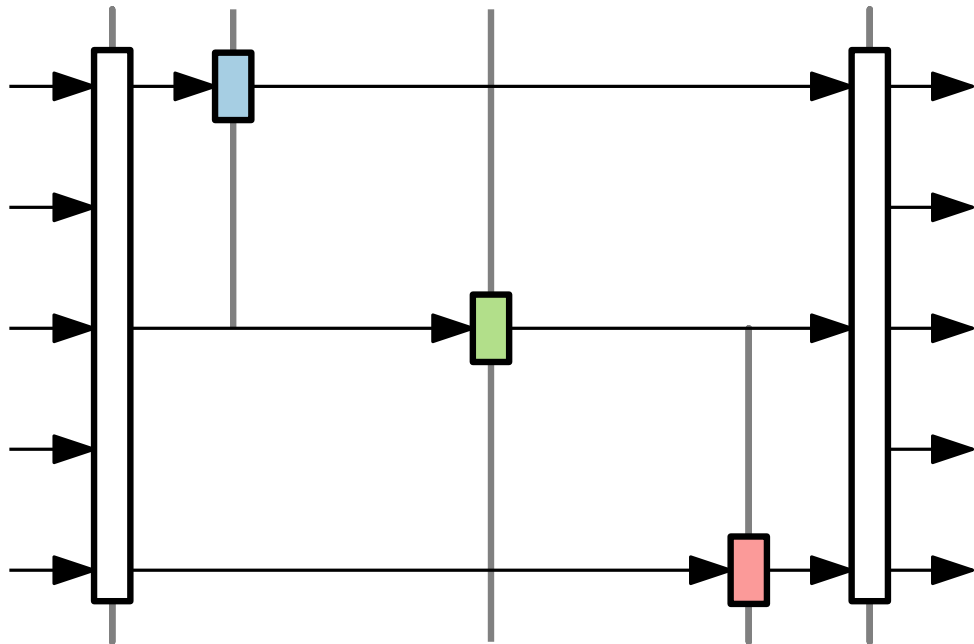
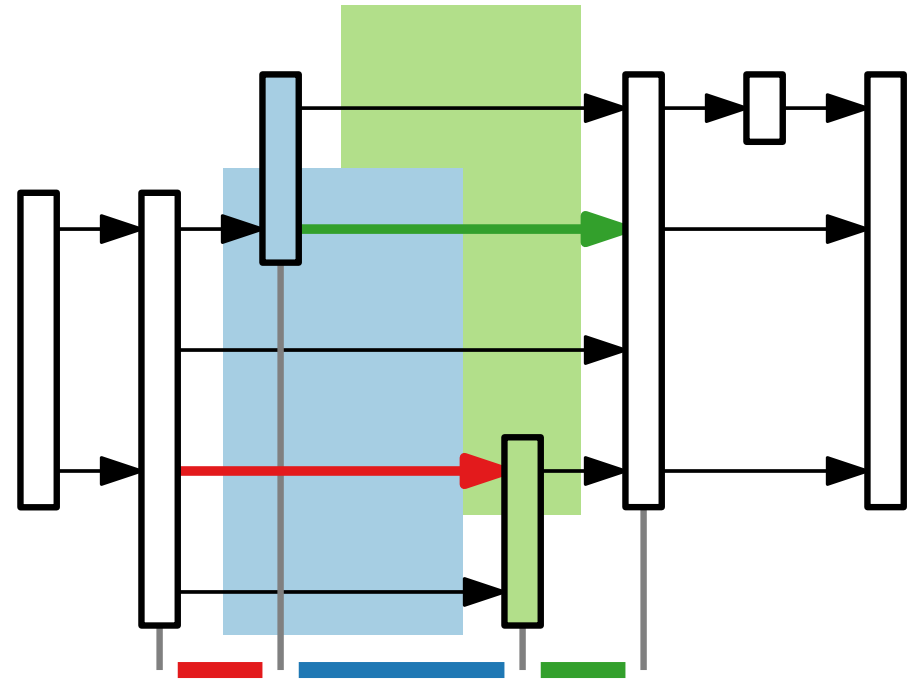
# Resolving Conflicts

Conflict resolved:  $| > |$  and  $| > |$



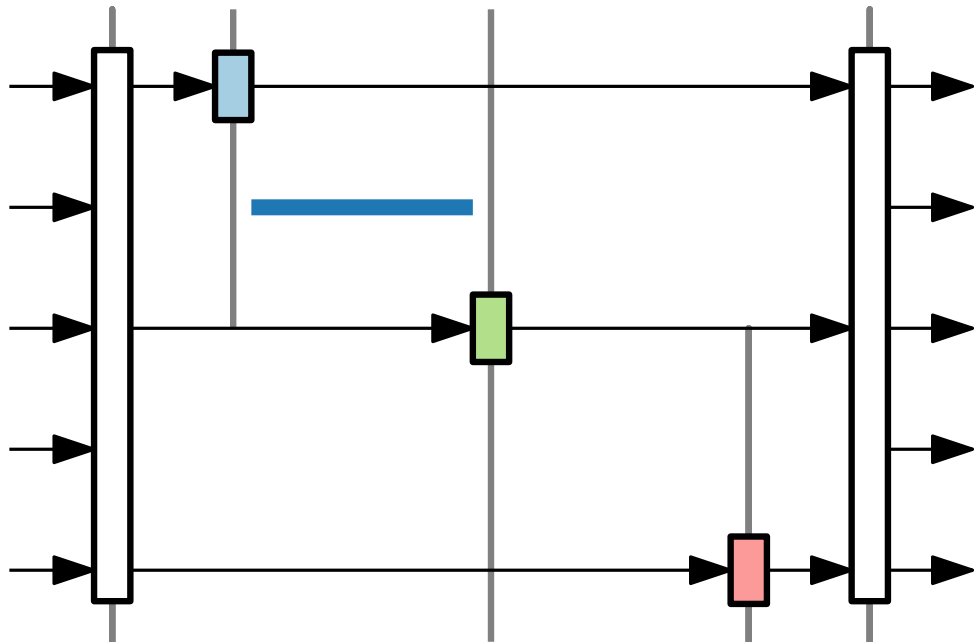
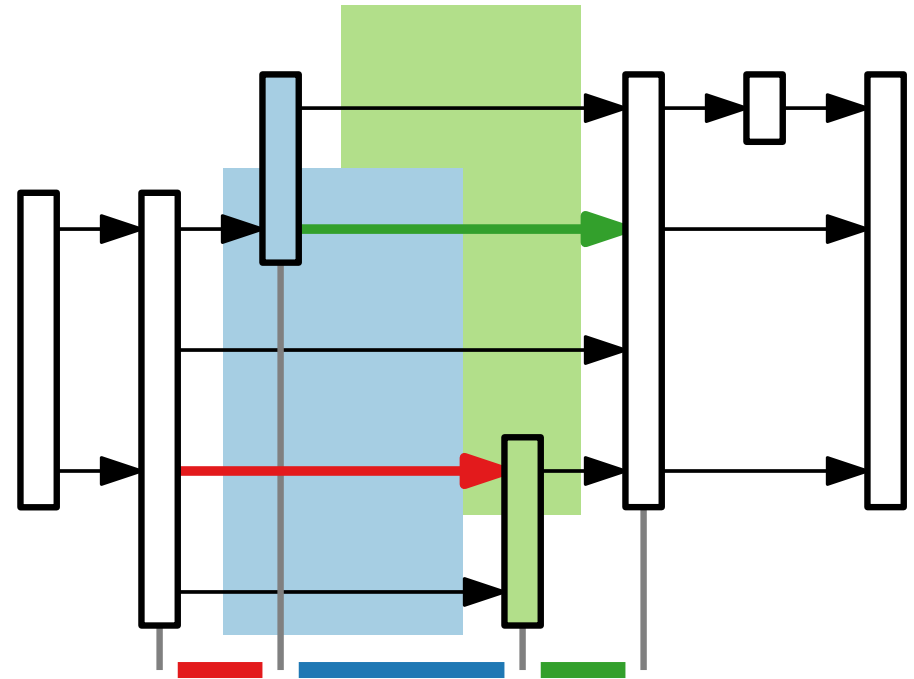
# Resolving Conflicts

Conflict resolved:  $| > |$  and  $| > |$



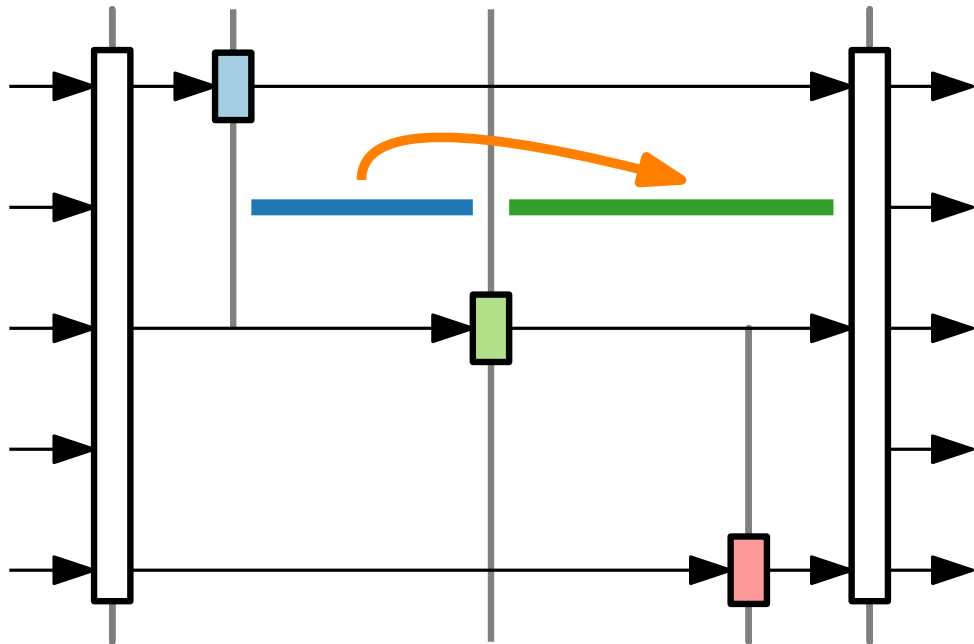
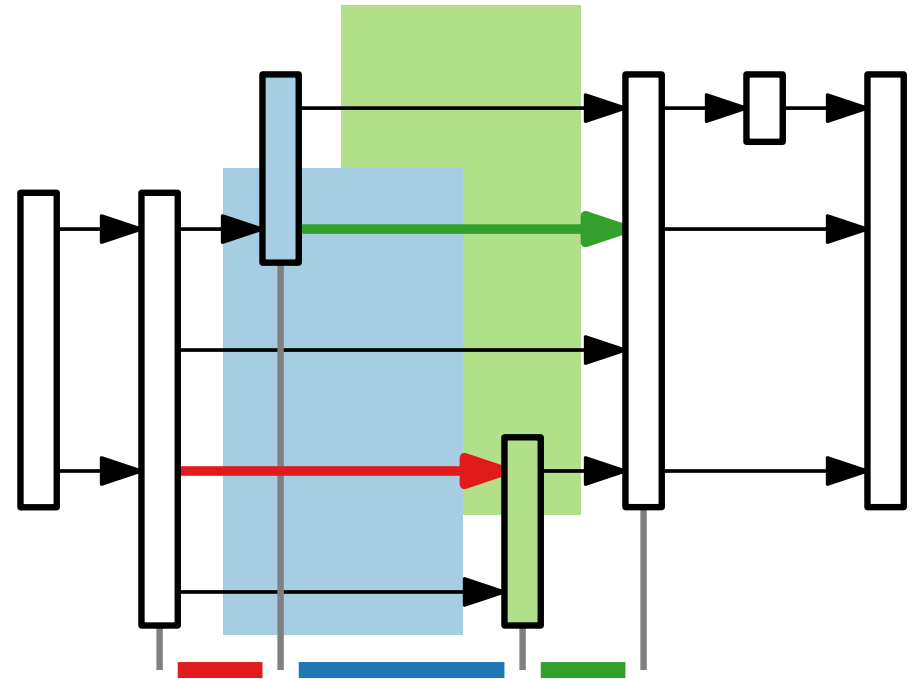
# Resolving Conflicts

Conflict resolved:  $| > |$  and  $| > |$



# Resolving Conflicts

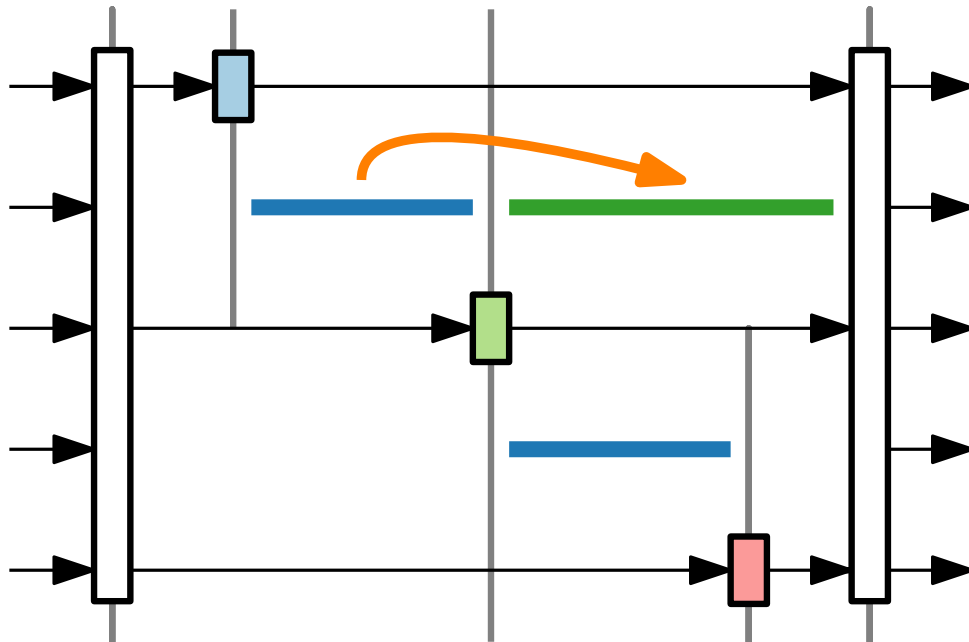
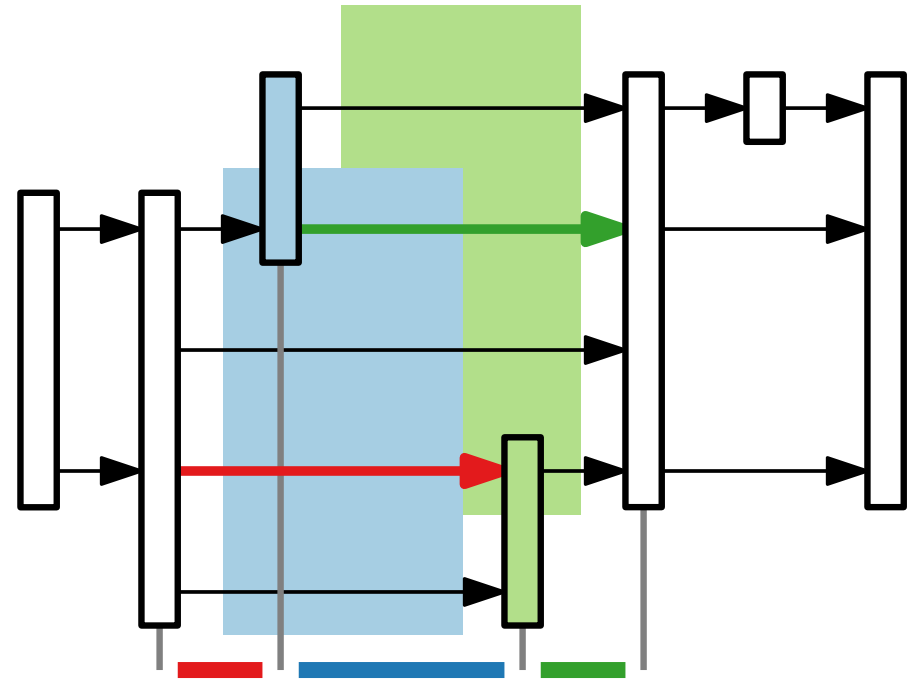
Conflict resolved:  $| > |$  and  $| > |$





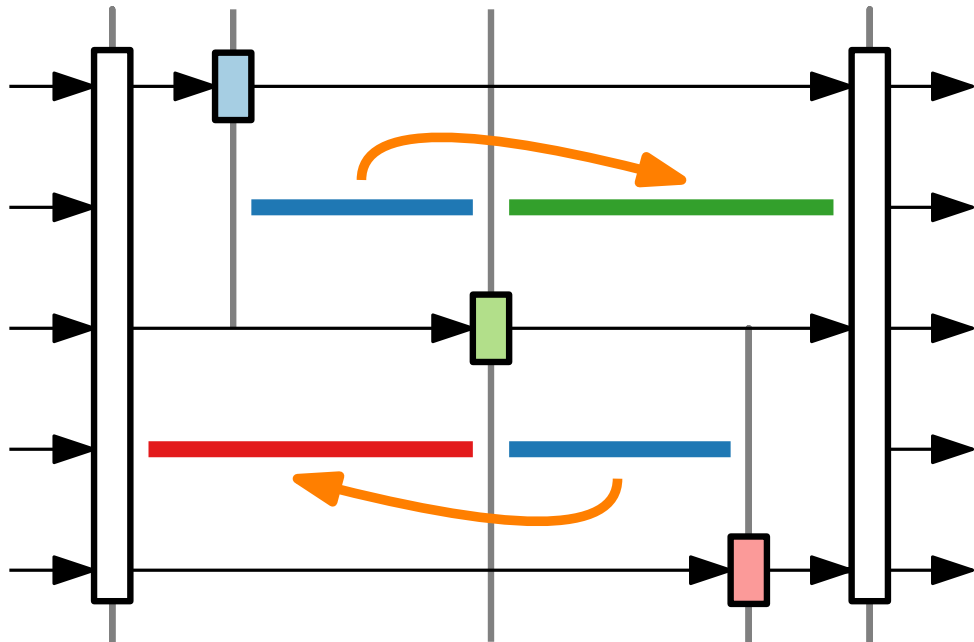
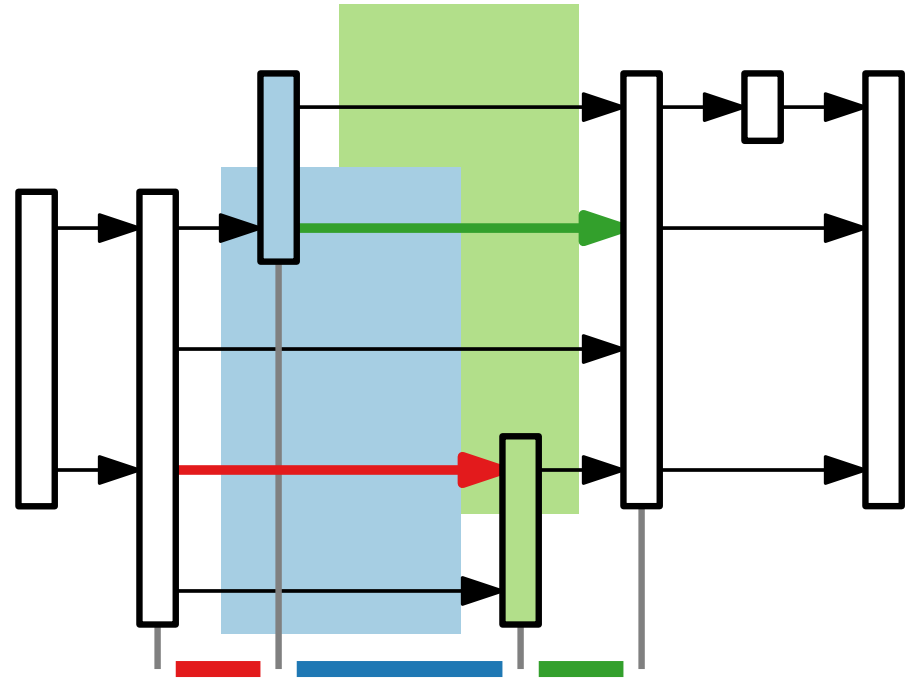
# Resolving Conflicts

Conflict resolved:  $| > |$  and  $| > |$



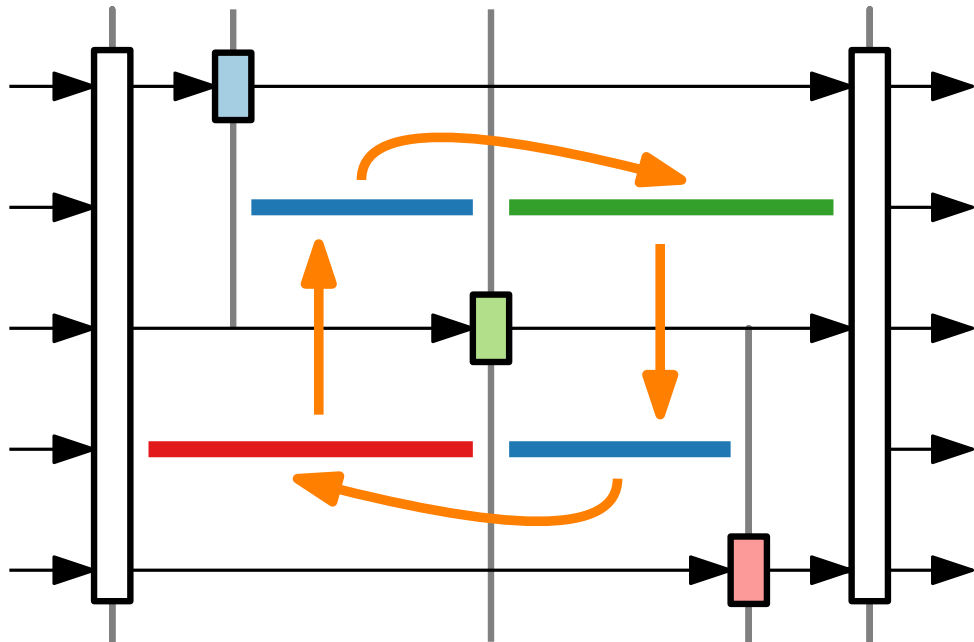
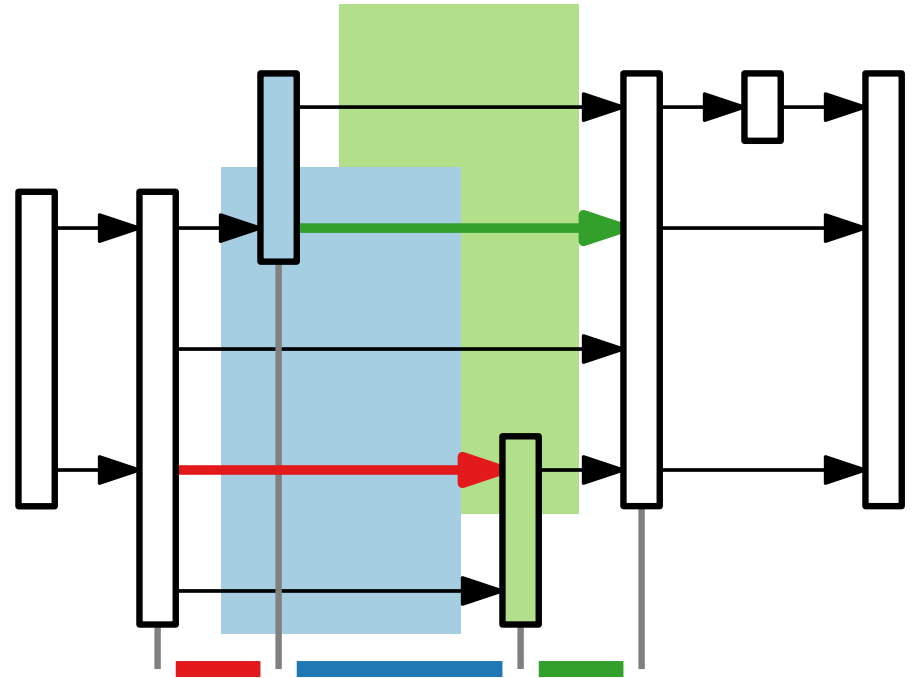
# Resolving Conflicts

Conflict resolved:  $| > |$  and  $| > |$



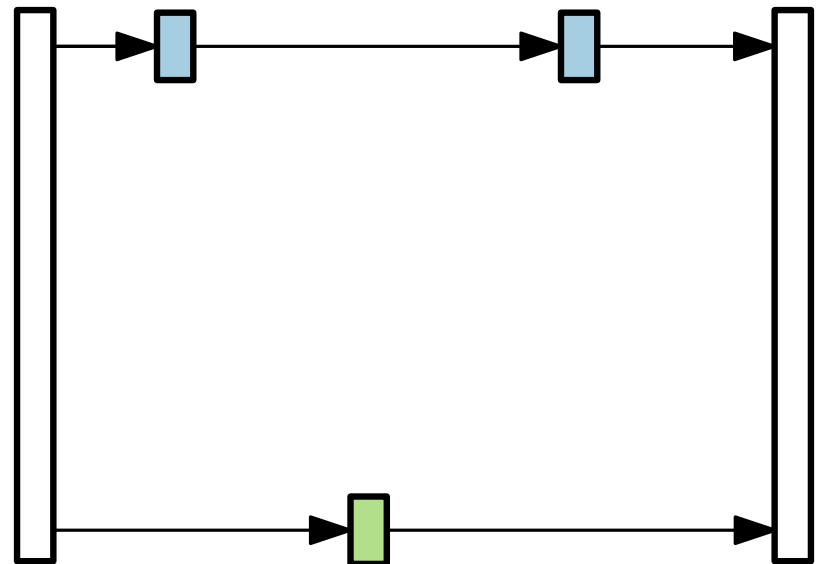
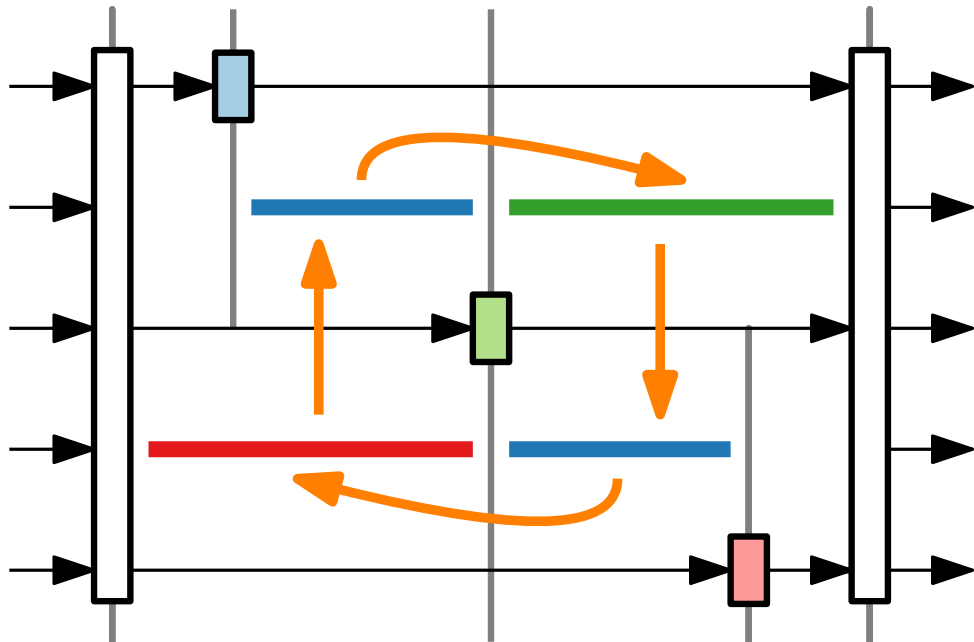
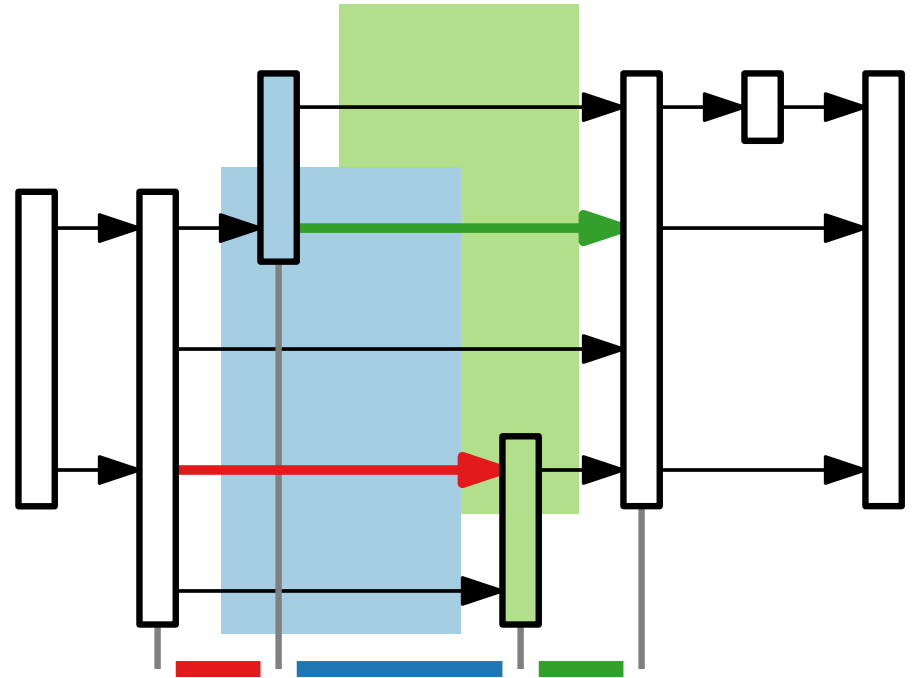
# Resolving Conflicts

Conflict resolved:  $| > |$  and  $| > |$



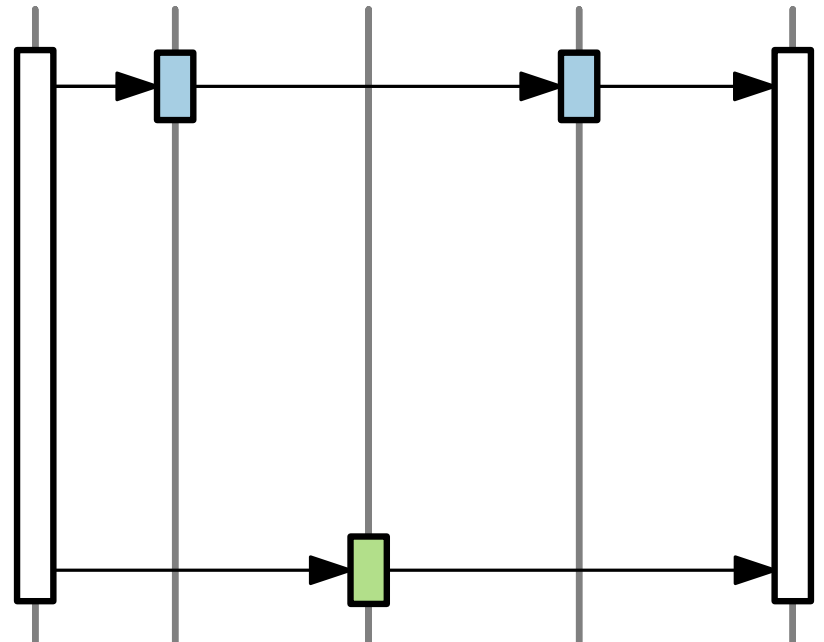
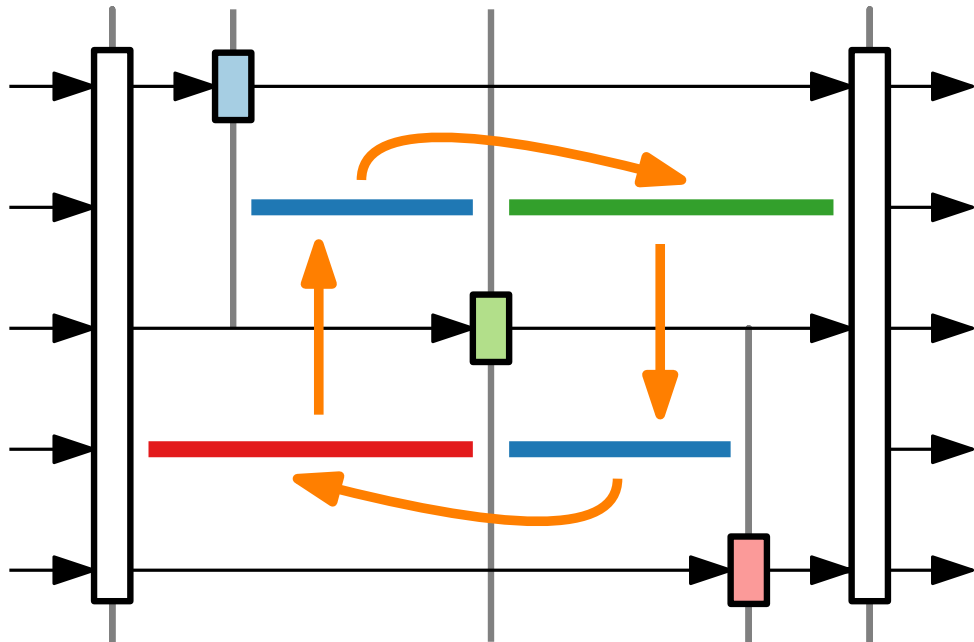
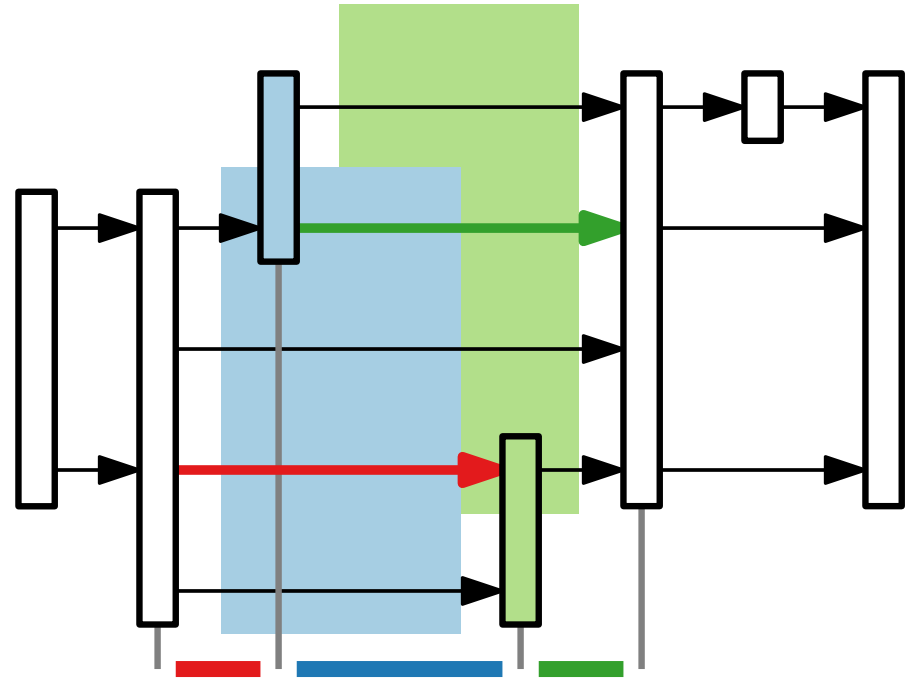
# Resolving Conflicts

Conflict resolved:  $| > |$  and  $| > |$



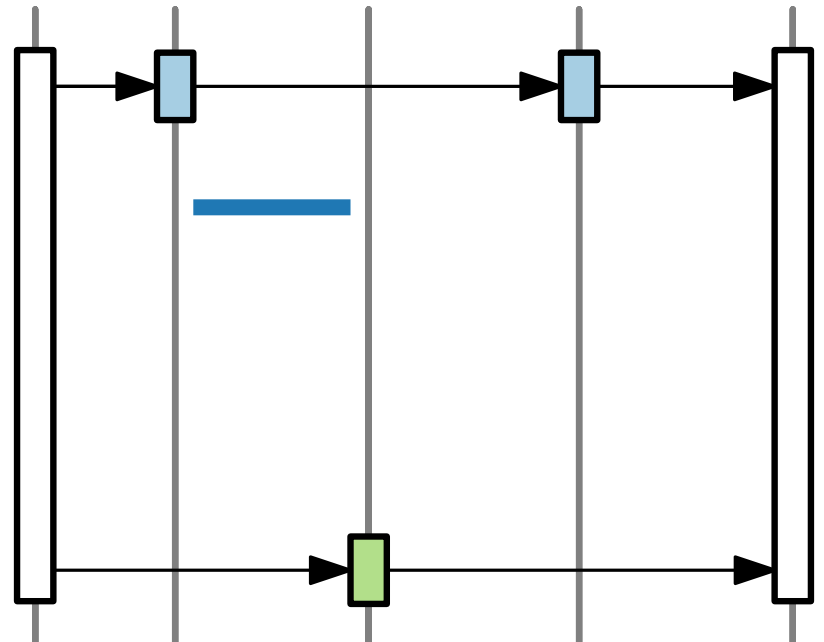
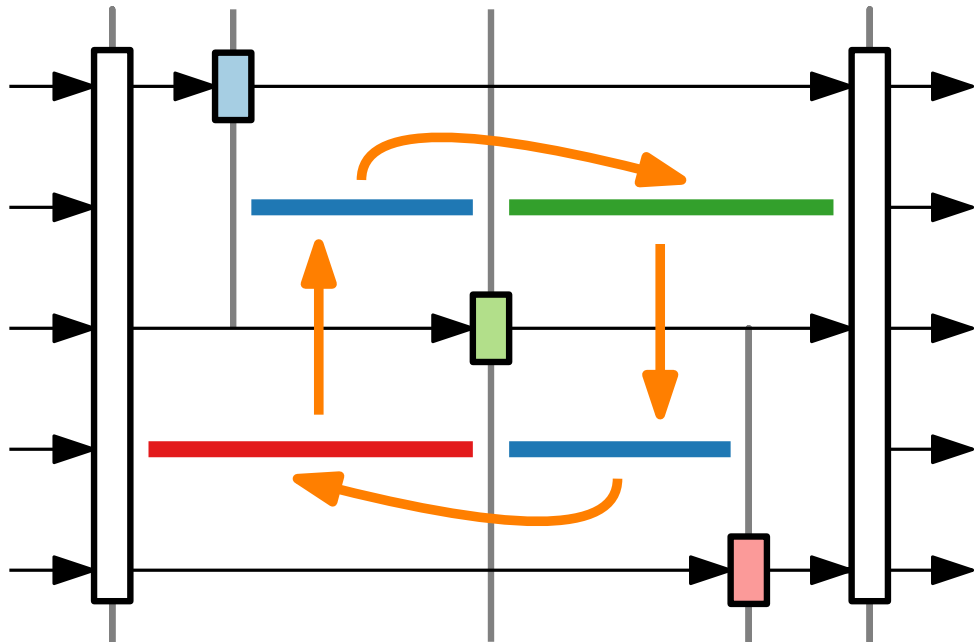
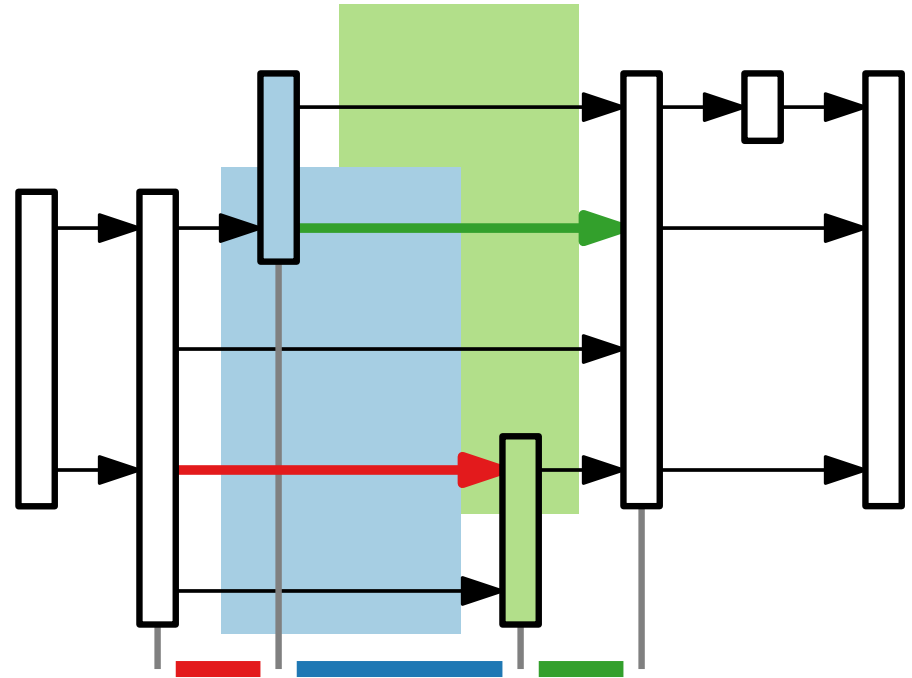
# Resolving Conflicts

Conflict resolved:  $| > |$  and  $| > |$



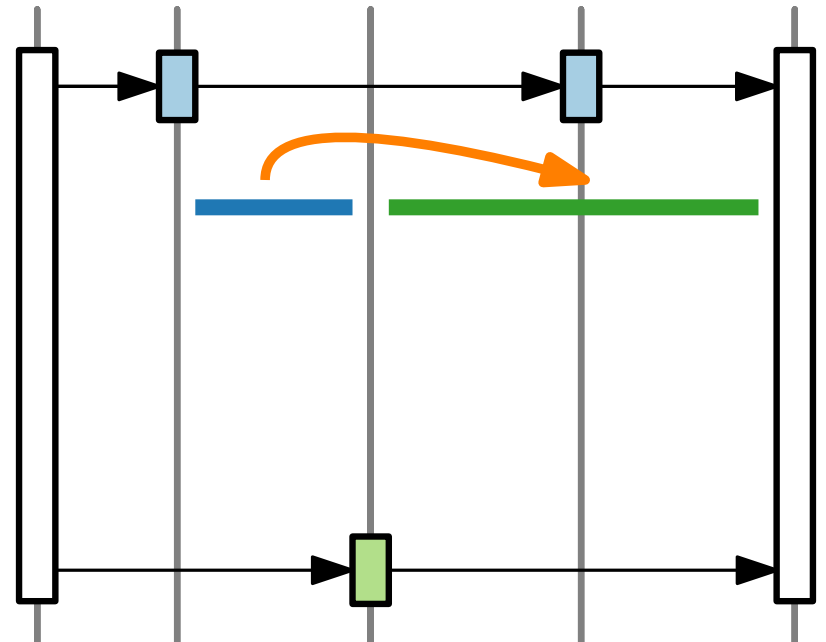
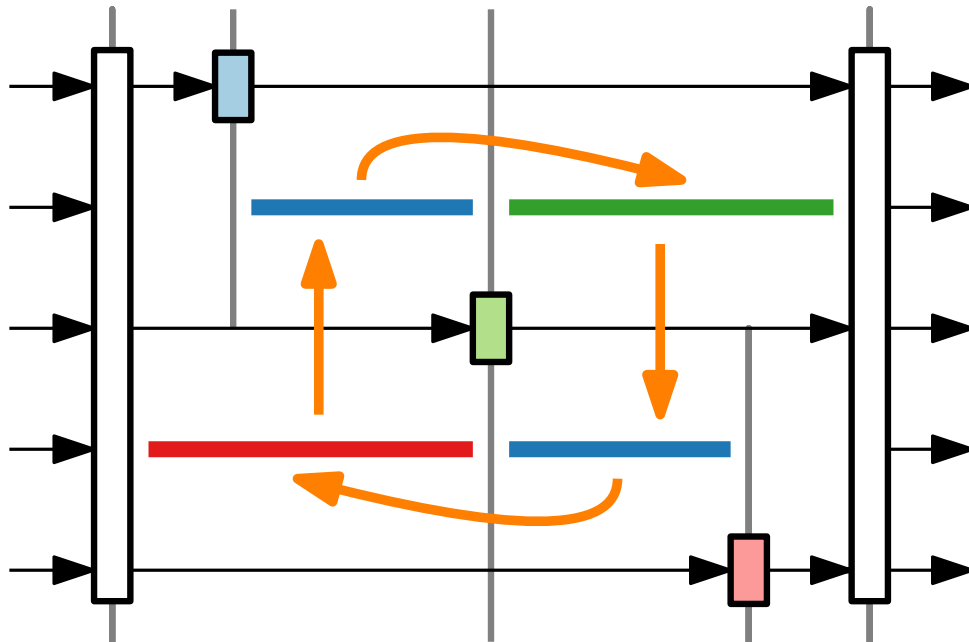
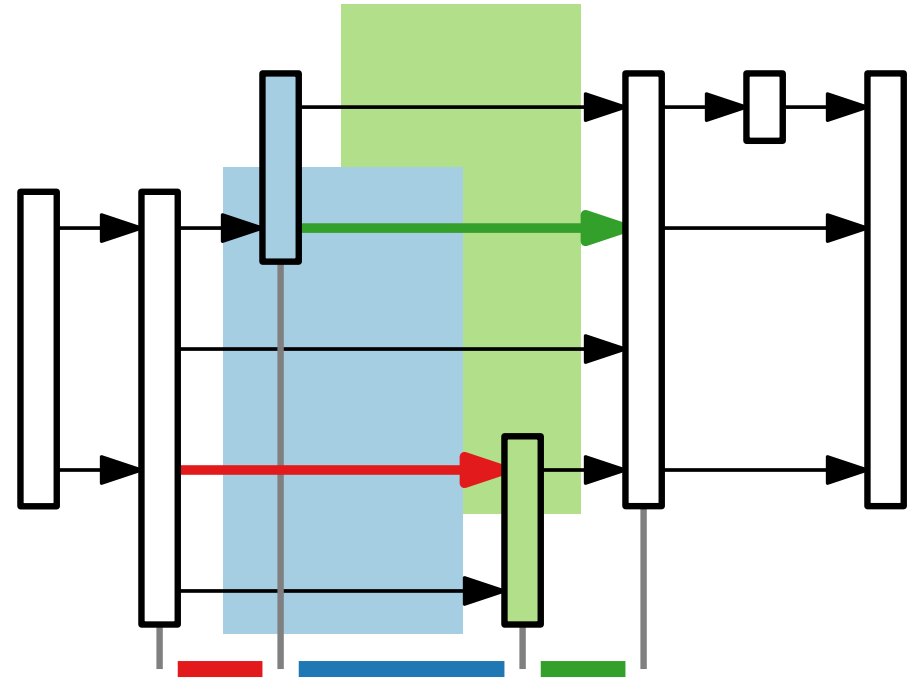
# Resolving Conflicts

Conflict resolved:  $| > |$  and  $| > |$



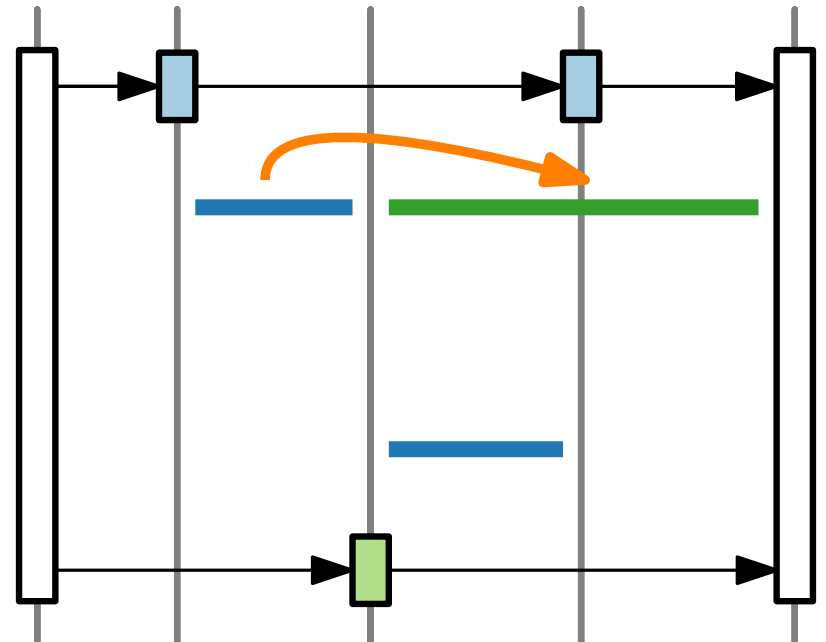
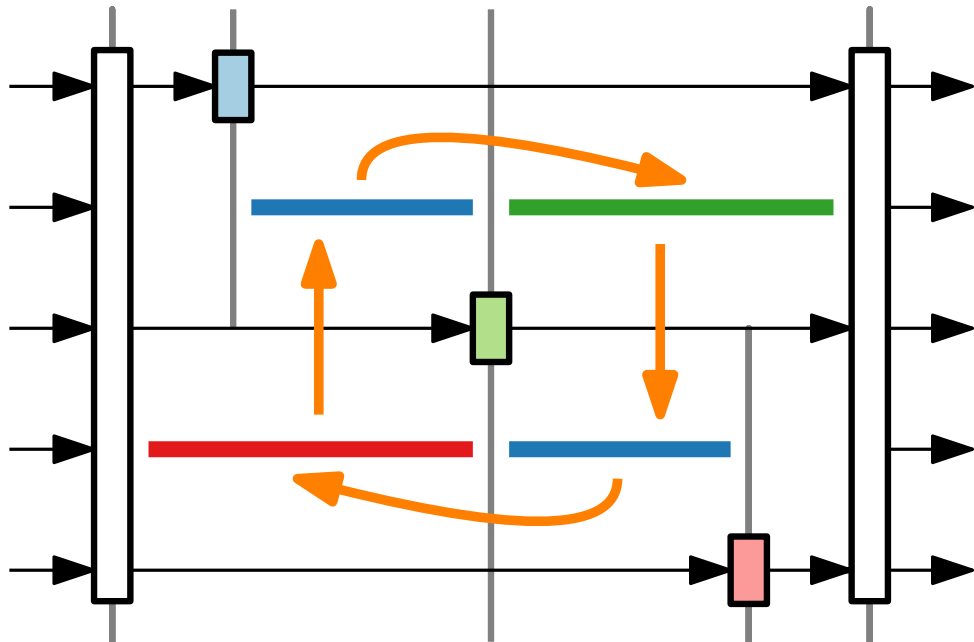
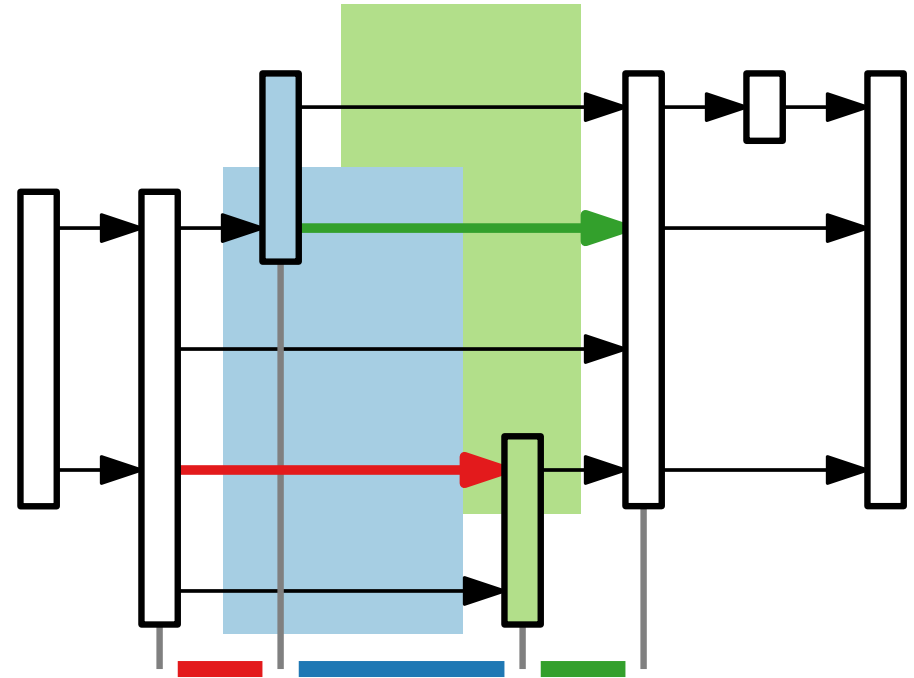
# Resolving Conflicts

Conflict resolved:  $| > |$  and  $| > |$



# Resolving Conflicts

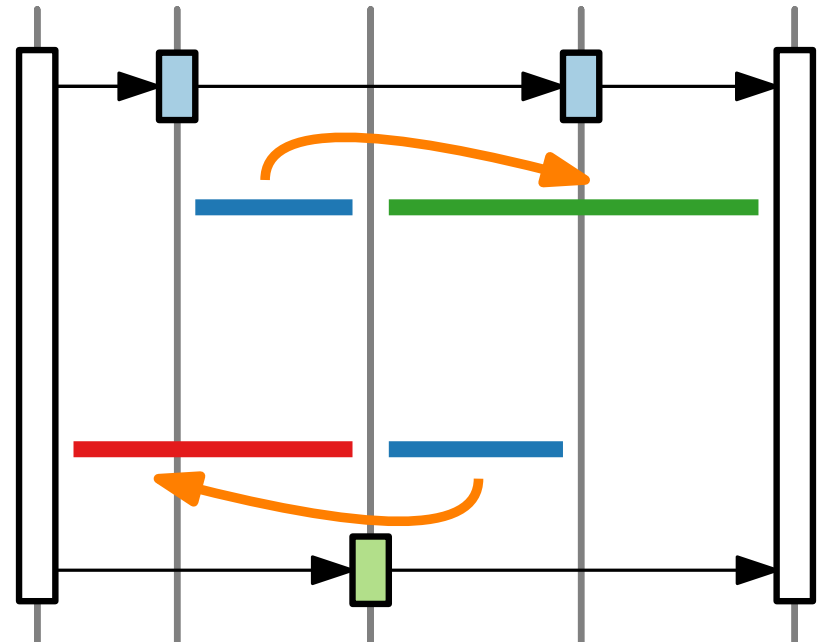
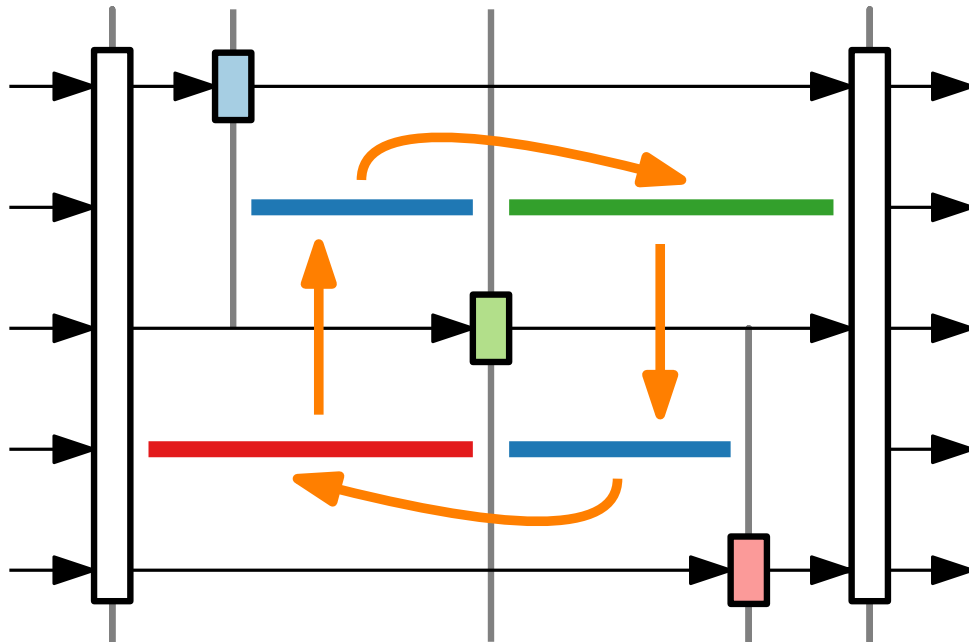
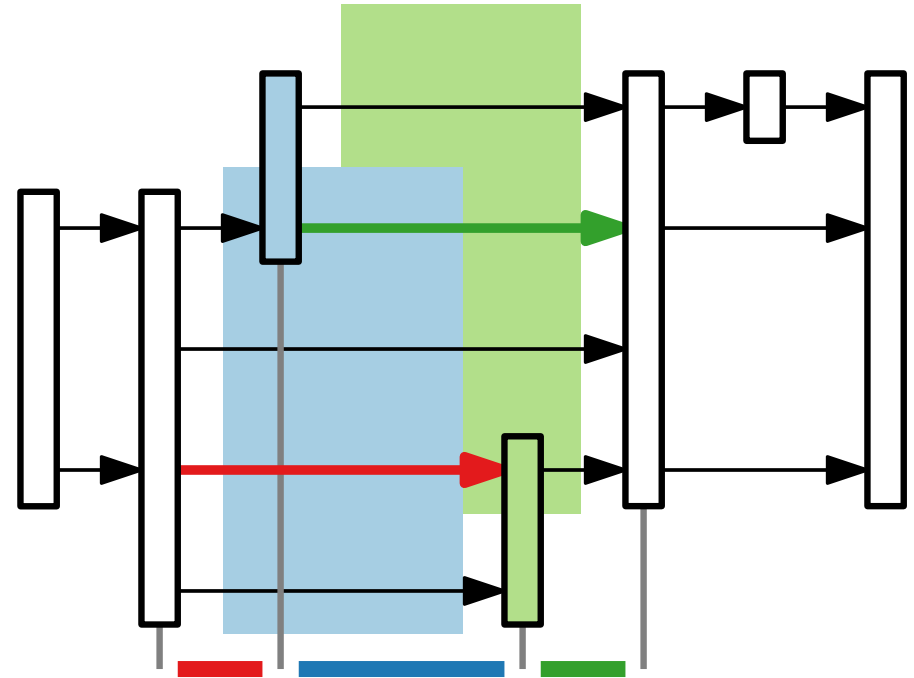
Conflict resolved:  $| > |$  and  $| > |$





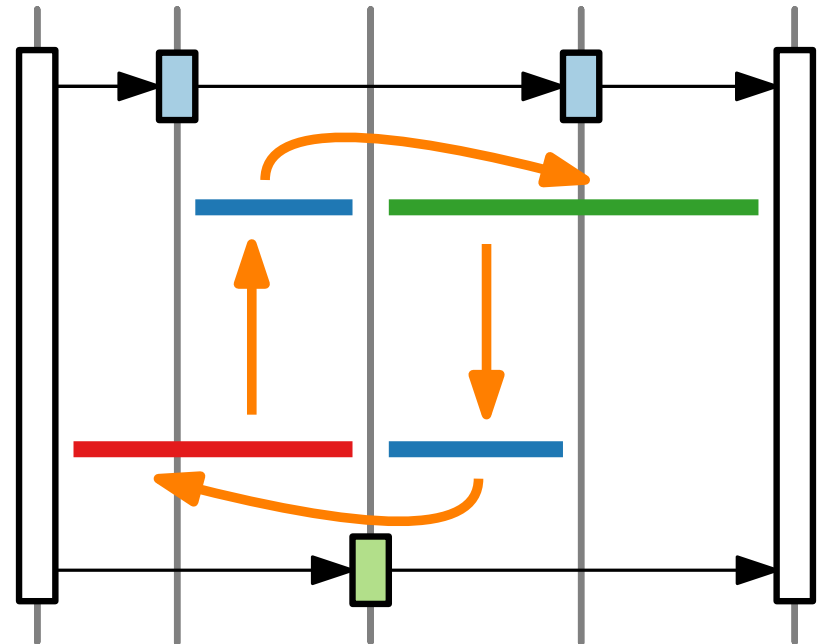
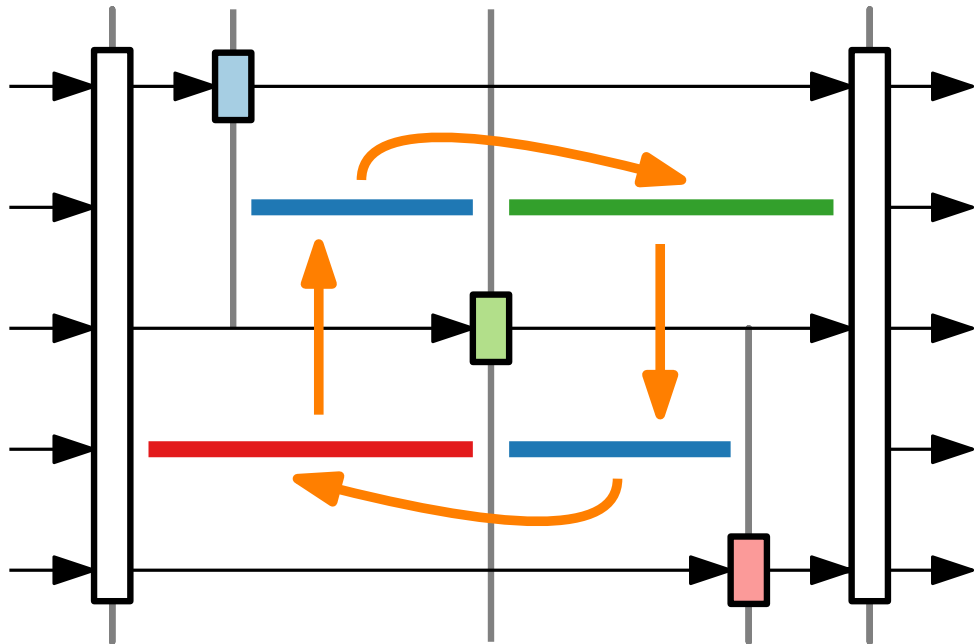
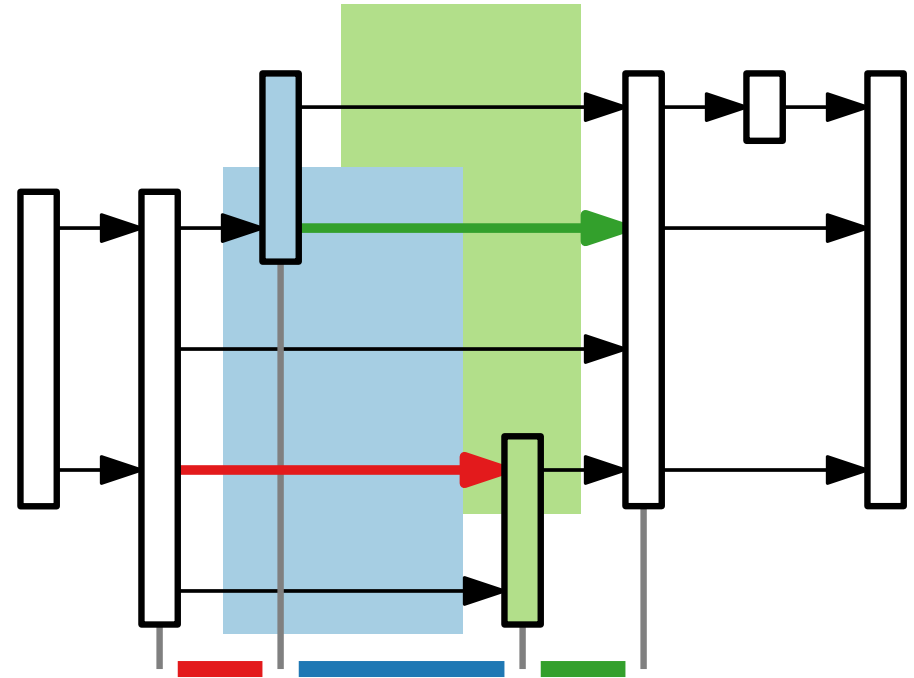
# Resolving Conflicts

Conflict resolved:  $| > |$  and  $| > |$



# Resolving Conflicts

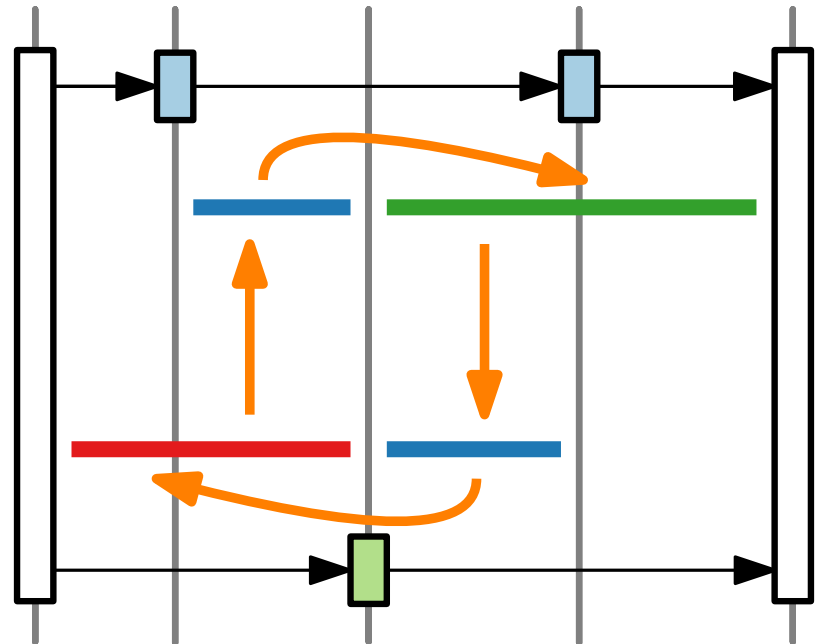
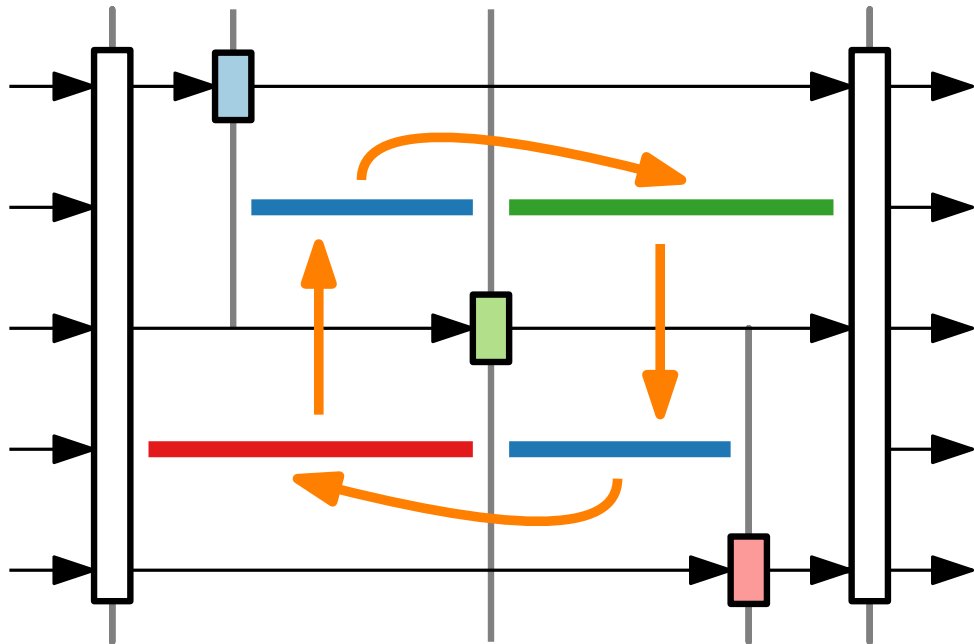
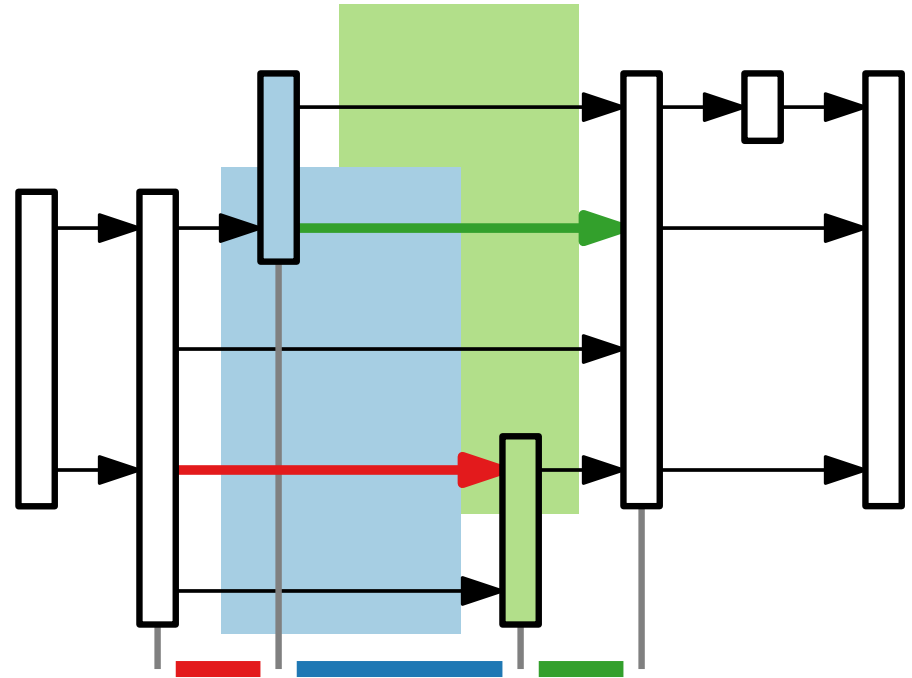
Conflict resolved:  $| > |$  and  $| > |$



# Resolving Conflicts

Conflict resolved:  $| > |$  and  $| > |$

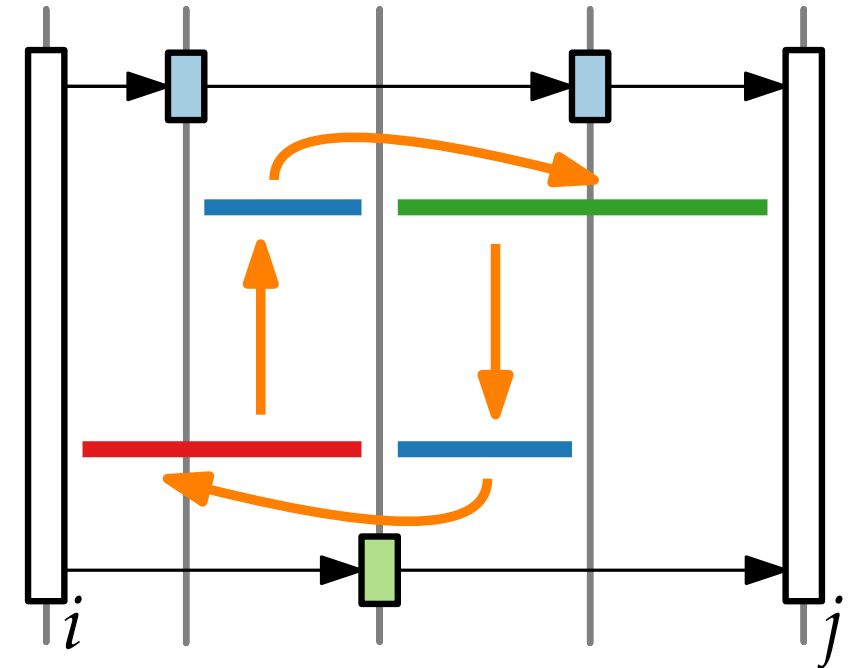
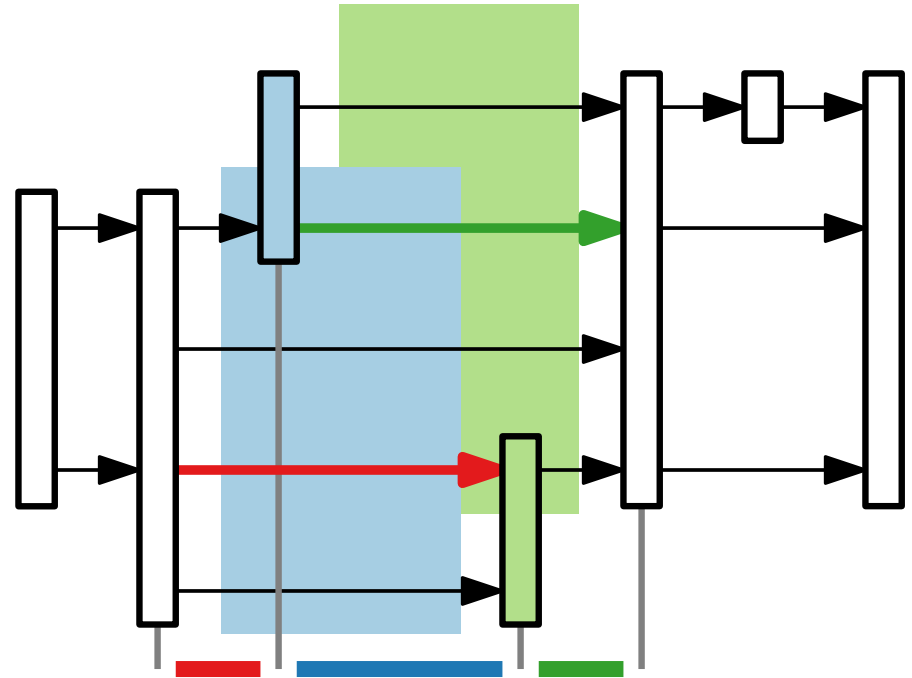
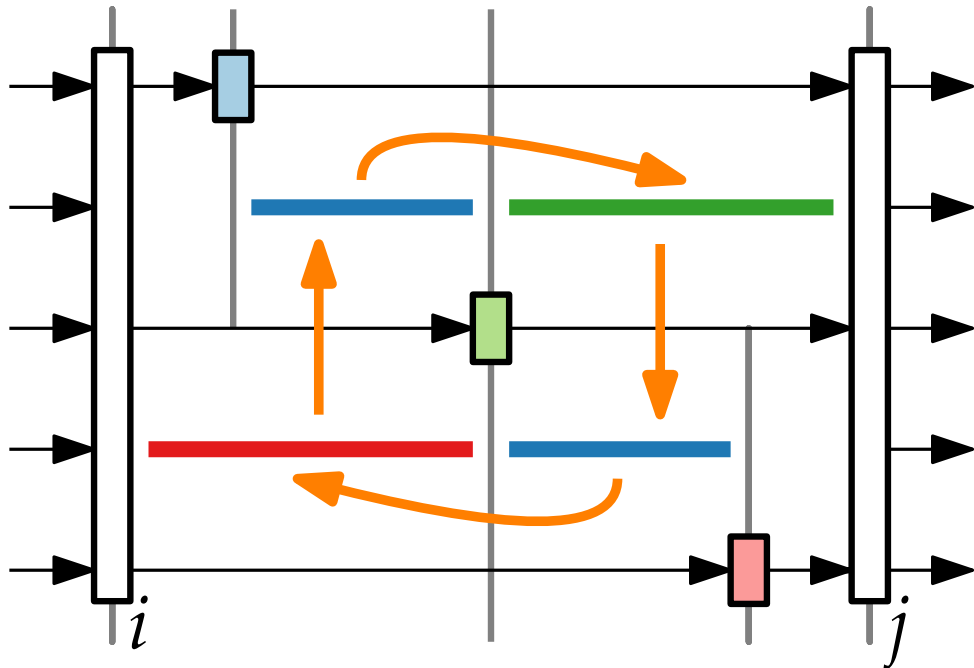
Need a *good st-order*:



# Resolving Conflicts

Conflict resolved:  $| > |$  and  $| > |$

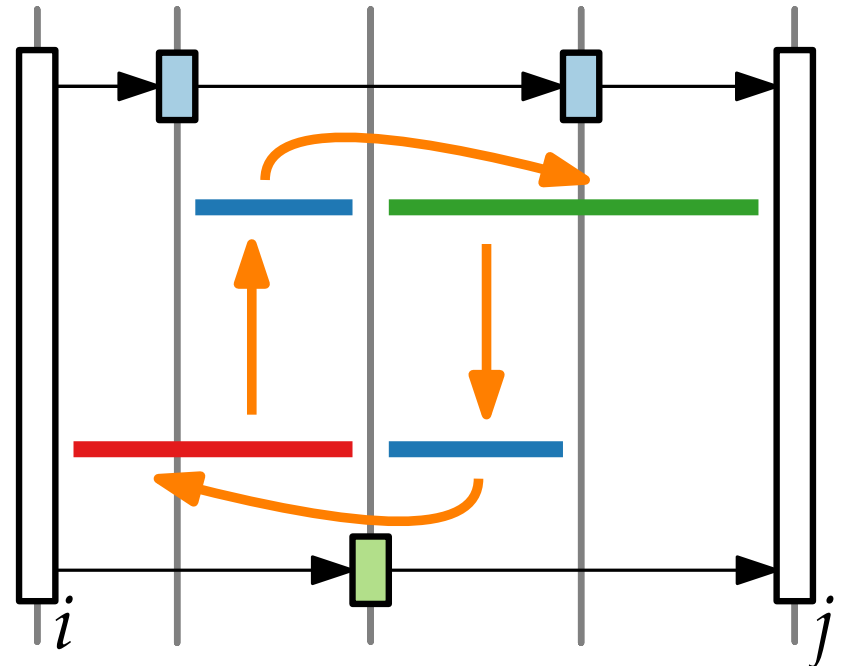
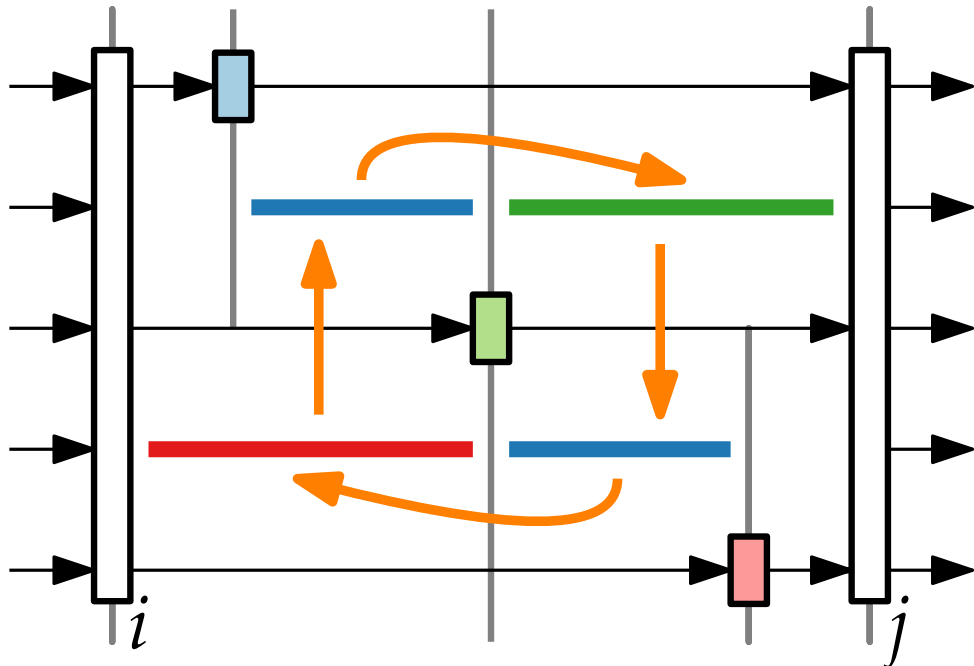
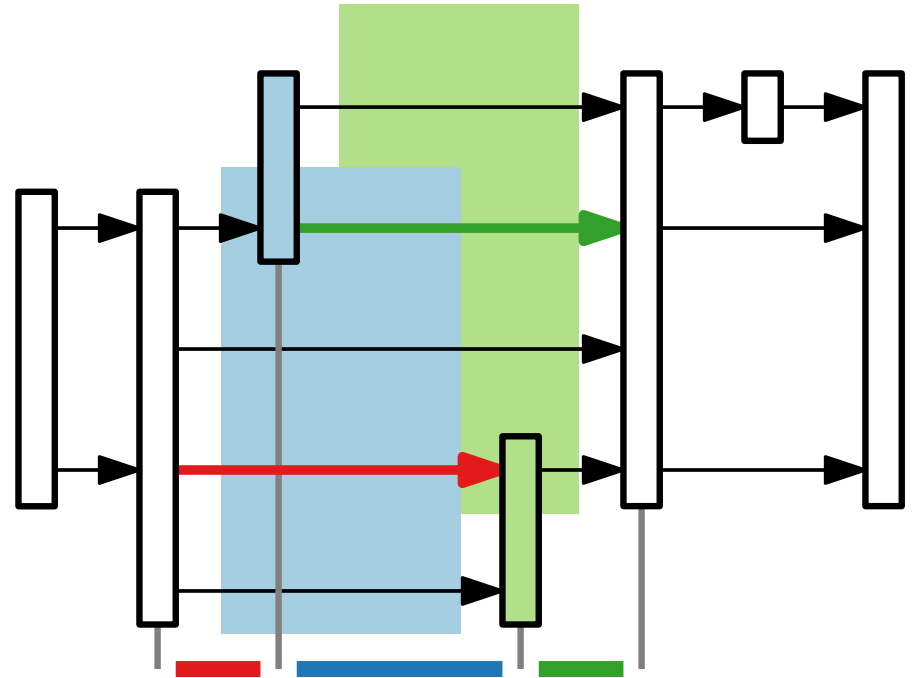
Need a *good st-order*:  
for every interval  $i, \dots, j$ :



# Resolving Conflicts

Conflict resolved:  $| > |$  and  $| > |$

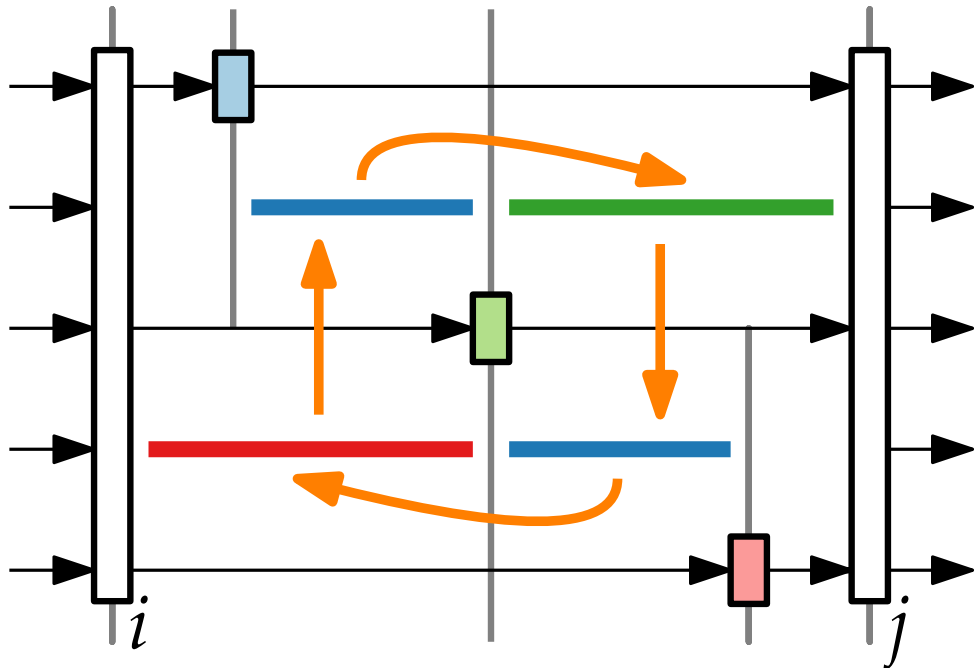
Need a *good st-order*:  
for every interval  $i, \dots, j$ :  
– no 3 conn. comp.



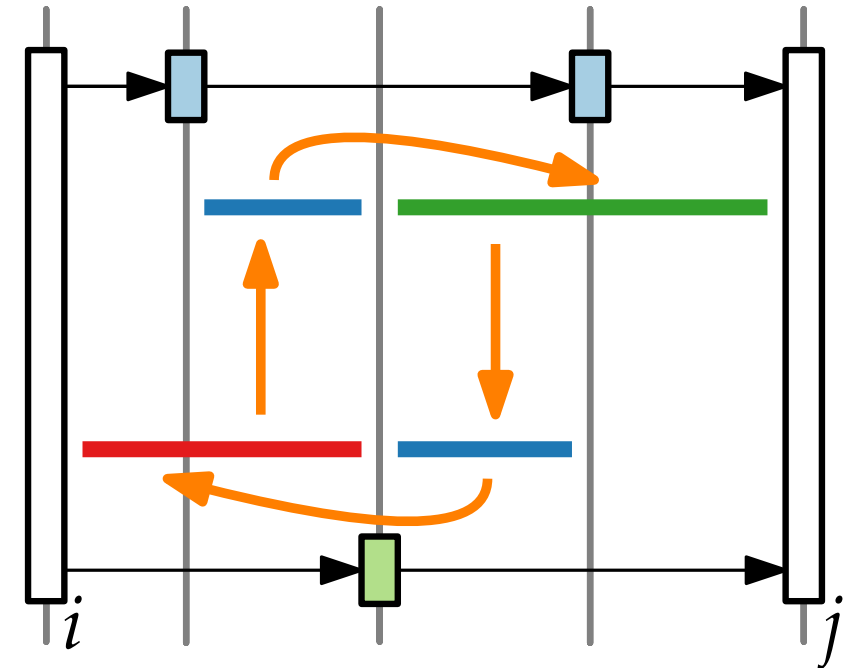
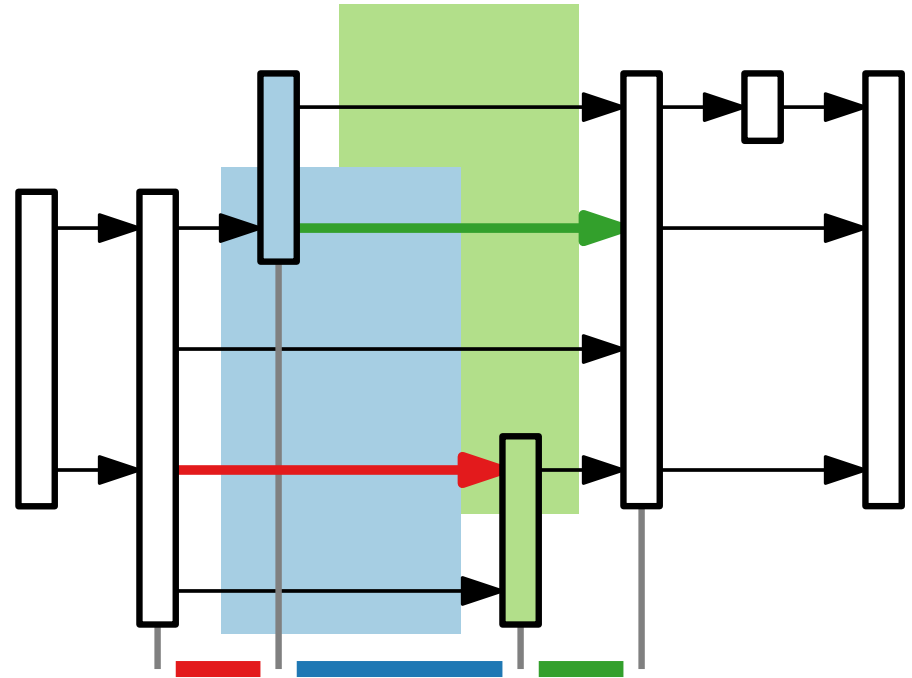
# Resolving Conflicts

Conflict resolved:  $| > |$  and  $| > |$

Need a *good st-order*:  
for every interval  $i, \dots, j$ :  
– no 3 conn. comp.



– if 2 conn. comp., then disjoint

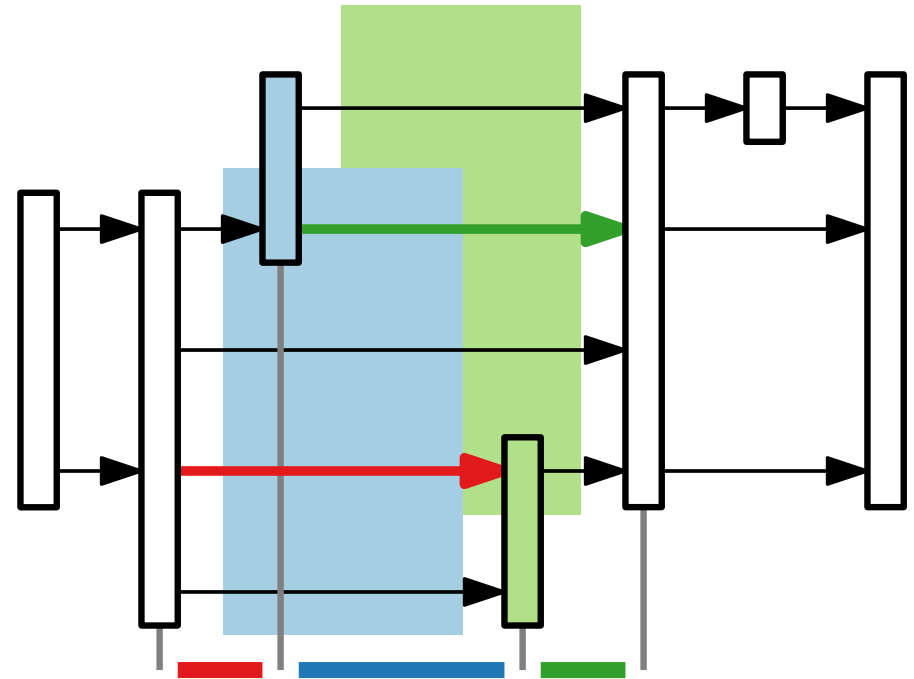
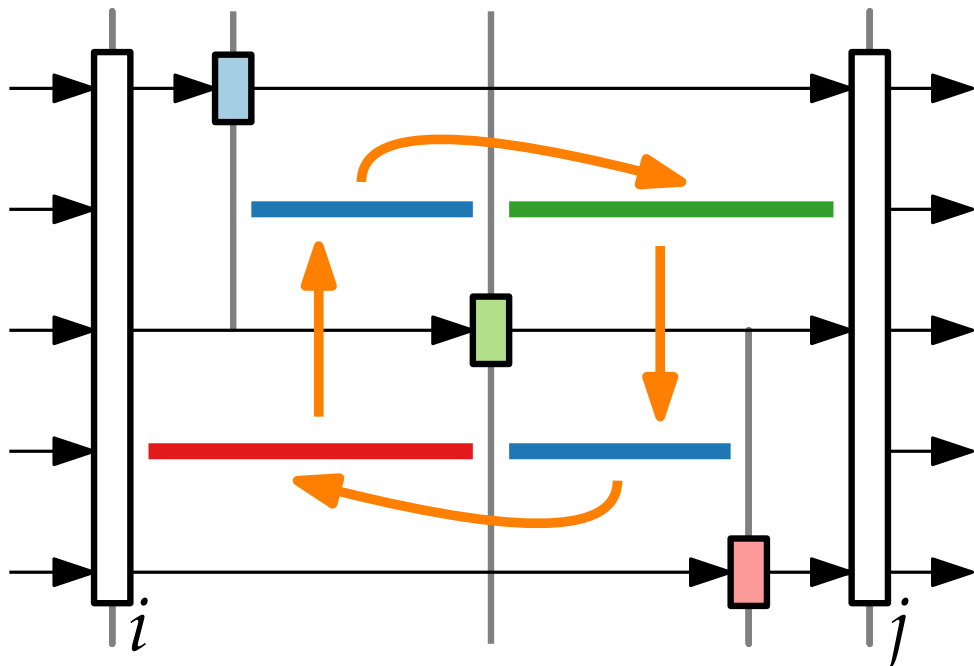


# Resolving Conflicts

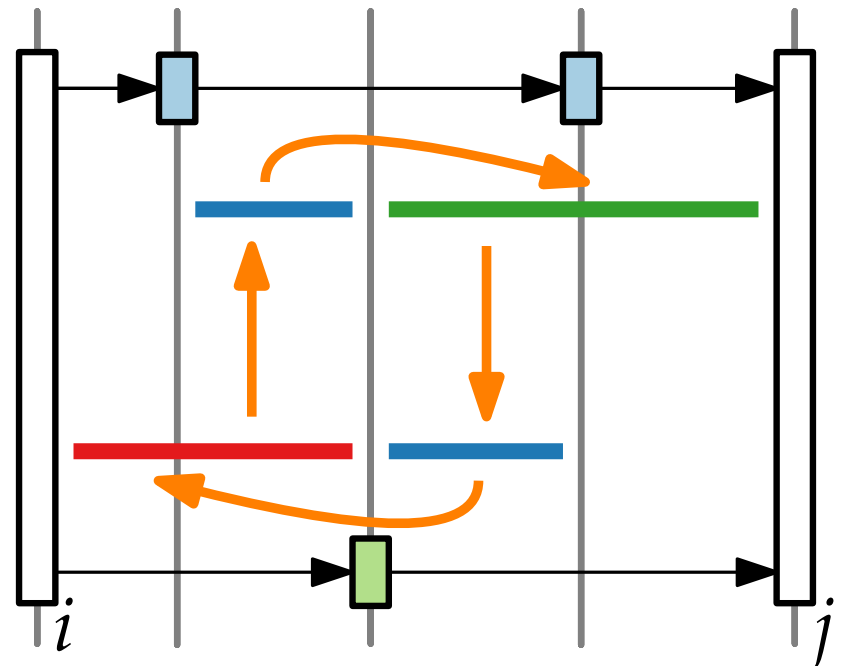
Conflict resolved:  $| > |$  and  $| > |$

sufficient?

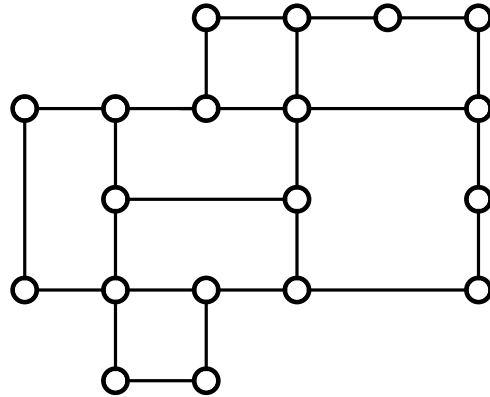
Need a *good st-order*:  
for every interval  $i, \dots, j$ :  
– no 3 conn. comp.



– if 2 conn. comp., then disjoint

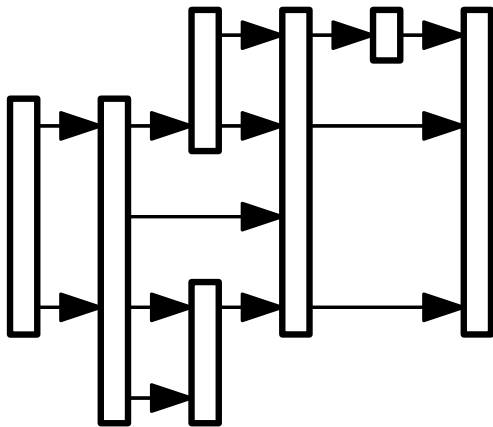
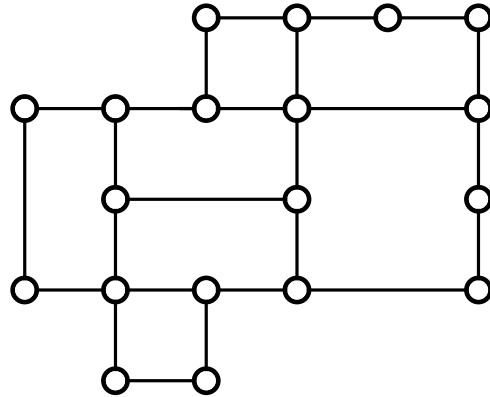


$x$ - and  $y$ -conflicts independent

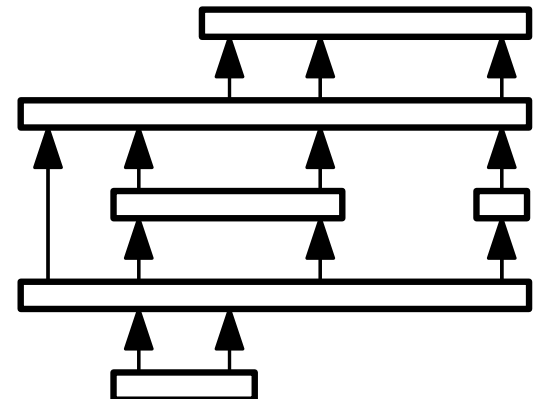
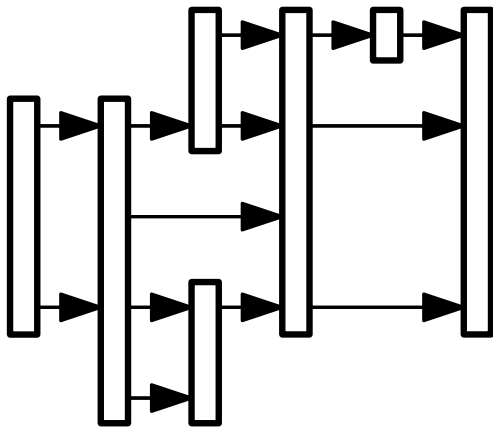
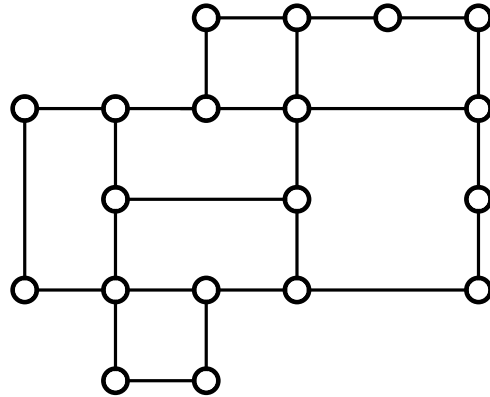




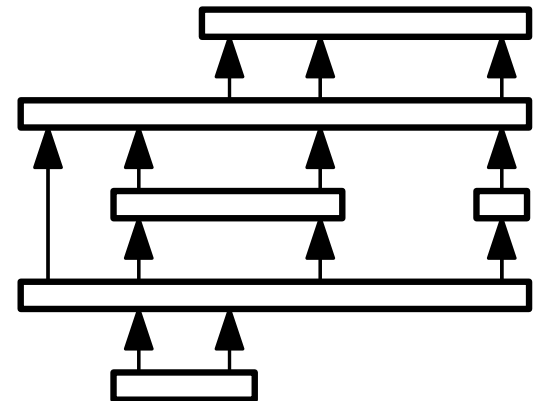
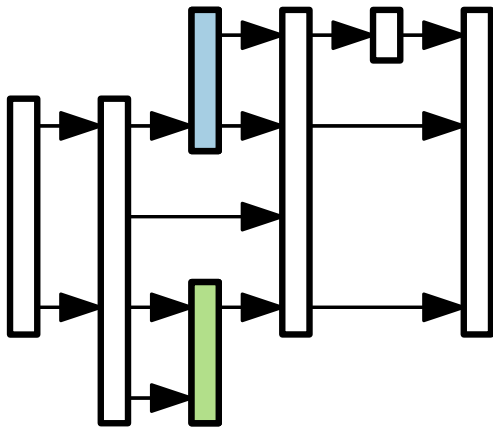
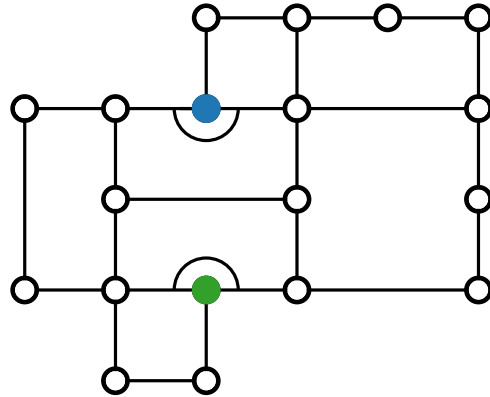
$x$ - and  $y$ -conflicts independent



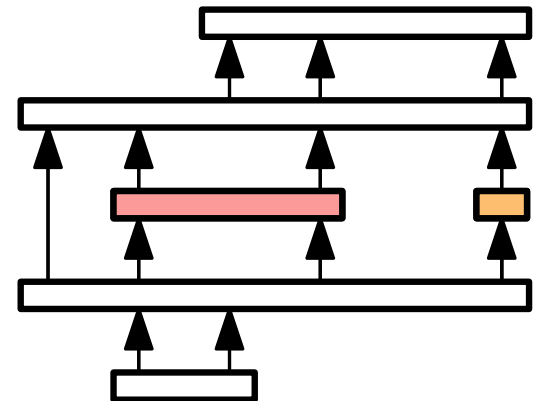
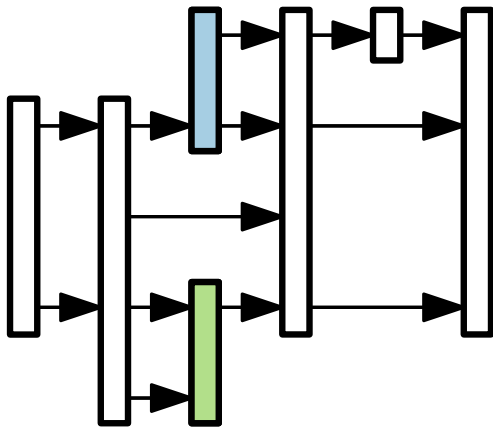
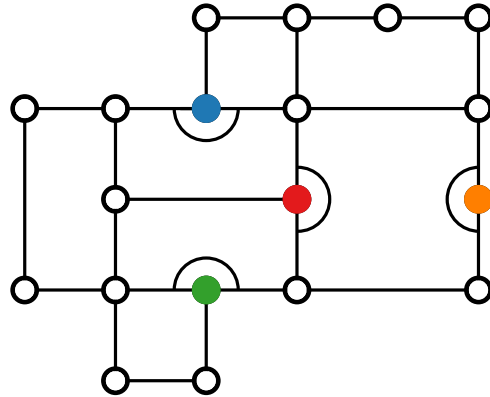
$x$ - and  $y$ -conflicts independent



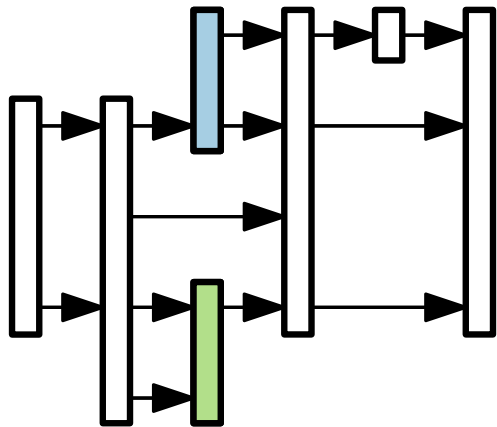
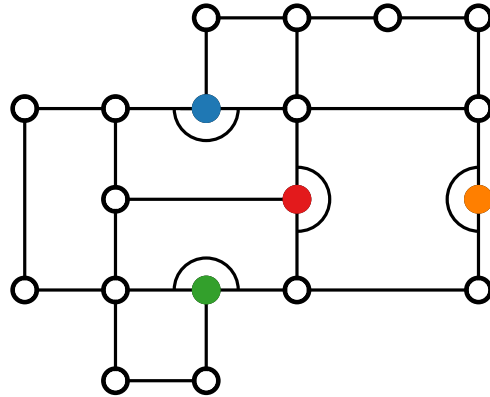
$x$ - and  $y$ -conflicts independent



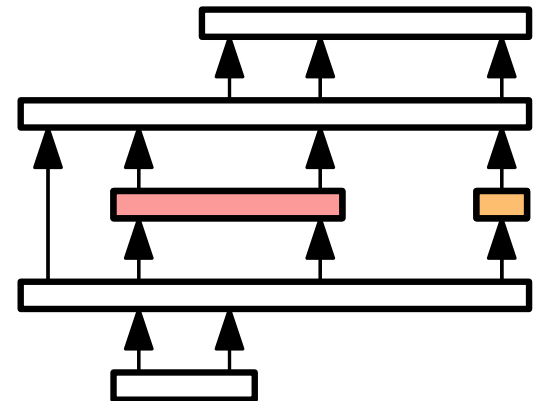
$x$ - and  $y$ -conflicts independent



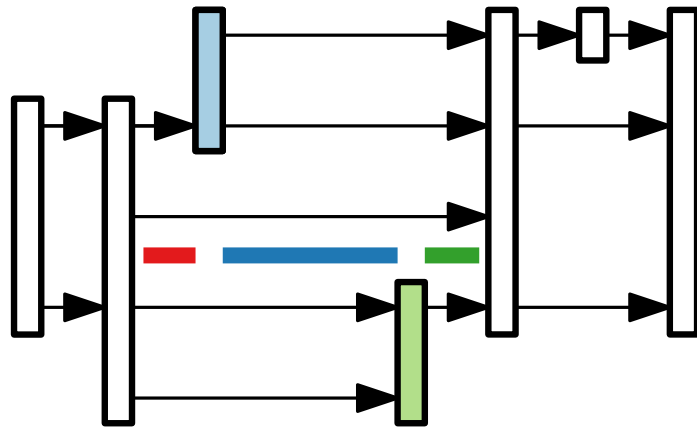
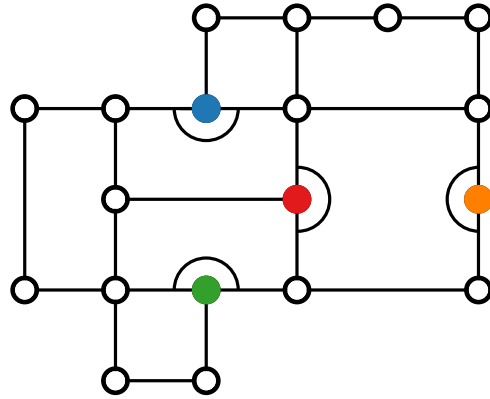
$x$ - and  $y$ -conflicts independent



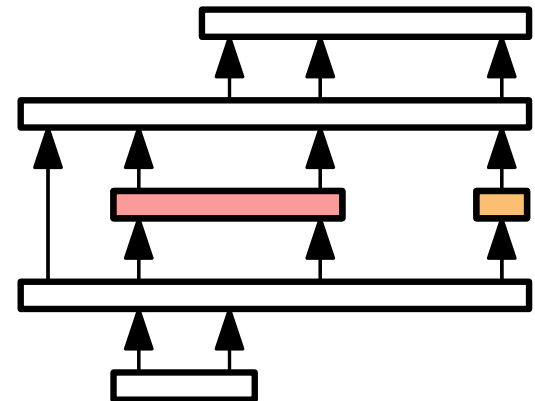
resolve  $x$ -conflicts



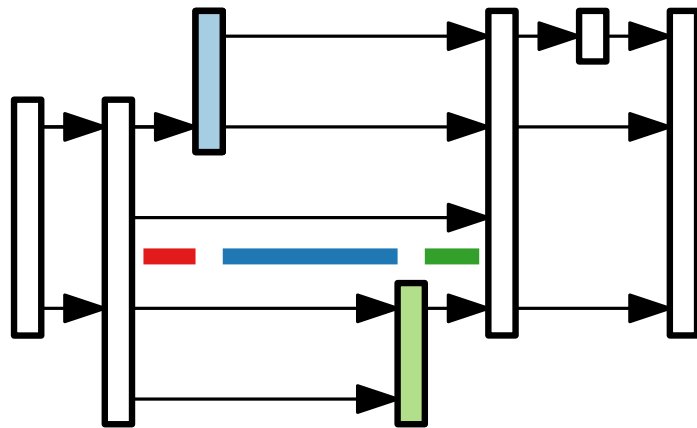
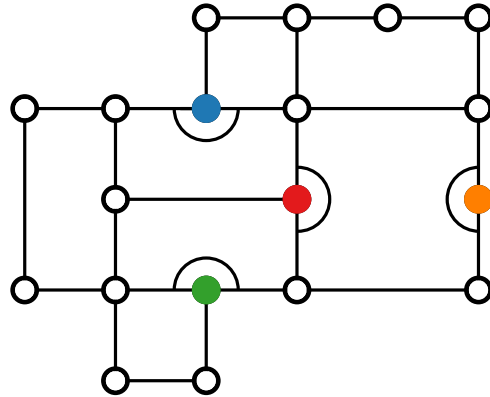
## $x$ - and $y$ -conflicts independent



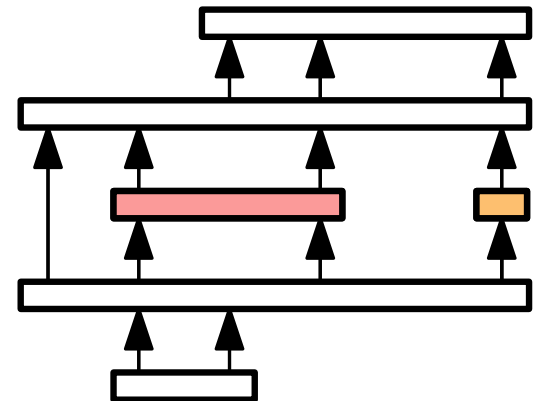
## resolve $x$ -conflicts



$x$ - and  $y$ -conflicts independent

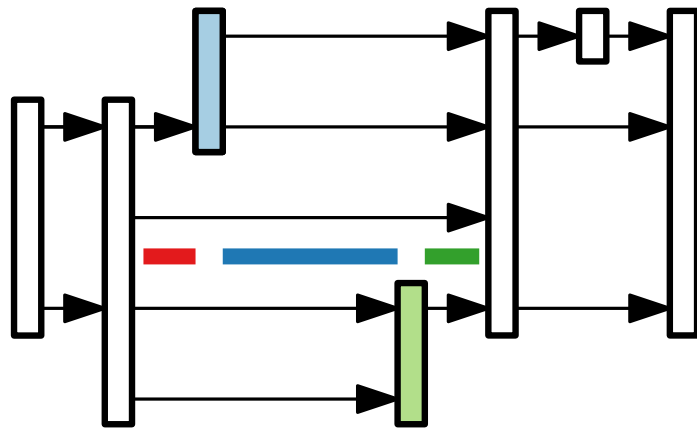
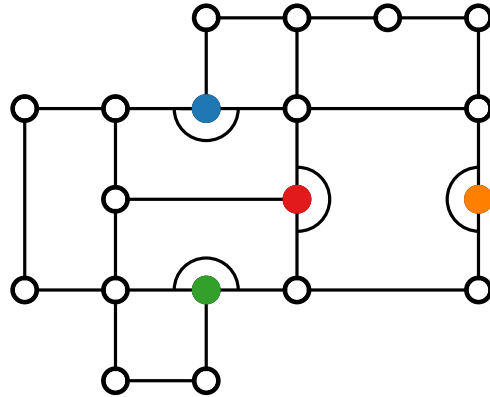


resolve  $x$ -conflicts

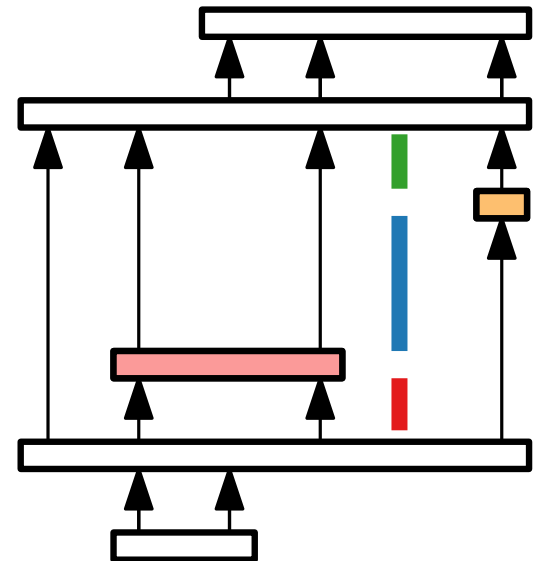


resolve  $y$ -conflicts

$x$ - and  $y$ -conflicts independent



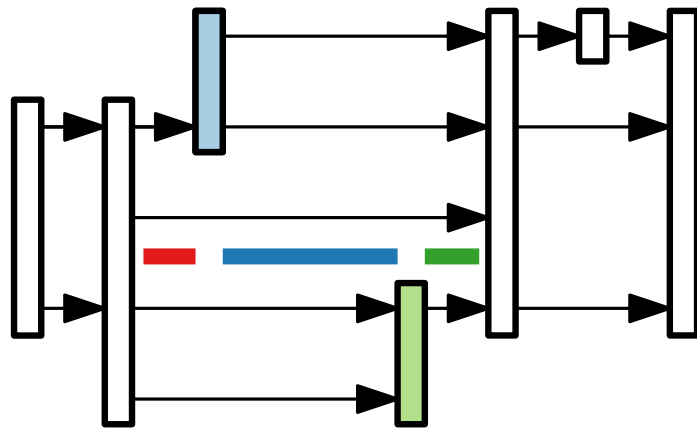
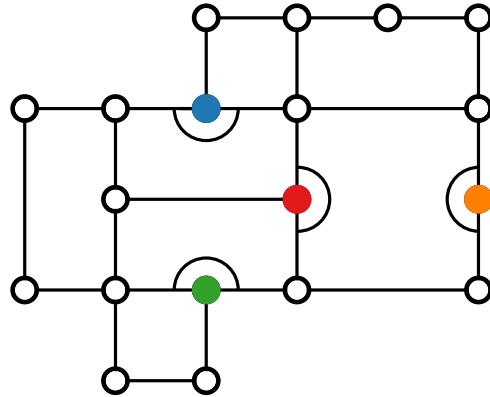
resolve  $x$ -conflicts



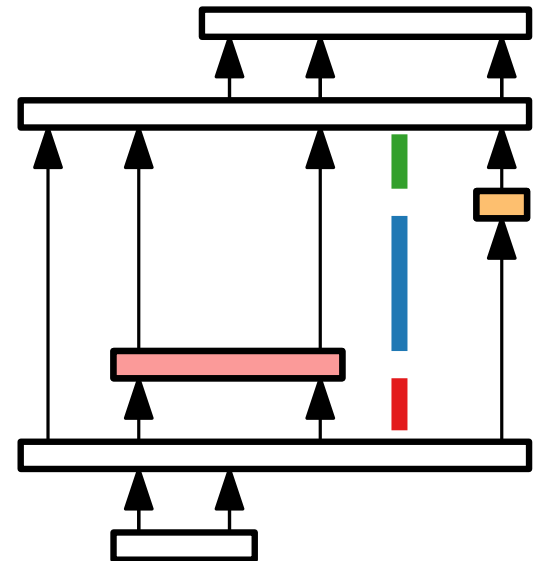
resolve  $y$ -conflicts



## $x$ - and $y$ -conflicts independent

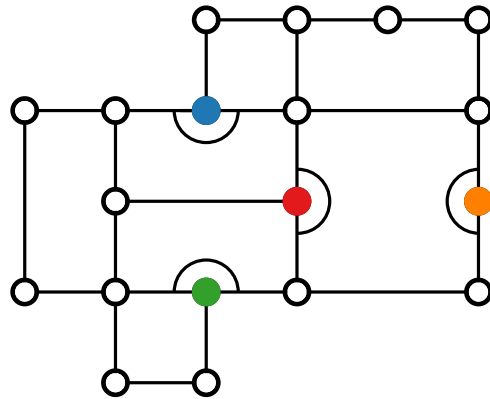


## resolve $x$ -conflicts

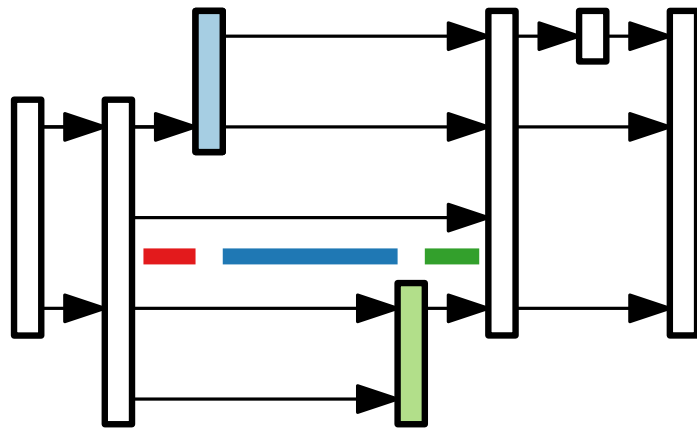


## resolve $y$ -conflicts

# $x$ - and $y$ -conflicts independent

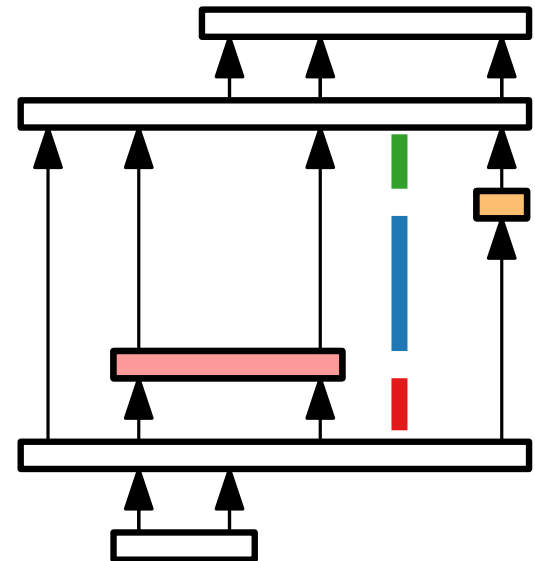


$x$ -coord.



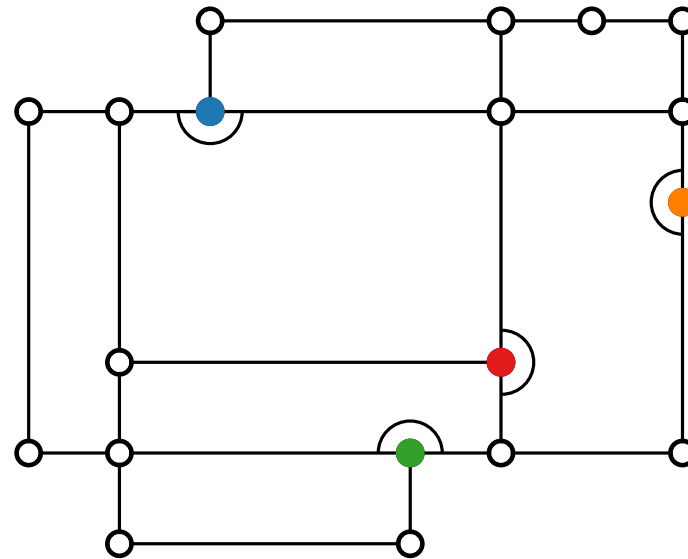
resolve  $x$ -conflicts

$y$ -coord.

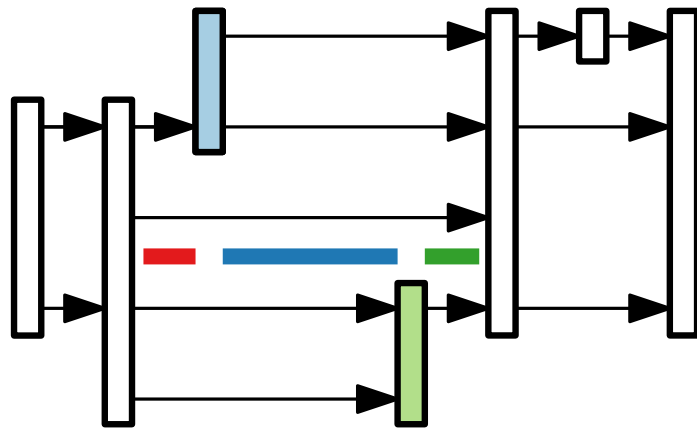


resolve  $y$ -conflicts

# $x$ - and $y$ -conflicts independent

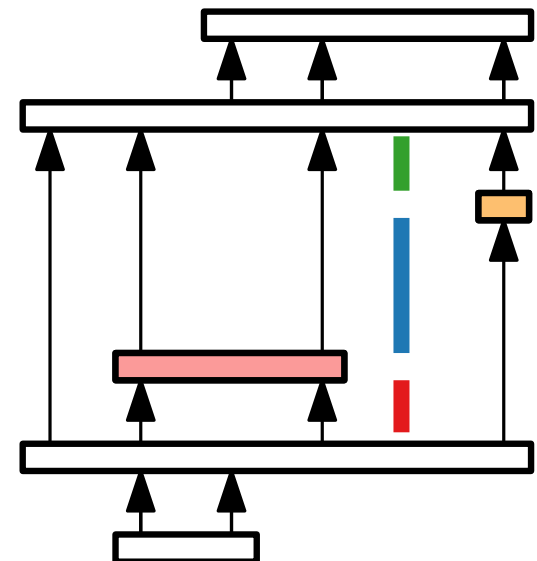


$x$ -coord.



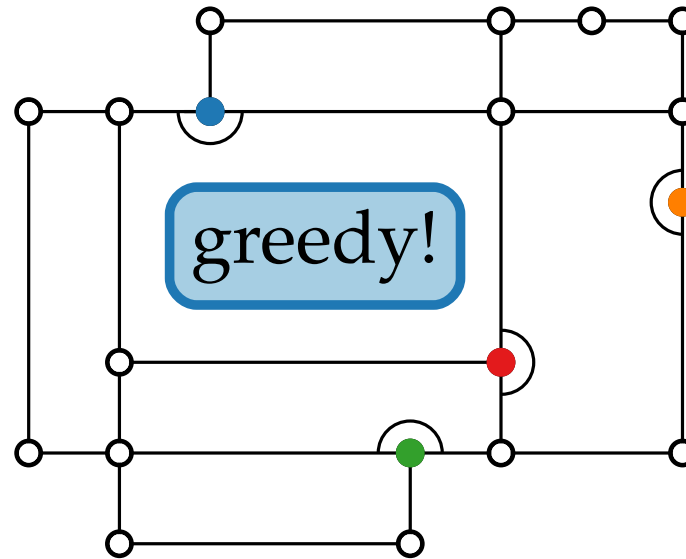
resolve  $x$ -conflicts

$y$ -coord.

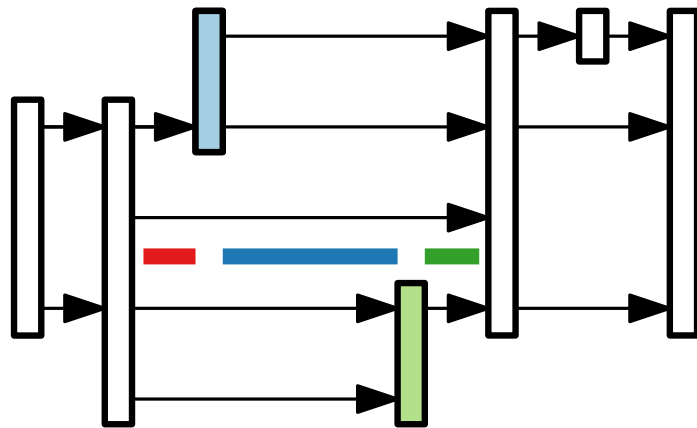


resolve  $y$ -conflicts

# $x$ - and $y$ -conflicts independent

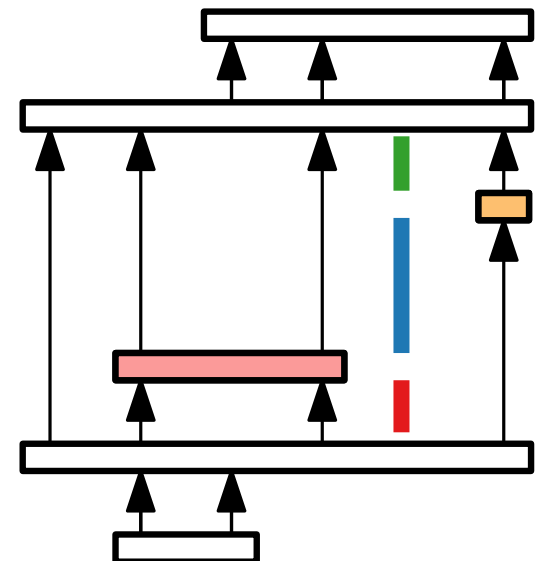


$x$ -coord.



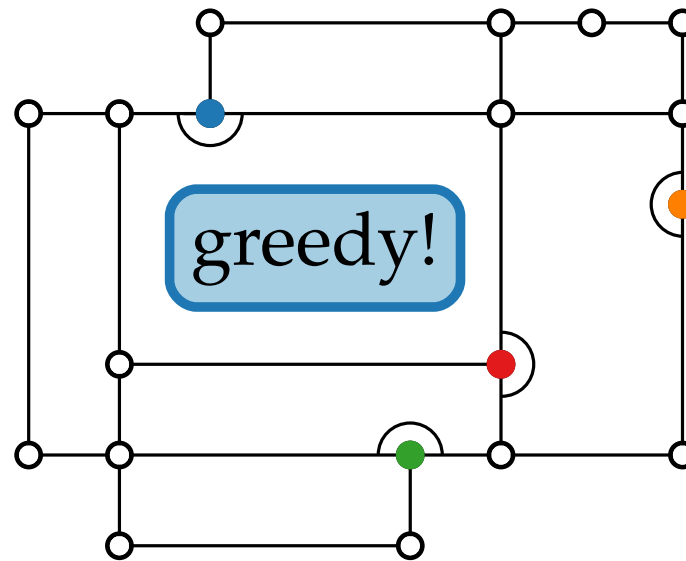
resolve  $x$ -conflicts

$y$ -coord.



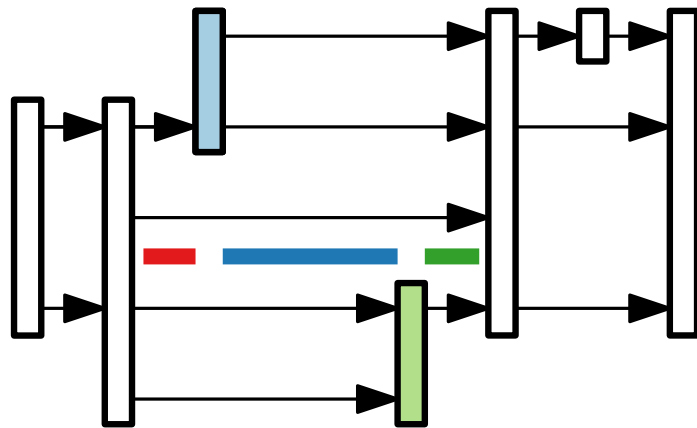
resolve  $y$ -conflicts

# $x$ - and $y$ -conflicts independent



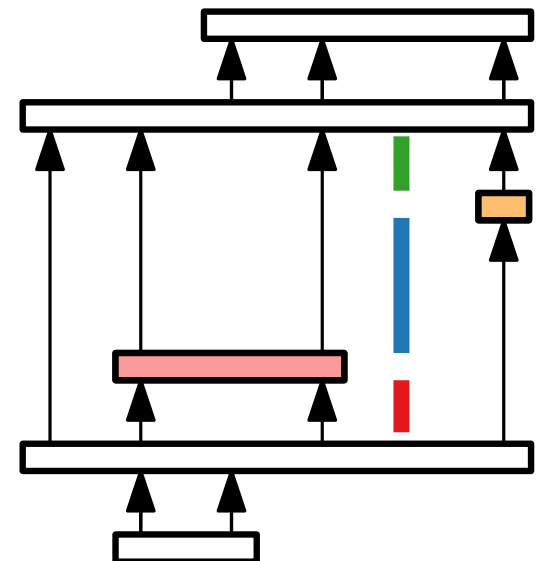
$\Rightarrow$  only consider  $x$ -conflicts

$x$ -coord.



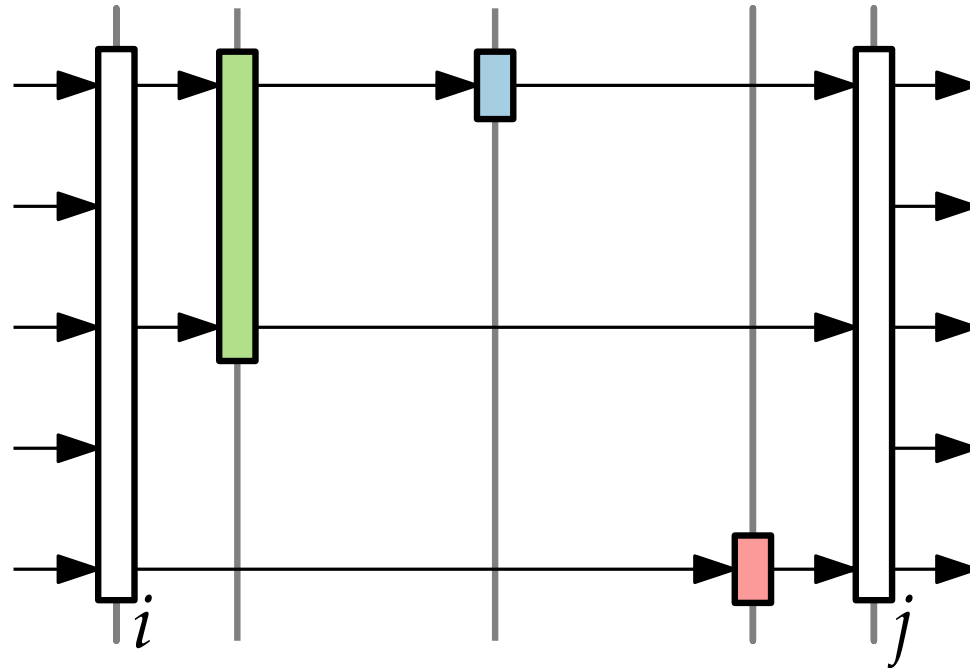
resolve  $x$ -conflicts

$y$ -coord.

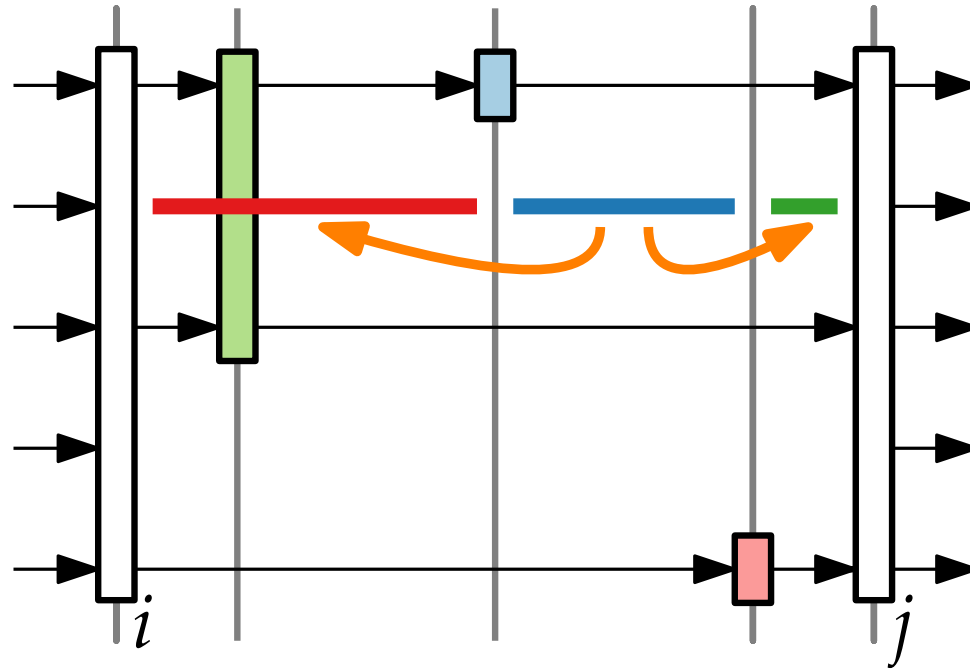


resolve  $y$ -conflicts

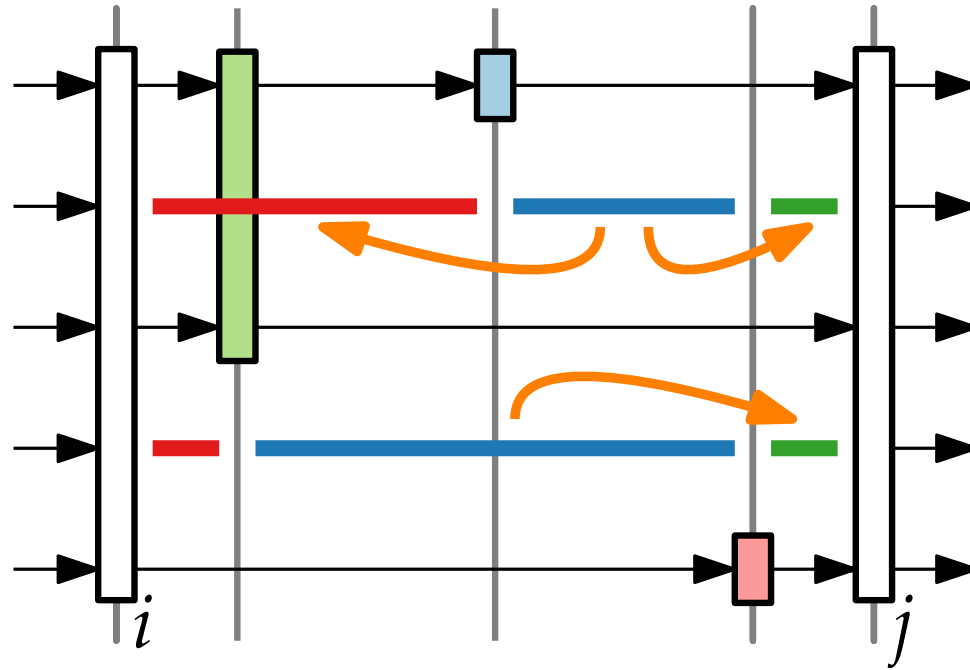
# ALL conflicts?



# ALL conflicts?

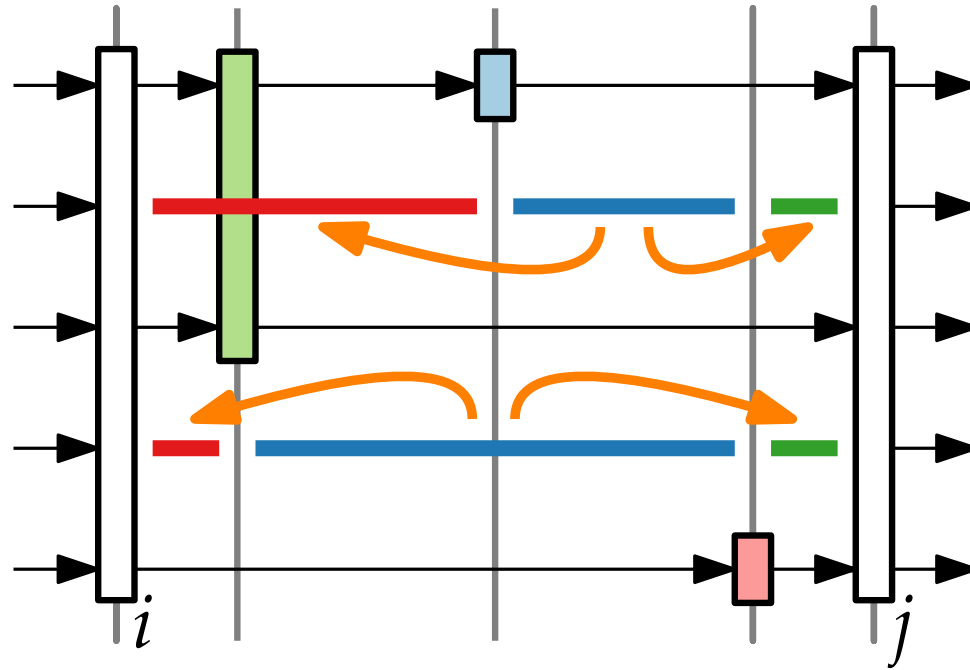


# ALL conflicts?

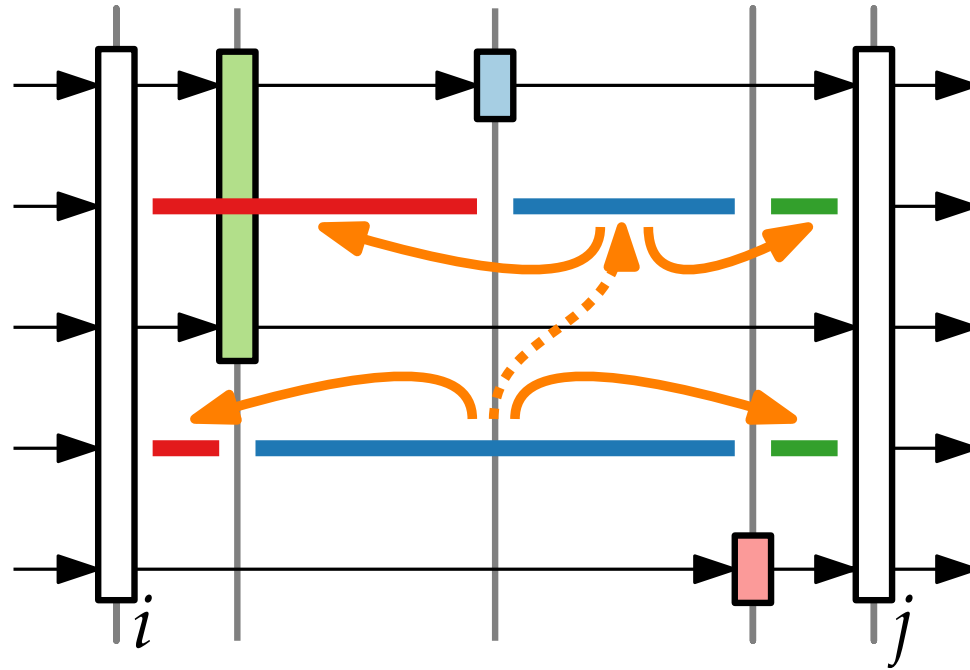




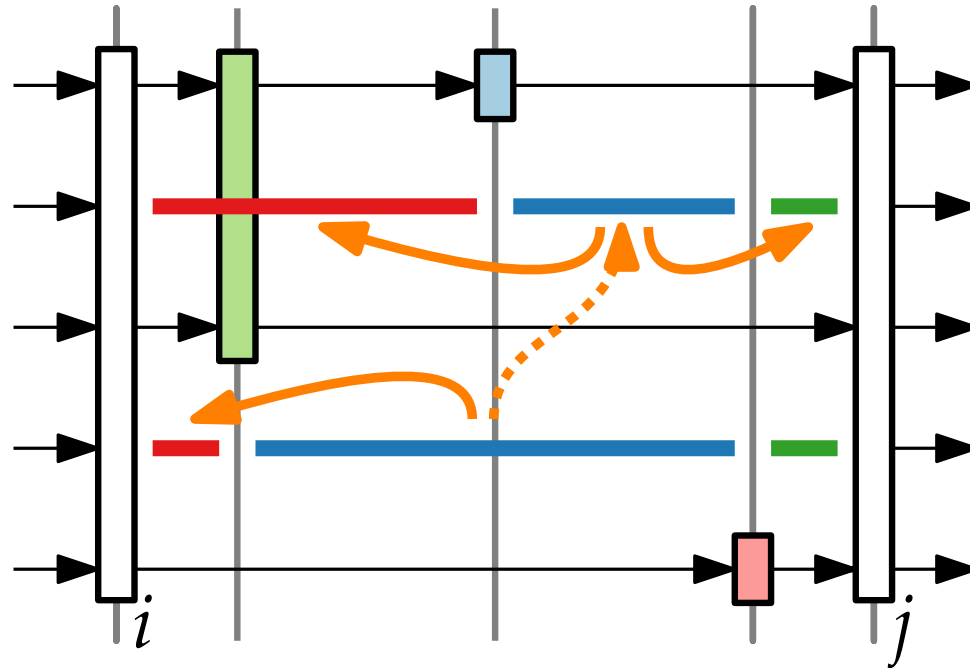
# ALL conflicts?



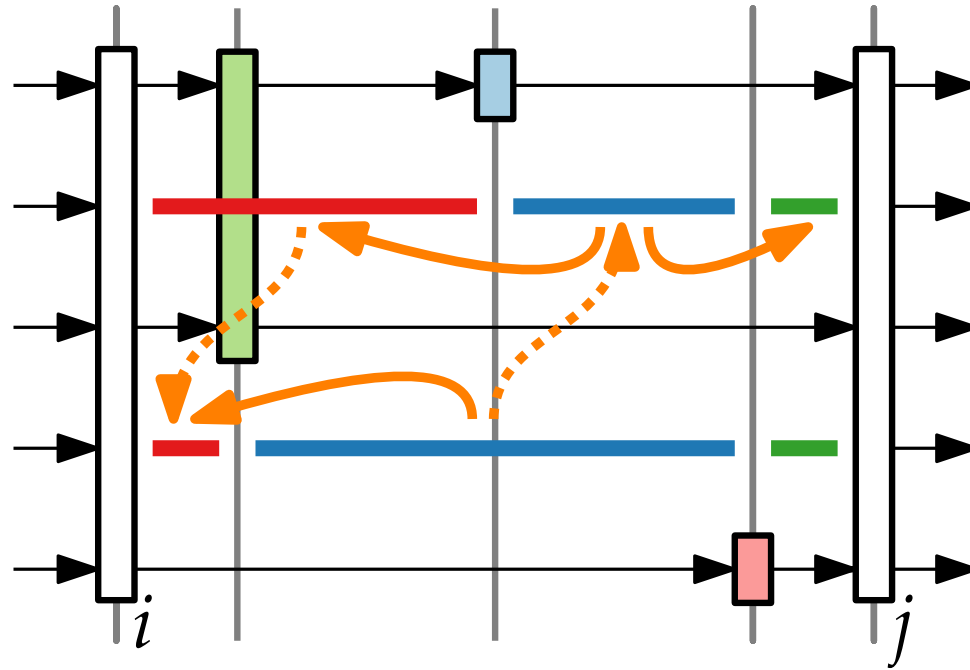
# ALL conflicts?



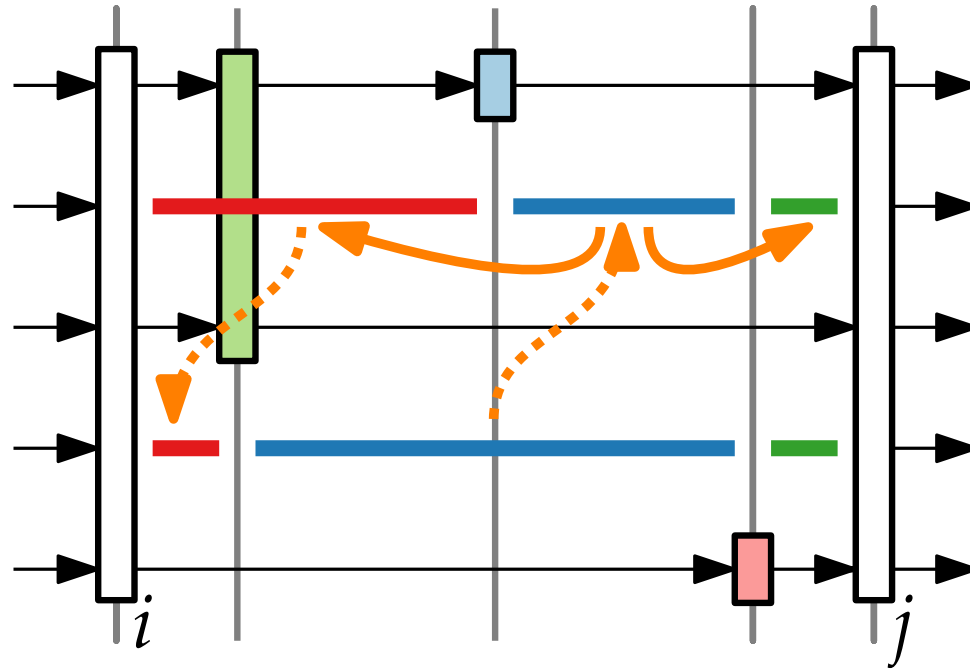
# ALL conflicts?



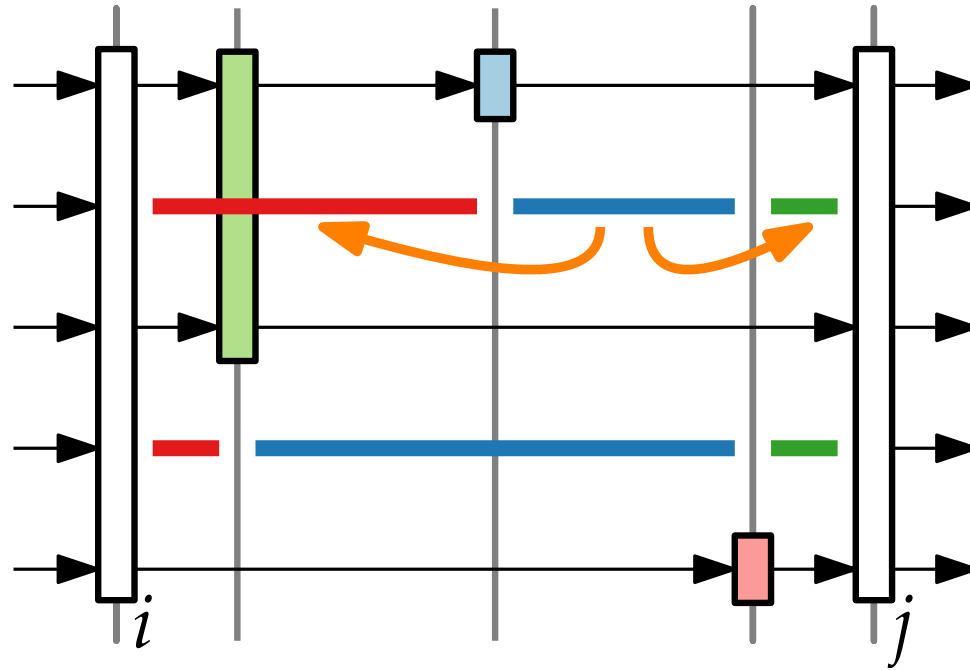
# ALL conflicts?



# ALL conflicts?

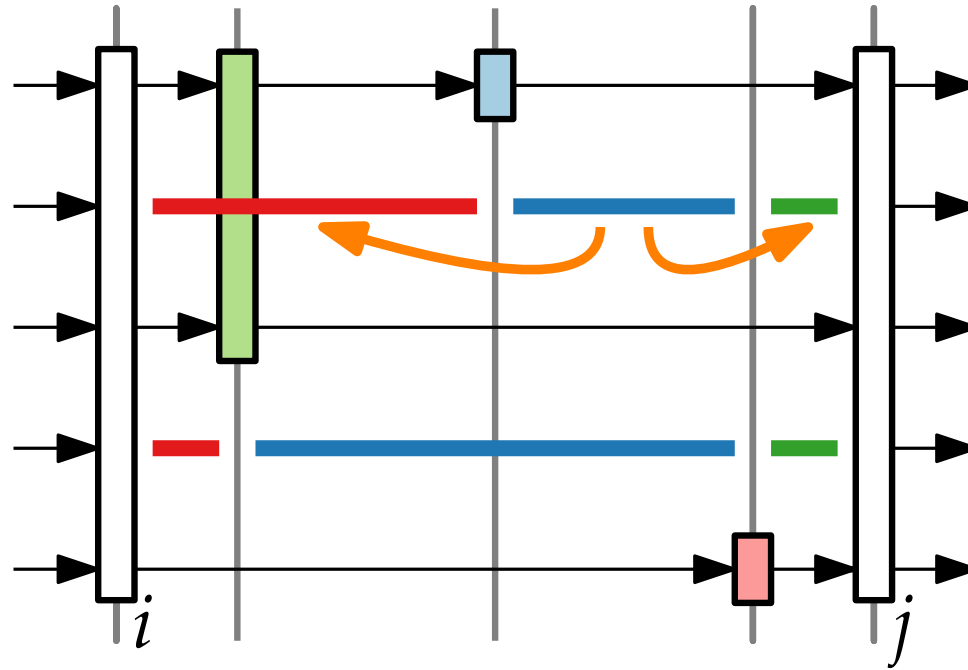


# ALL conflicts?







  *dominates*  

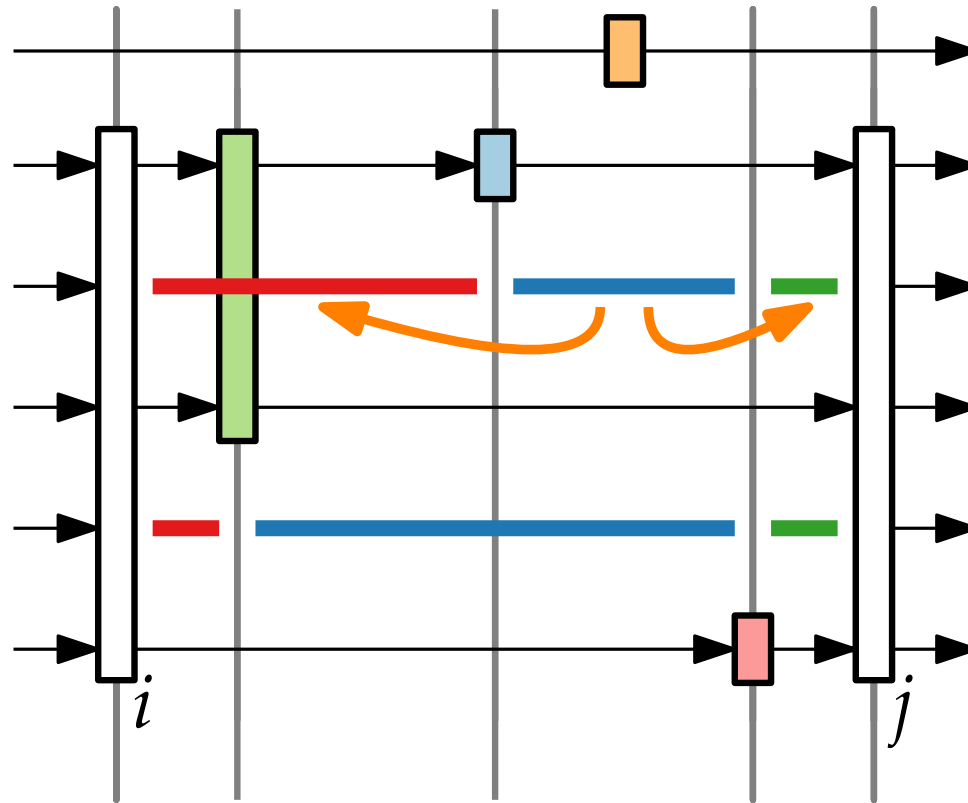
# ALL conflicts?







  *dominates*  

Nothing dominates    $\Rightarrow$    is *dominating*

# ALL conflicts?

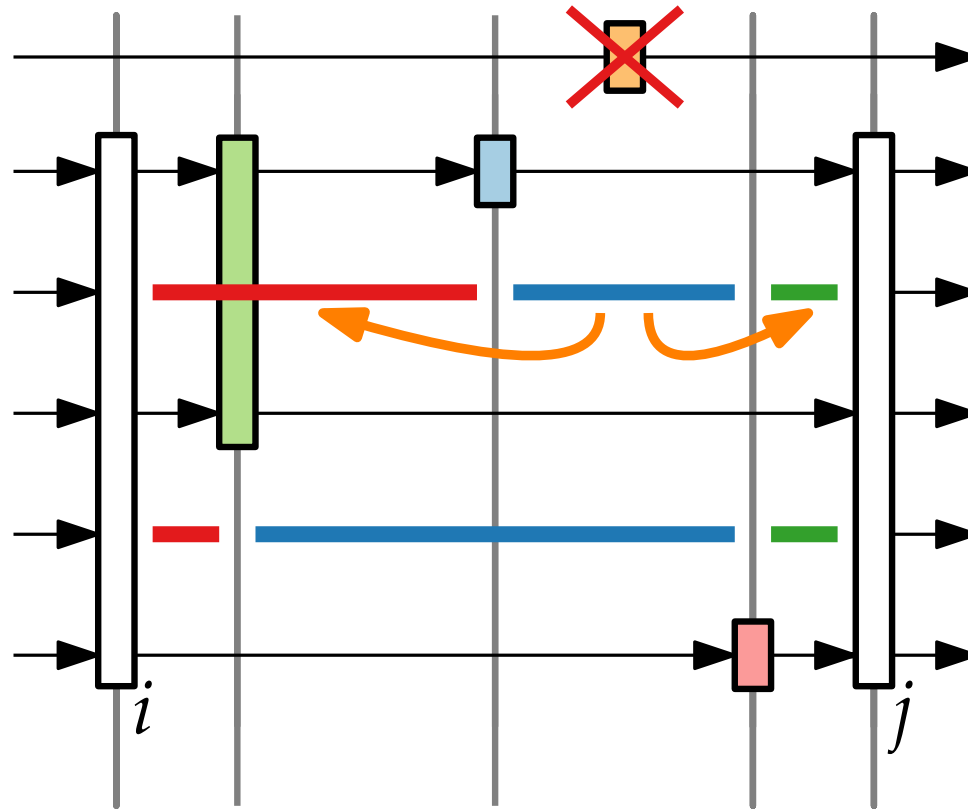


  *dominates*  





Nothing dominates    $\Rightarrow$    is *dominating*



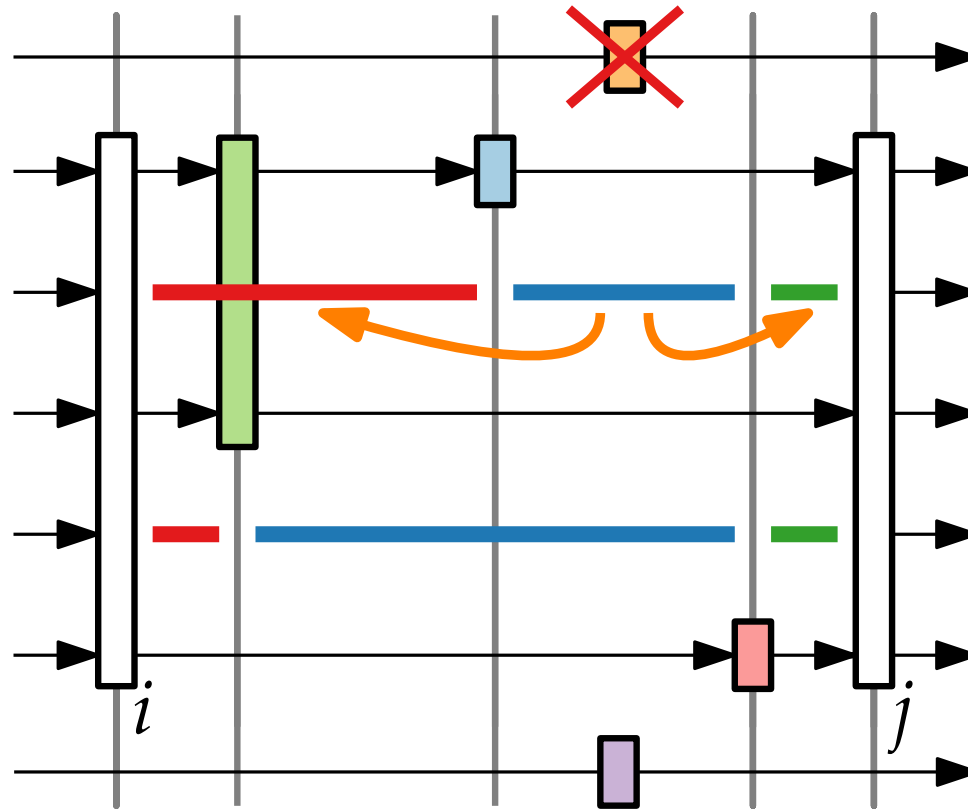
# ALL conflicts?







  *dominates*  

Nothing dominates    $\Rightarrow$    is *dominating*

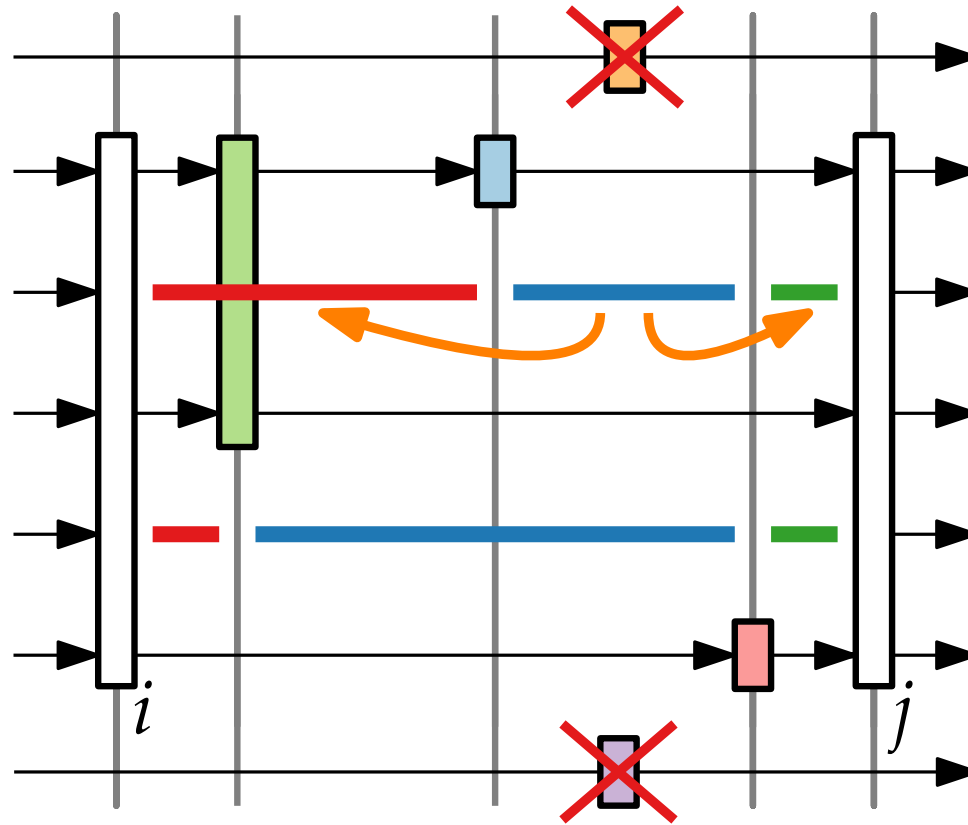
# ALL conflicts?







  *dominates*  

Nothing dominates    $\Rightarrow$    is *dominating*

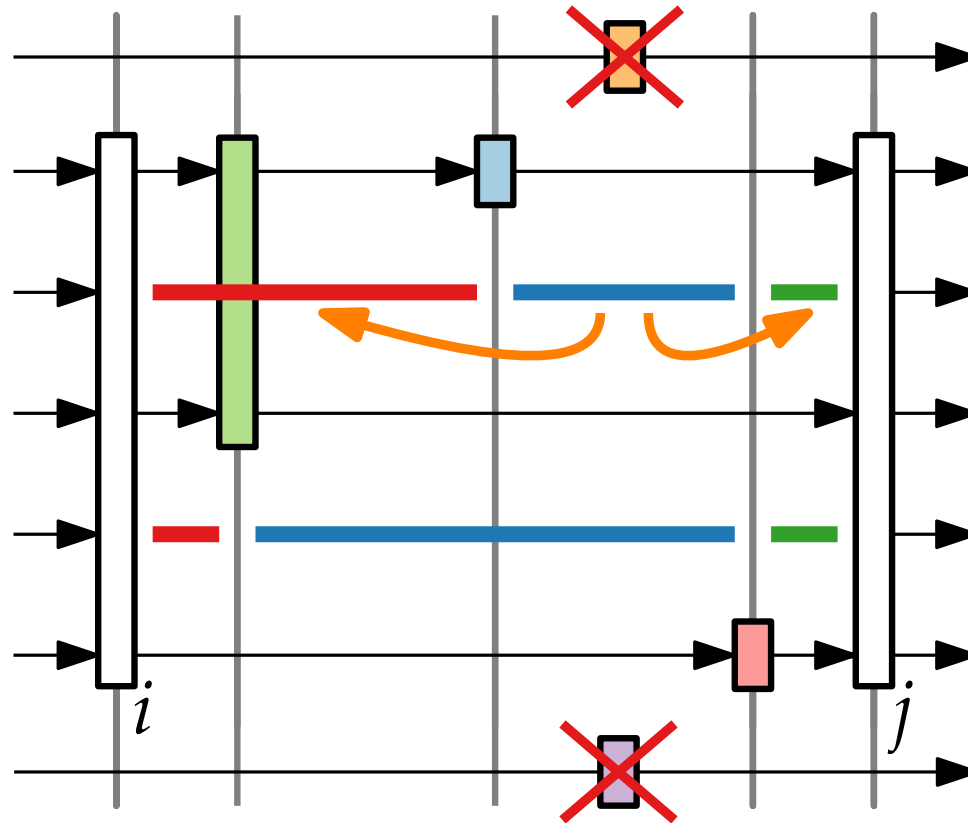
# ALL conflicts?







  *dominates*  

Nothing dominates    $\Rightarrow$    is *dominating*

# ALL conflicts?

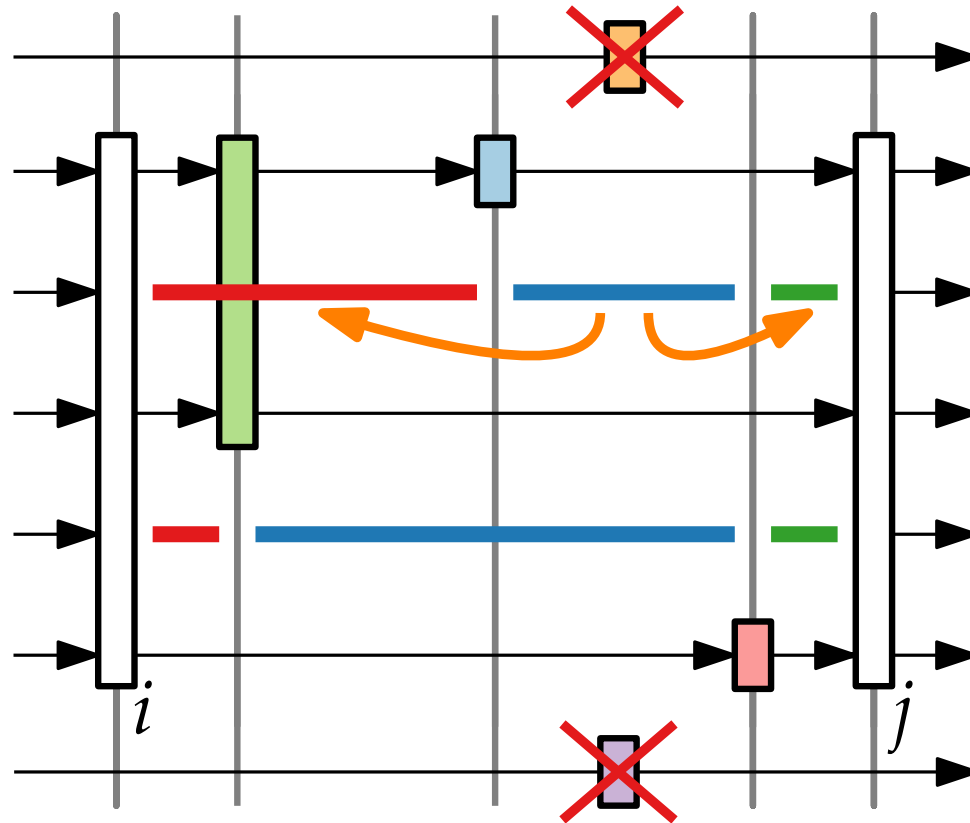


  *dominates*  

Nothing dominates    $\Rightarrow$    is *dominating*

Dominating conflicts are consecutive in *st*-order

# ALL conflicts?



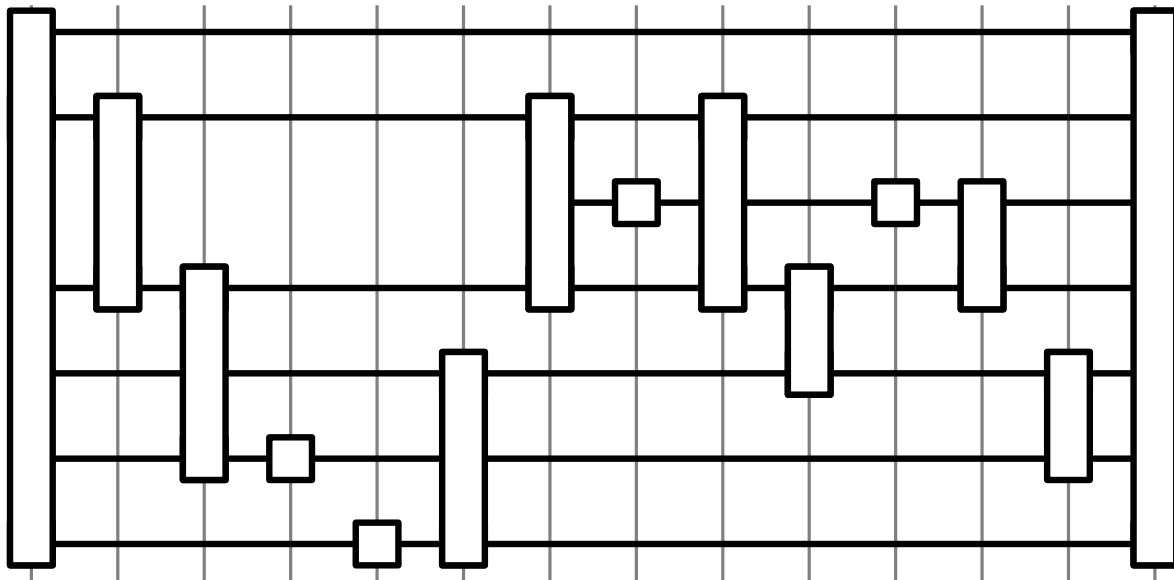
  *dominates*  

Nothing dominates  $\begin{bmatrix} \text{blue} \\ \text{red} \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \text{blue} \\ \text{red} \end{bmatrix}$  is *dominating*

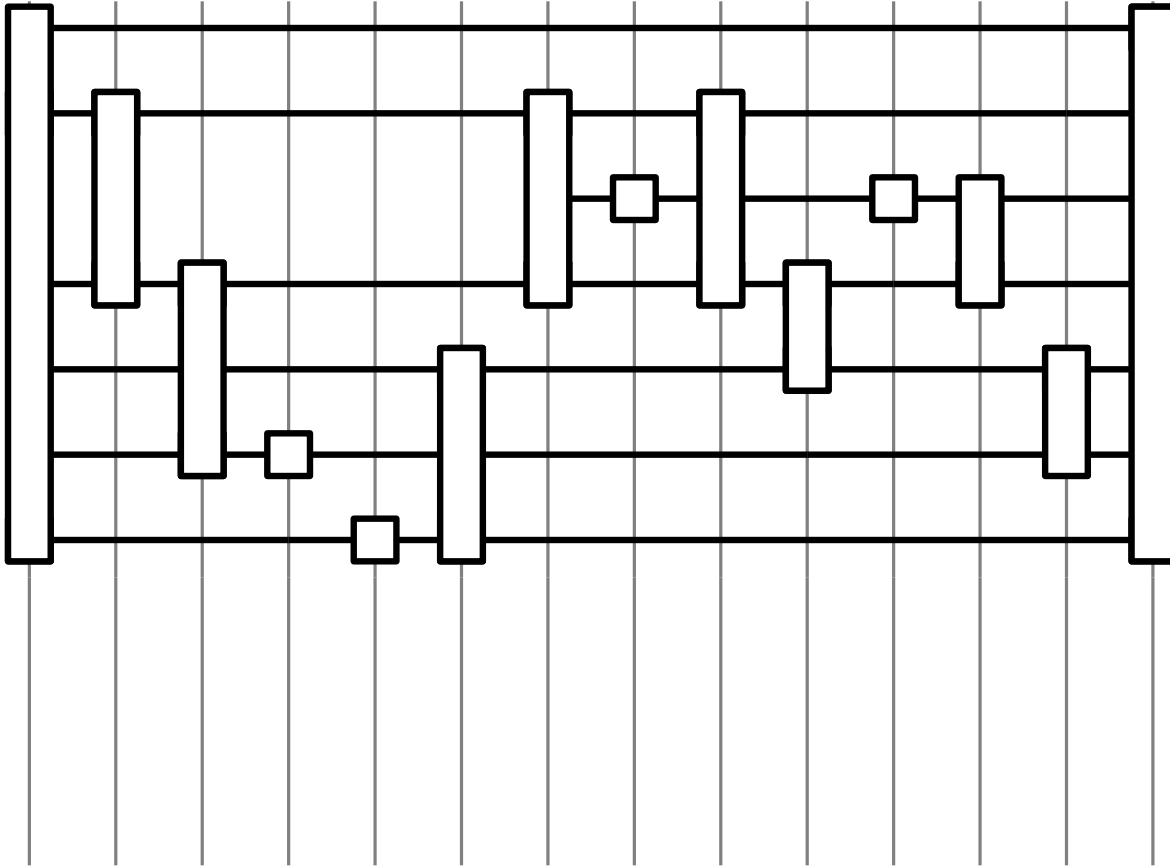
## Dominating conflicts are consecutive in *st*-order

## At most 1 dominating conflict per vertex

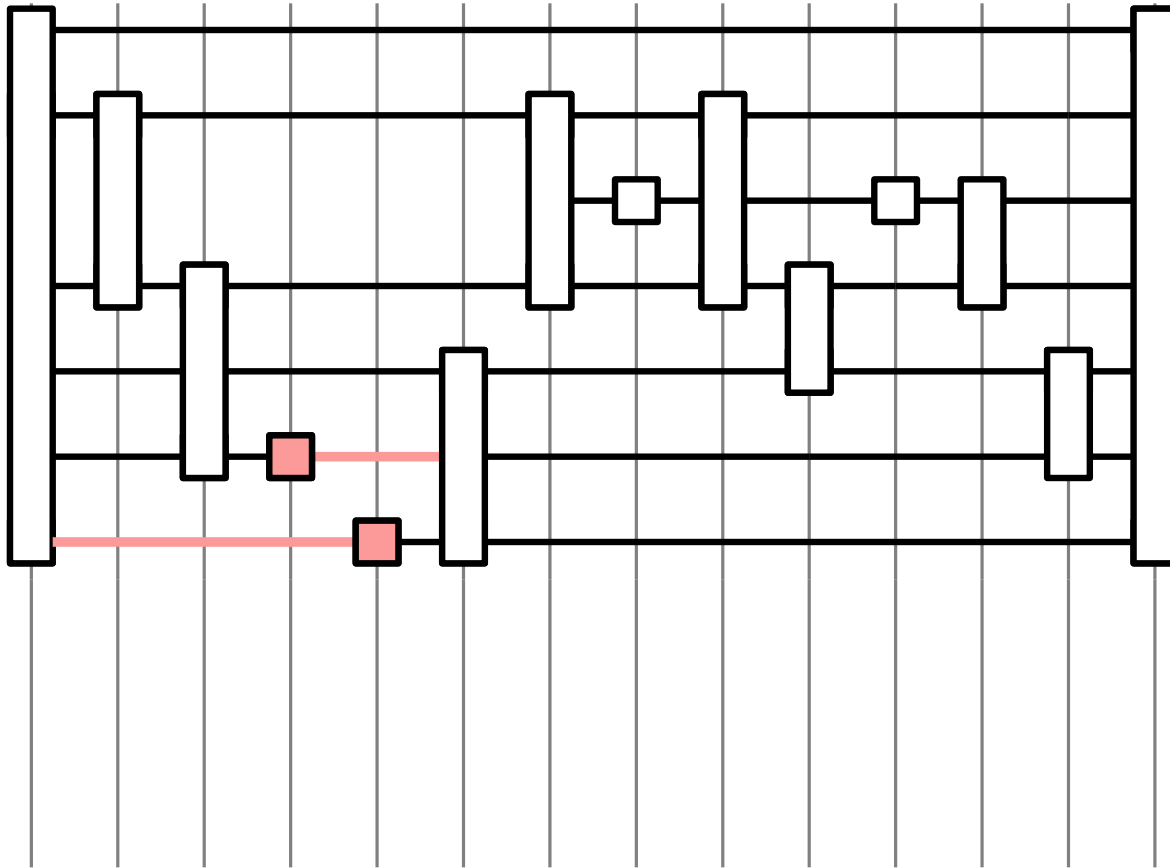
# Constraints



# Constraints

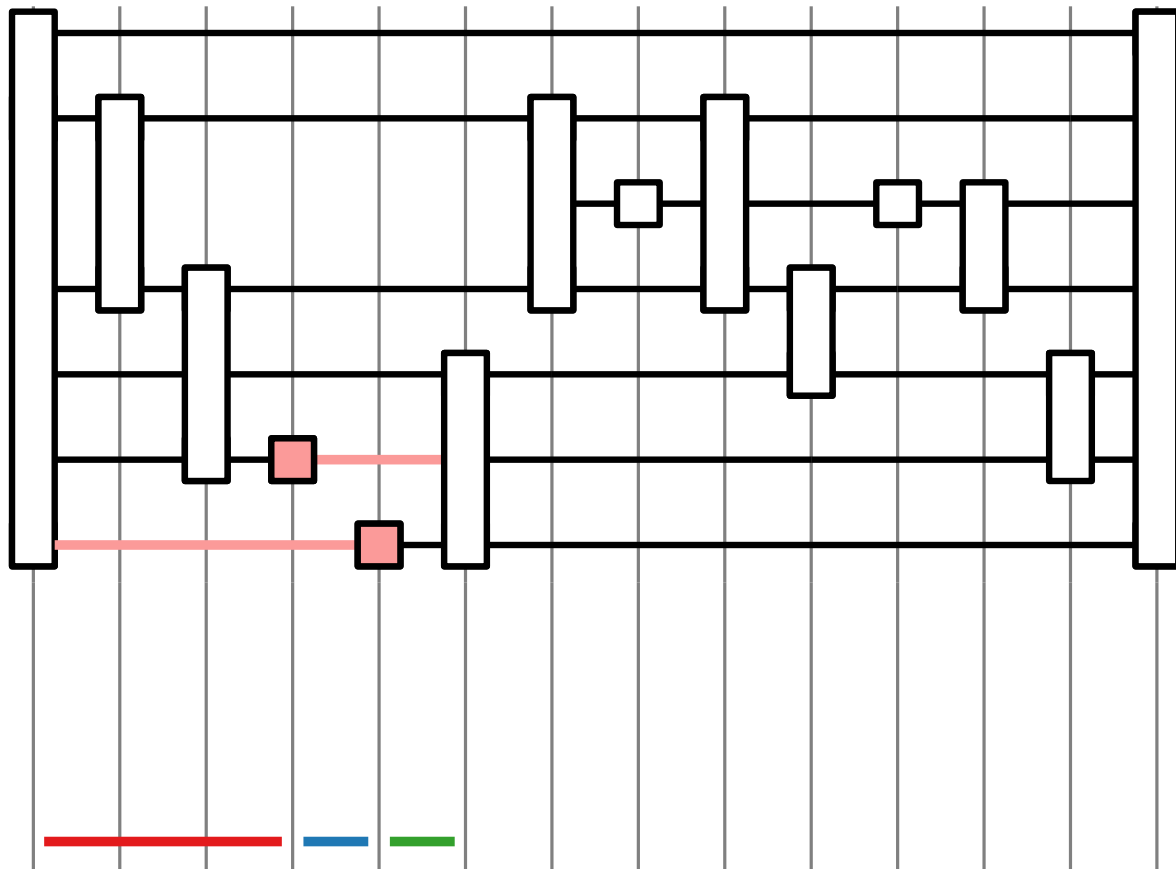


# Constraints

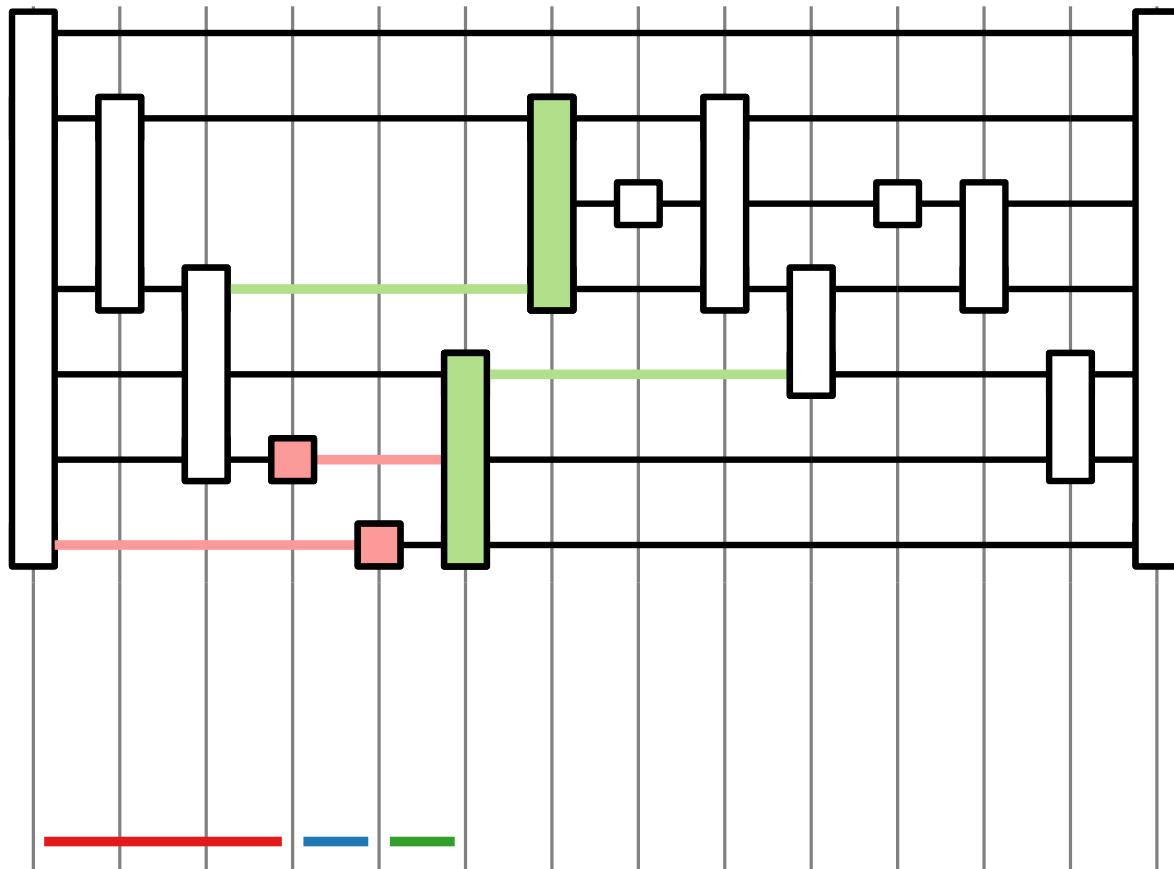




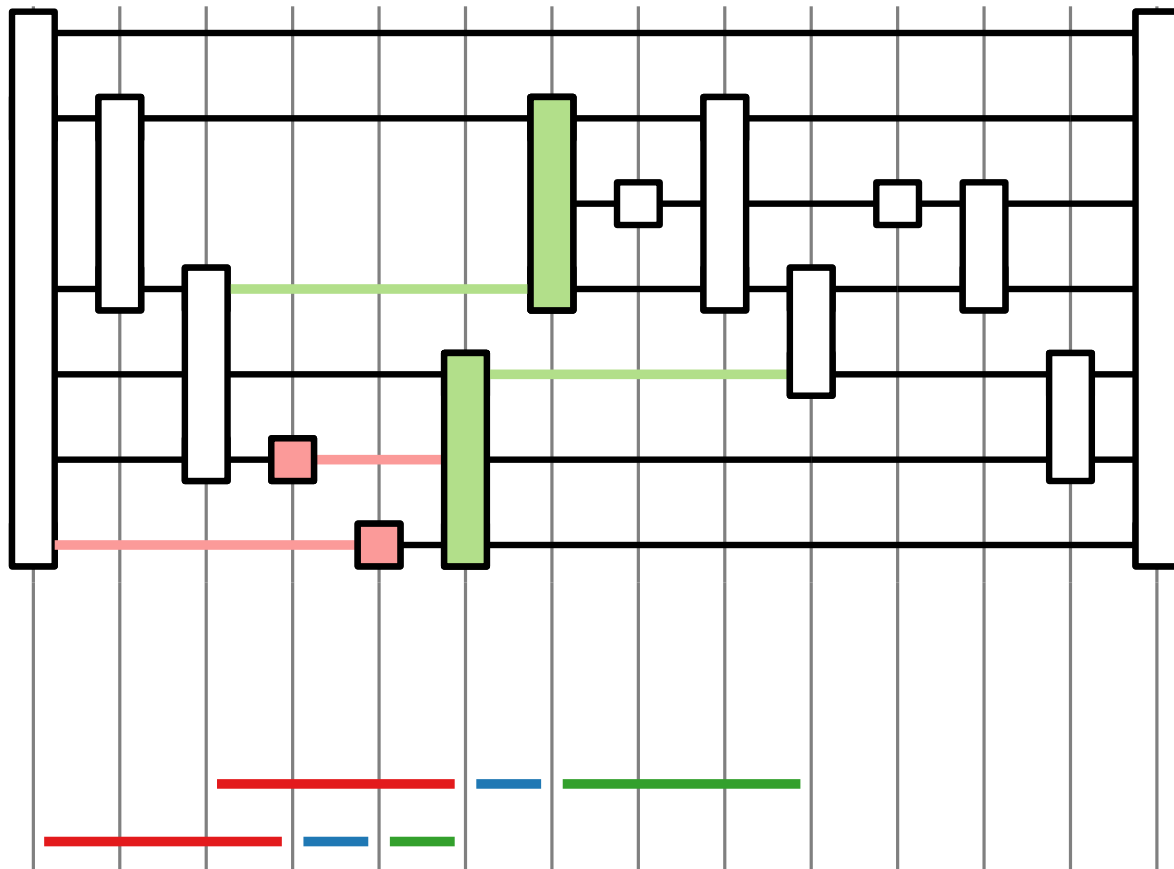
# Constraints



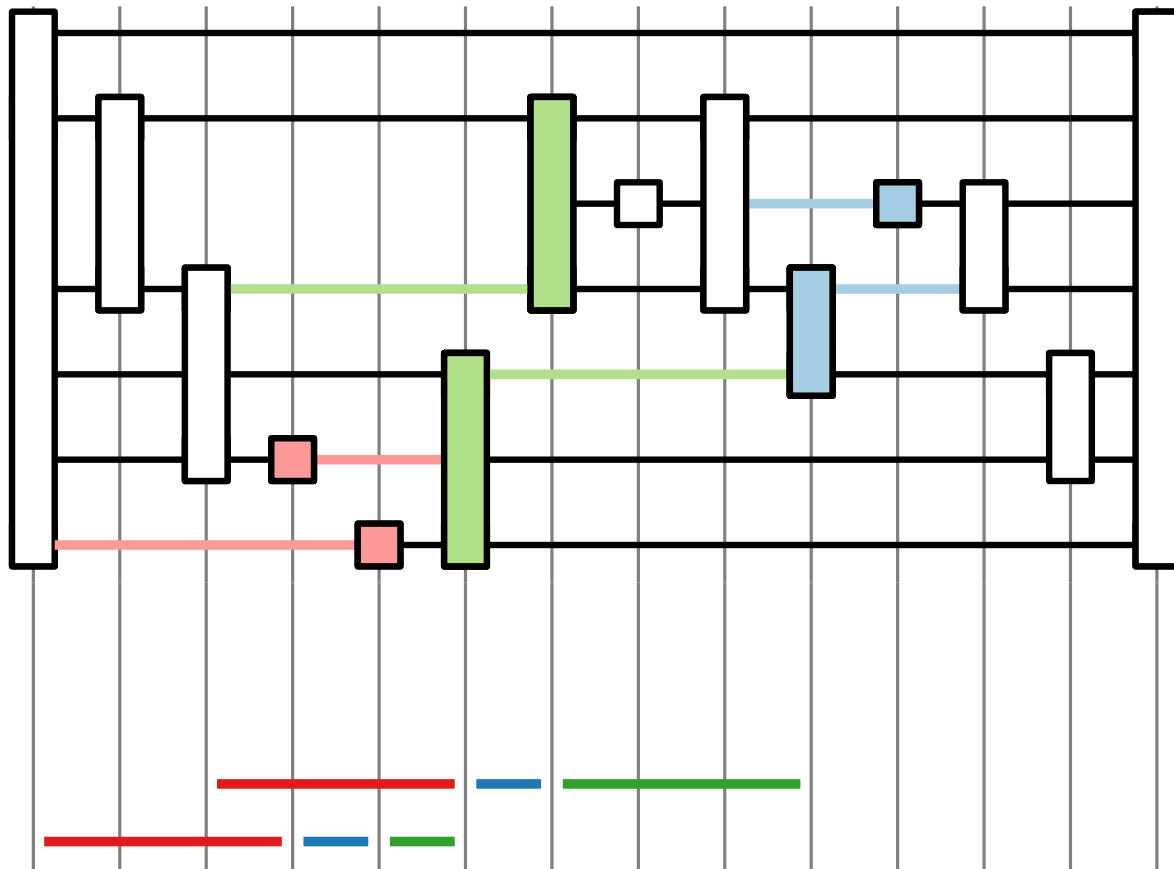
# Constraints



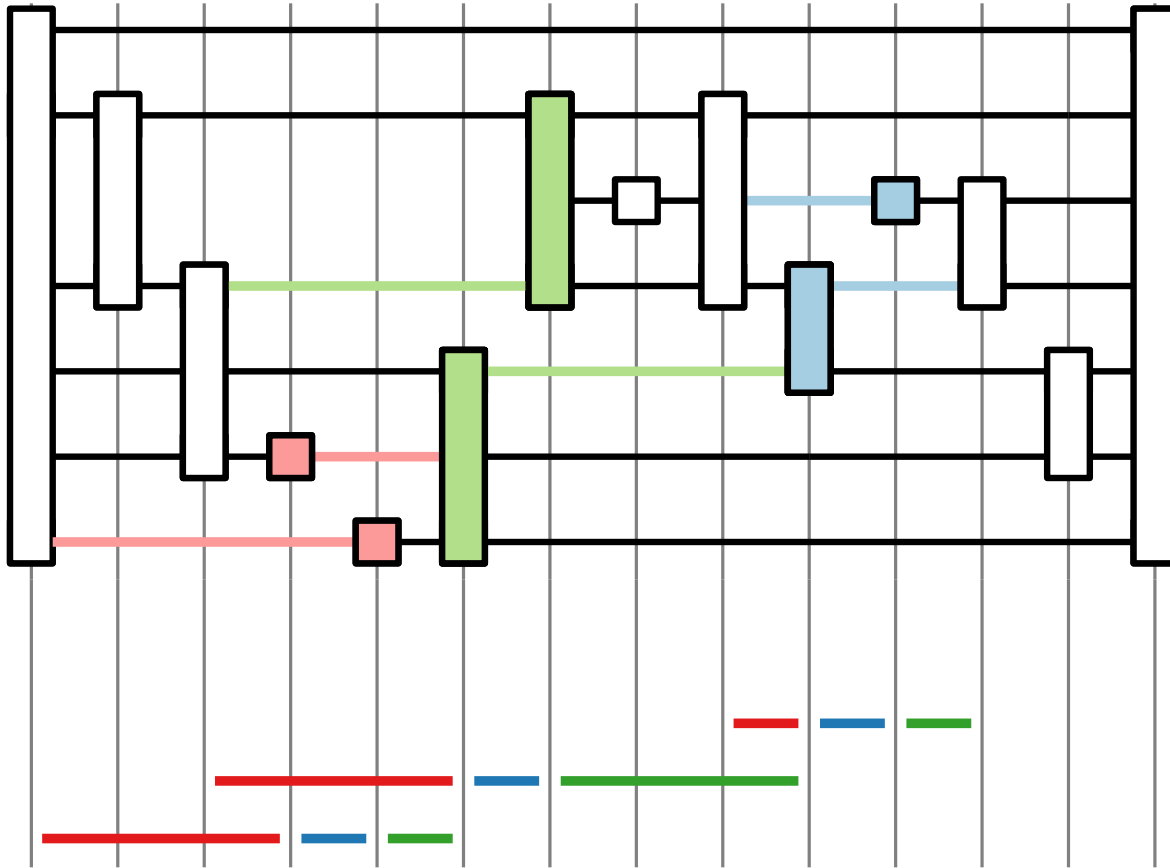
# Constraints



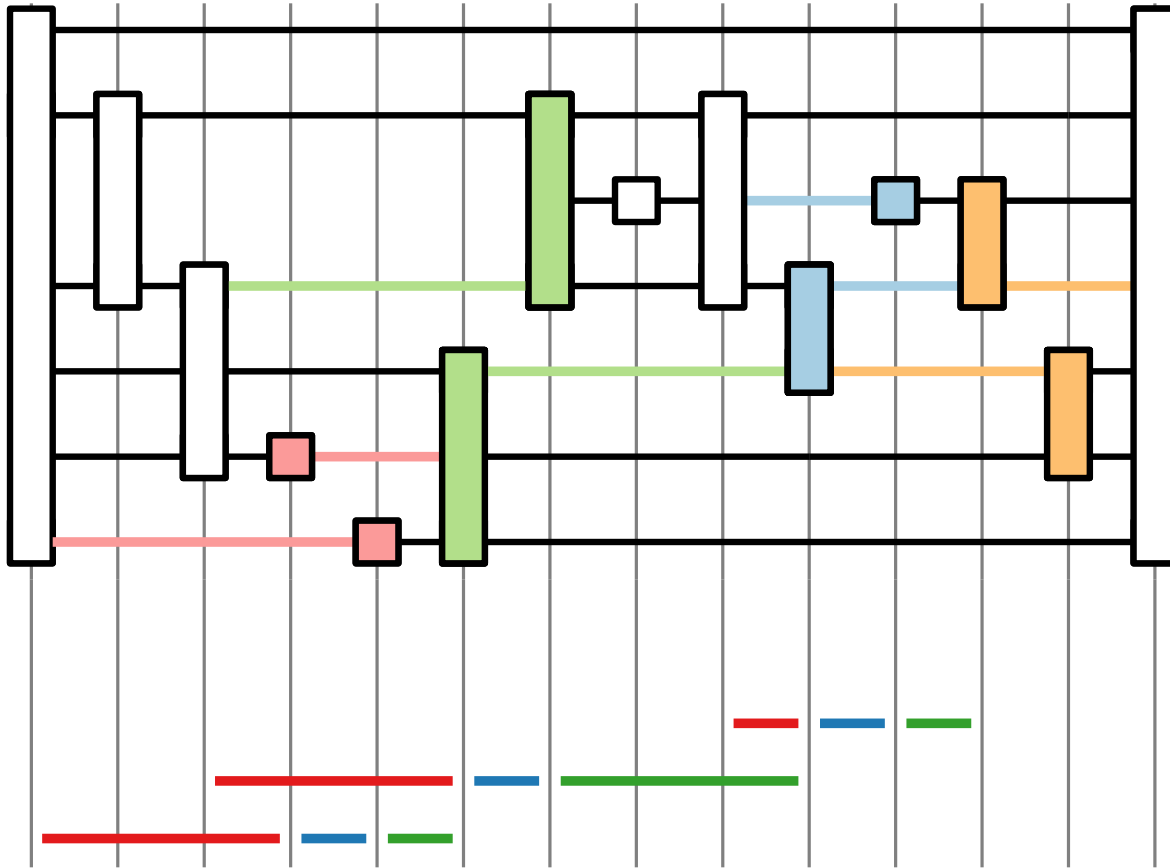
# Constraints



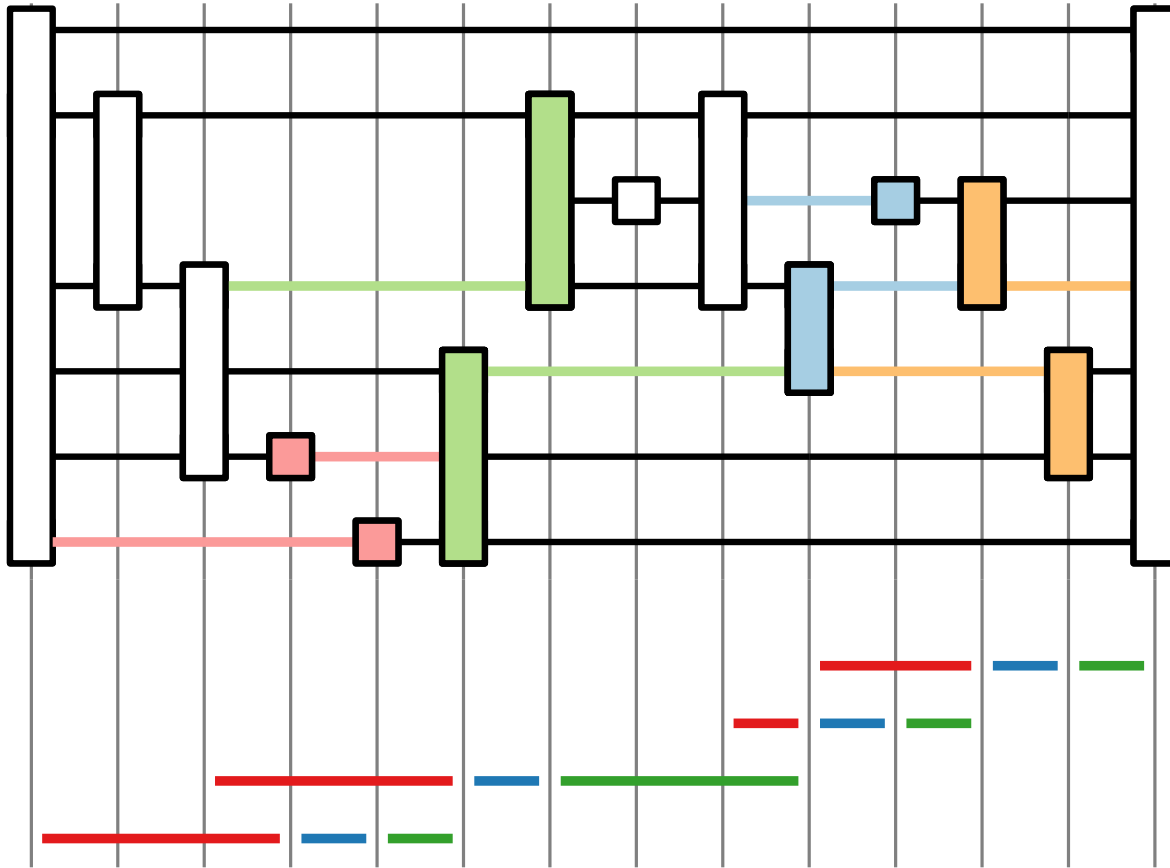
# Constraints



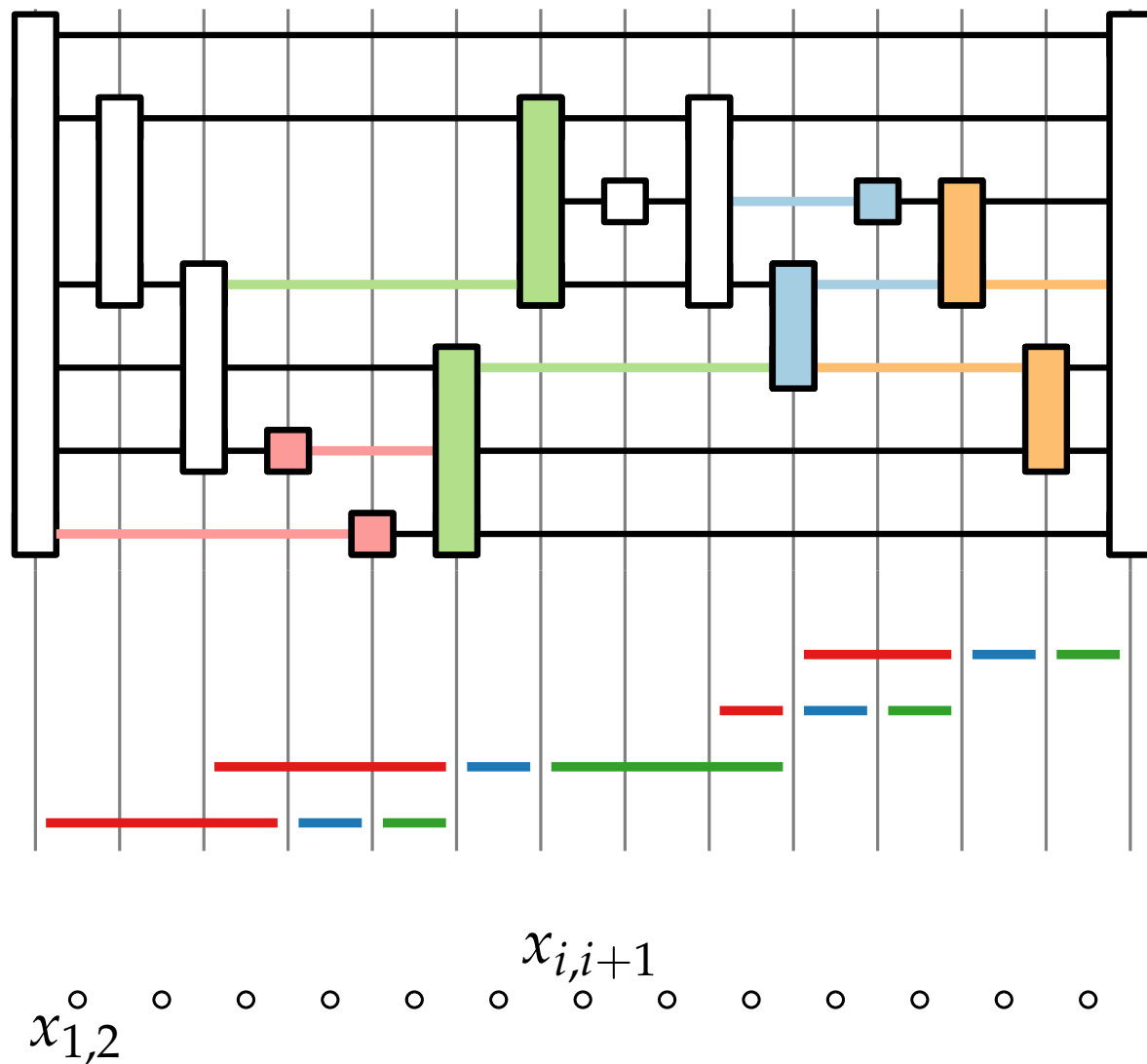
# Constraints



# Constraints



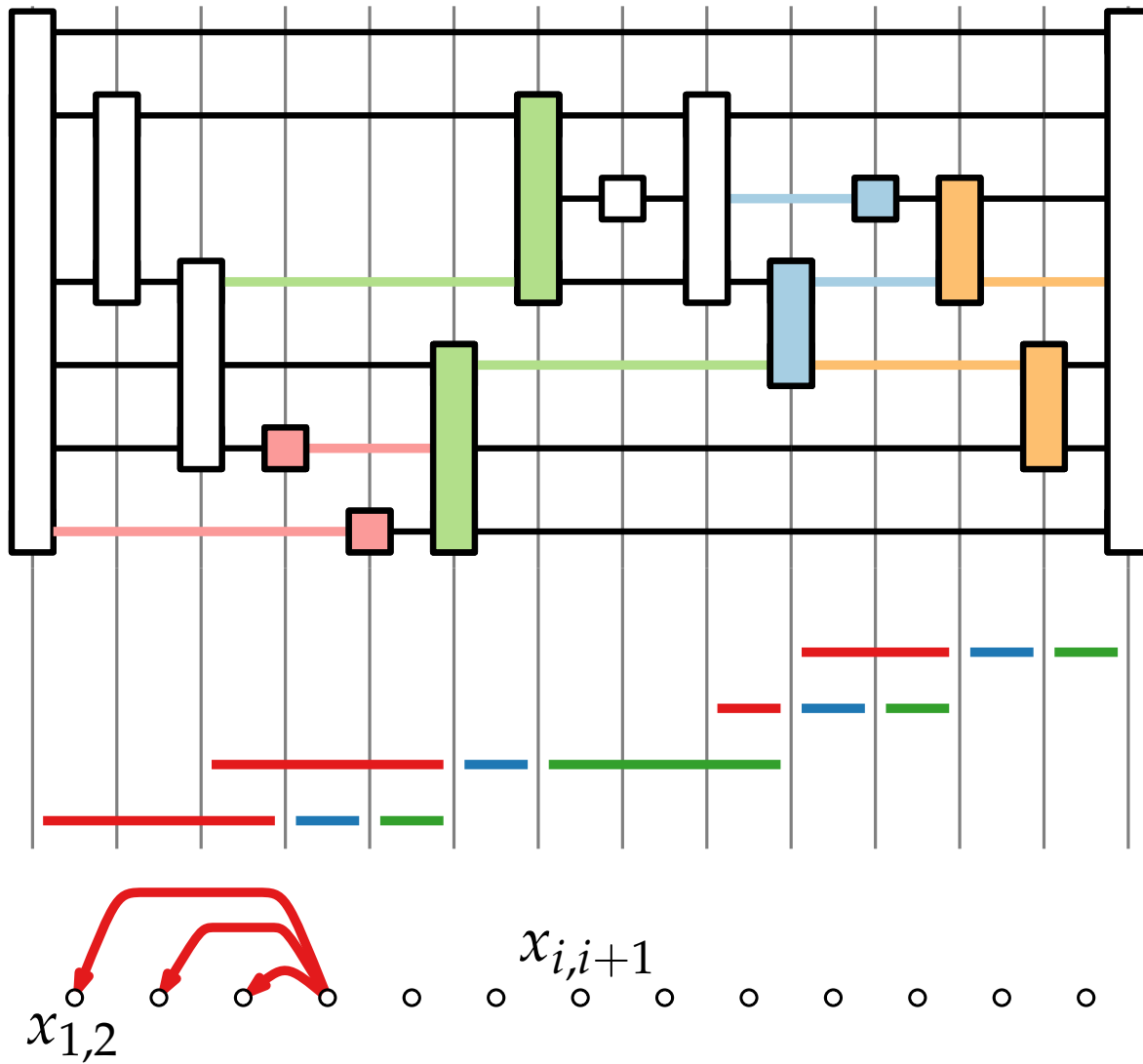
# Constraints



Relation Graph

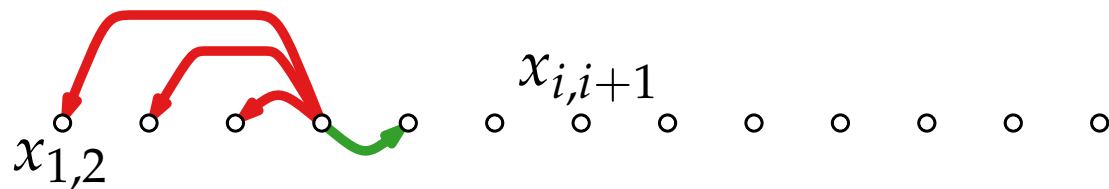
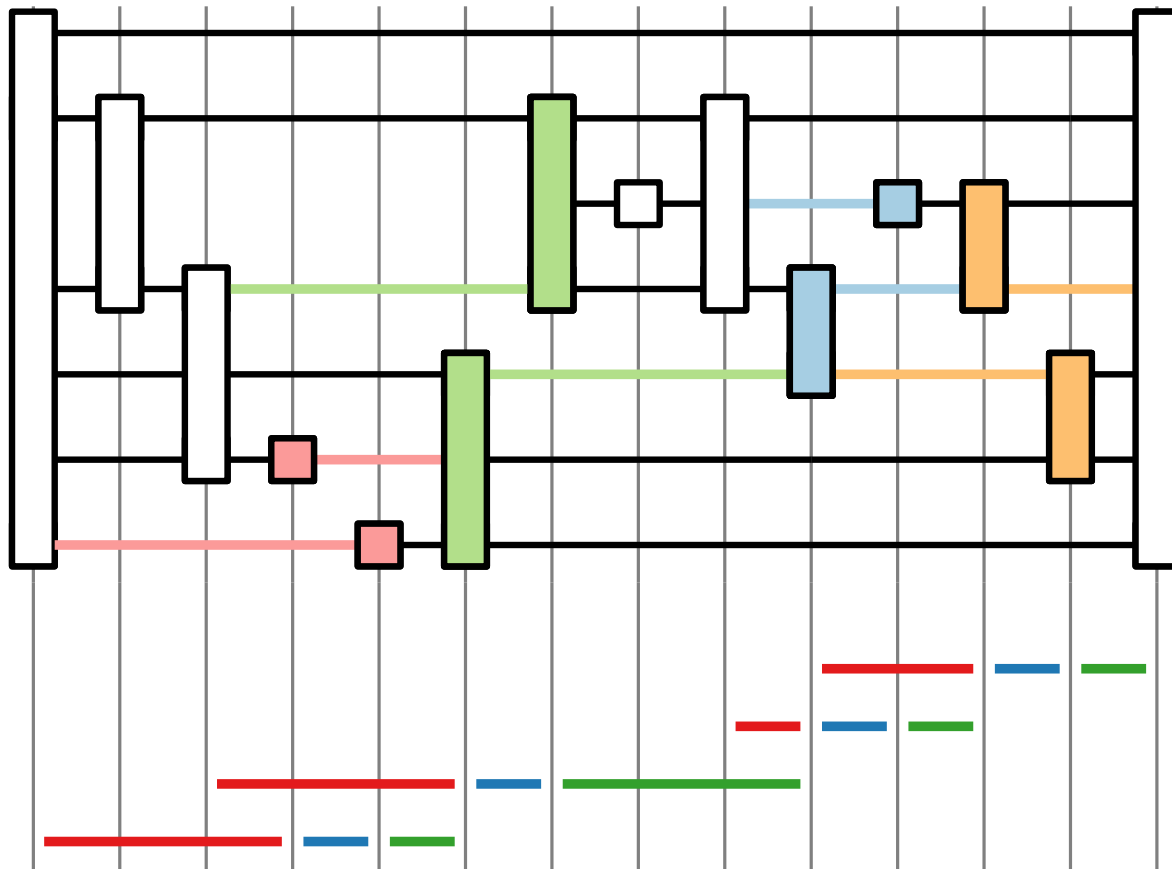


# Constraints



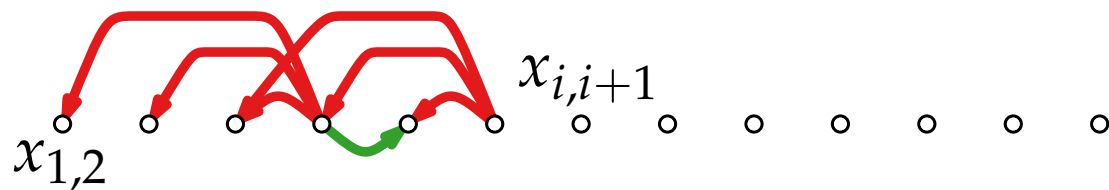
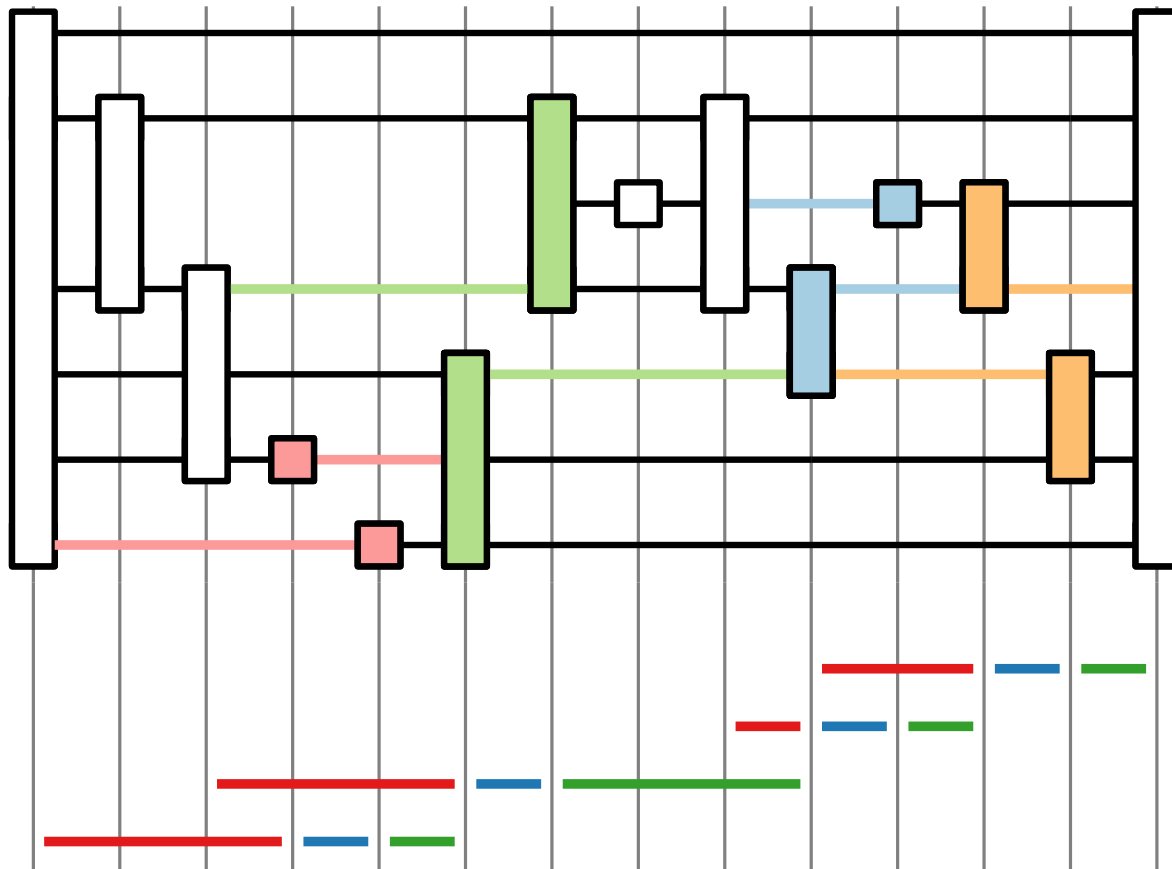
Relation Graph

# Constraints



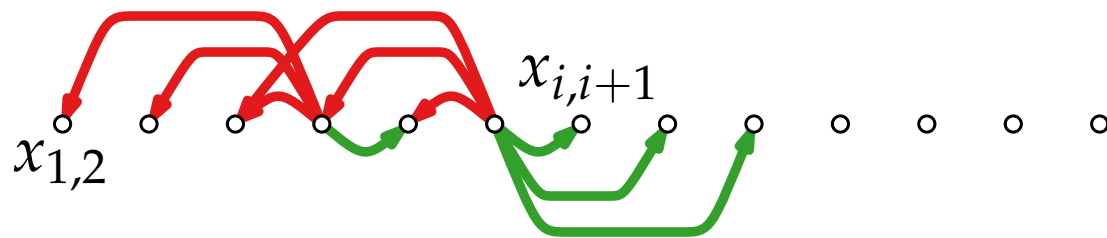
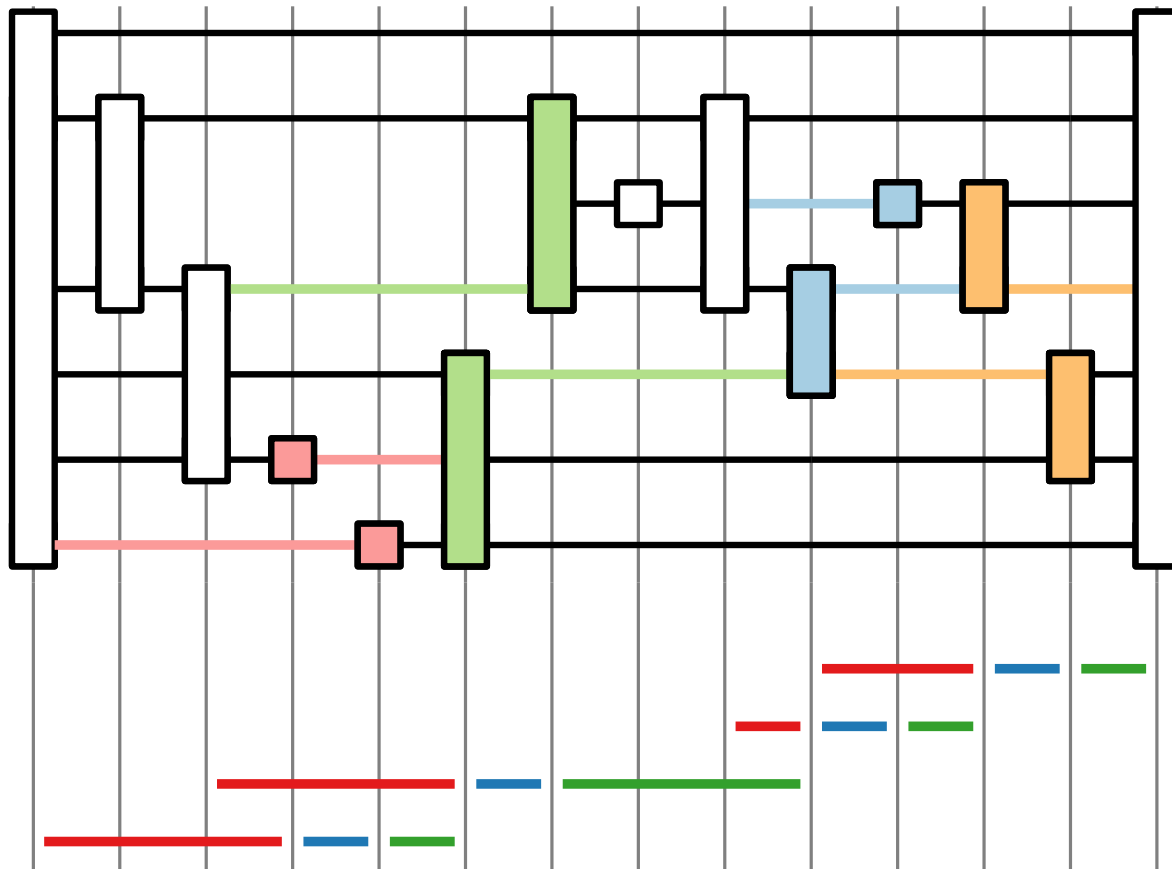
Relation Graph

# Constraints



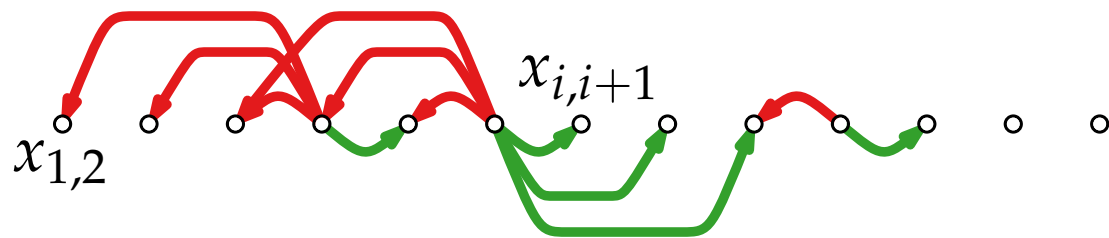
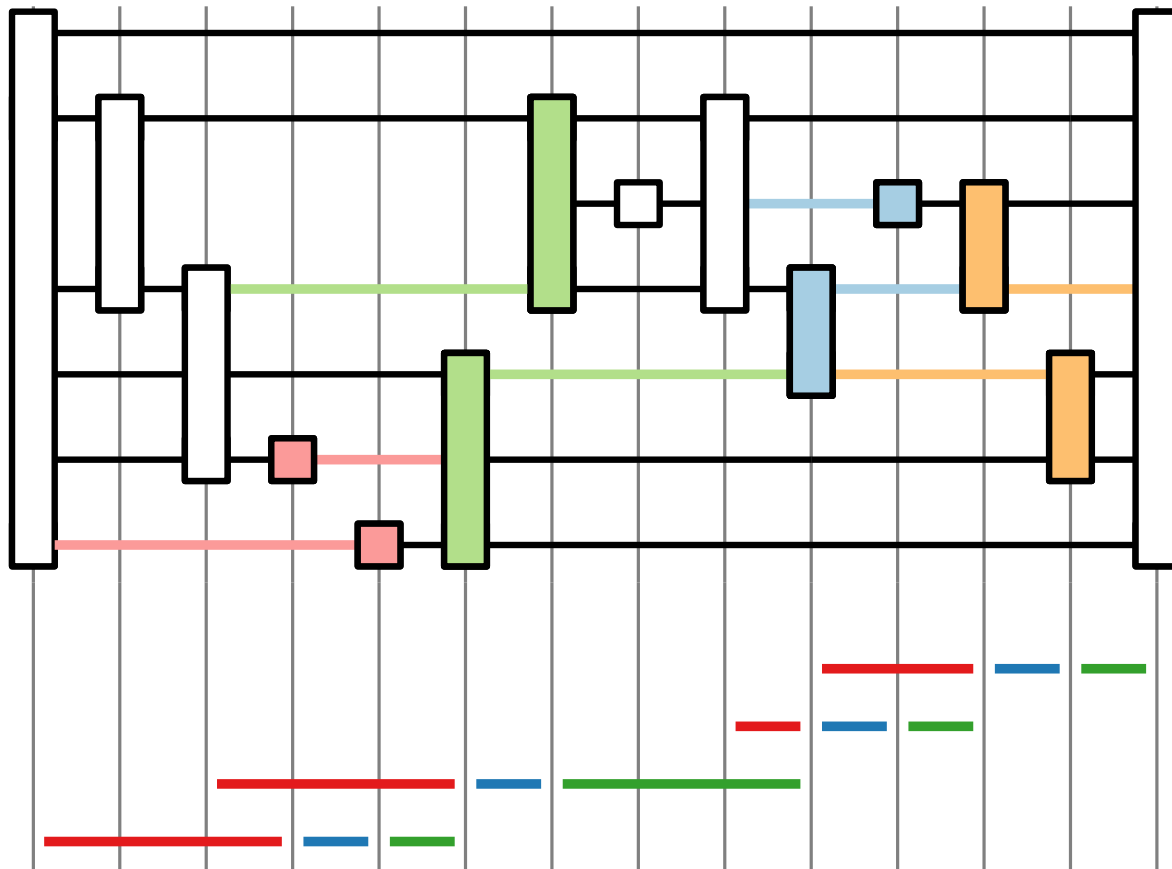
Relation Graph

# Constraints



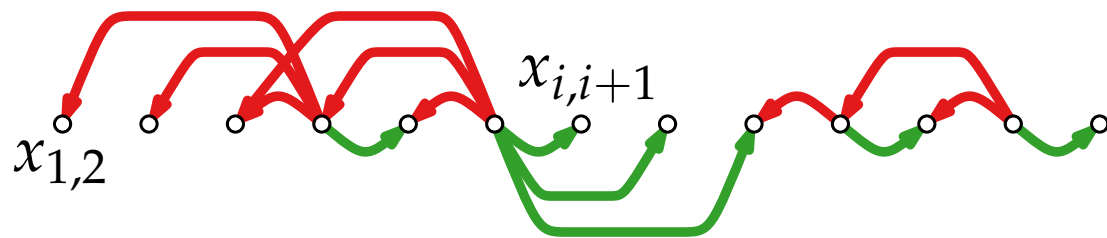
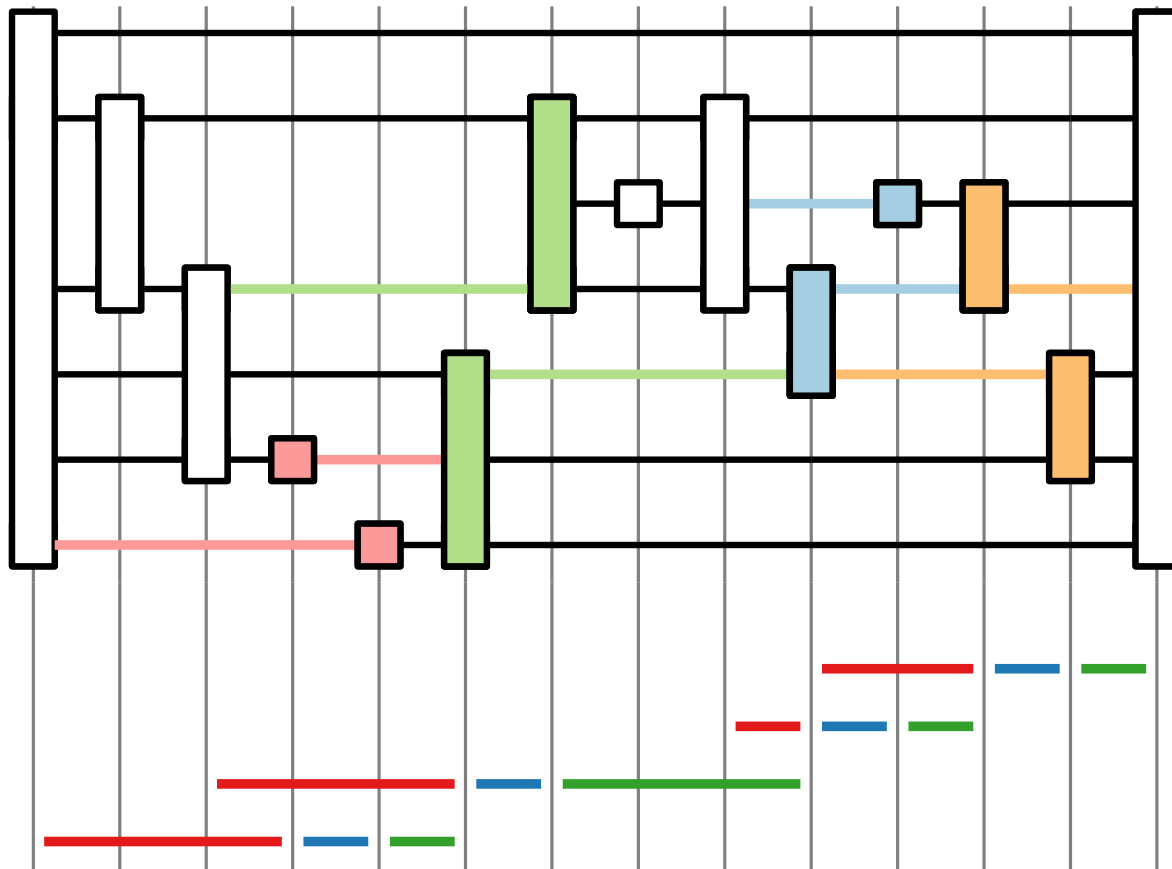
Relation Graph

# Constraints



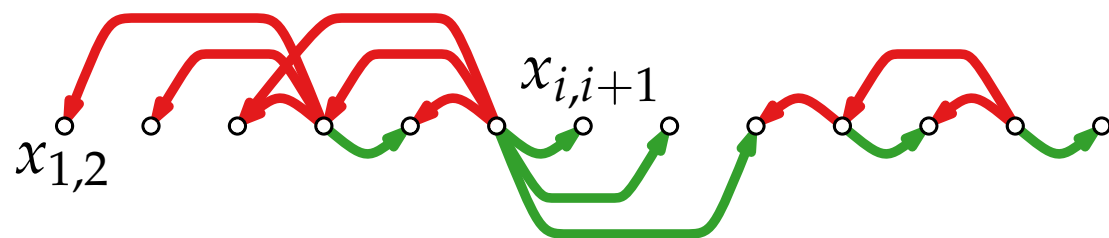
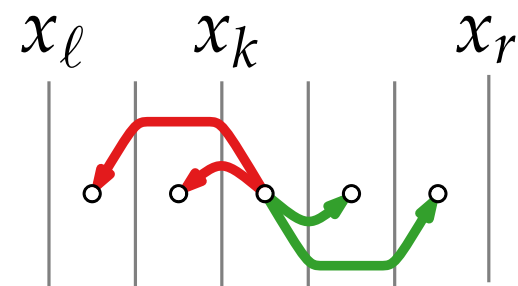
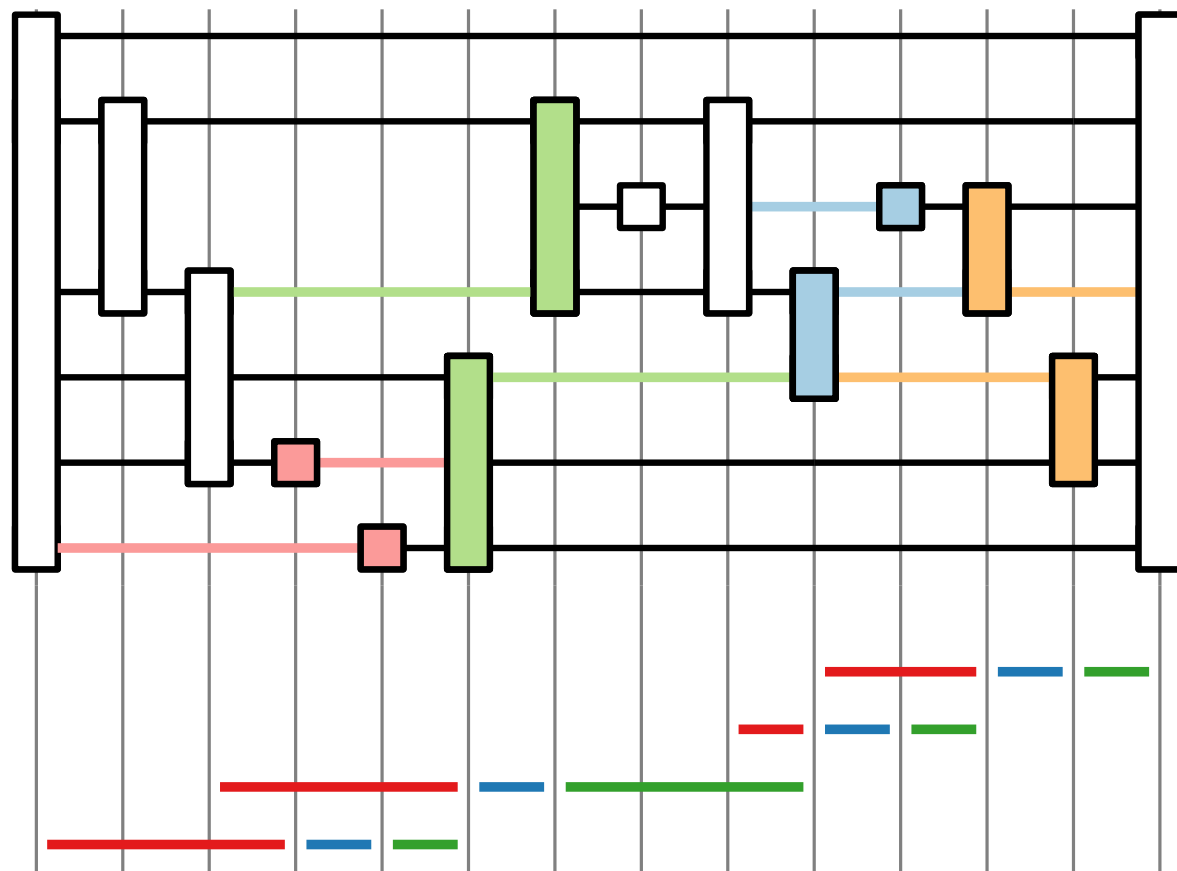
Relation Graph

# Constraints



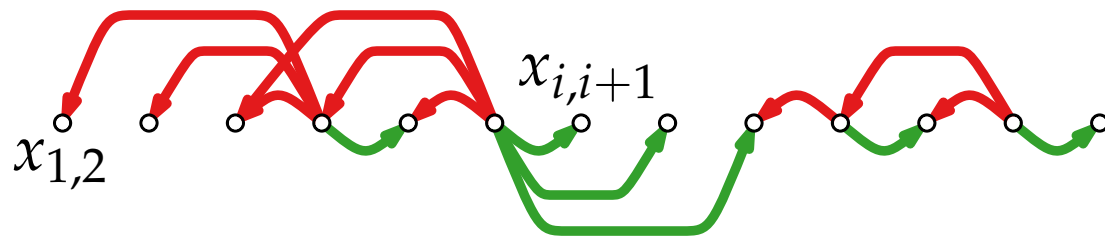
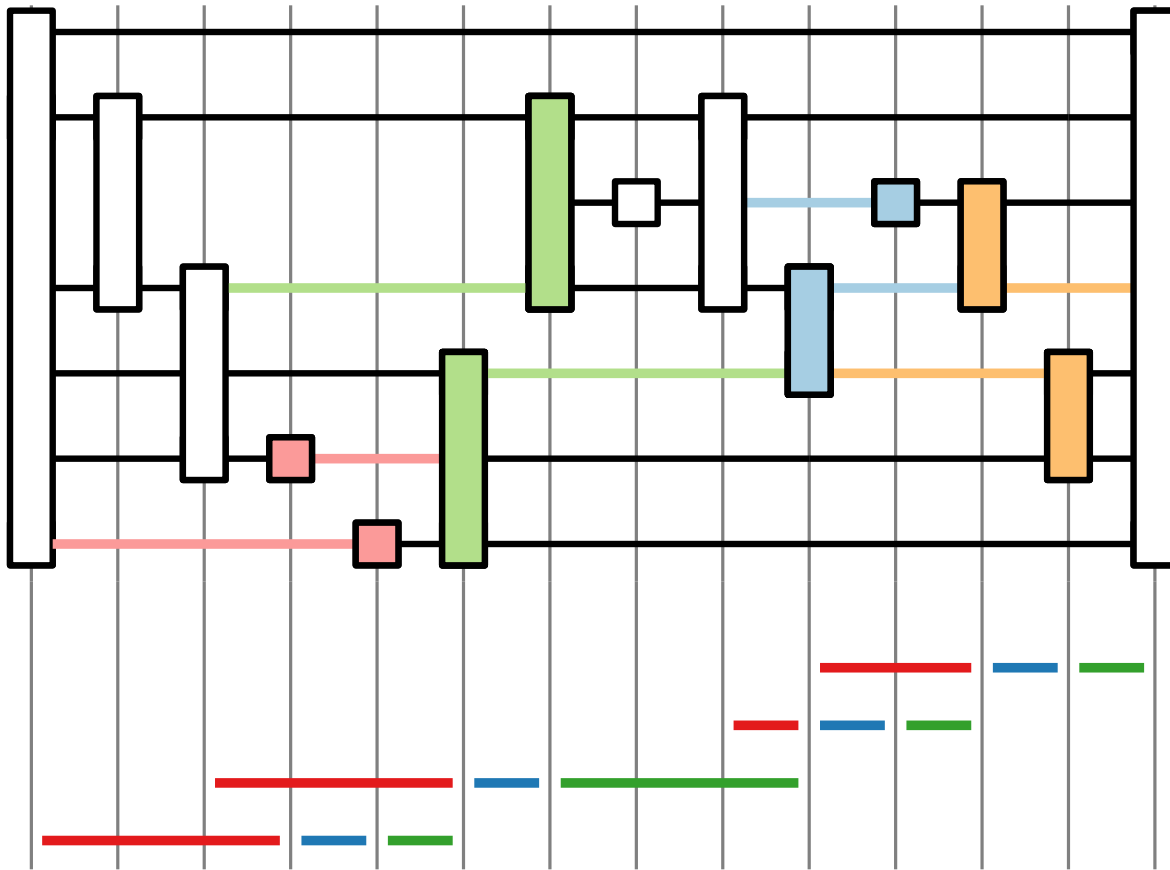
Relation Graph

# Constraints

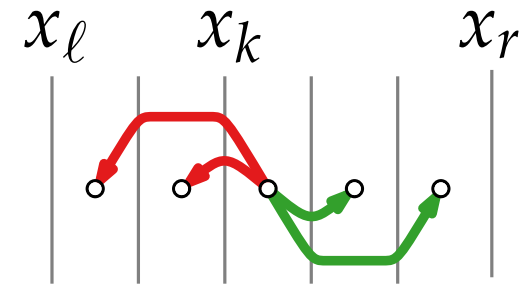


Relation Graph

# Constraints



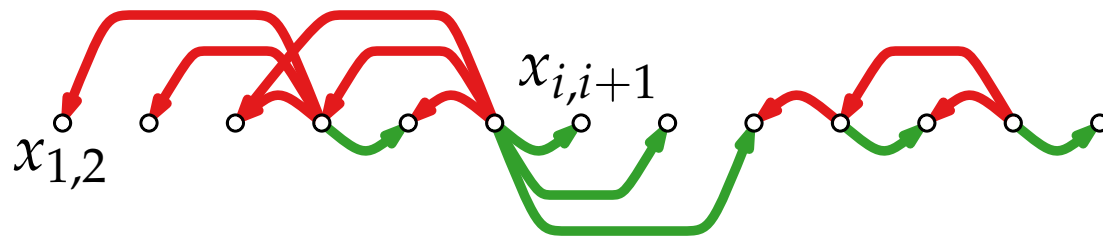
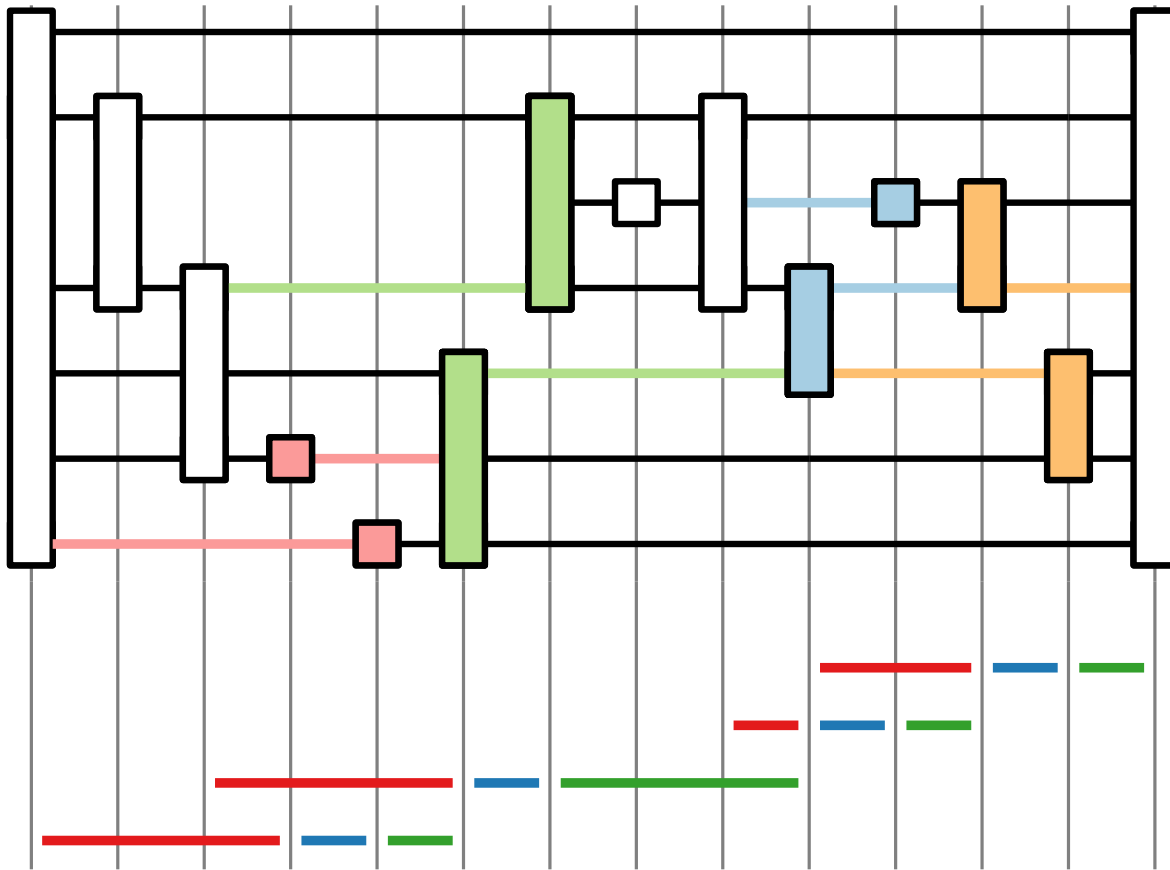
Relation Graph



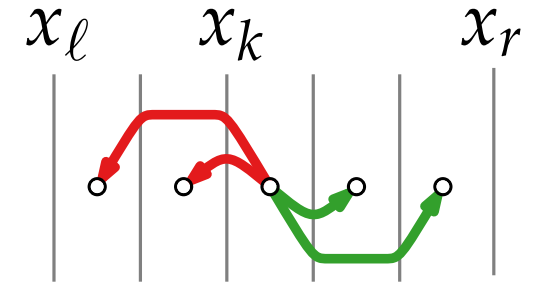
$$x_{k,k+1} > \sum_{i=\ell}^{k-1} x_{i,i+1}$$



# Constraints



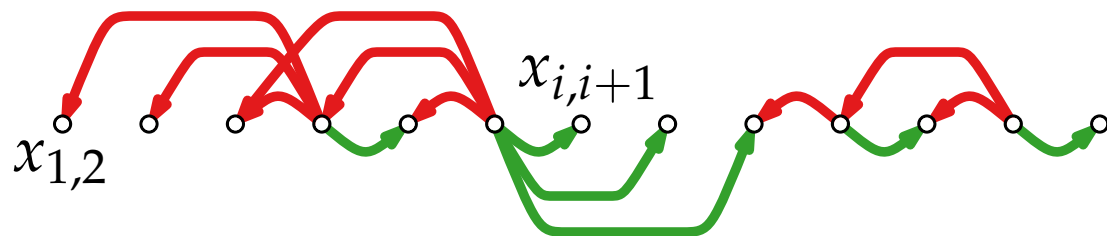
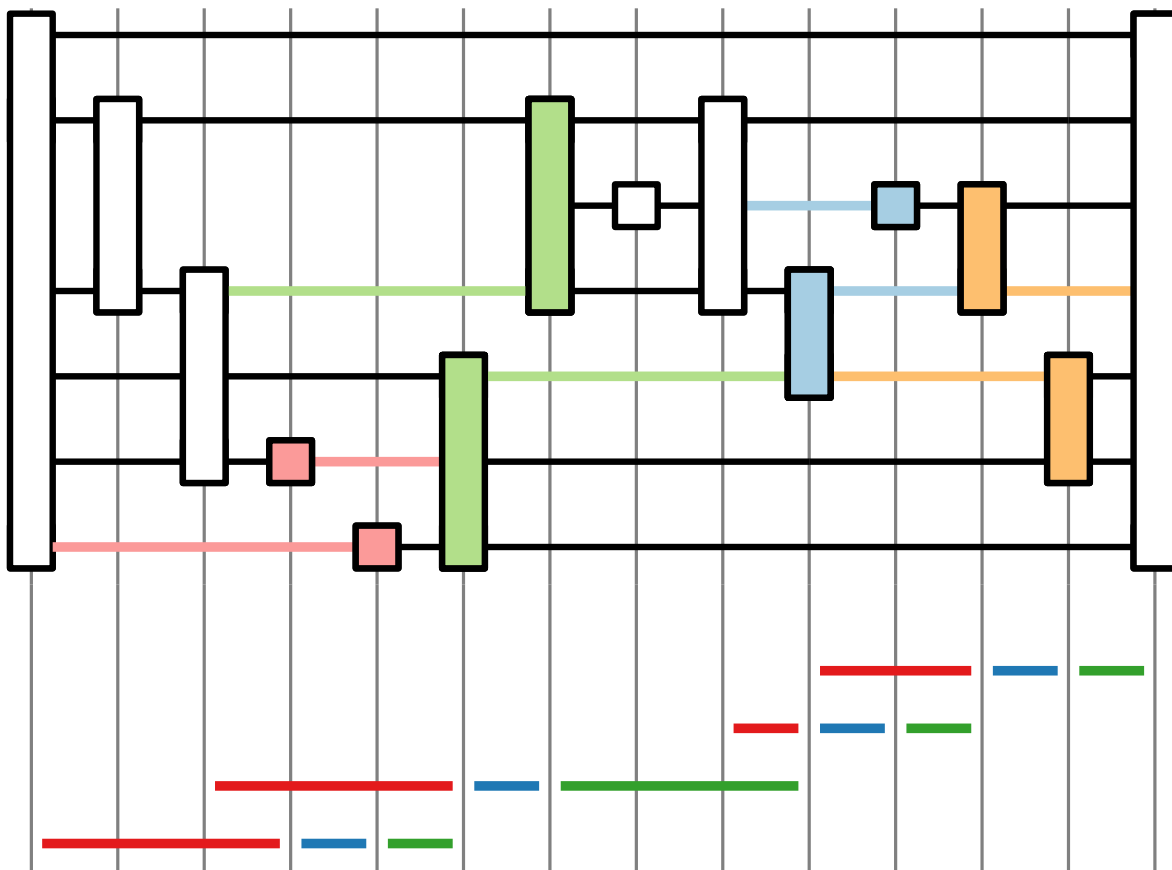
# Relation Graph



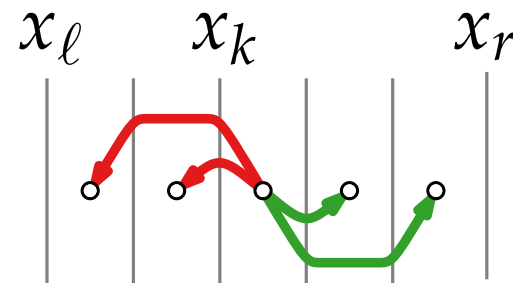
$$x_{k,k+1} > \sum_{i=\ell}^{k-1} x_{i,i+1}$$

$$x_{k,k+1} > \sum_{i=k+1}^{r-1} x_{i,i+1}$$

# Constraints



Relation Graph

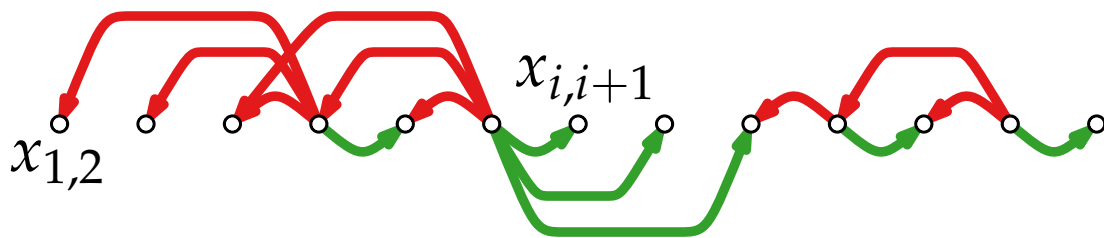
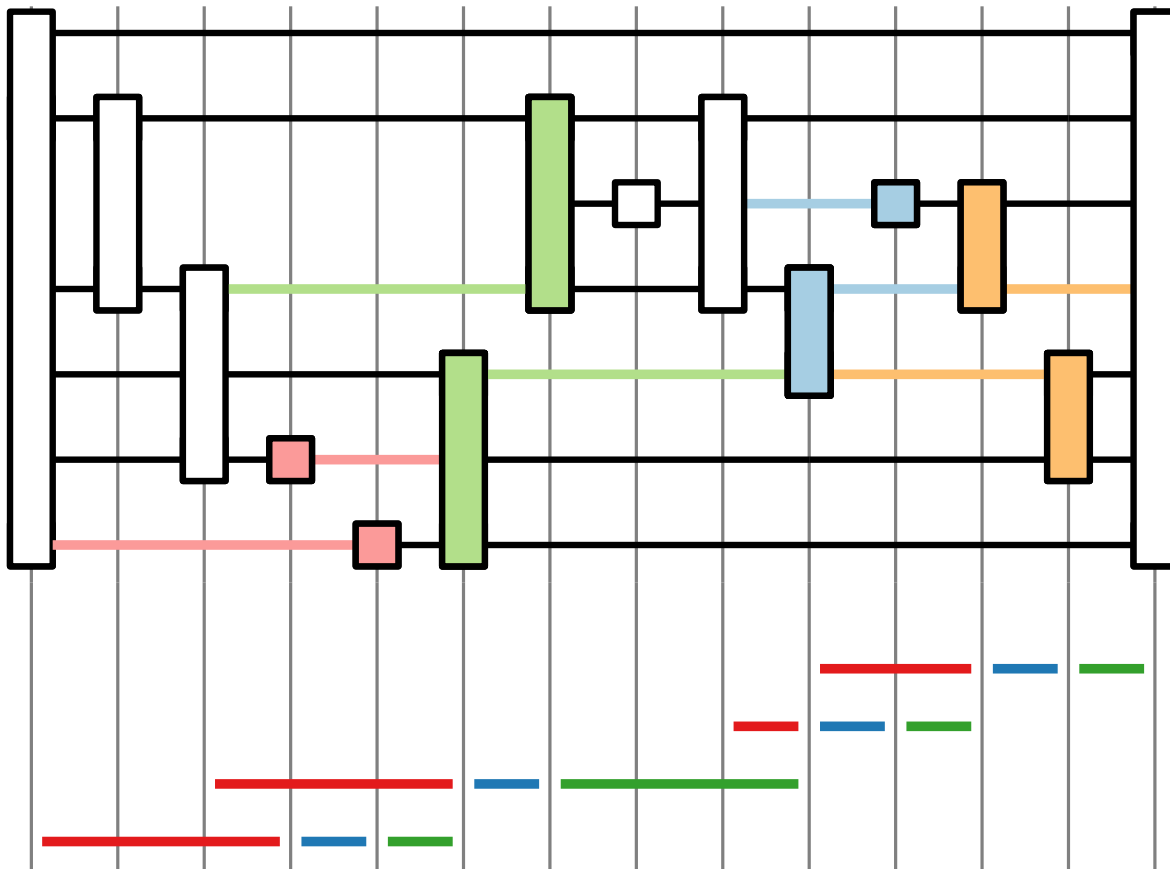


$$x_{k,k+1} > \sum_{i=\ell}^{k-1} x_{i,i+1}$$

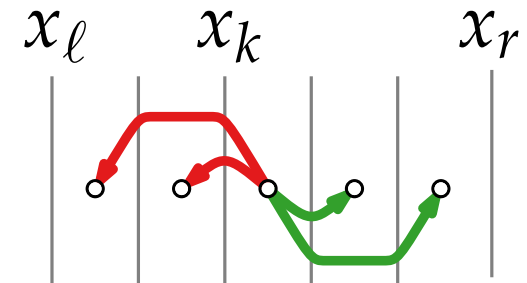
$$x_{k,k+1} > \sum_{i=k+1}^{r-1} x_{i,i+1}$$

$\Rightarrow$  LP

# Constraints



Relation Graph is acyclic

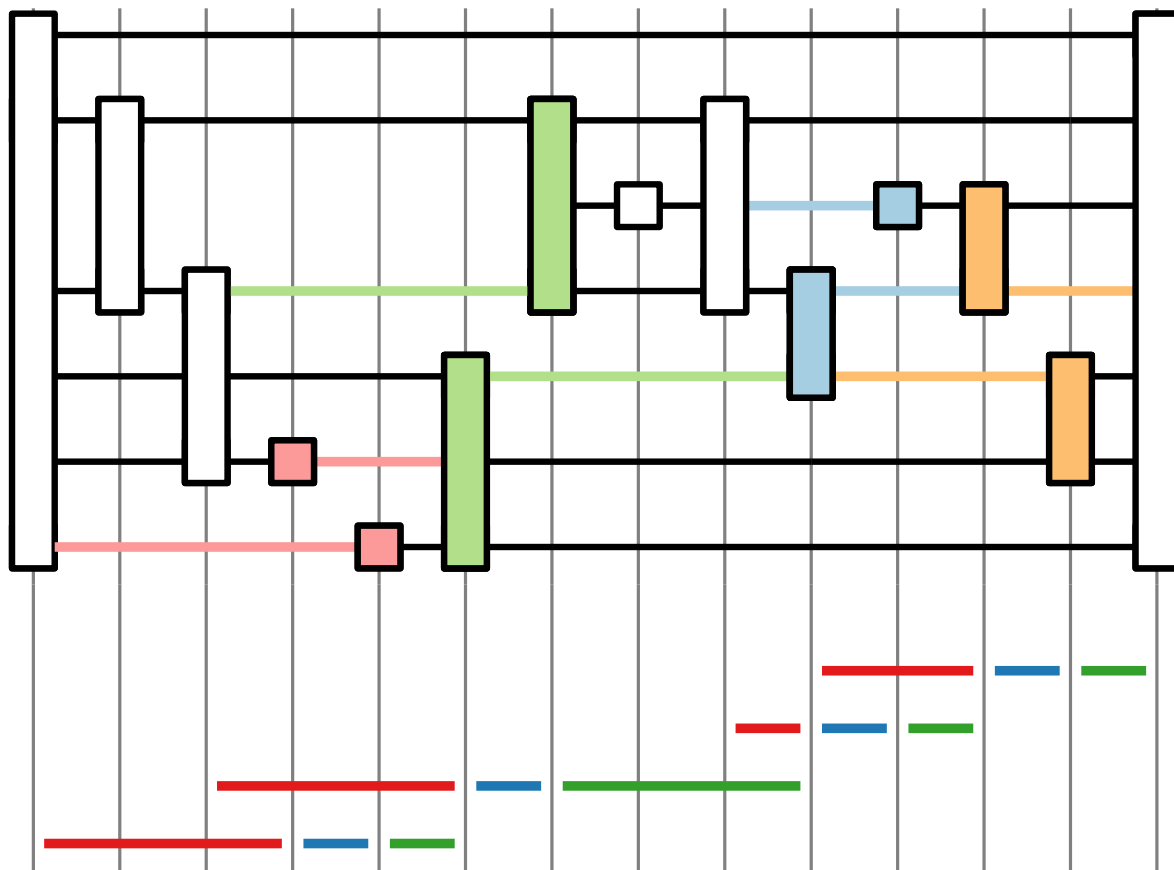


$$x_{k,k+1} > \sum_{i=\ell}^{k-1} x_{i,i+1}$$

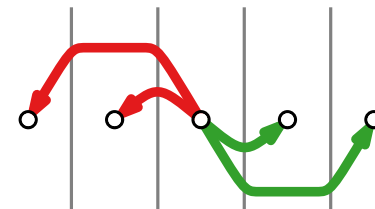
$$x_{k,k+1} > \sum_{i=k+1}^{r-1} x_{i,i+1}$$

$\Rightarrow$  LP

# Constraints



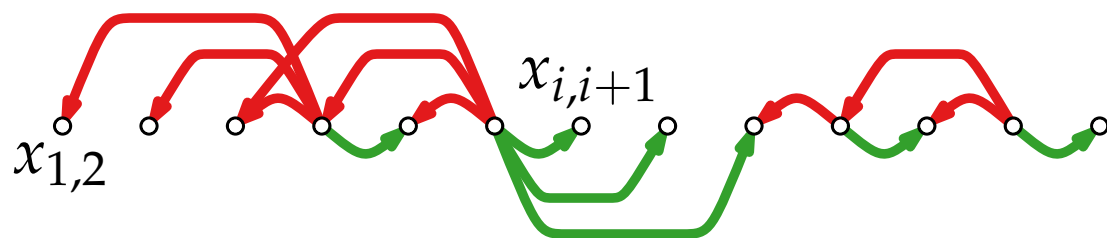
$x_\ell$   $x_k$   $x_r$



$$x_{k,k+1} > \sum_{i=\ell}^{k-1} x_{i,i+1}$$

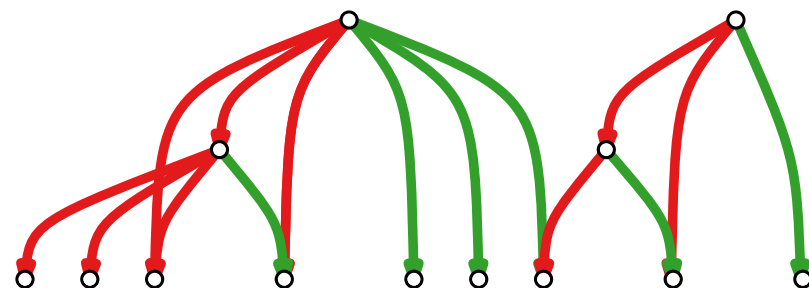
$$x_{k,k+1} > \sum_{i=k+1}^{r-1} x_{i,i+1}$$

$\Rightarrow$  LP

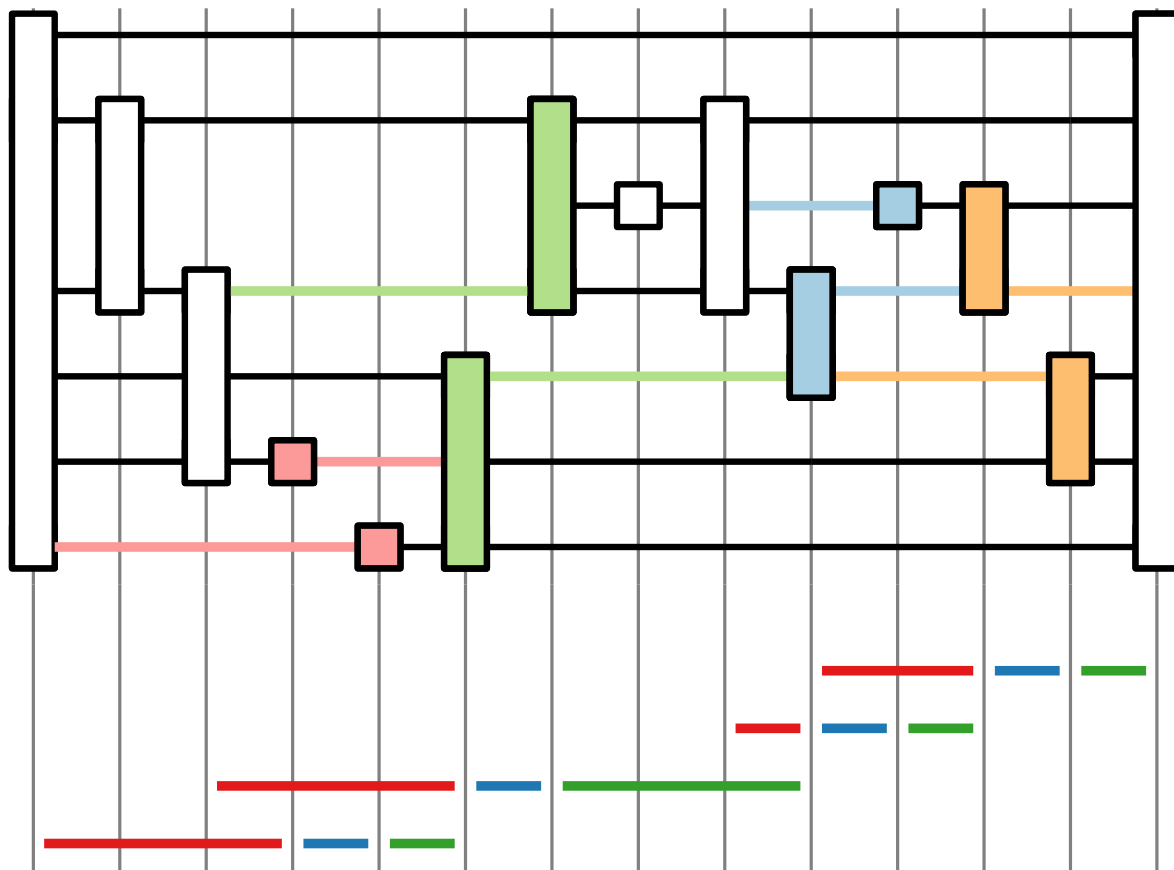


Relation Graph is acyclic

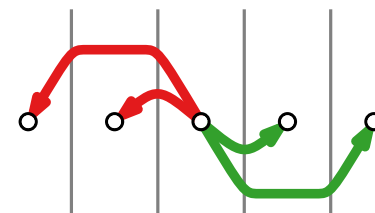
Topological Sort



# Constraints



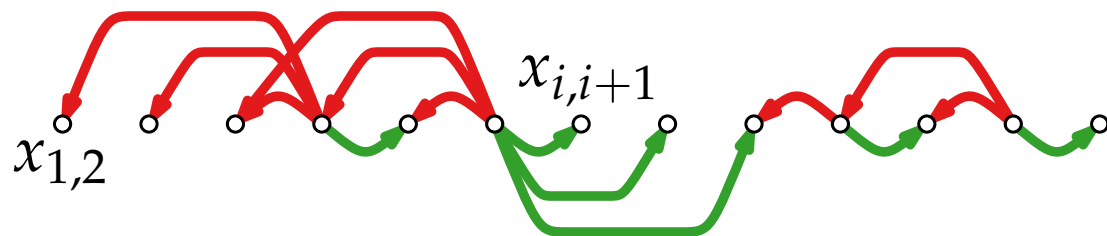
$x_\ell$   $x_k$   $x_r$



$$x_{k,k+1} > \sum_{i=\ell}^{k-1} x_{i,i+1}$$

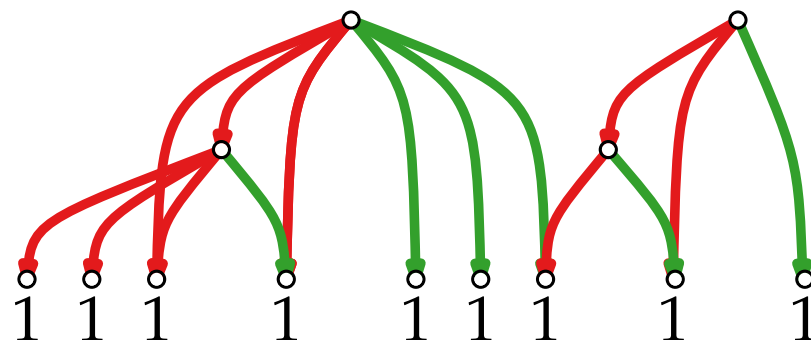
$$x_{k,k+1} > \sum_{i=k+1}^{r-1} x_{i,i+1}$$

$\Rightarrow$  LP

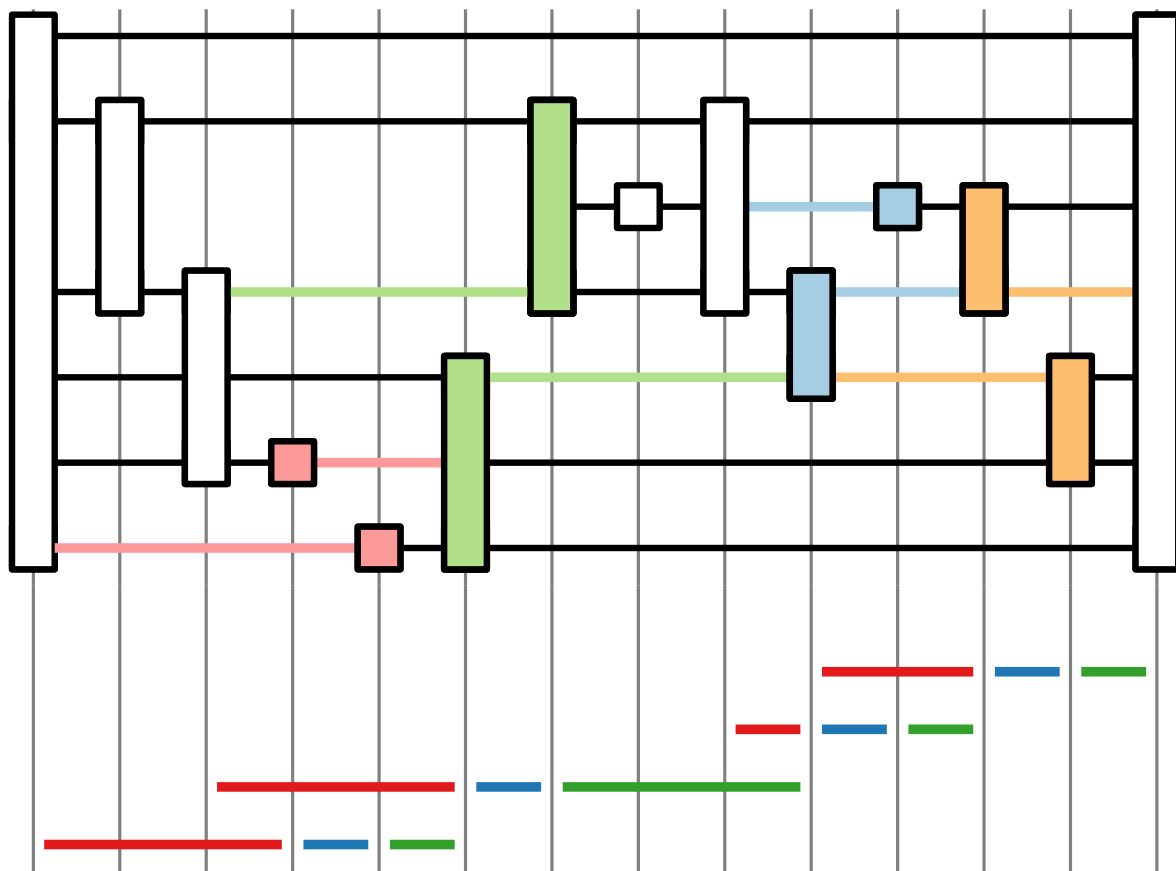


Relation Graph is acyclic

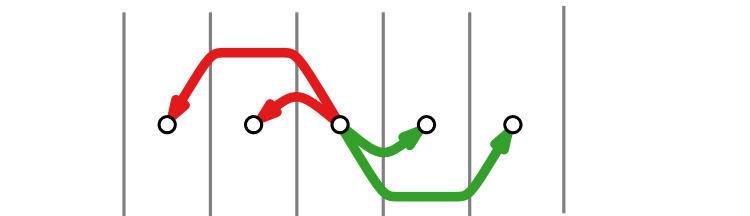
Topological Sort



# Constraints



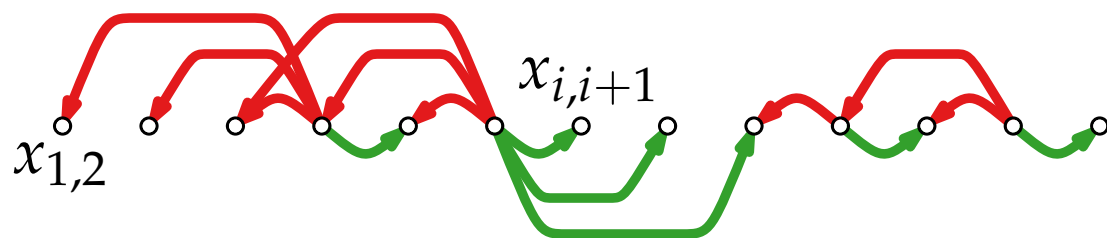
$x_\ell$   $x_k$   $x_r$



$$x_{k,k+1} > \sum_{i=\ell}^{k-1} x_{i,i+1}$$

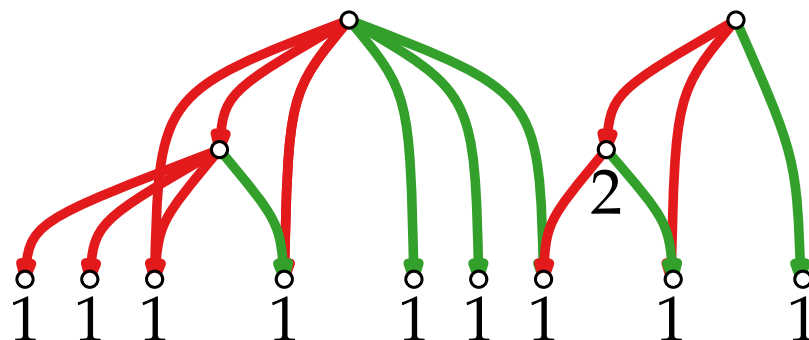
$$x_{k,k+1} > \sum_{i=k+1}^{r-1} x_{i,i+1}$$

$\Rightarrow$  LP

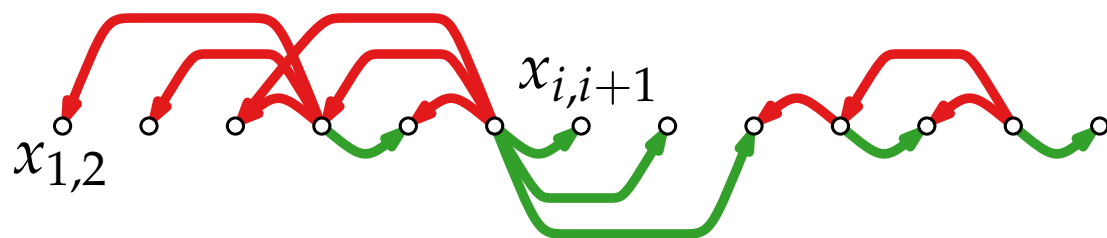
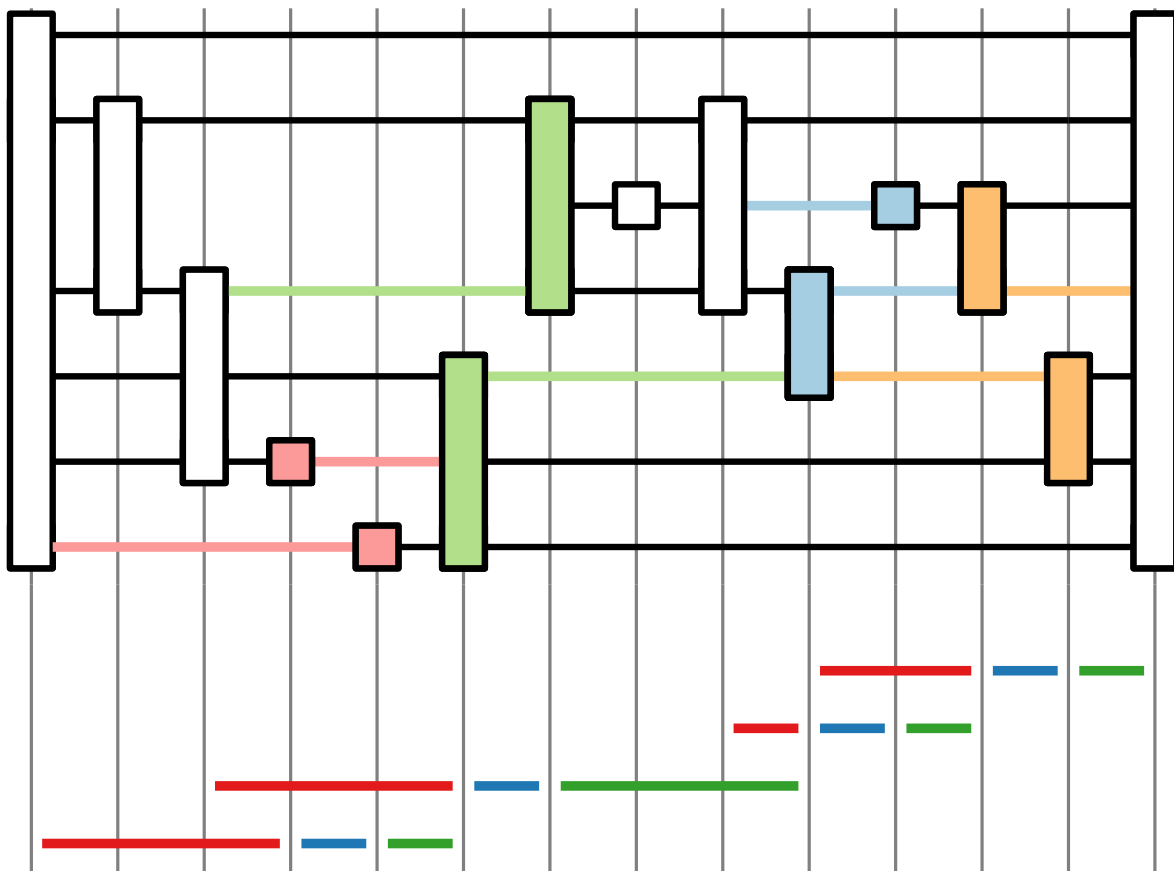


Relation Graph is acyclic

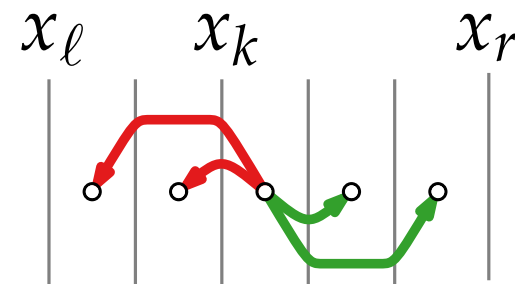
Topological Sort



# Constraints



## Relation Graph is acyclic

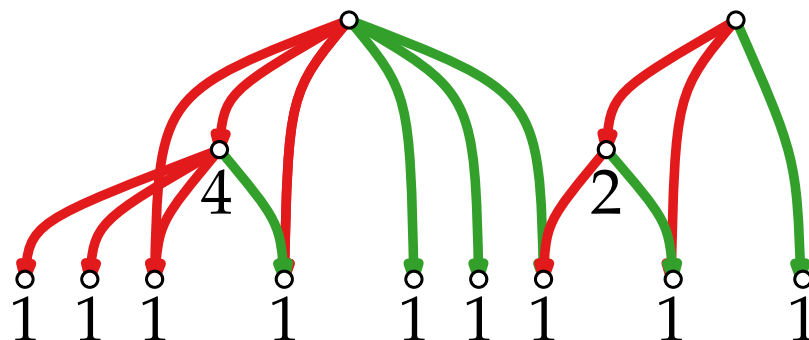


$$x_{k,k+1} > \sum_{i=\ell}^{k-1} x_{i,i+1}$$

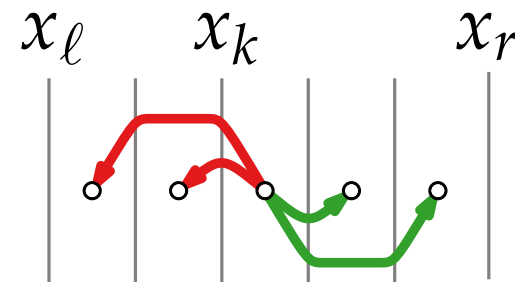
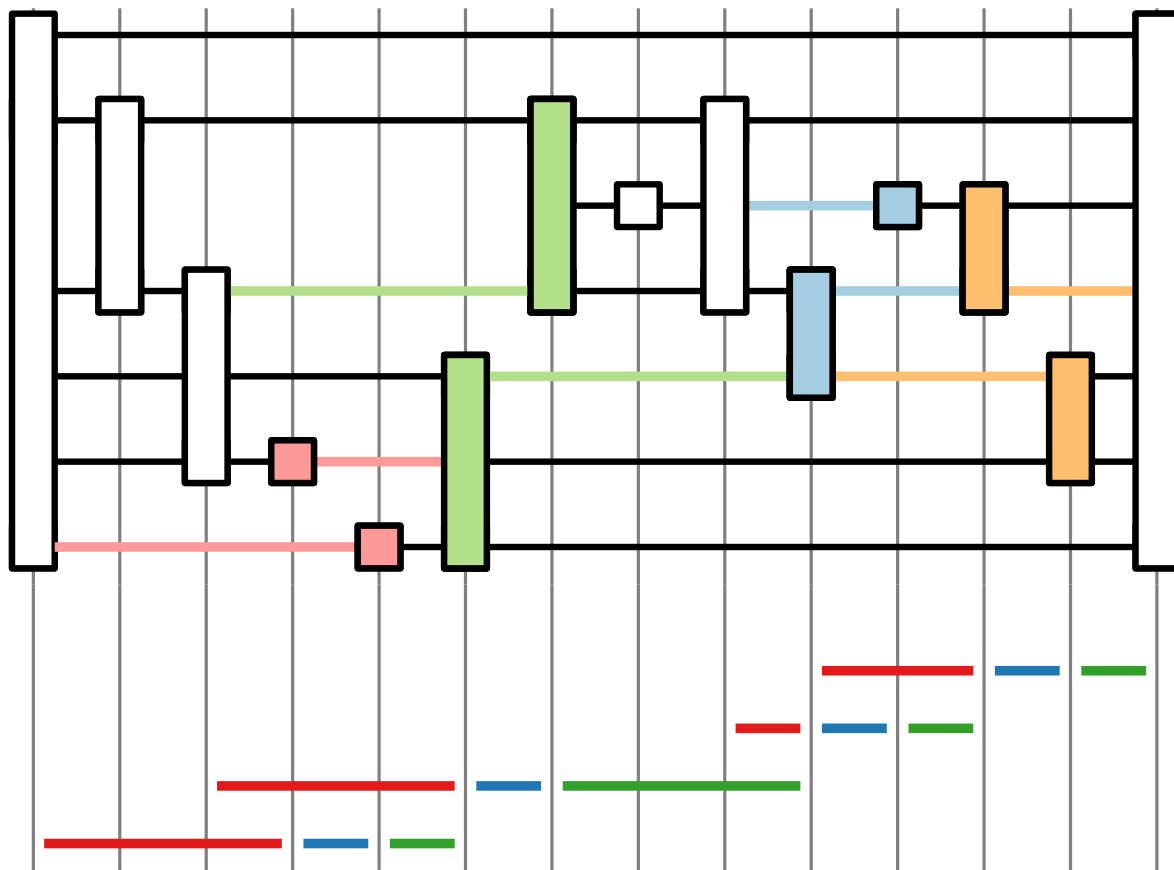
$$x_{k,k+1} > \sum_{i=k+1}^{r-1} x_{i,i+1}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{LP}$$

# Topological Sort



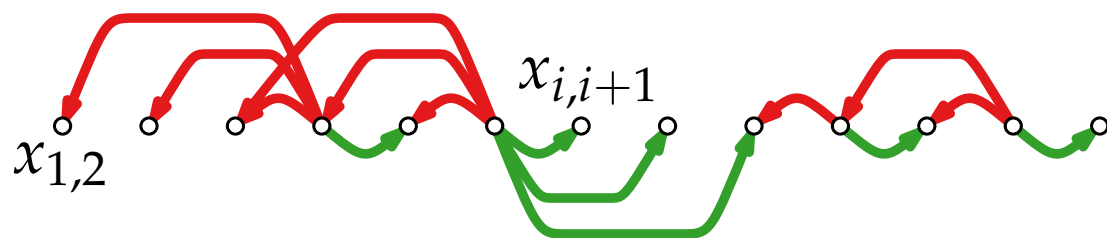
# Constraints



$$x_{k,k+1} > \sum_{i=\ell}^{k-1} x_{i,i+1}$$

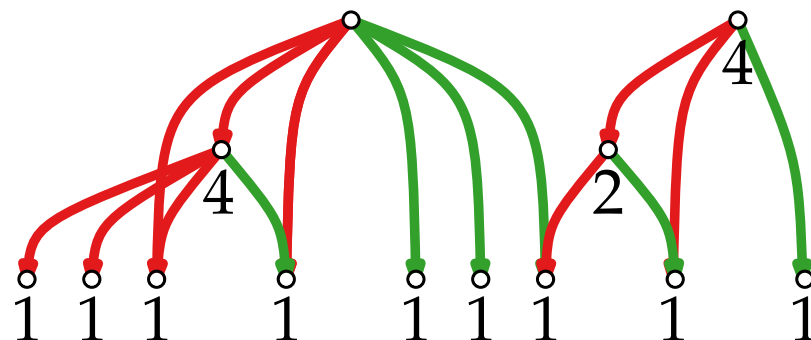
$$x_{k,k+1} > \sum_{i=k+1}^{r-1} x_{i,i+1}$$

$\Rightarrow$  LP



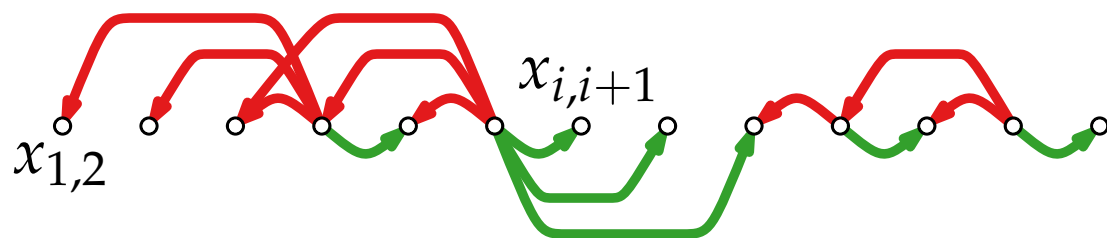
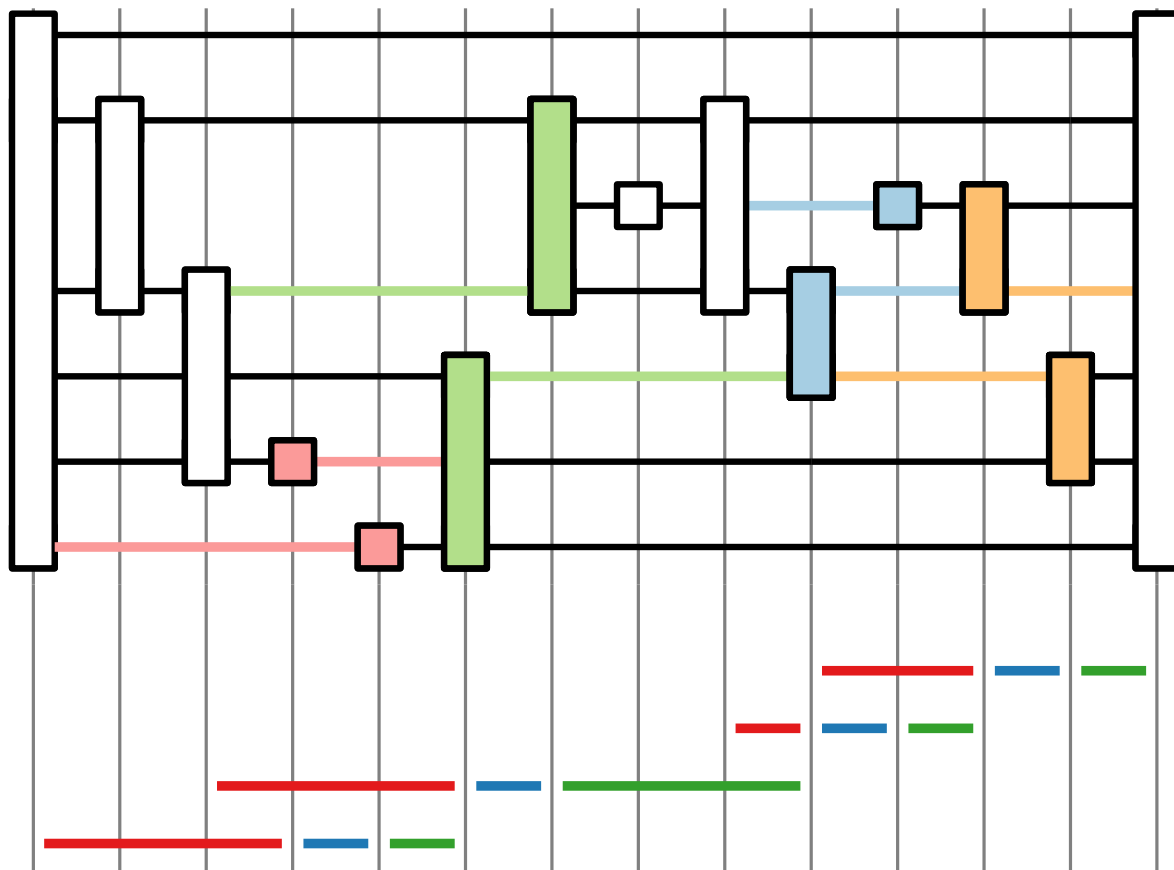
Relation Graph is acyclic

Topological Sort

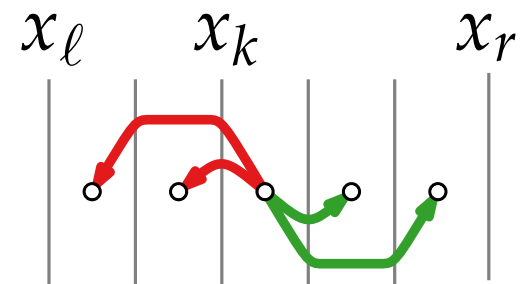




# Constraints



Relation Graph is acyclic

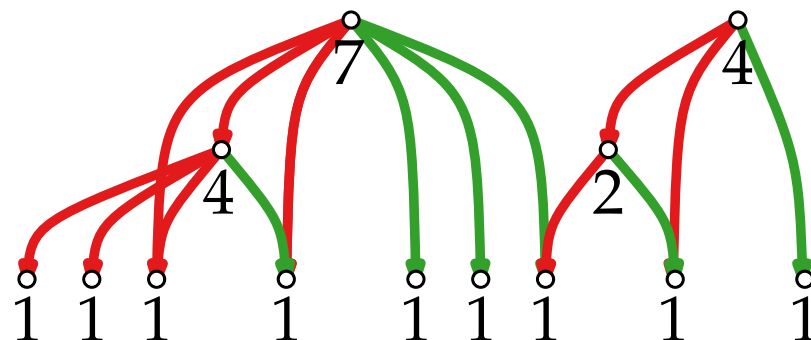


$$x_{k,k+1} > \sum_{i=\ell}^{k-1} x_{i,i+1}$$

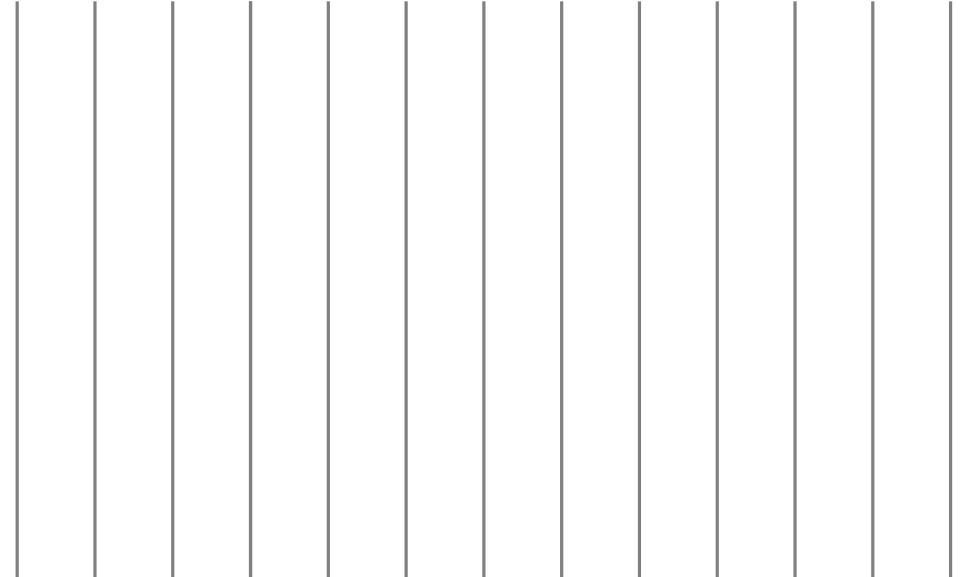
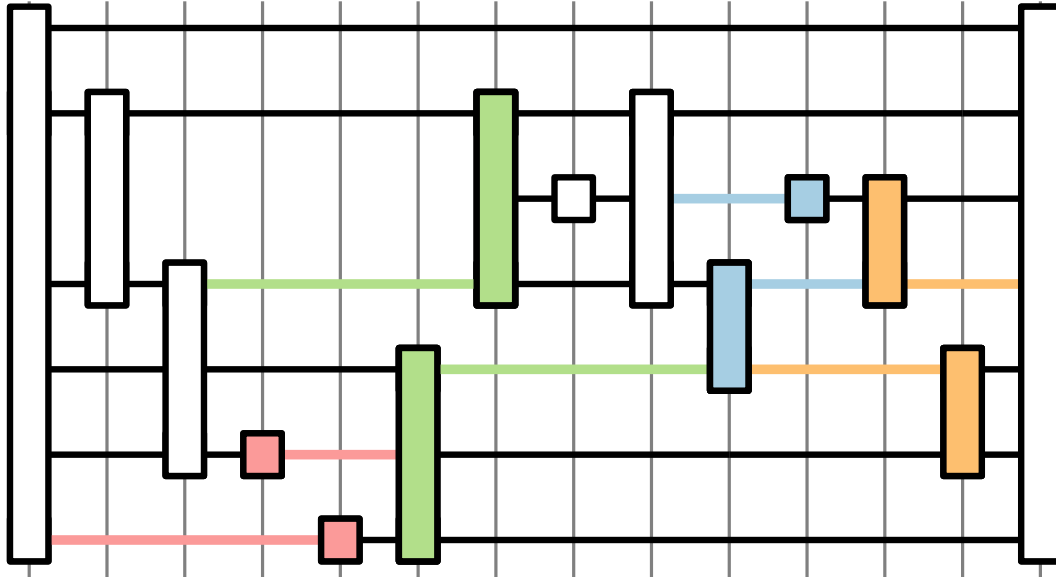
$$x_{k,k+1} > \sum_{i=k+1}^{r-1} x_{i,i+1}$$

$\Rightarrow$  LP

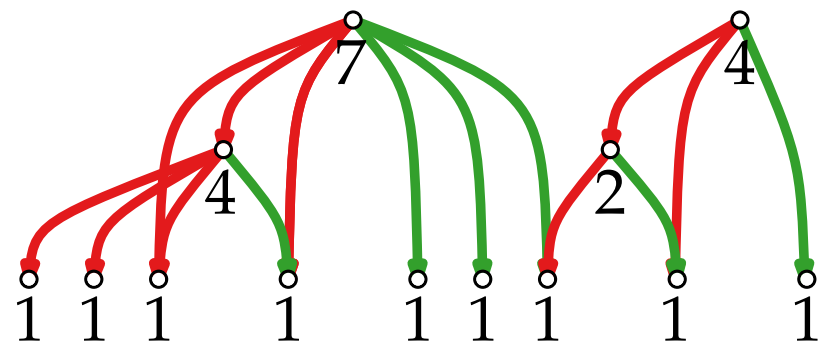
Topological Sort



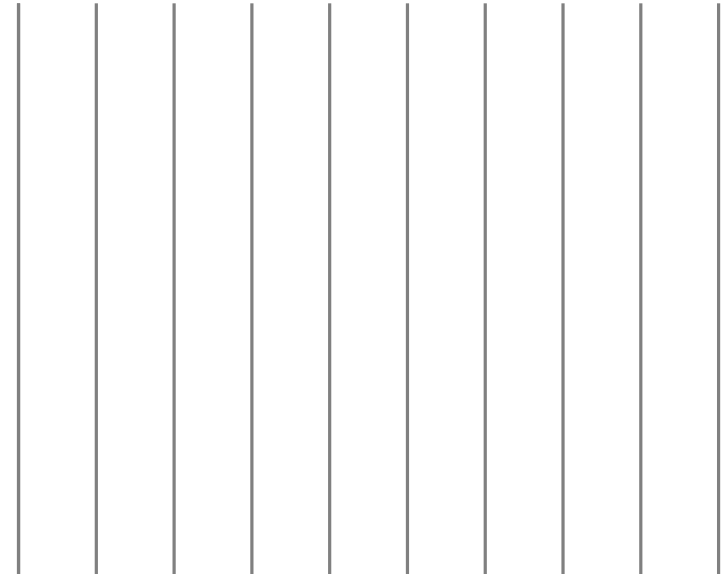
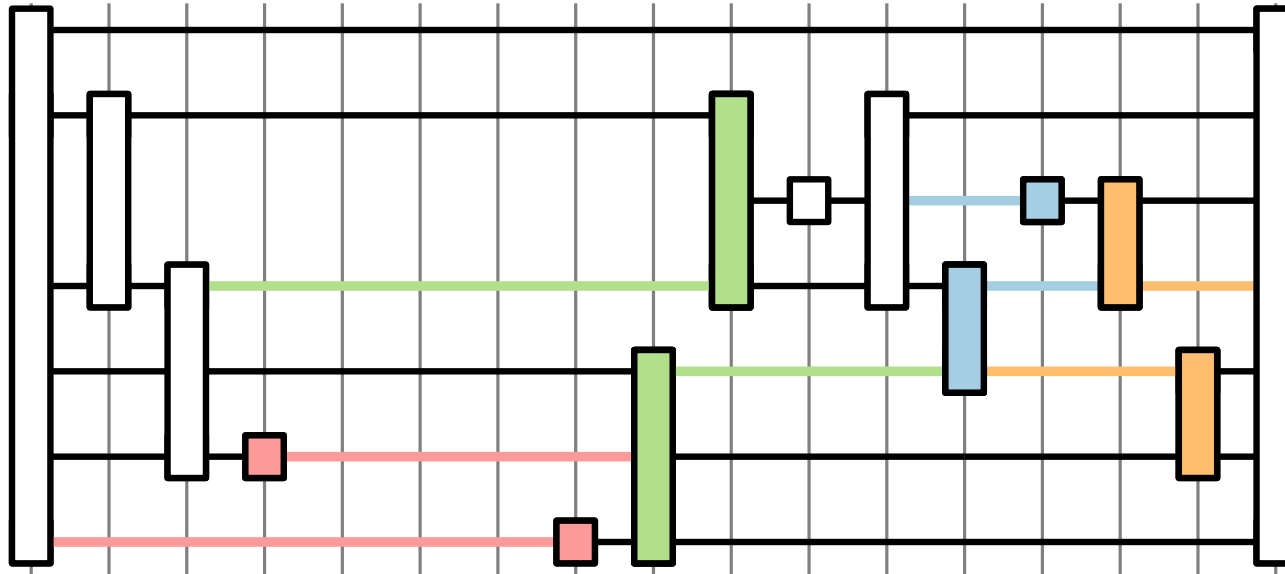
# Constraints



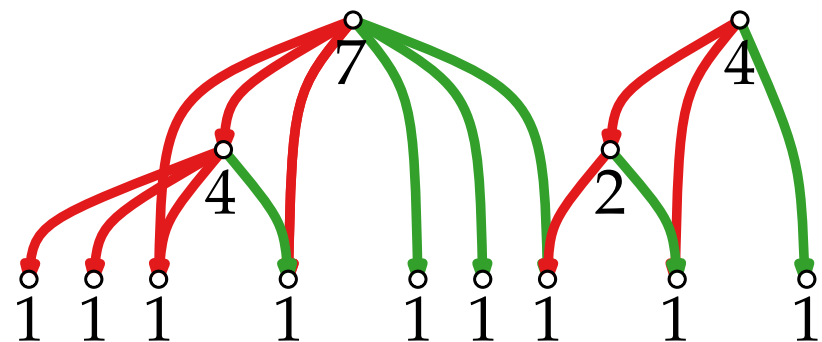
## Topological Sort



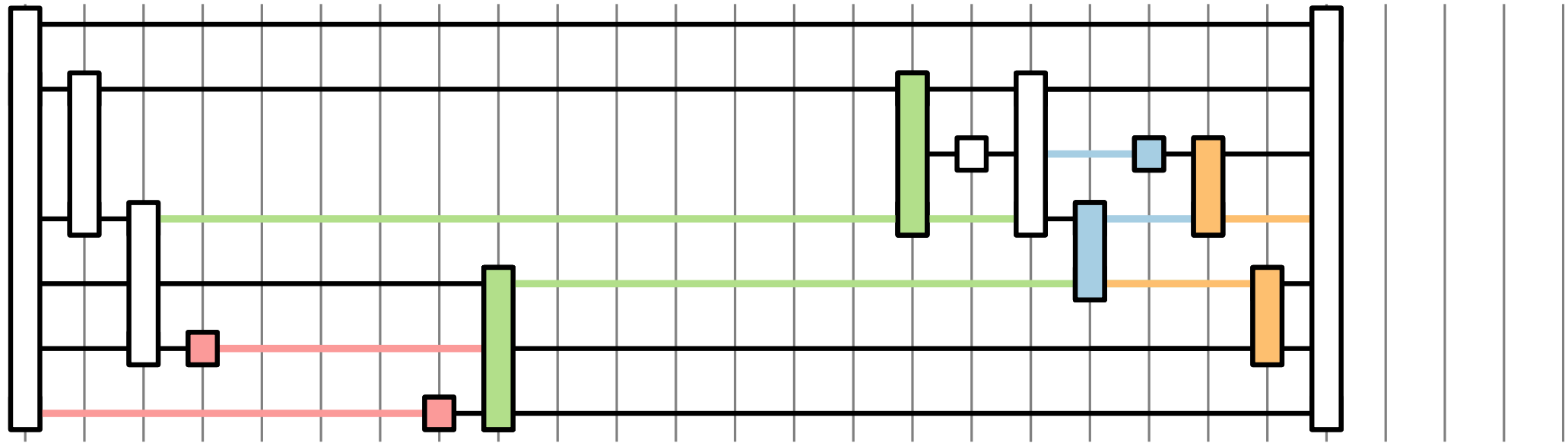
# Constraints



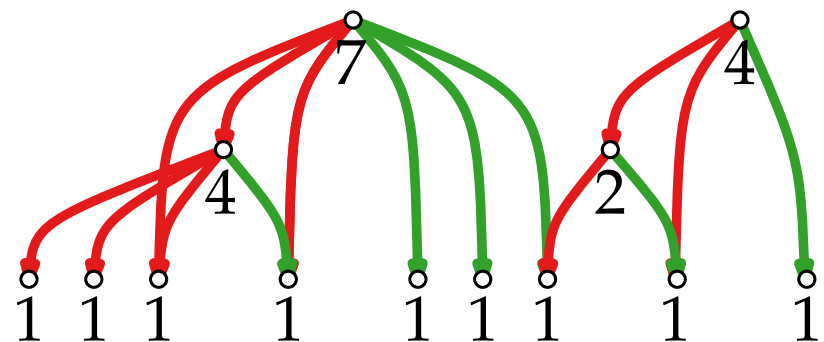
## Topological Sort



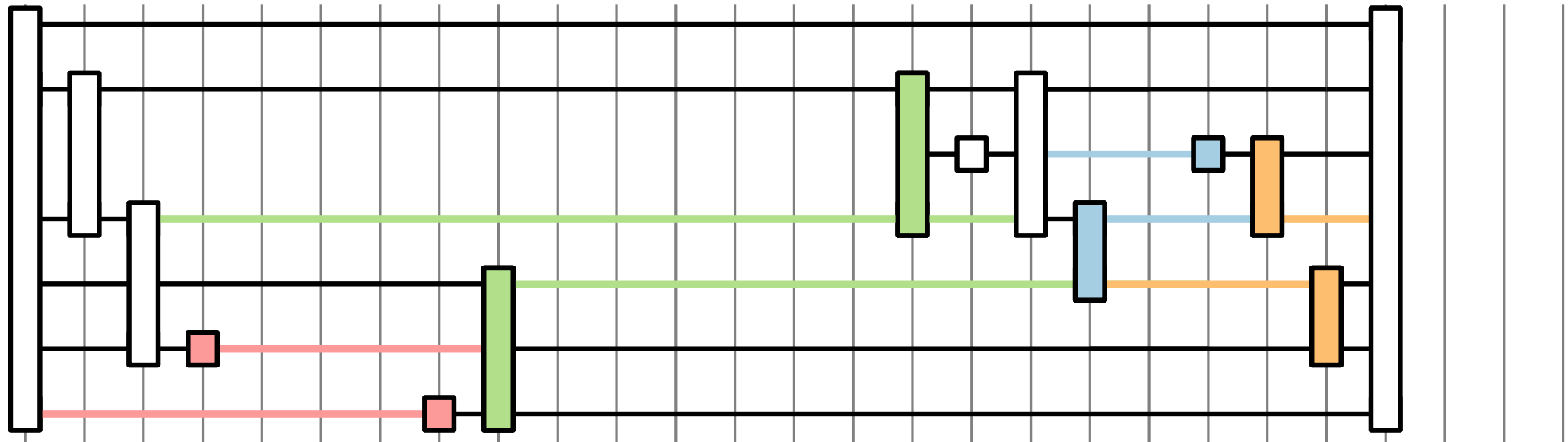
# Constraints



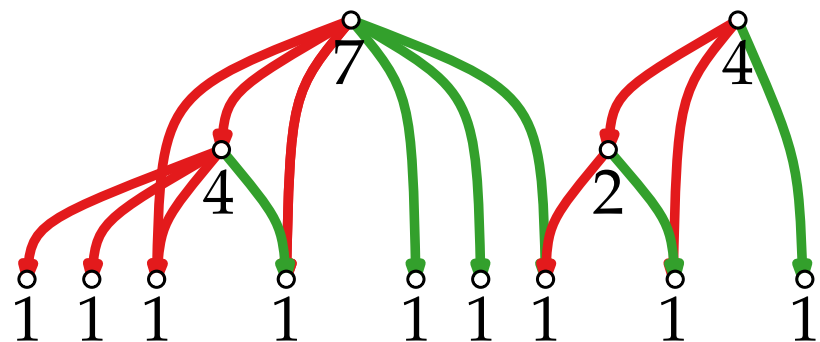
## Topological Sort



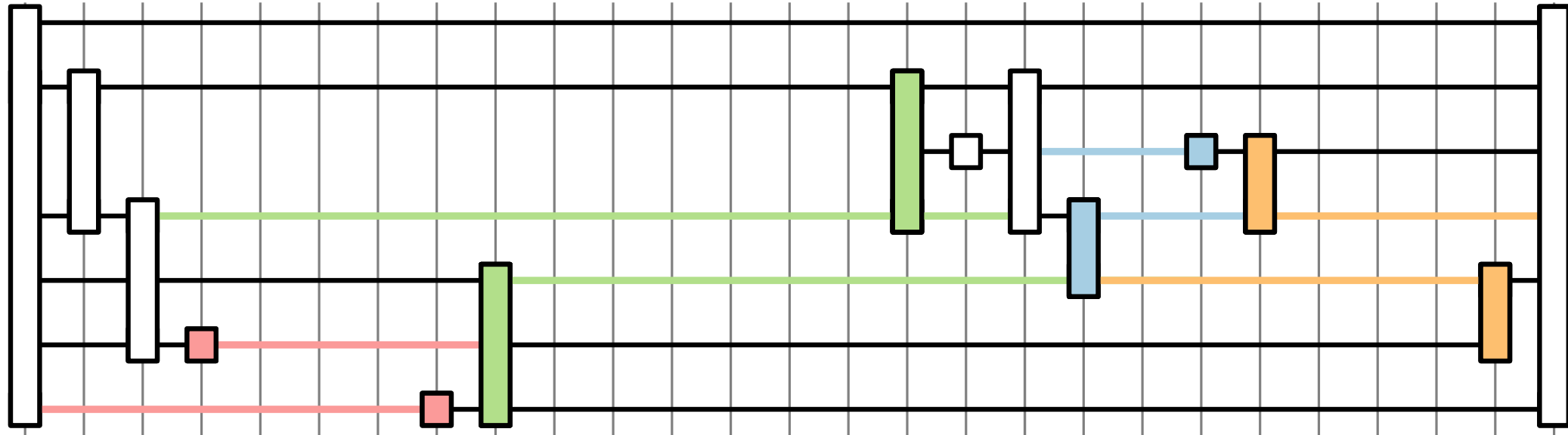
# Constraints



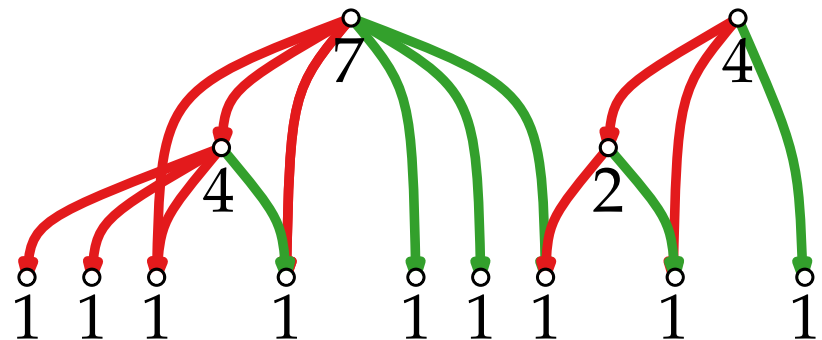
## Topological Sort



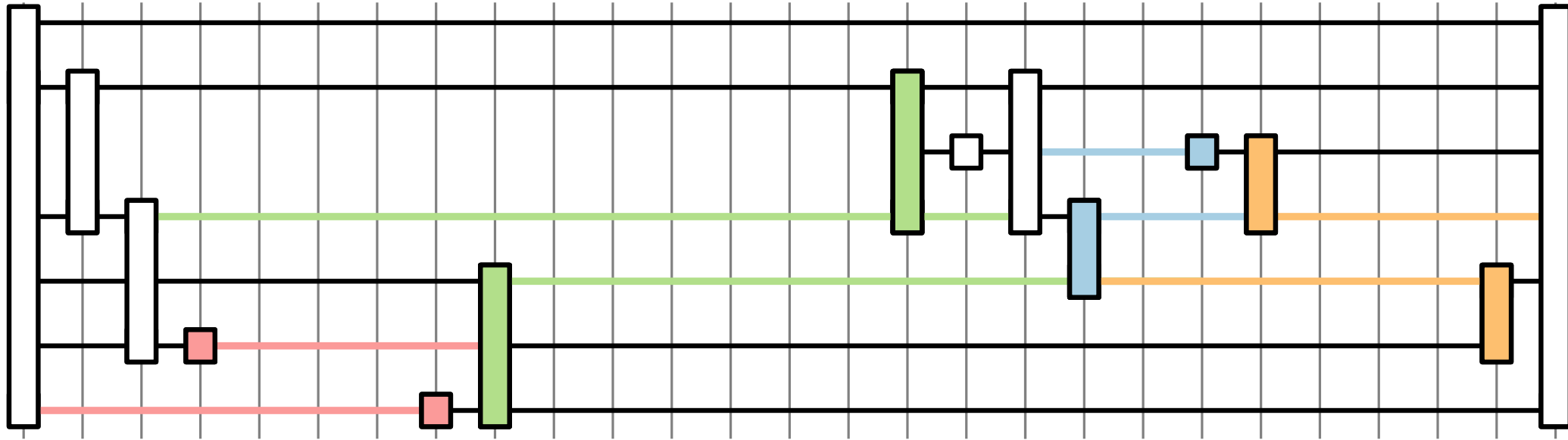
# Constraints



## Topological Sort

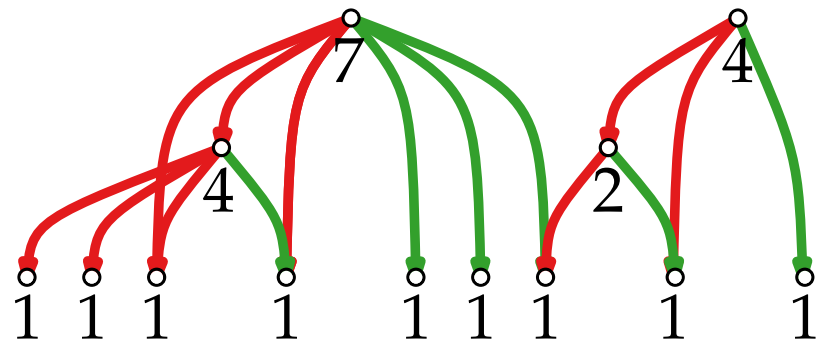


# Constraints

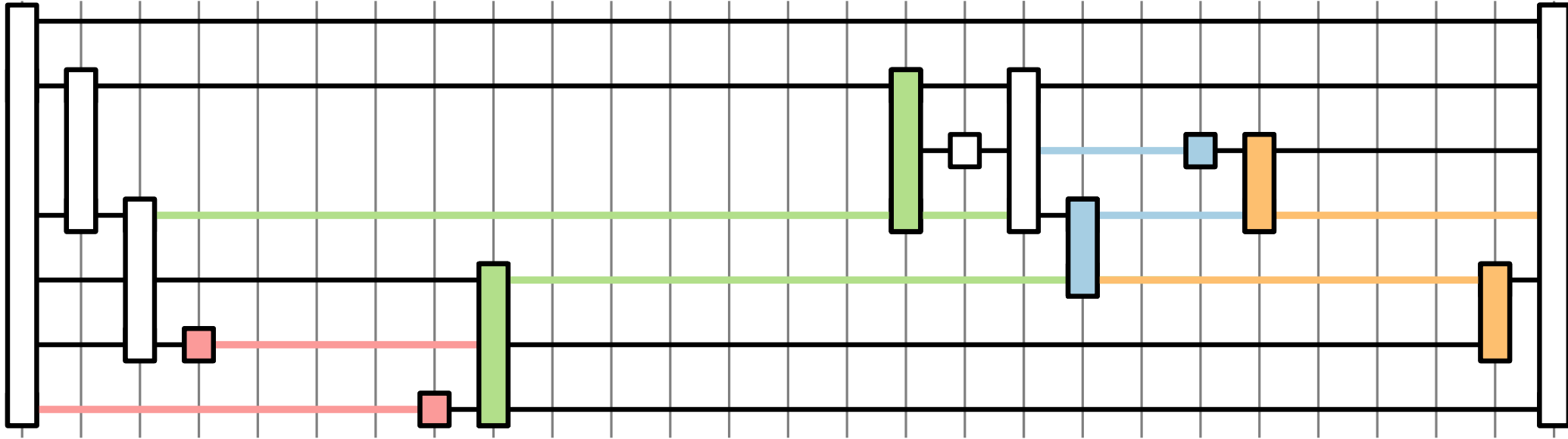


good *st*-orders  $\Leftrightarrow$  rectilinear greedy

Topological Sort



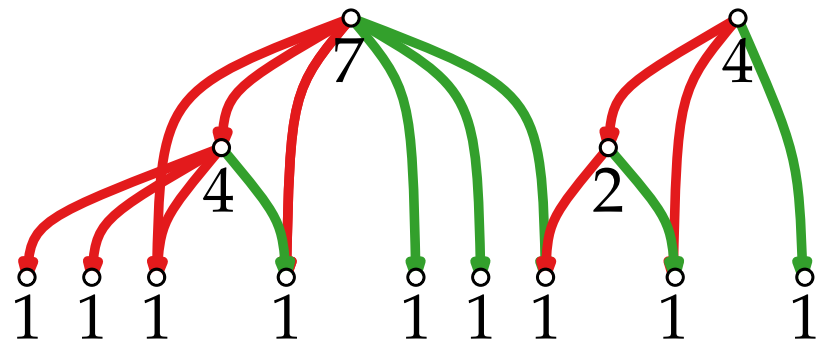
# Constraints



good *st*-orders  $\Leftrightarrow$  rectilinear greedy

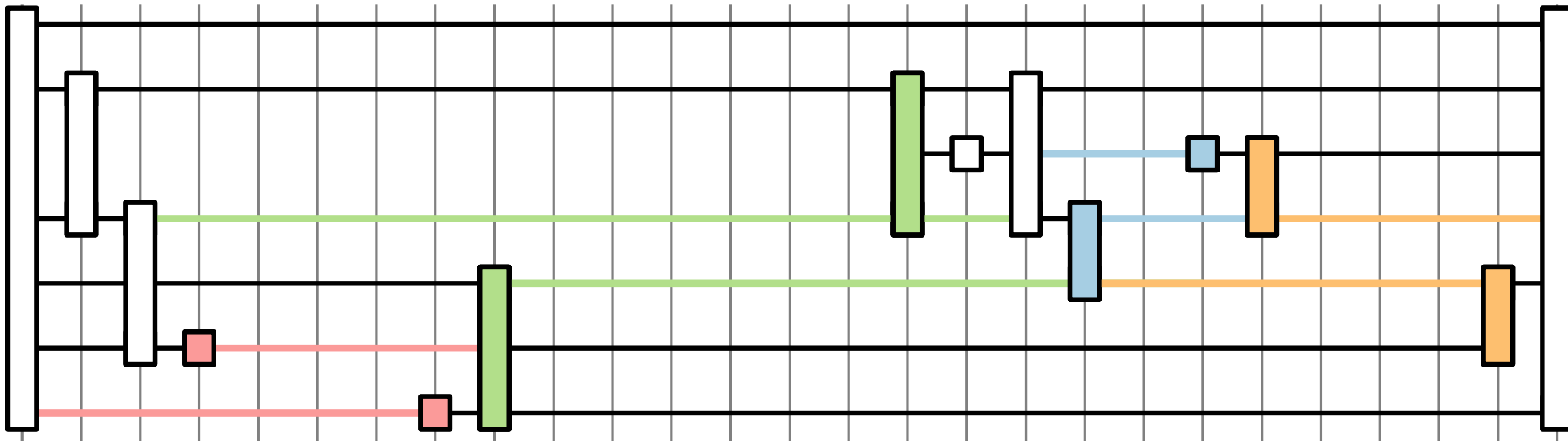
compute drawing with min. area  
in  $O(n^2)$  time

Topological Sort





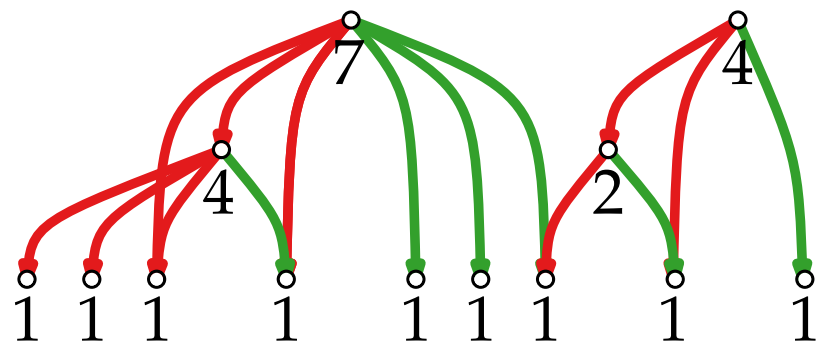
# Constraints



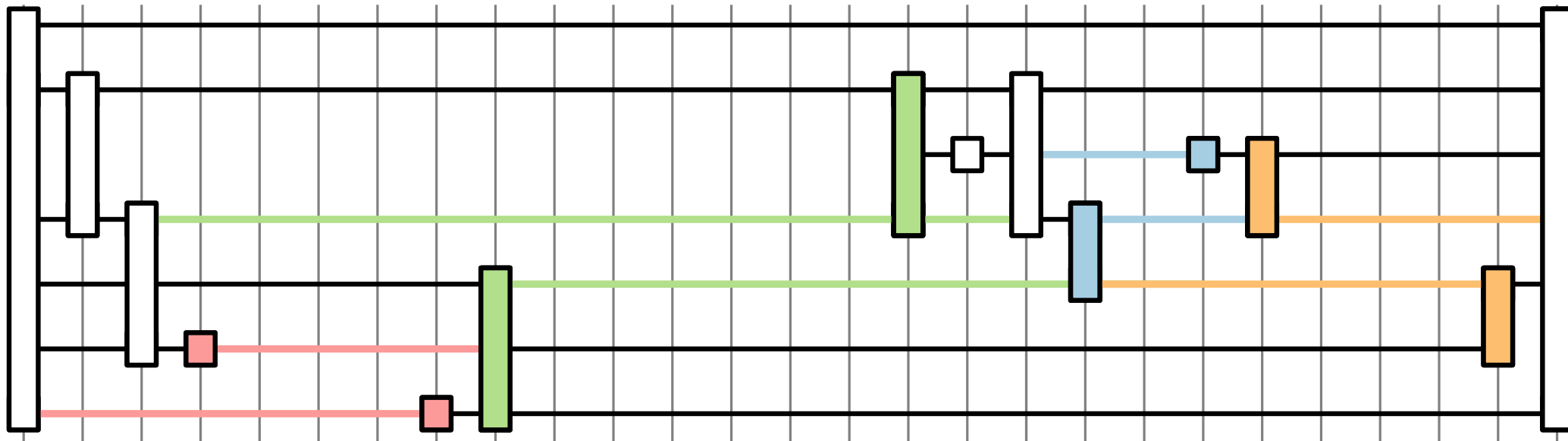
good *st*-orders  $\Leftrightarrow$  rectilinear greedy

compute drawing with min. area  
in  $O(n^2)$  time (area can be exp.)

Topological Sort



# Constraints

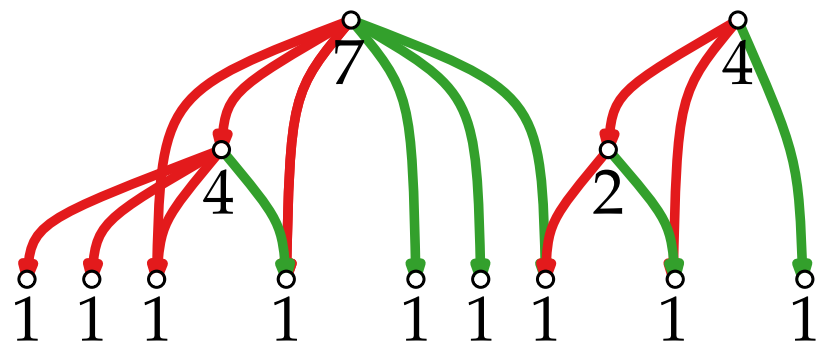


good *st*-orders  $\Leftrightarrow$  rectilinear greedy

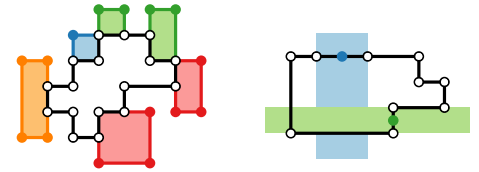
compute drawing with min. area  
in  $O(n^2)$  time (area can be exp.)

find good *st*-order?

Topological Sort

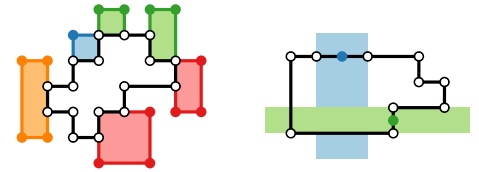


# Conclusion

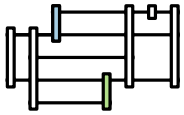


Test and gen. all universal greedy rectilinear graphs in  $O(n)$  time

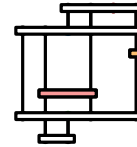
# Conclusion



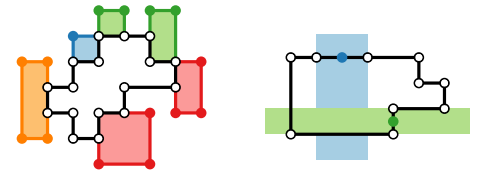
Test and gen. all universal greedy rectilinear graphs in  $O(n)$  time



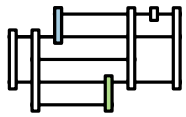
hor. and vert. *st*-digraphs



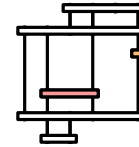
# Conclusion



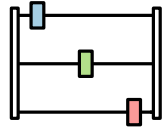
Test and gen. all universal greedy rectilinear graphs in  $O(n)$  time



hor. and vert. *st*-digraphs

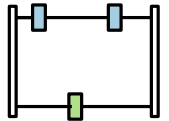


*good st*-order: for every interval  $i, \dots, j$ :

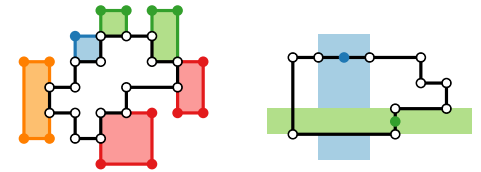


– no 3 conn. comp.

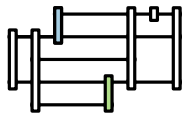
– if 2 conn. comp., then disjoint



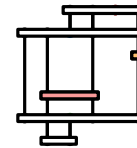
# Conclusion



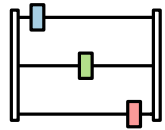
Test and gen. all universal greedy rectilinear graphs in  $O(n)$  time



hor. and vert. *st*-digraphs

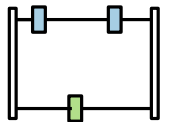


good *st*-order: for every interval  $i, \dots, j$ :



– no 3 conn. comp.

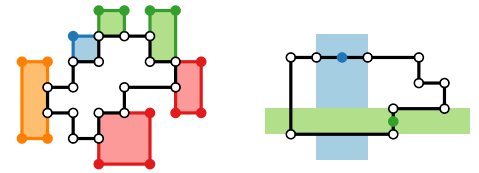
– if 2 conn. comp., then disjoint



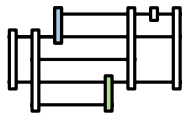
good *st*-orders  $\Leftrightarrow$  rectilinear greedy



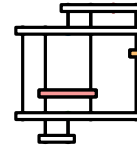
# Conclusion



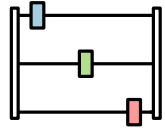
Test and gen. all universal greedy rectilinear graphs in  $O(n)$  time



hor. and vert. *st*-digraphs

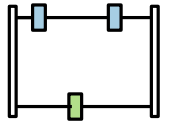


good *st*-order: for every interval  $i, \dots, j$ :



– no 3 conn. comp.

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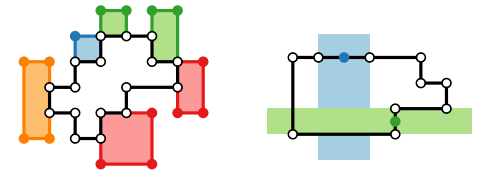


good *st*-orders  $\Leftrightarrow$  rectilinear greedy

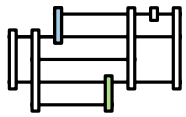


compute drawing with min. area in  $O(n^2)$  time (area can be exp.)

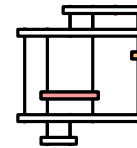
# Conclusion



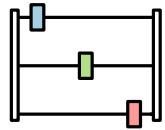
Test and gen. all universal greedy rectilinear graphs in  $O(n)$  time



hor. and vert. *st*-digraphs

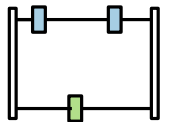


good *st*-order: for every interval  $i, \dots, j$ :



– no 3 conn. comp.

– if 2 conn. comp., then disjoint



good *st*-orders  $\Leftrightarrow$  rectilinear greedy

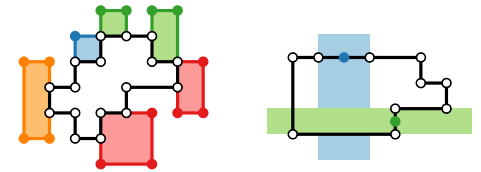


compute drawing with min. area in  $O(n^2)$  time (area can be exp.)

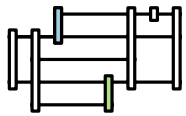
find good *st*-order?



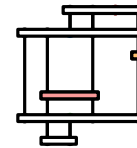
# Conclusion



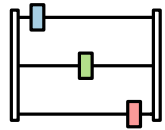
Test and gen. all universal greedy rectilinear graphs in  $O(n)$  time



hor. and vert. *st*-digraphs

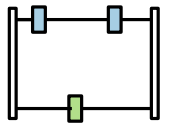


good *st*-order: for every interval  $i, \dots, j$ :



– no 3 conn. comp.

– if 2 conn. comp., then disjoint



good *st*-orders  $\Leftrightarrow$  rectilinear greedy



compute drawing with min. area in  $O(n^2)$  time (area can be exp.)

find good *st*-order?

*st*-digraph series-parallel  $\Rightarrow$  find good *st*-order in  $O(n)$  time