

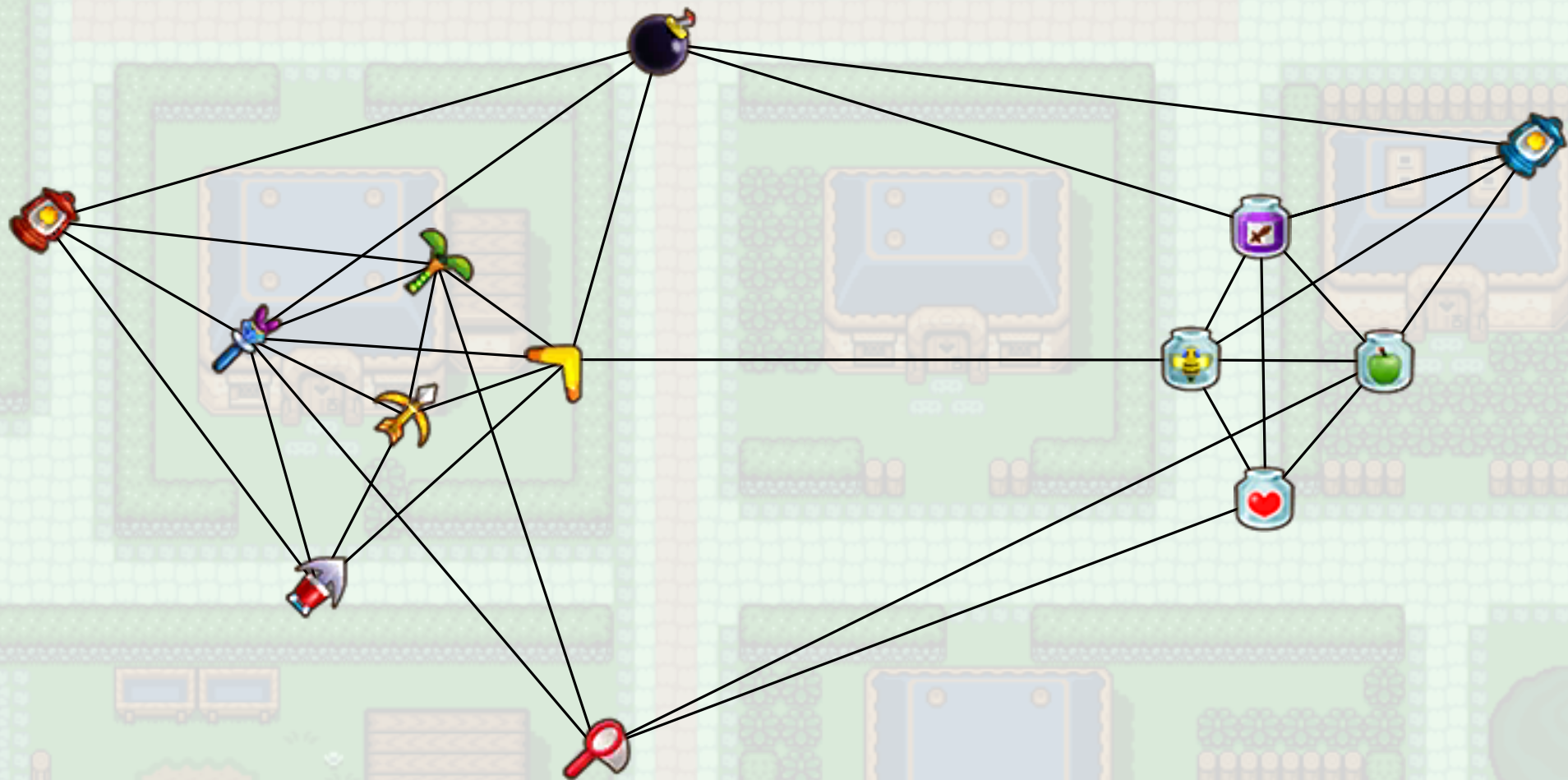
The Computational Complexity of the ChordLink Model

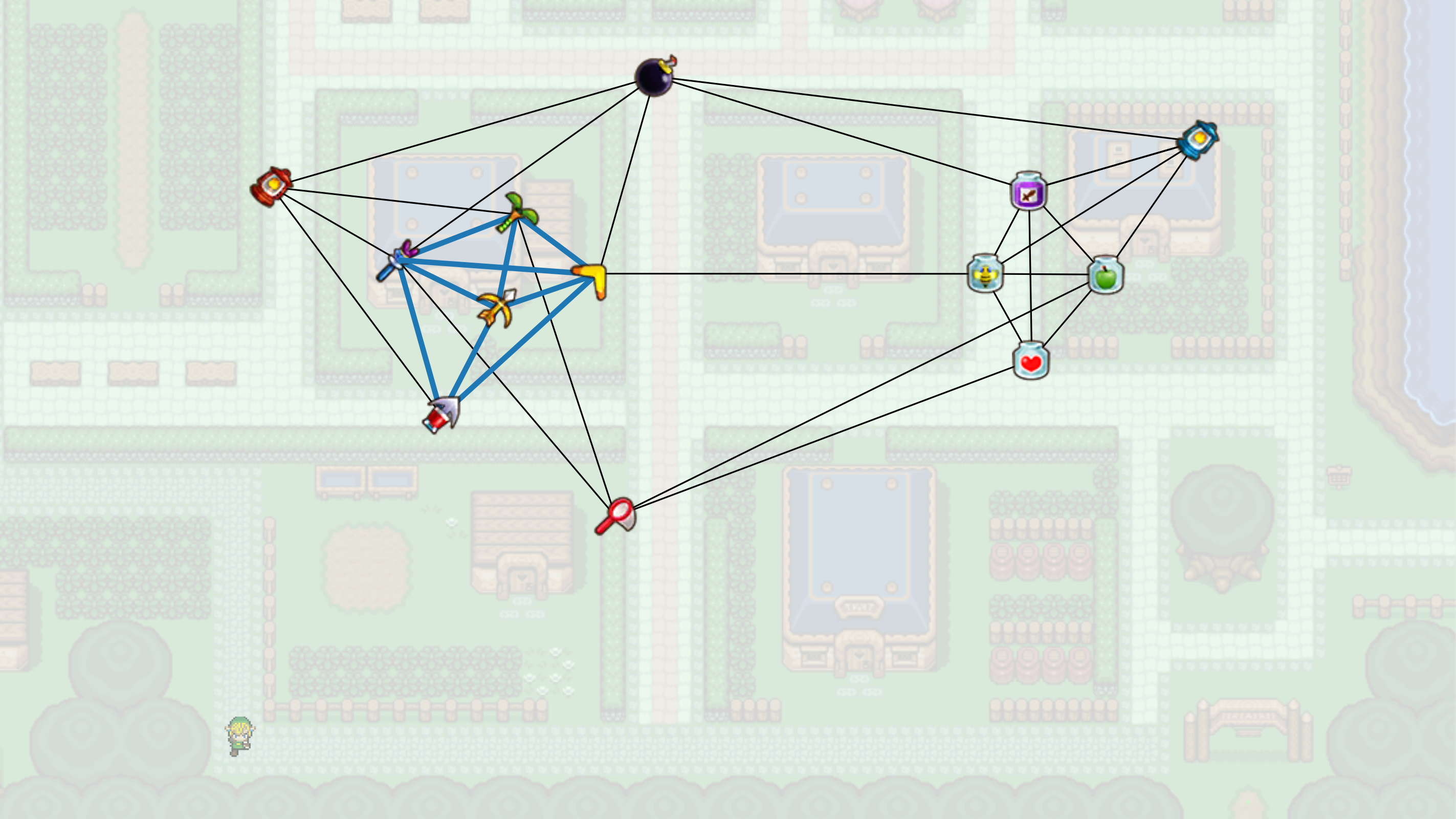
Philipp Kindermann

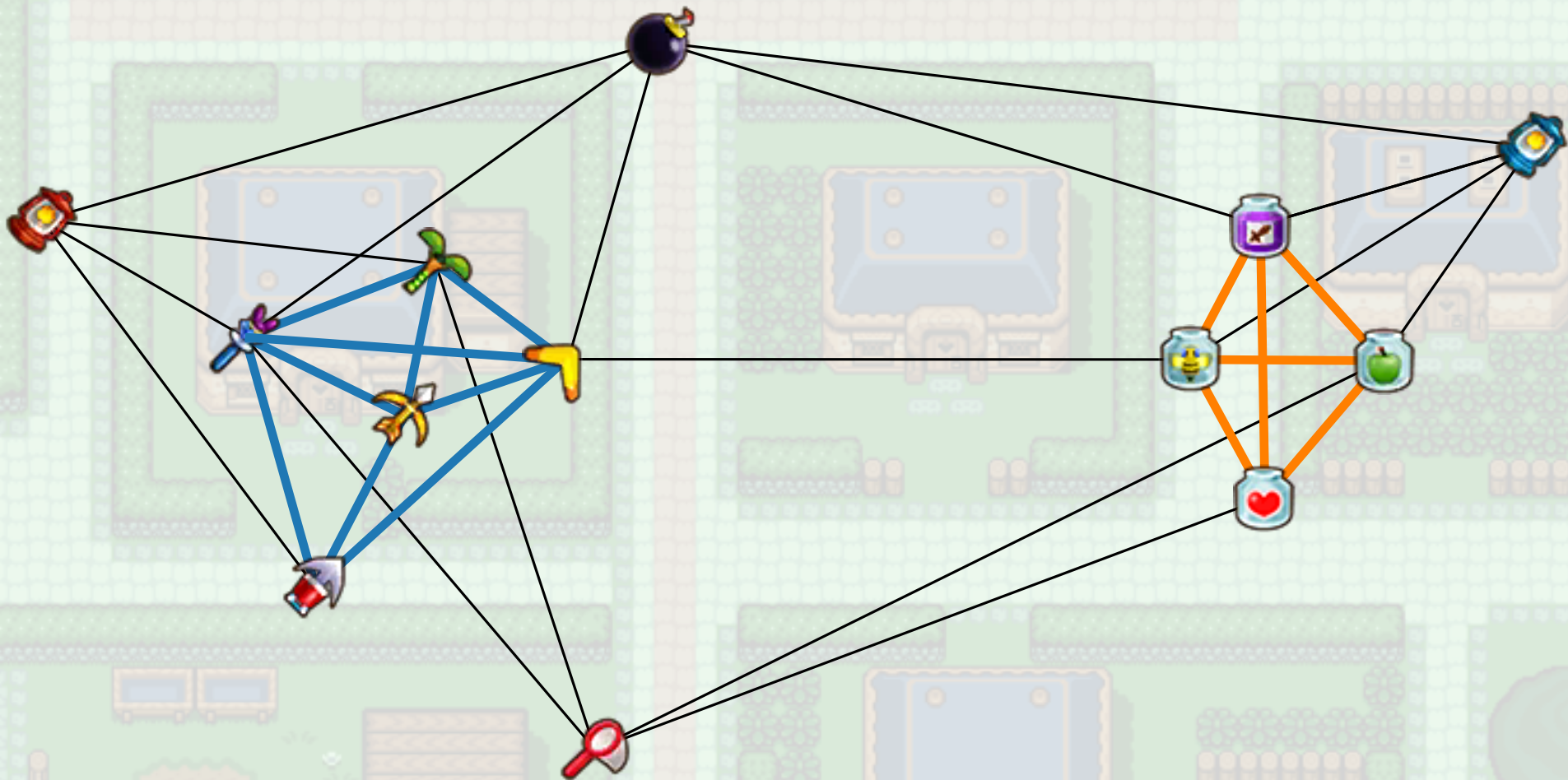
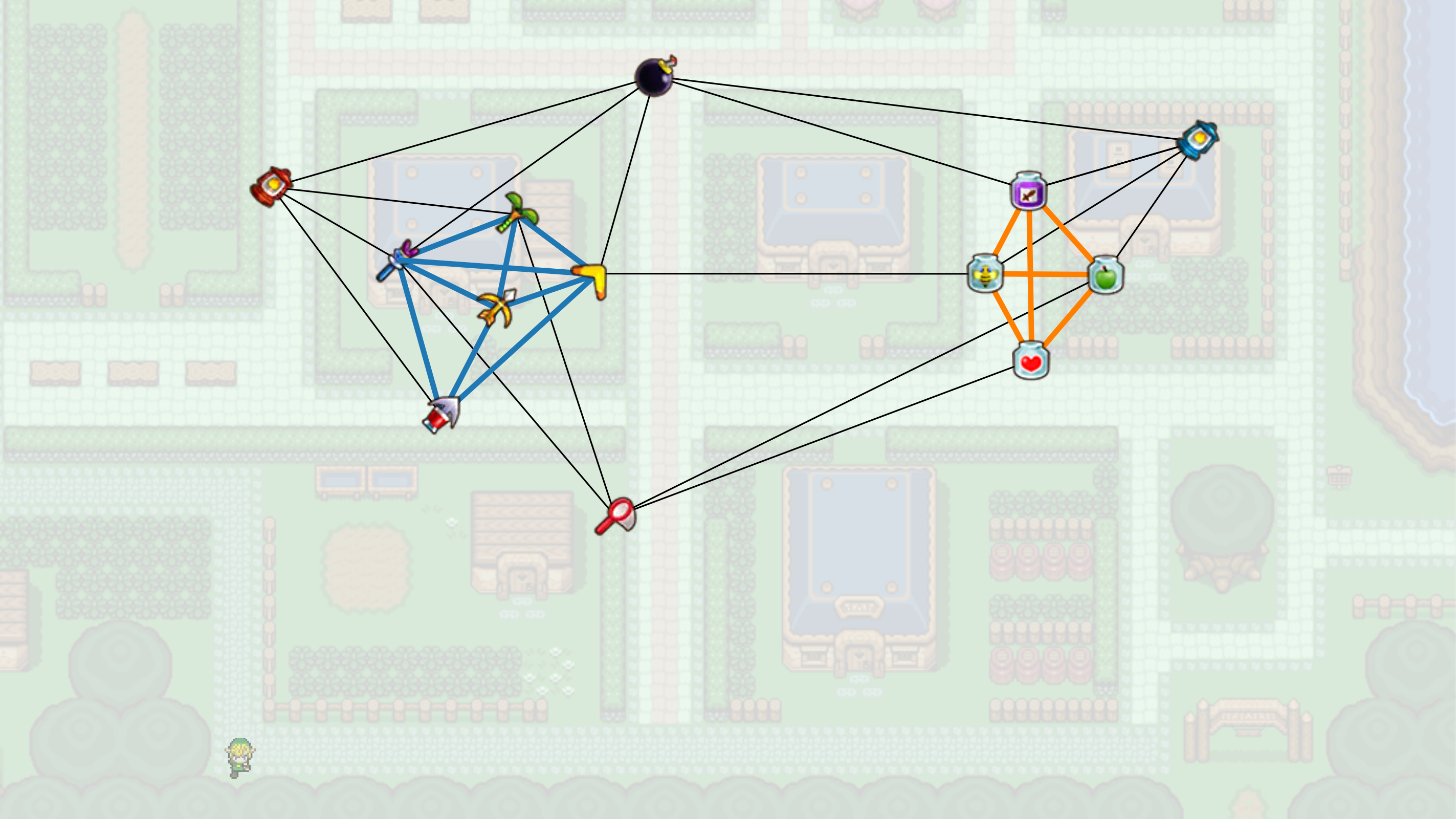
Jan Sauer

Alexander Wolff



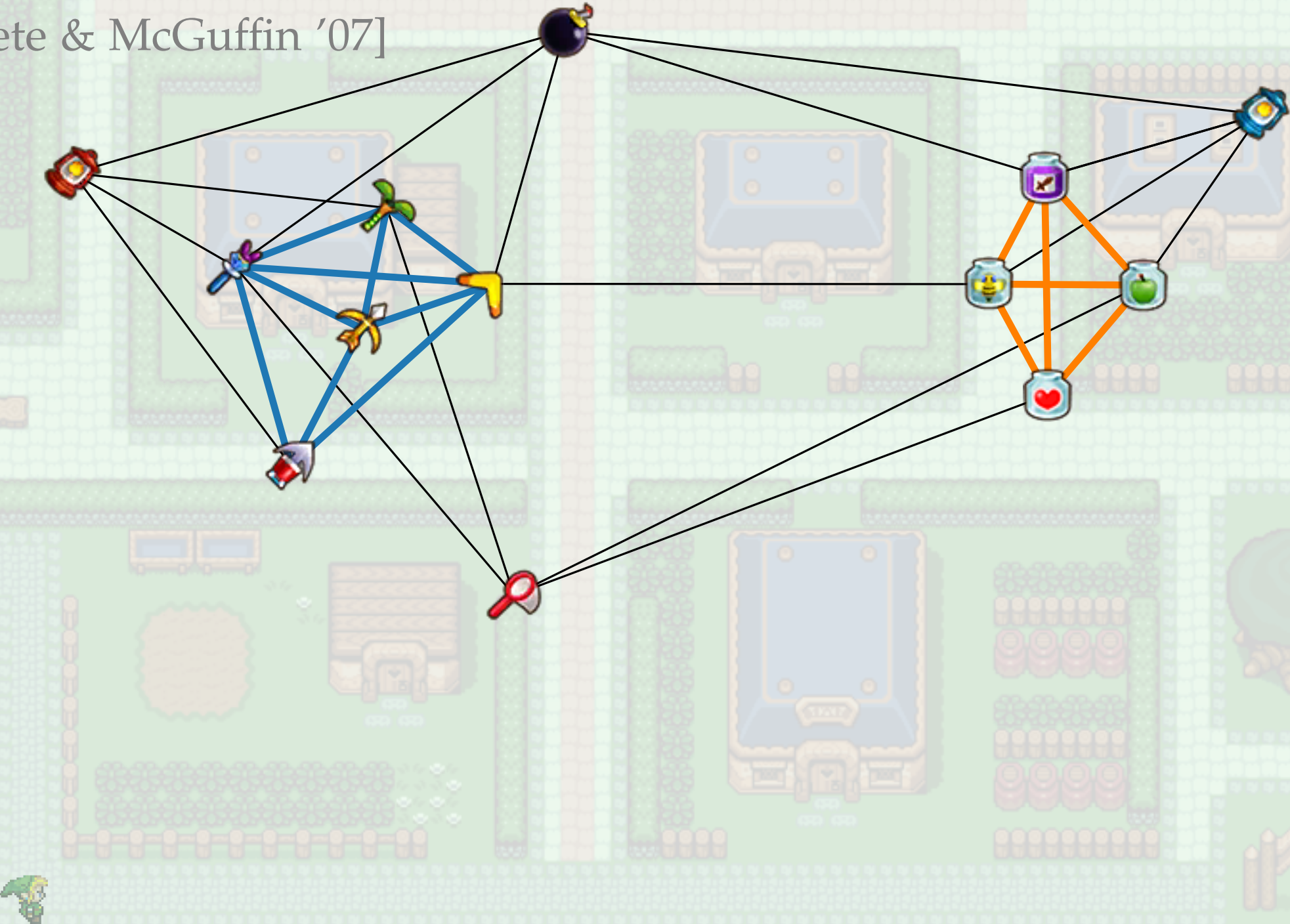






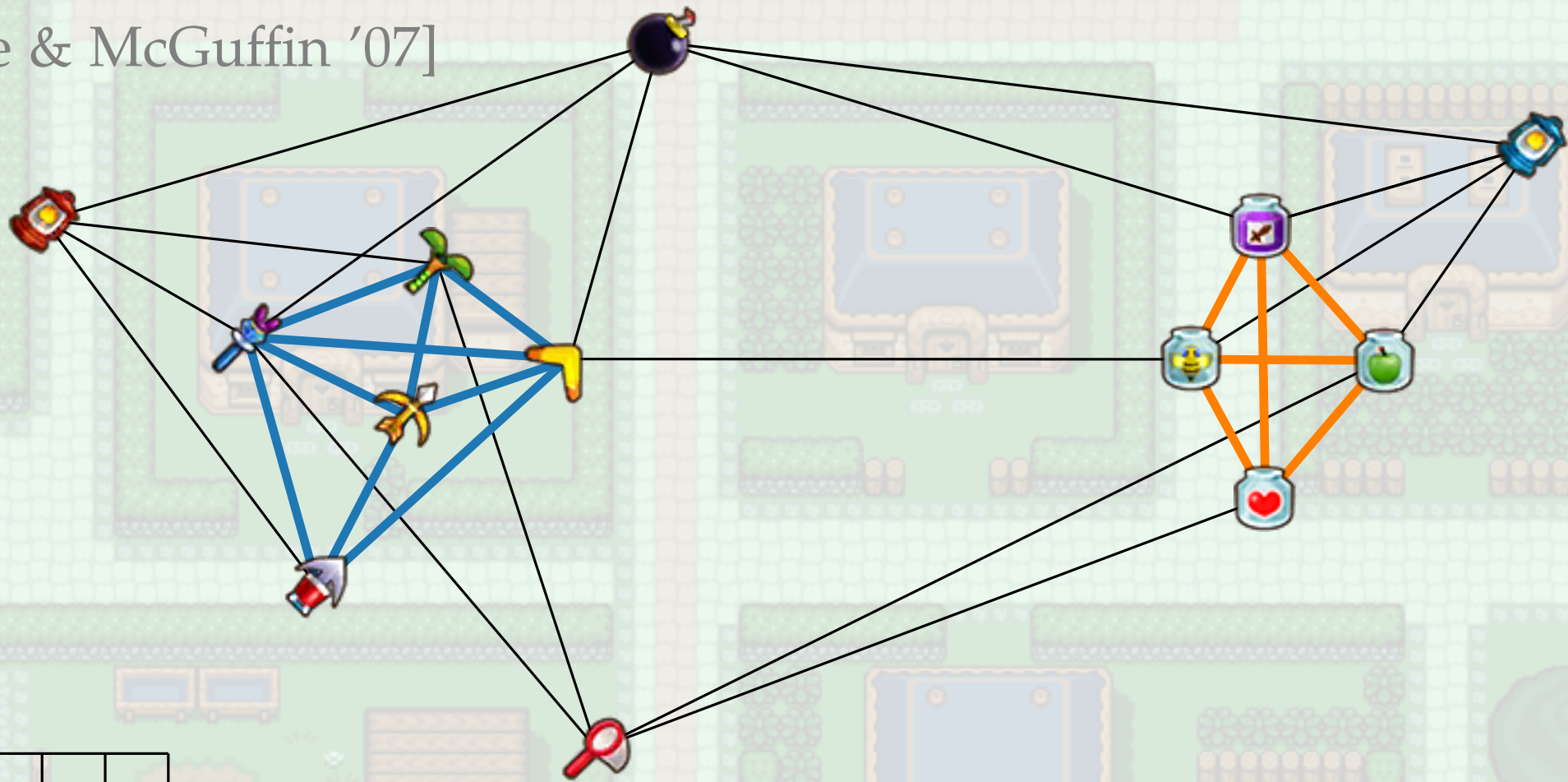
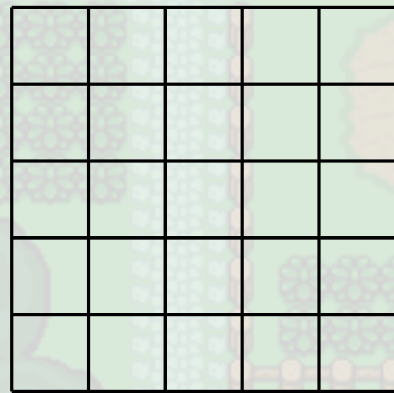
NodeTrix

[Henry, Fekete & McGuffin '07]



NodeTrix

[Henry, Fekete & McGuffin '07]



NodeTrix

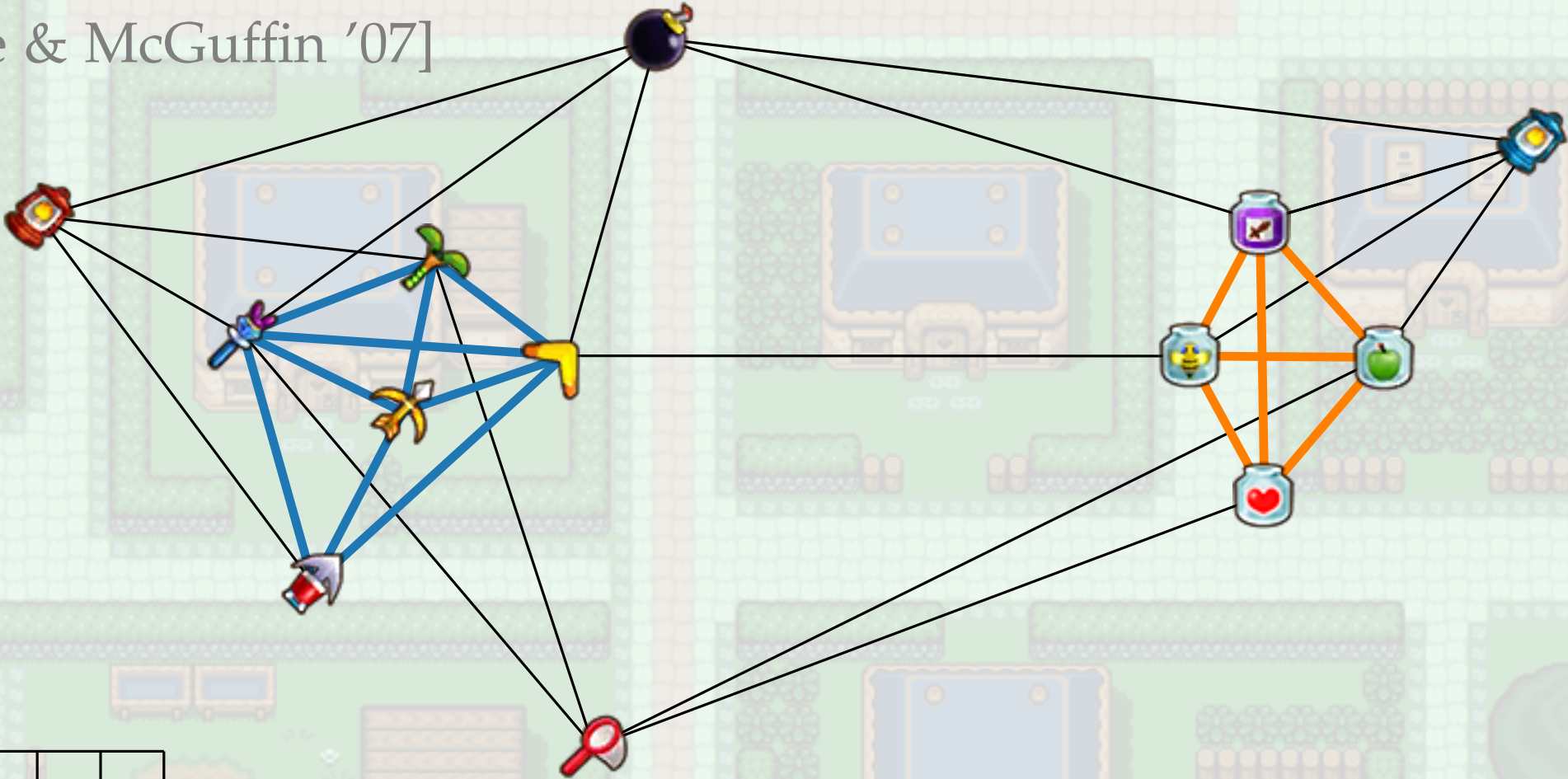
[Henry, Fekete & McGuffin '07]



NodeTrix

[Henry, Fekete & McGuffin '07]

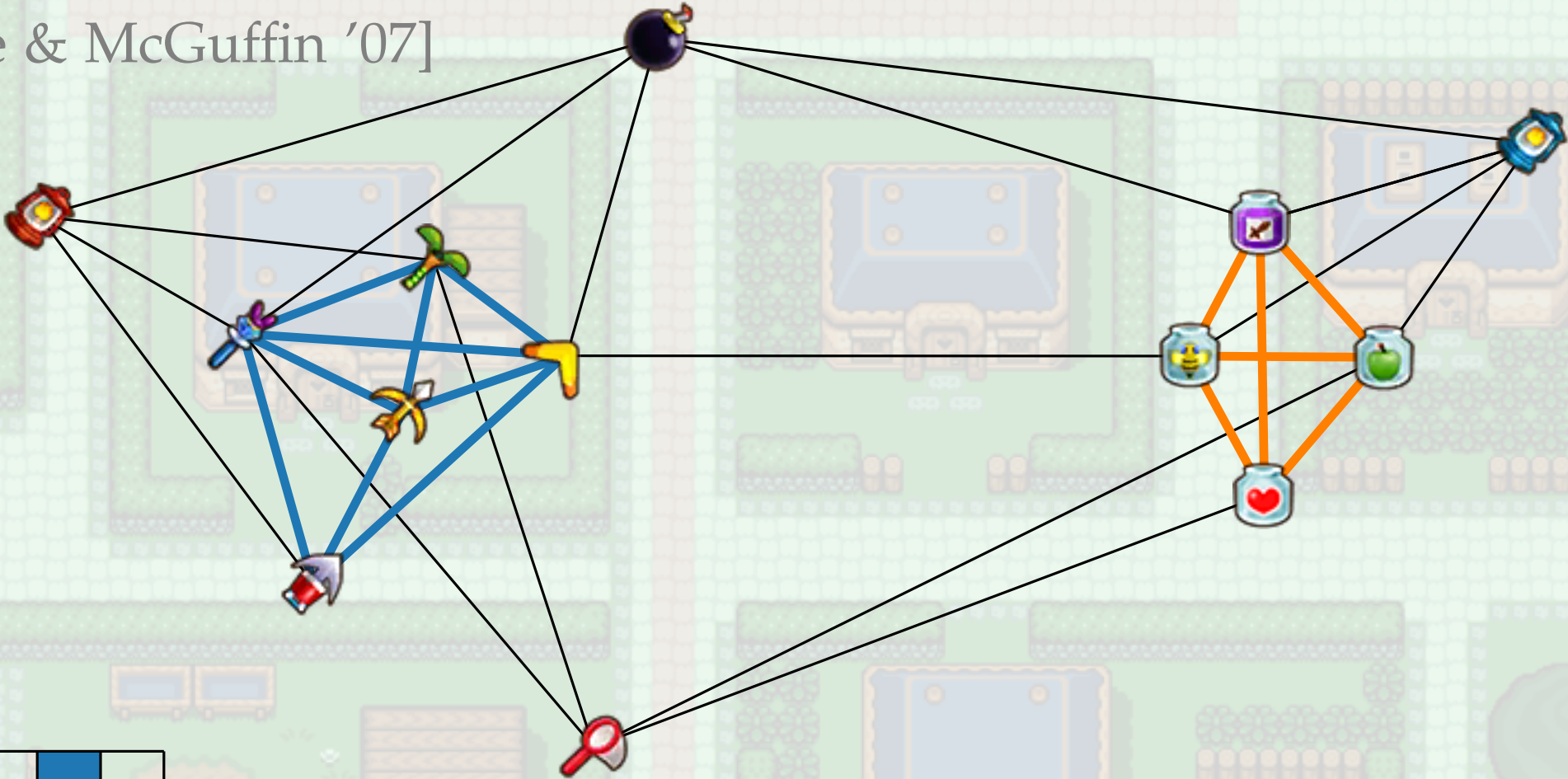
				
				
				
				
				



NodeTrix

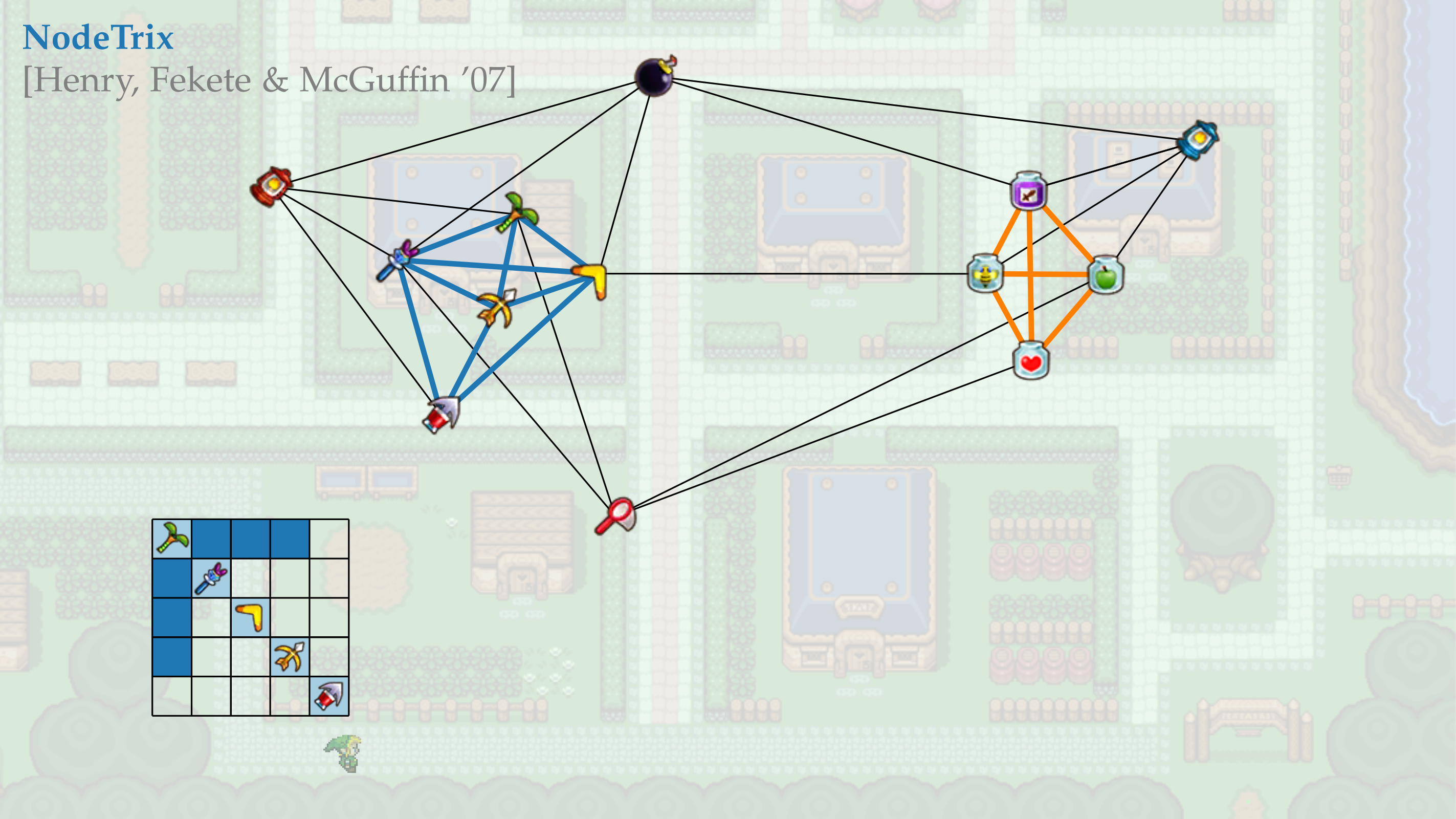
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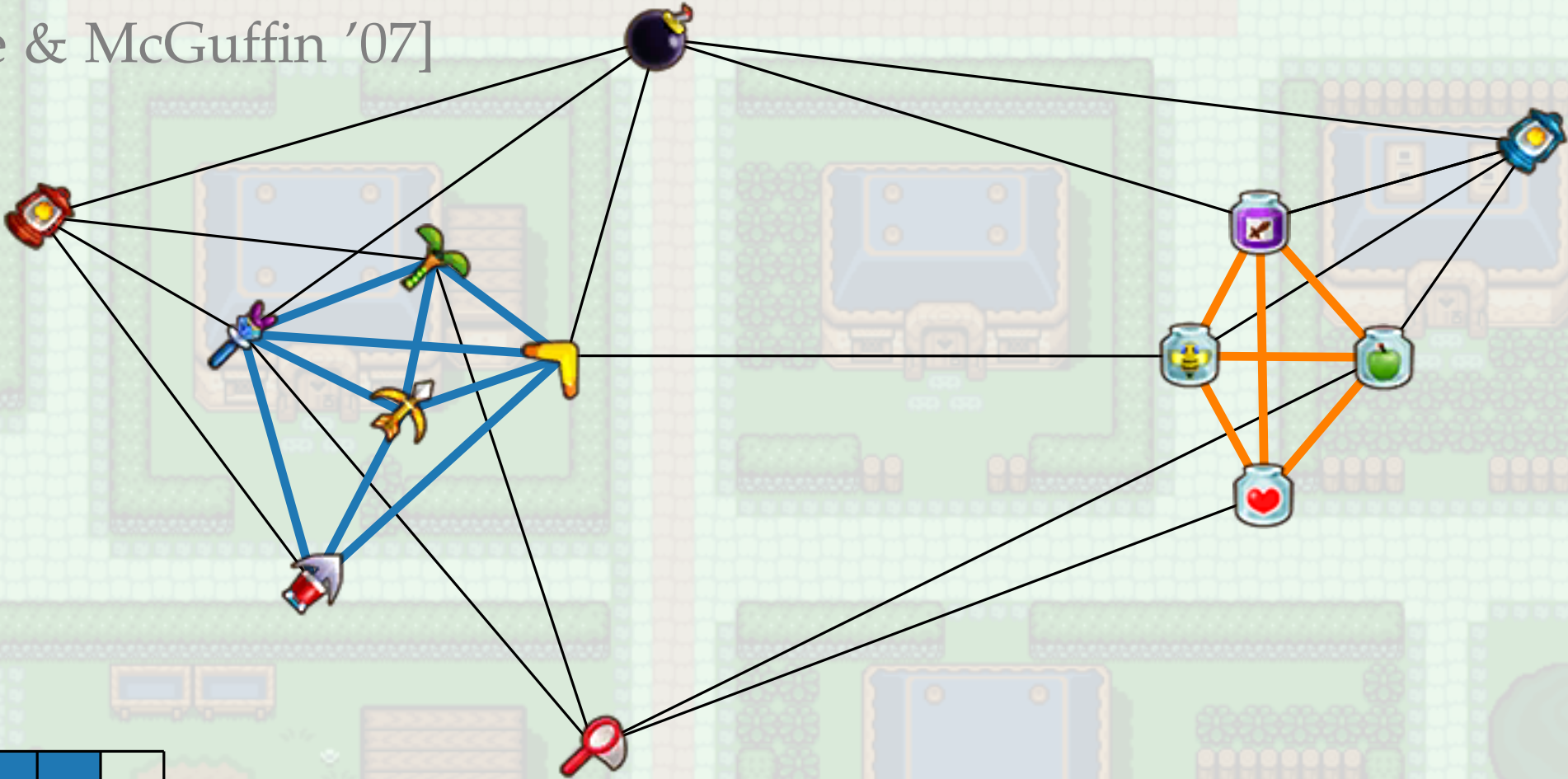


NodeTrix

[Henry, Fekete & McGuffin '07]

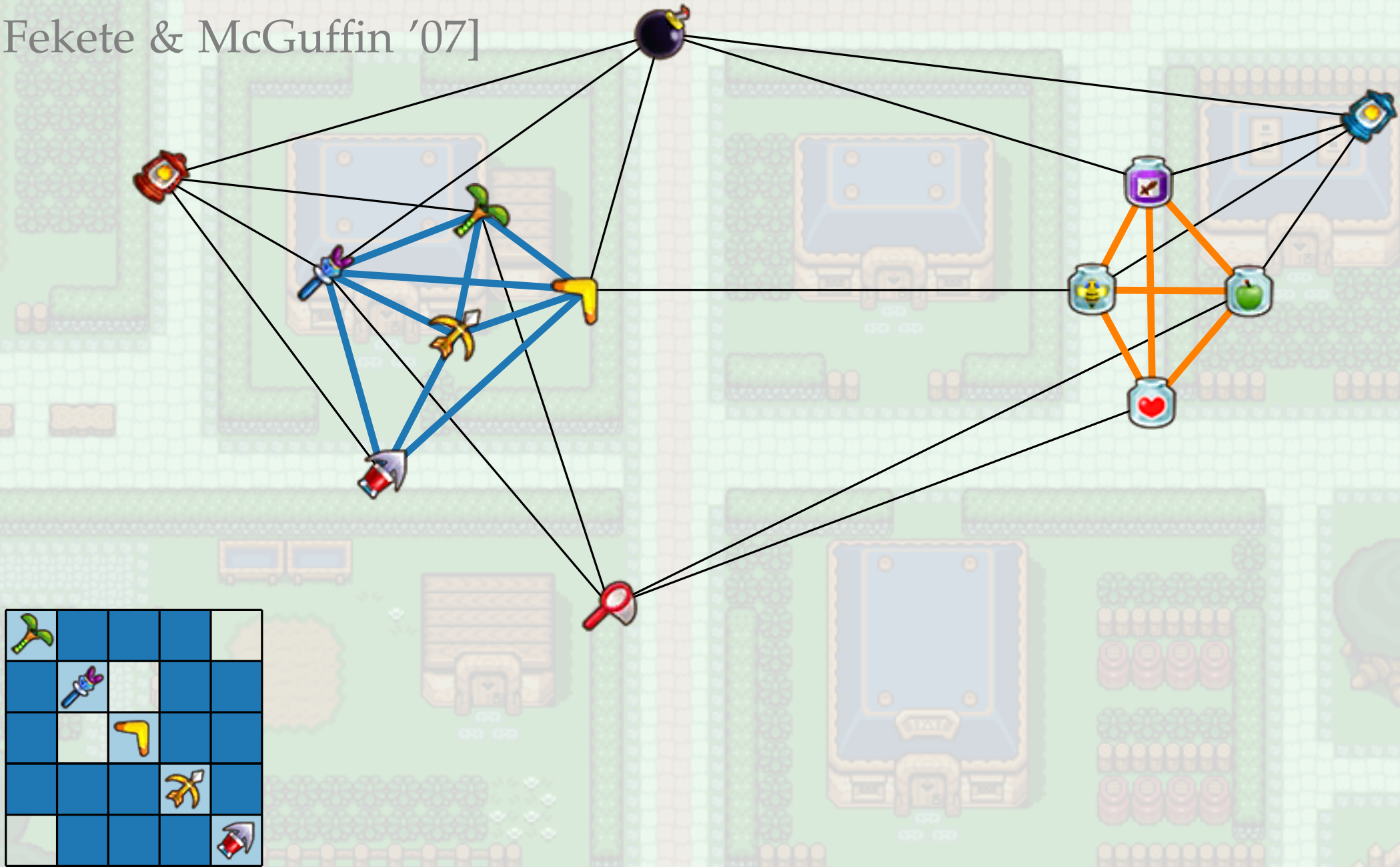




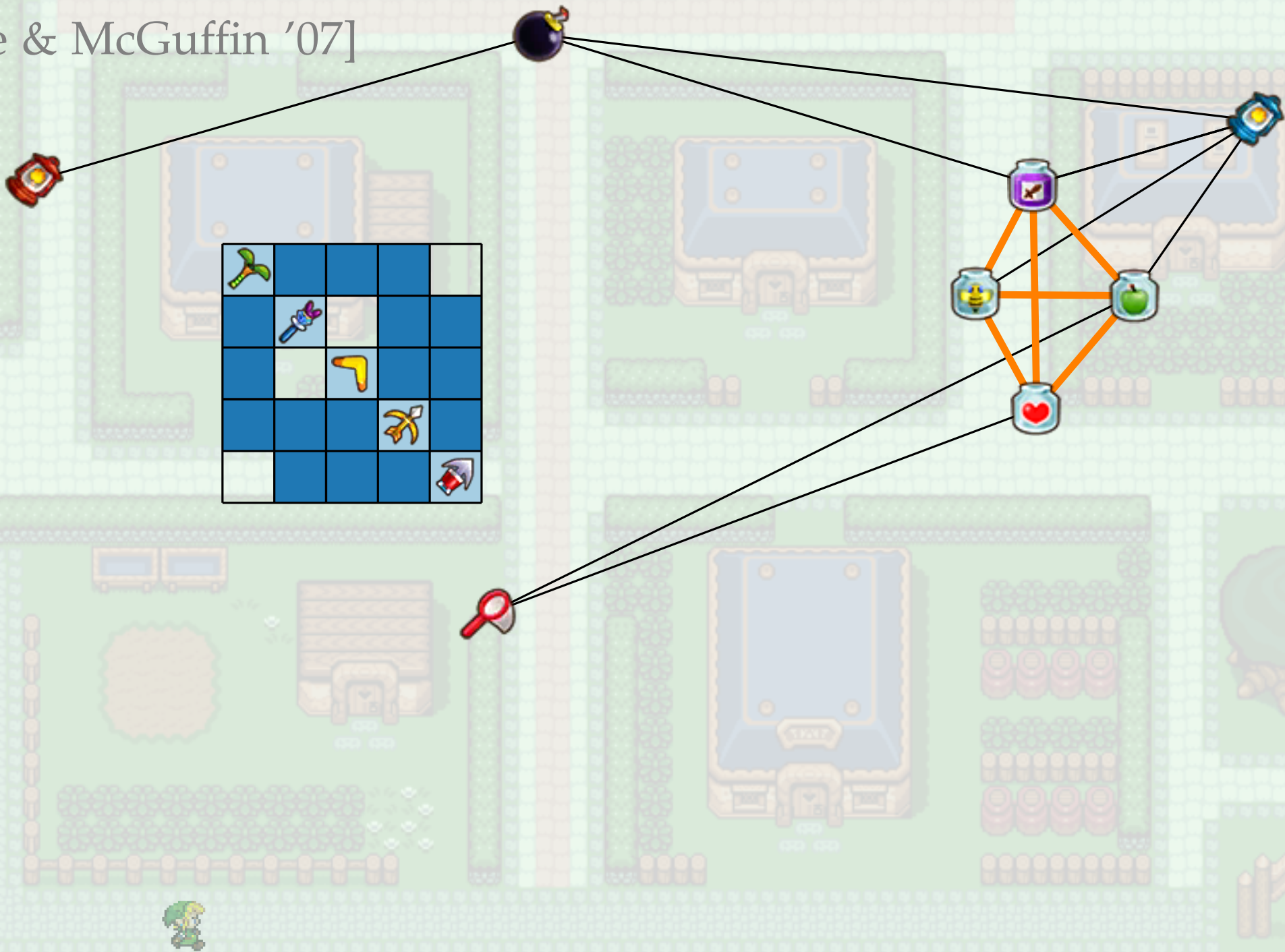
NodeTrix

[Henry, Fekete & McGuffin '07]



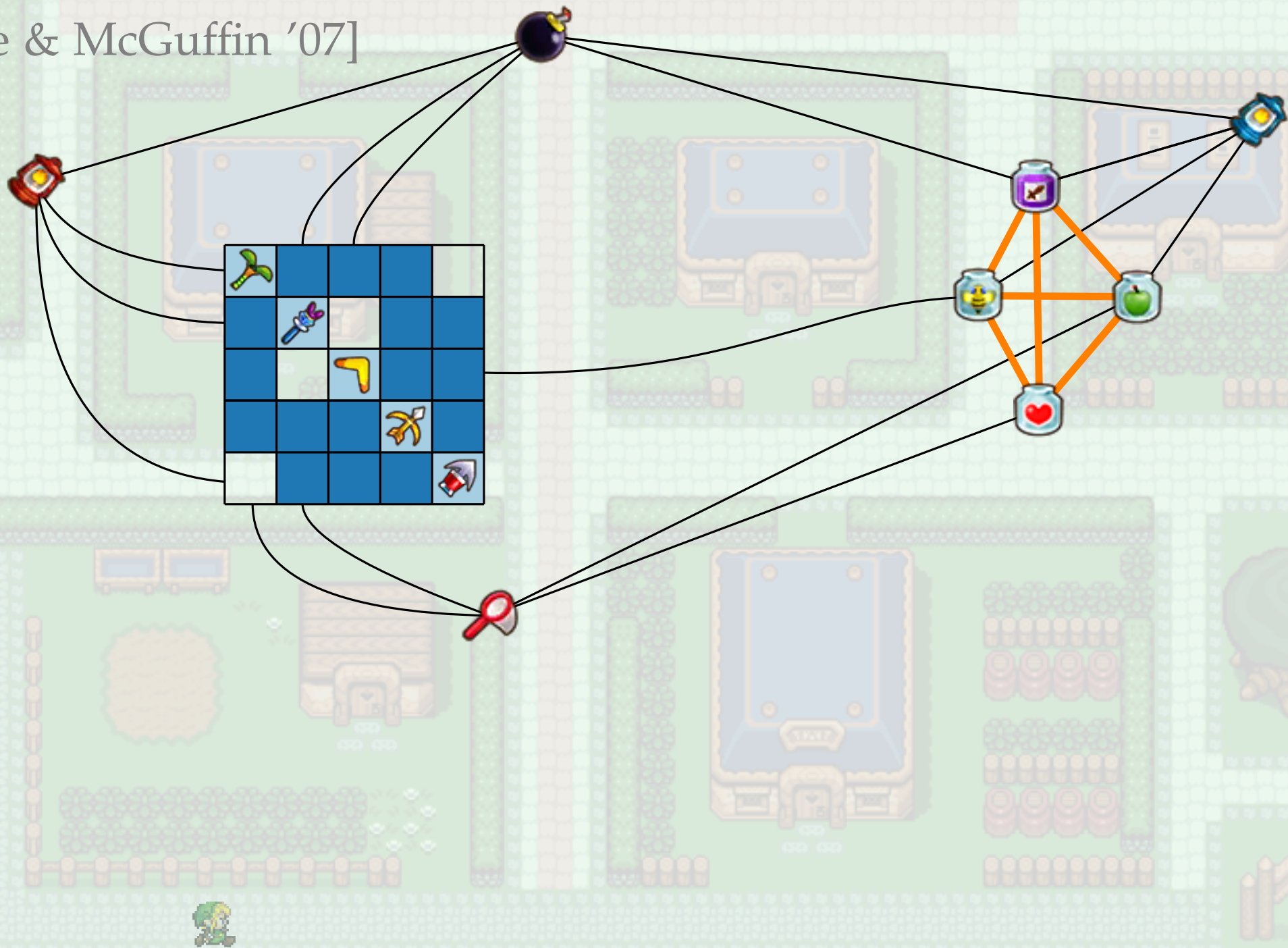
NodeTrix

[Henry, Fekete & McGuffin '07]



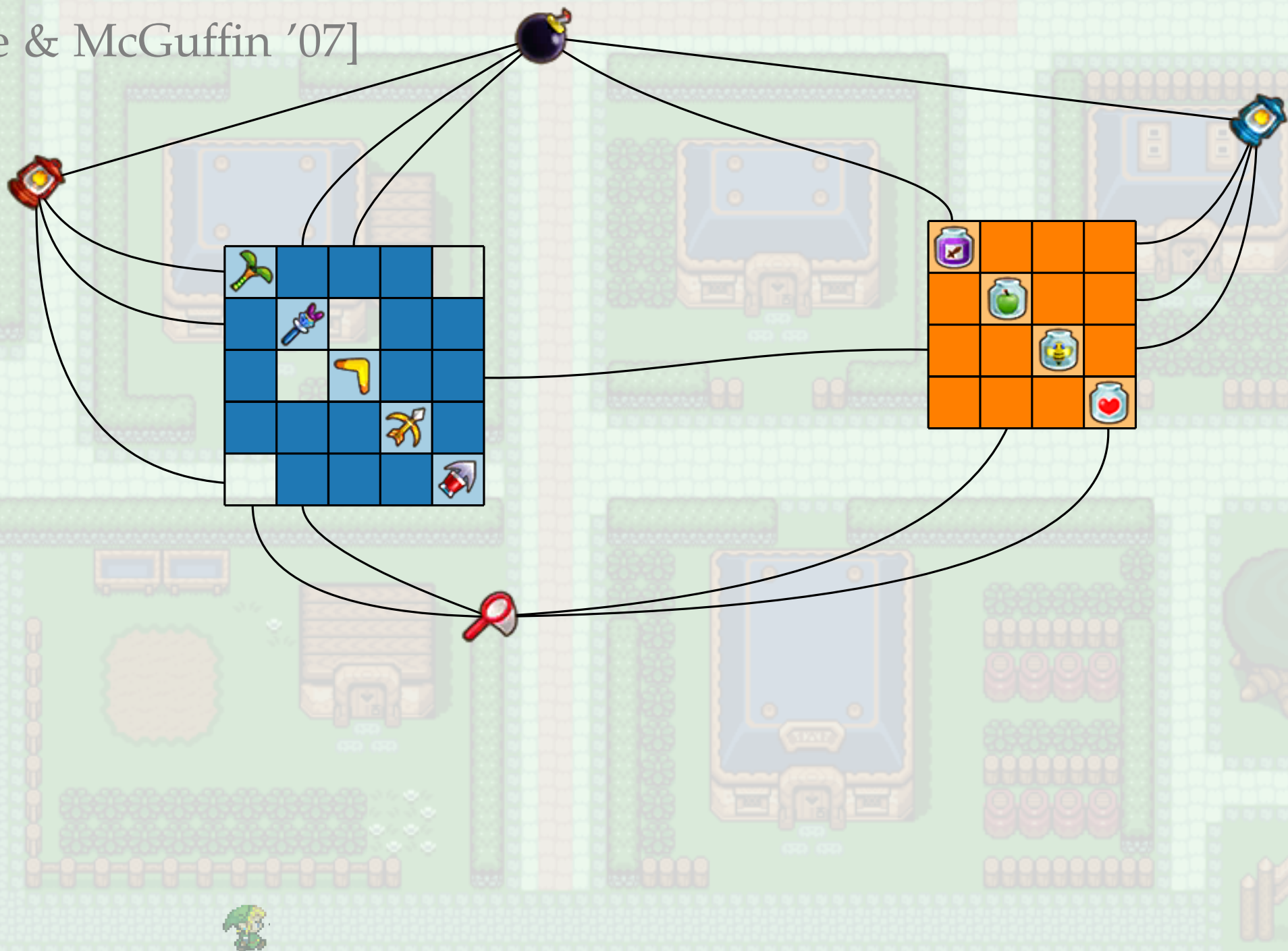
NodeTrix

[Henry, Fekete & McGuffin '07]



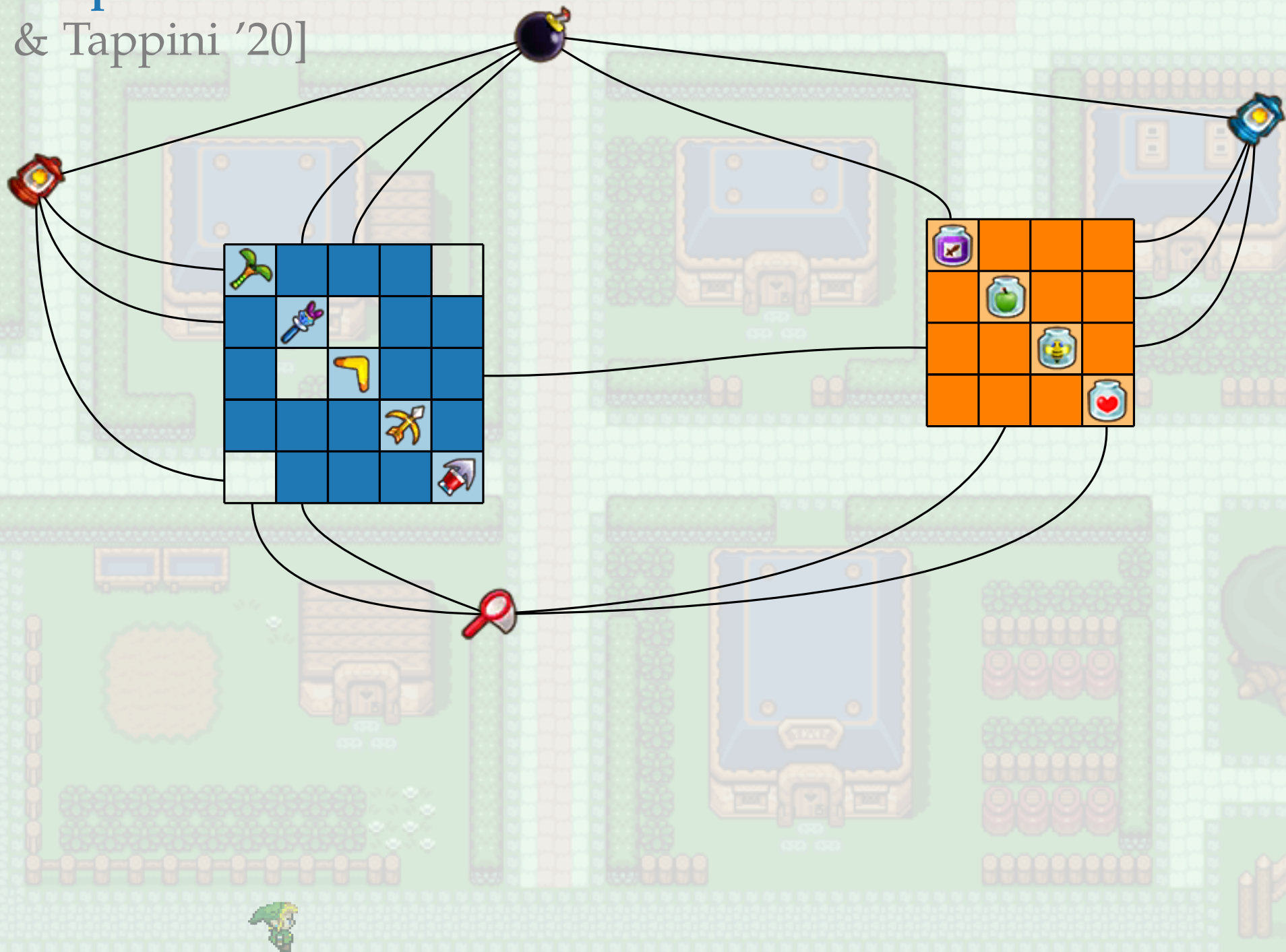
NodeTrix

[Henry, Fekete & McGuffin '07]



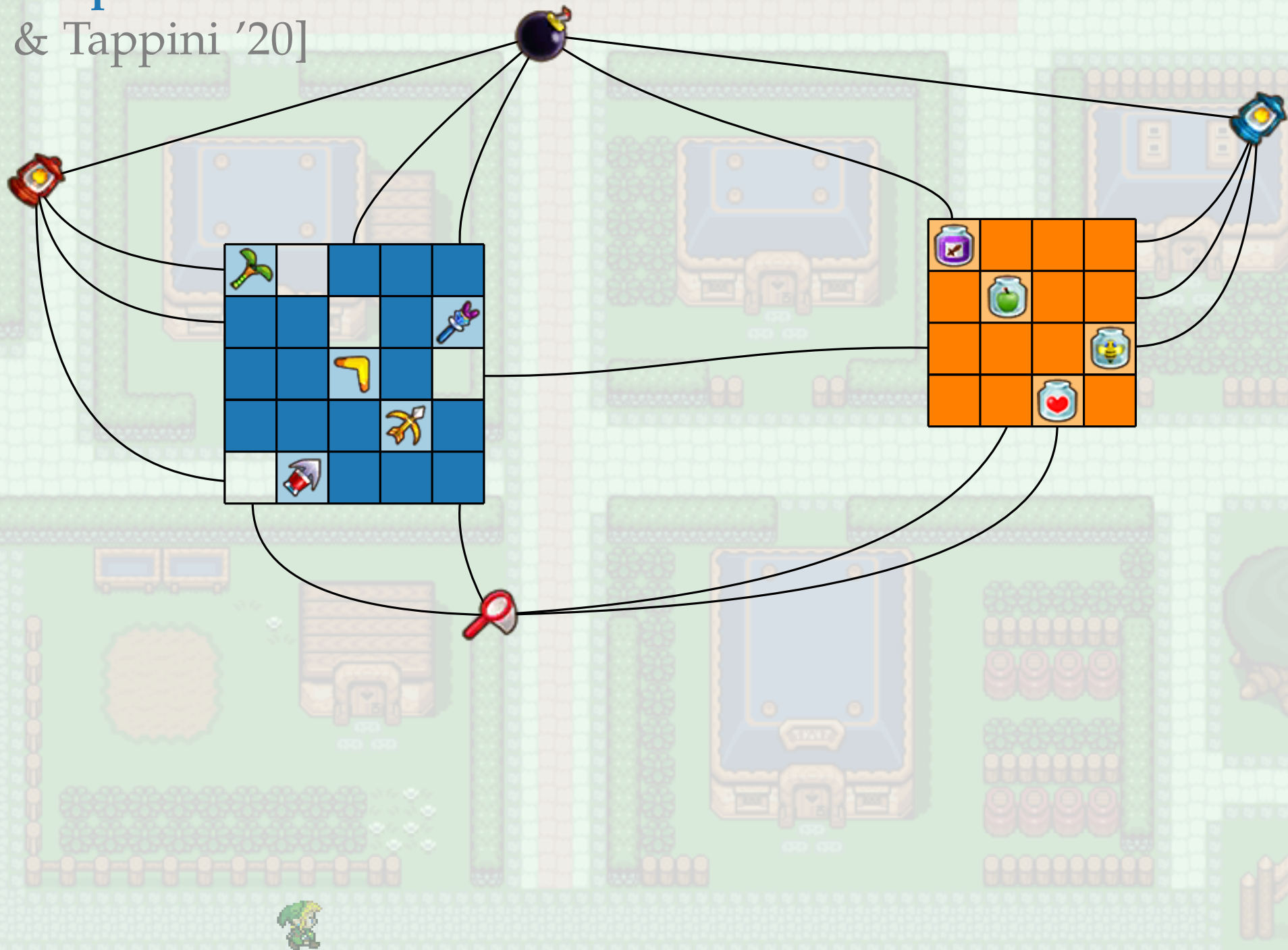
RowColumn Independent NodeTrix

[Liotta, Rutter & Tappini '20]



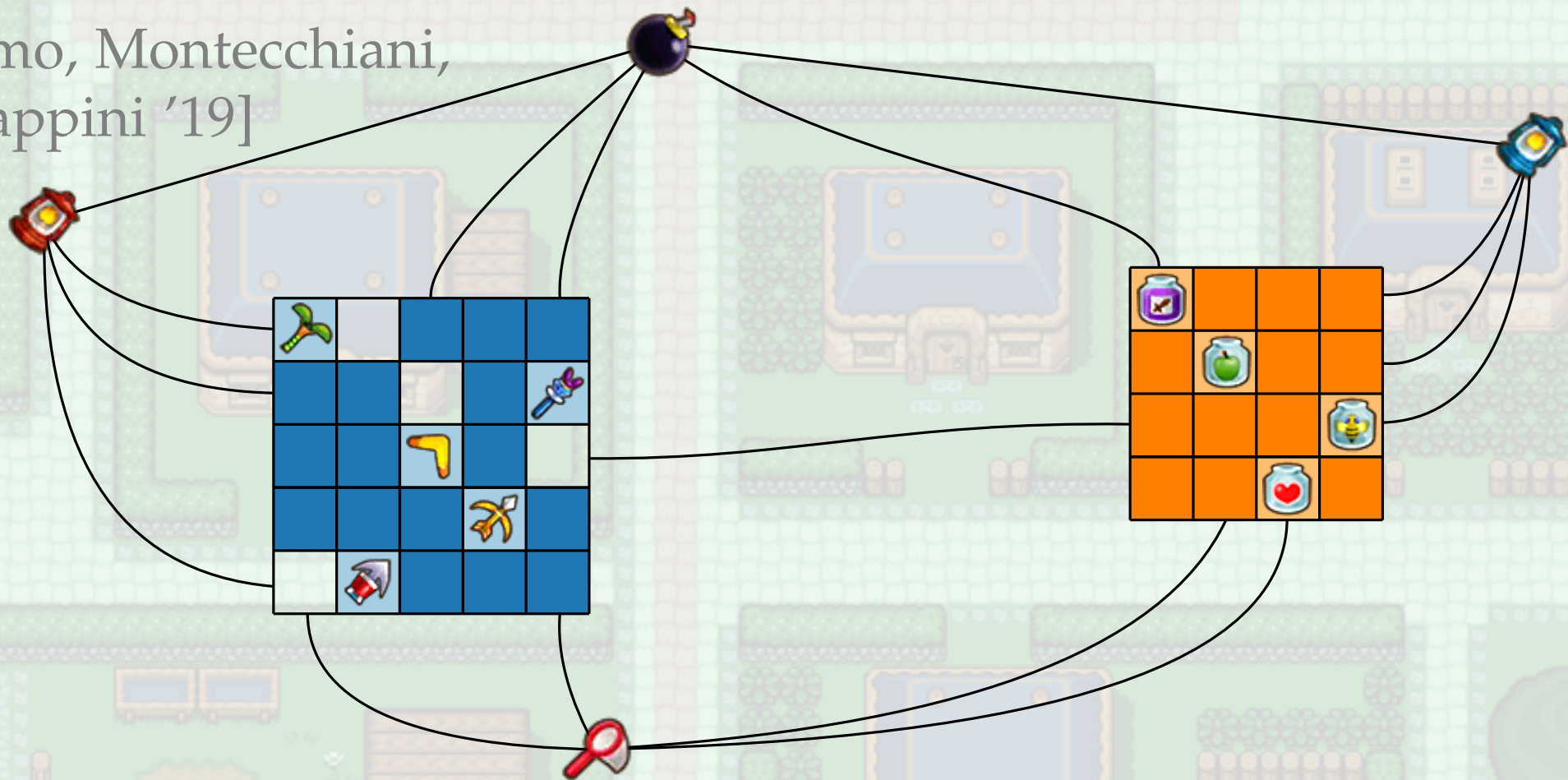
RowColumn Independent NodeTrix

[Liotta, Rutter & Tappini '20]



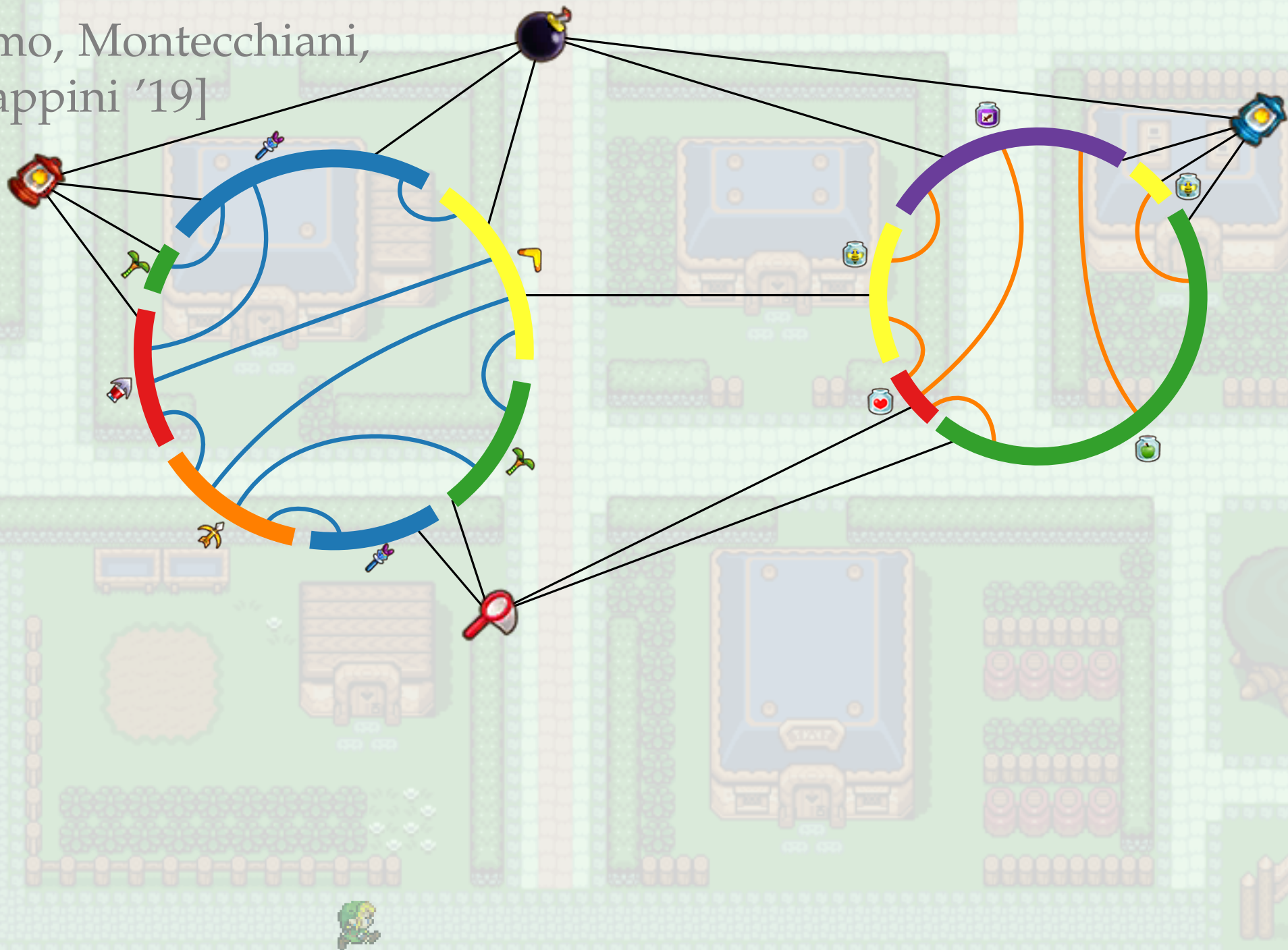
ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



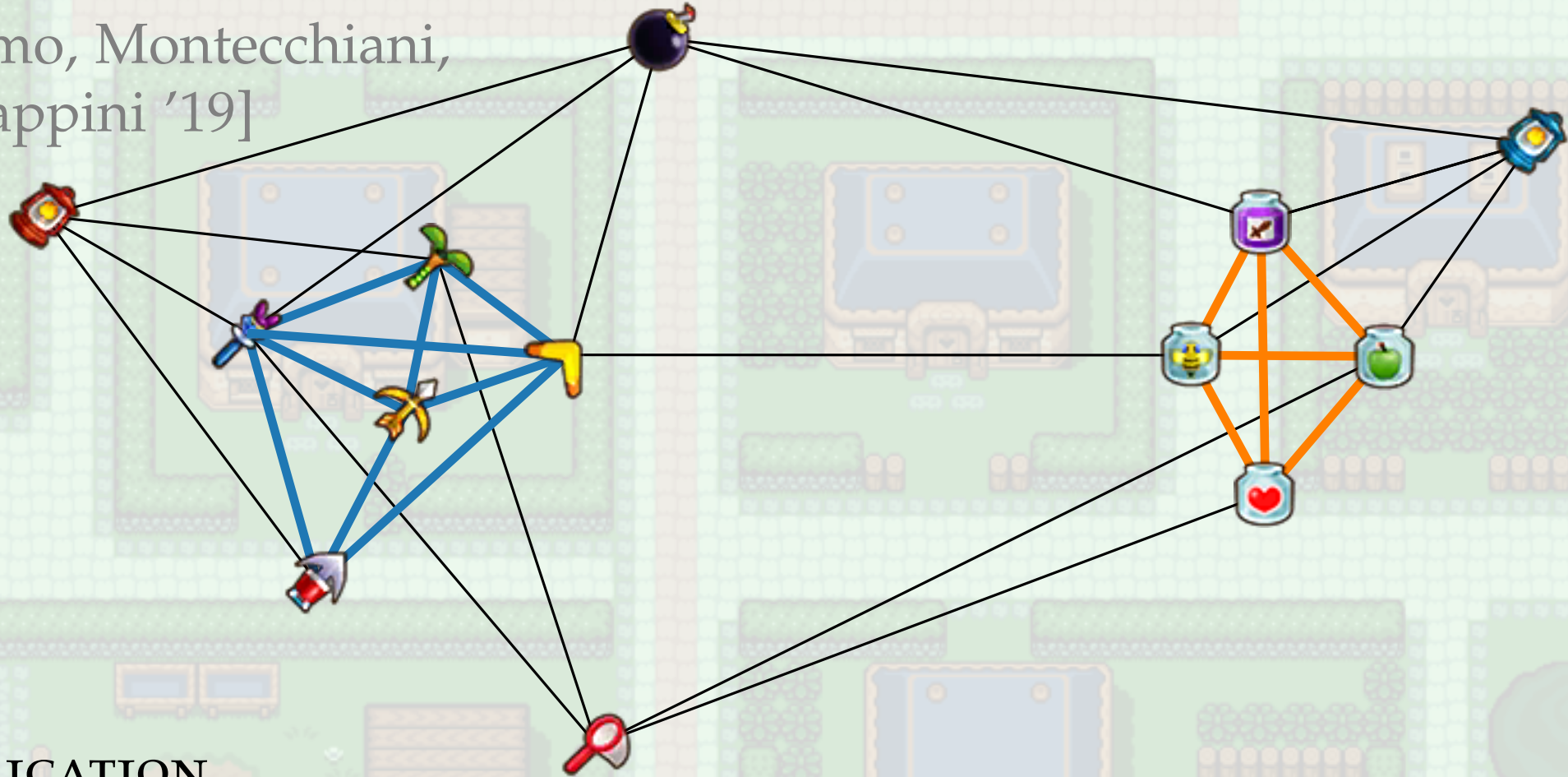
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[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



ChordLink

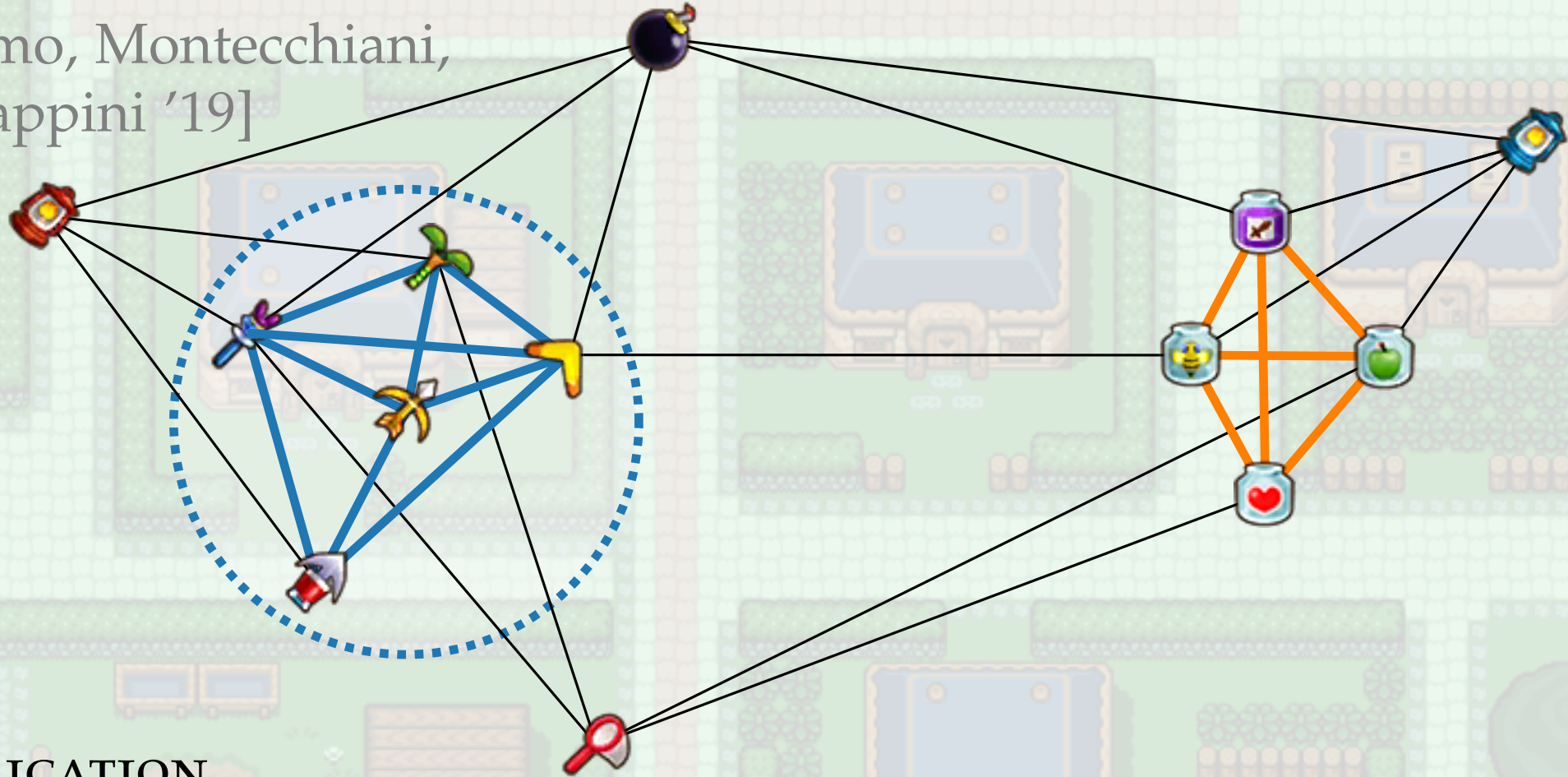
[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



1. NODEREPLICATION

ChordLink

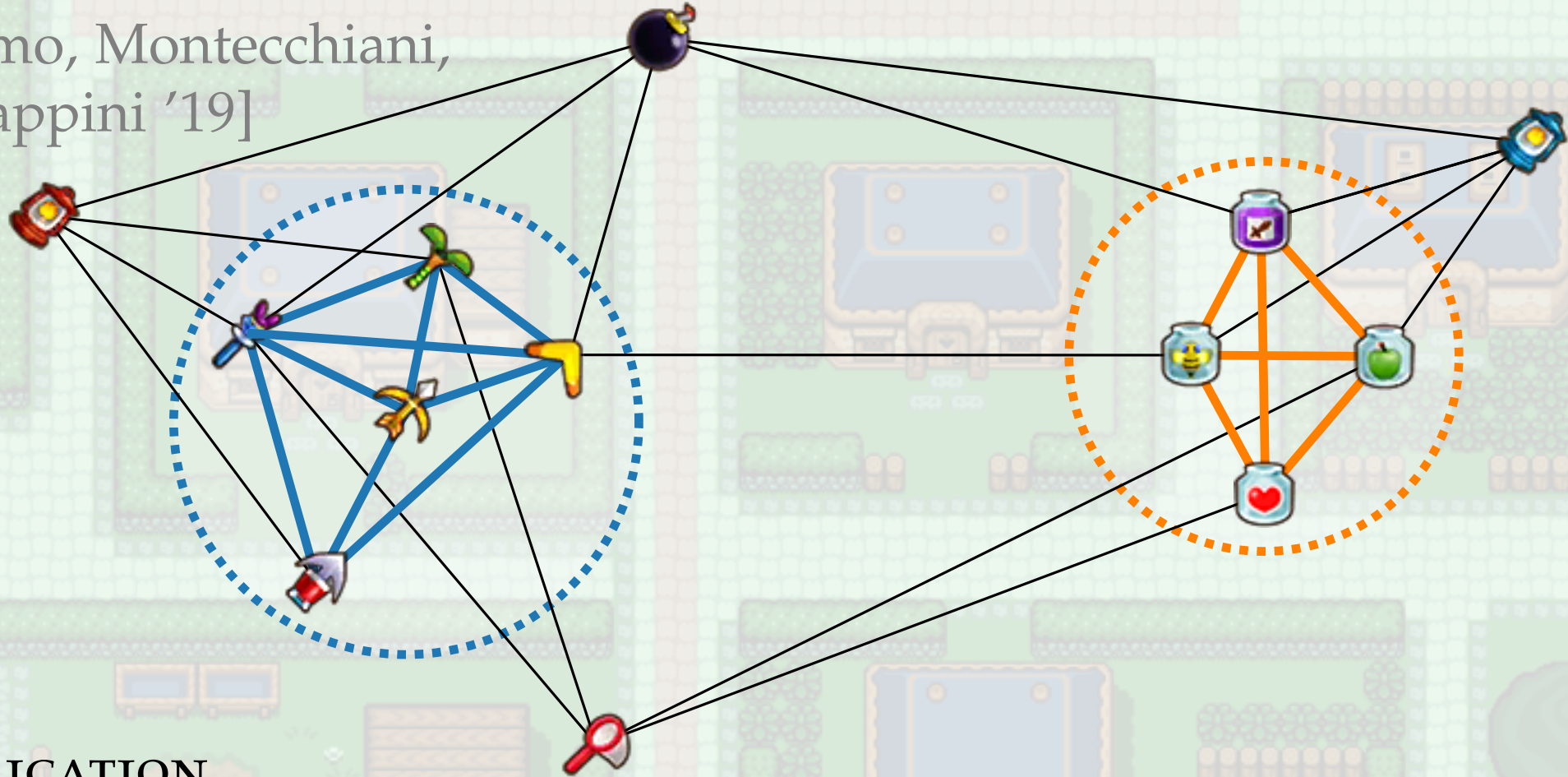
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Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



1. NODEREPLICATION

ChordLink

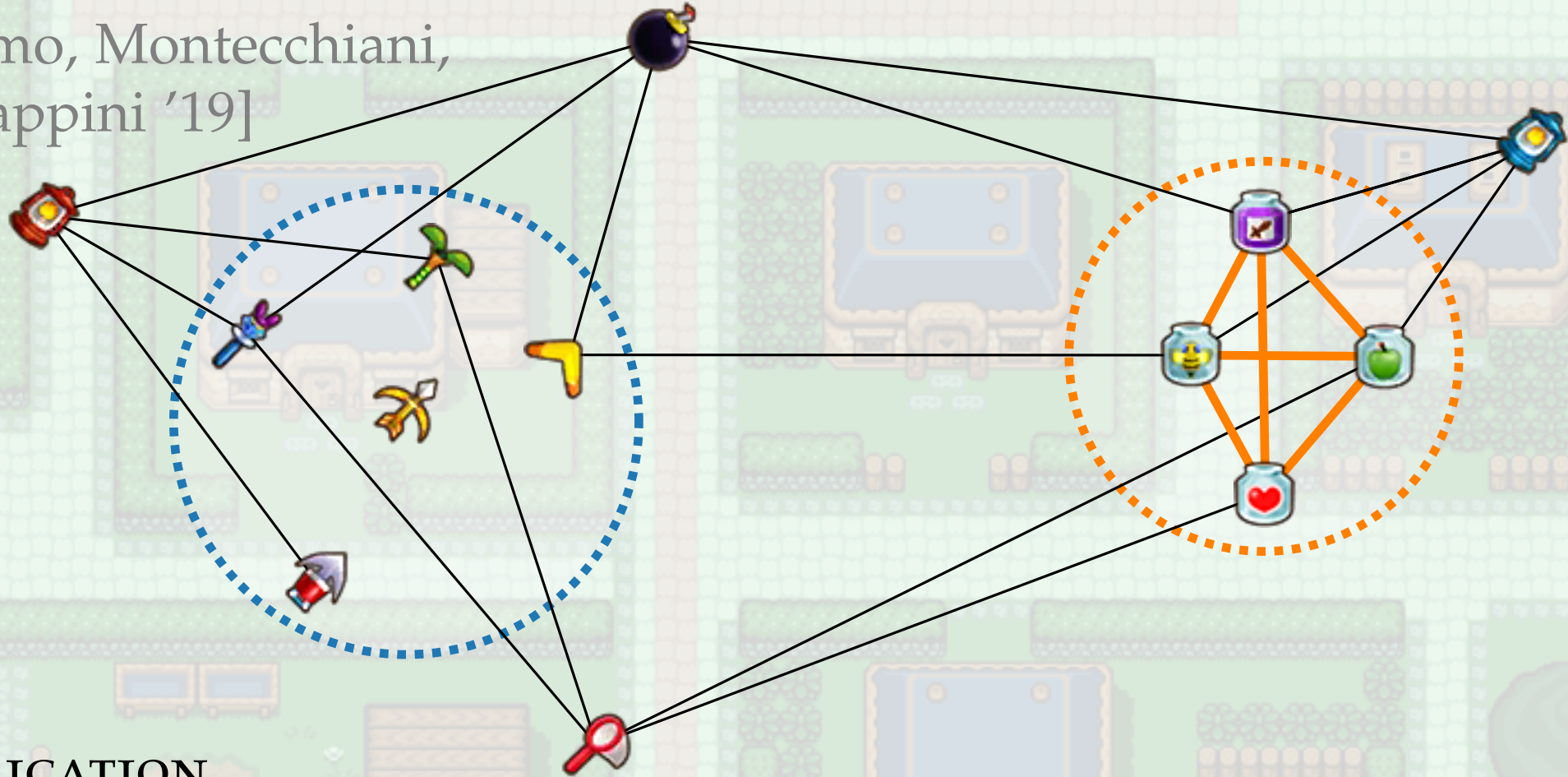
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Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



1. NODEREPLICATION

ChordLink

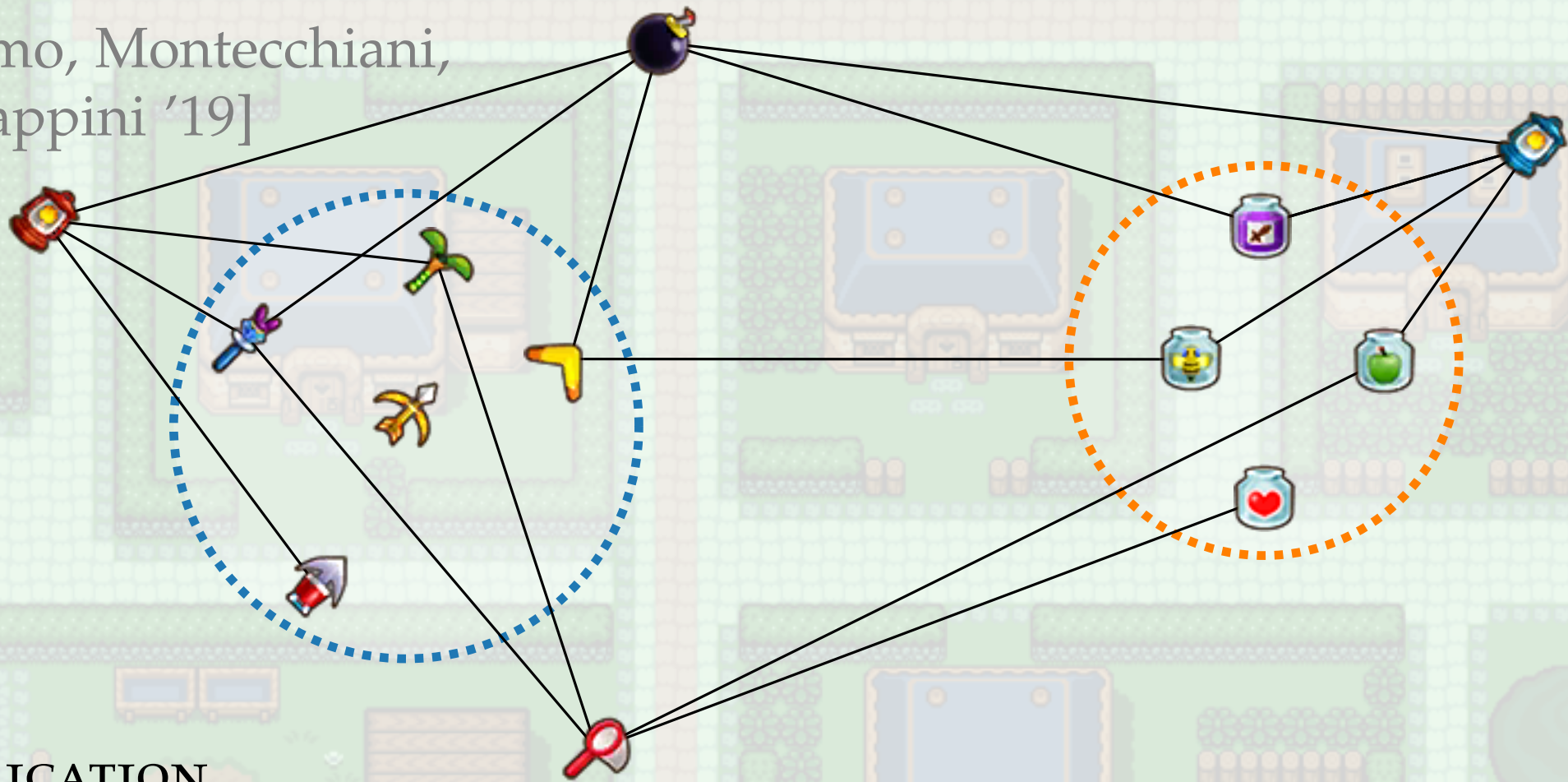
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Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



1. NODEREPLICATION

ChordLink

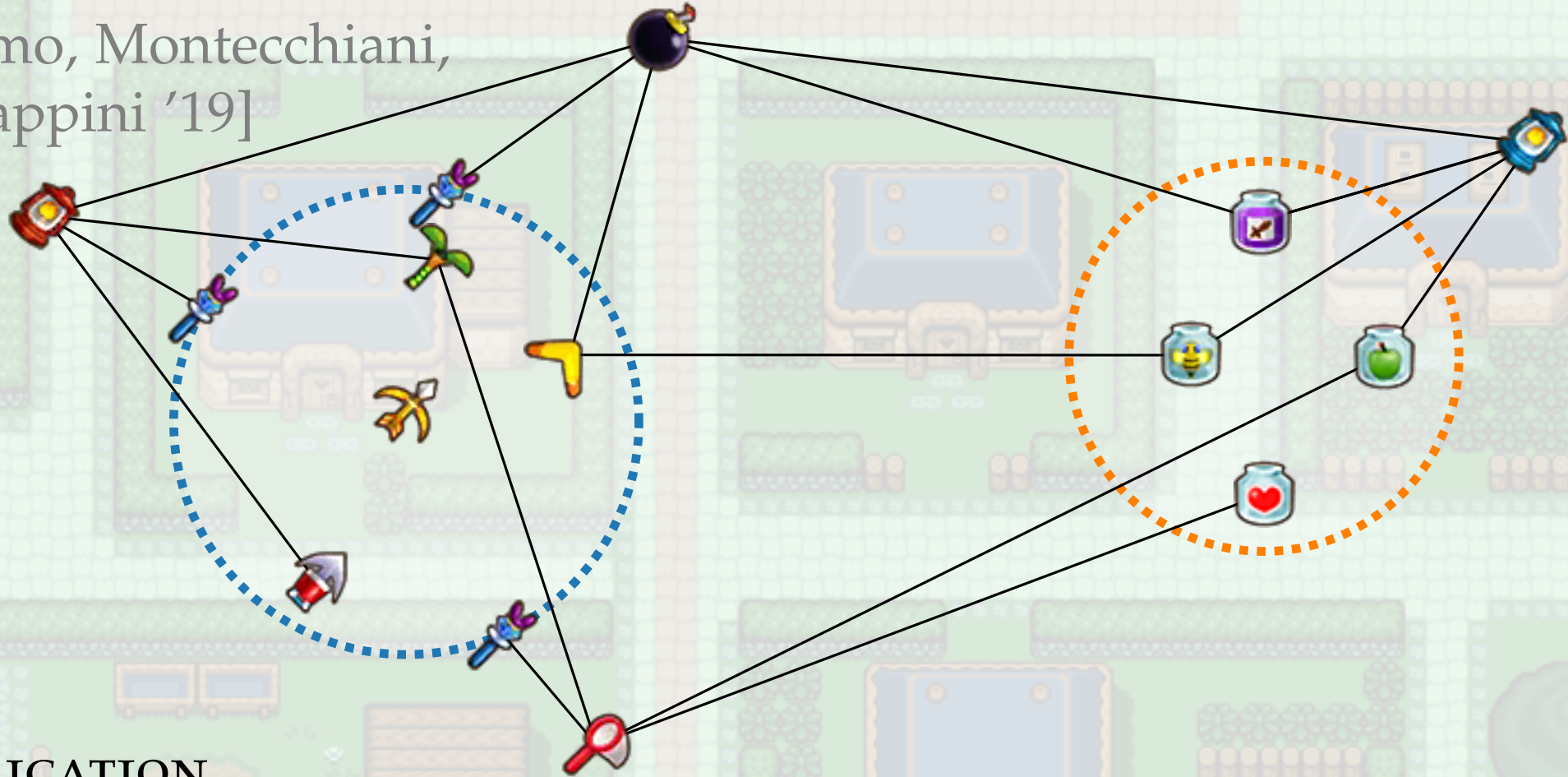
[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



1. NODEREPLICATION

ChordLink

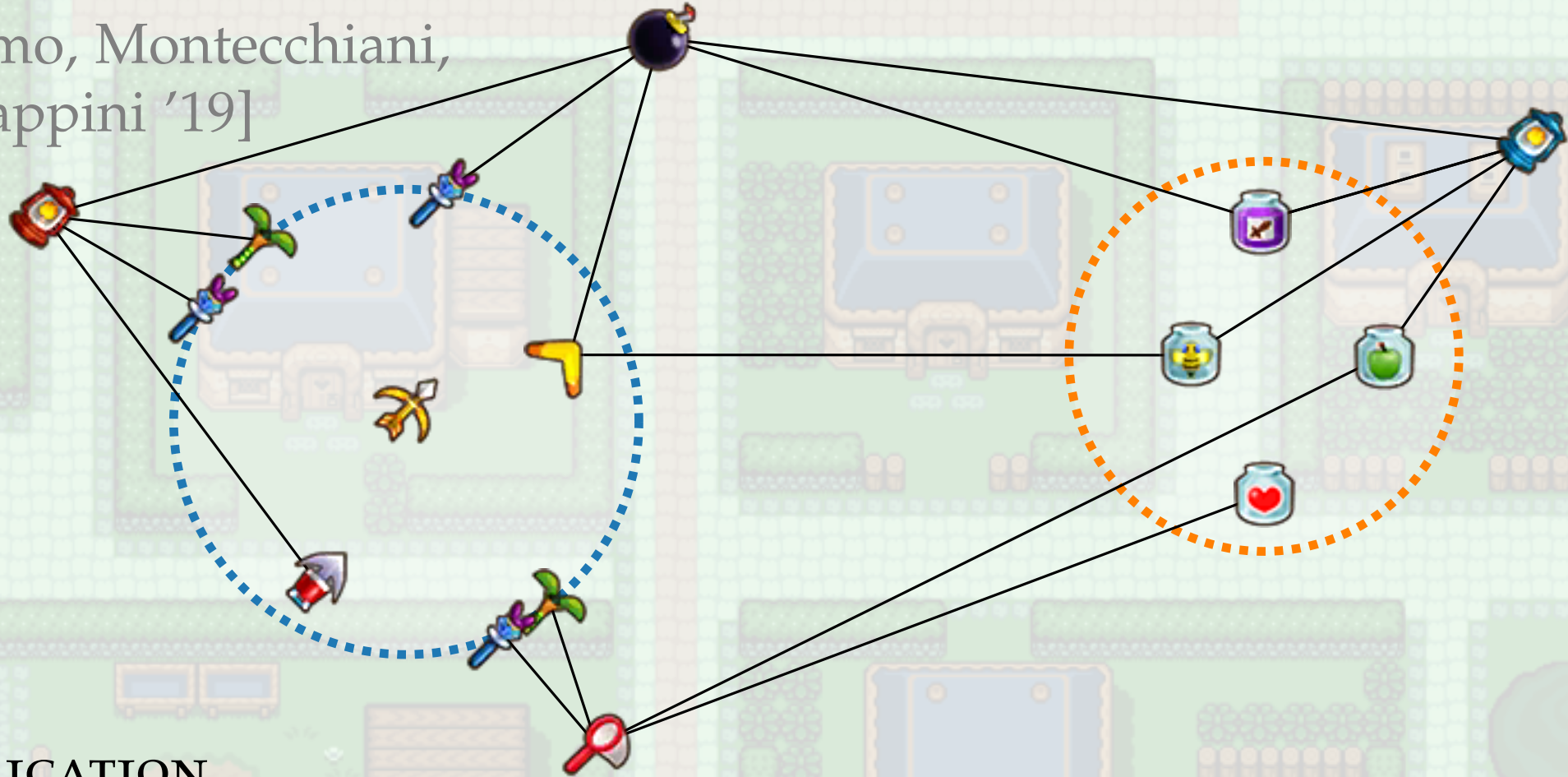
[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



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ChordLink

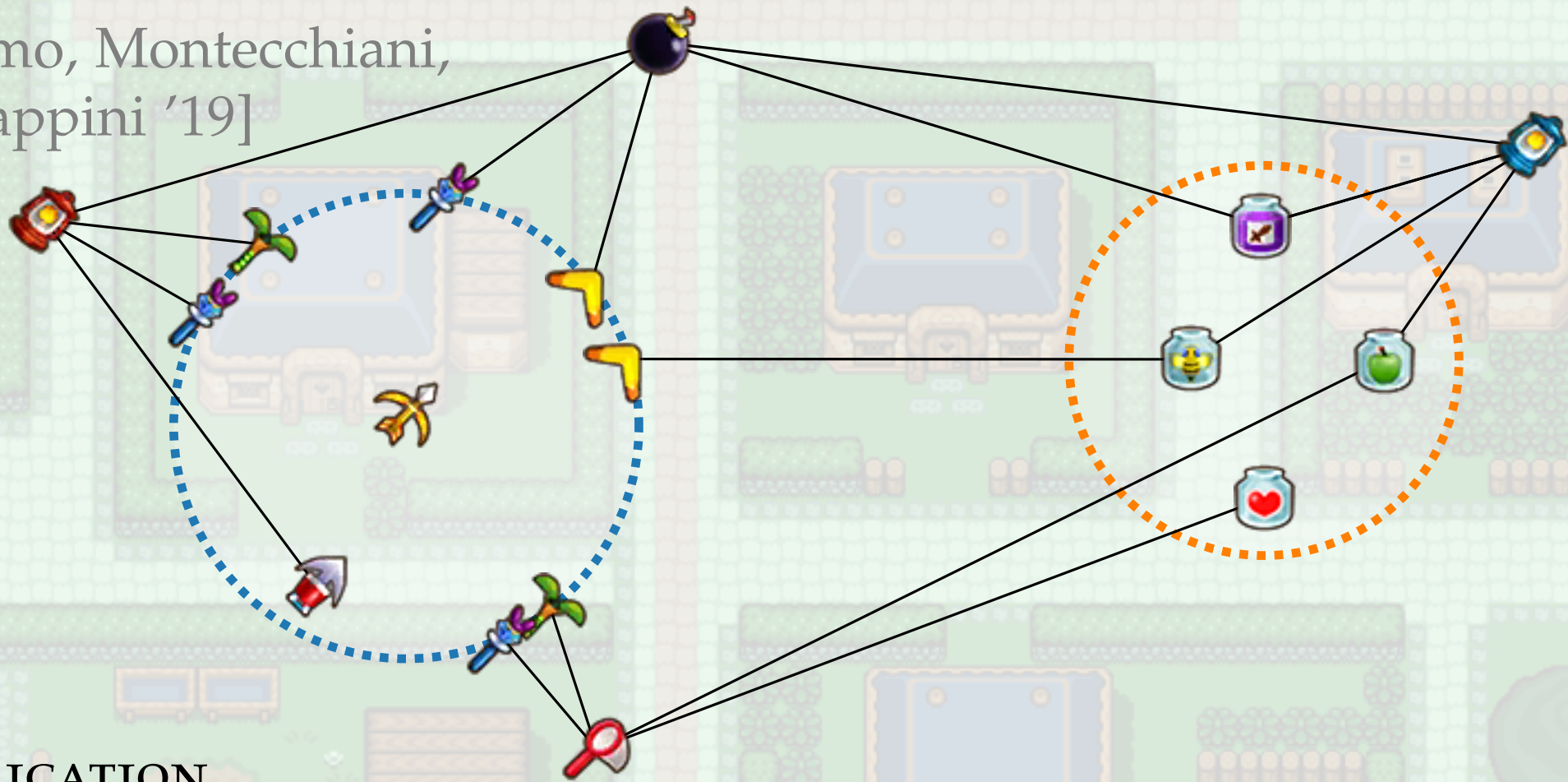
[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



1. NODEREPLICATION

ChordLink

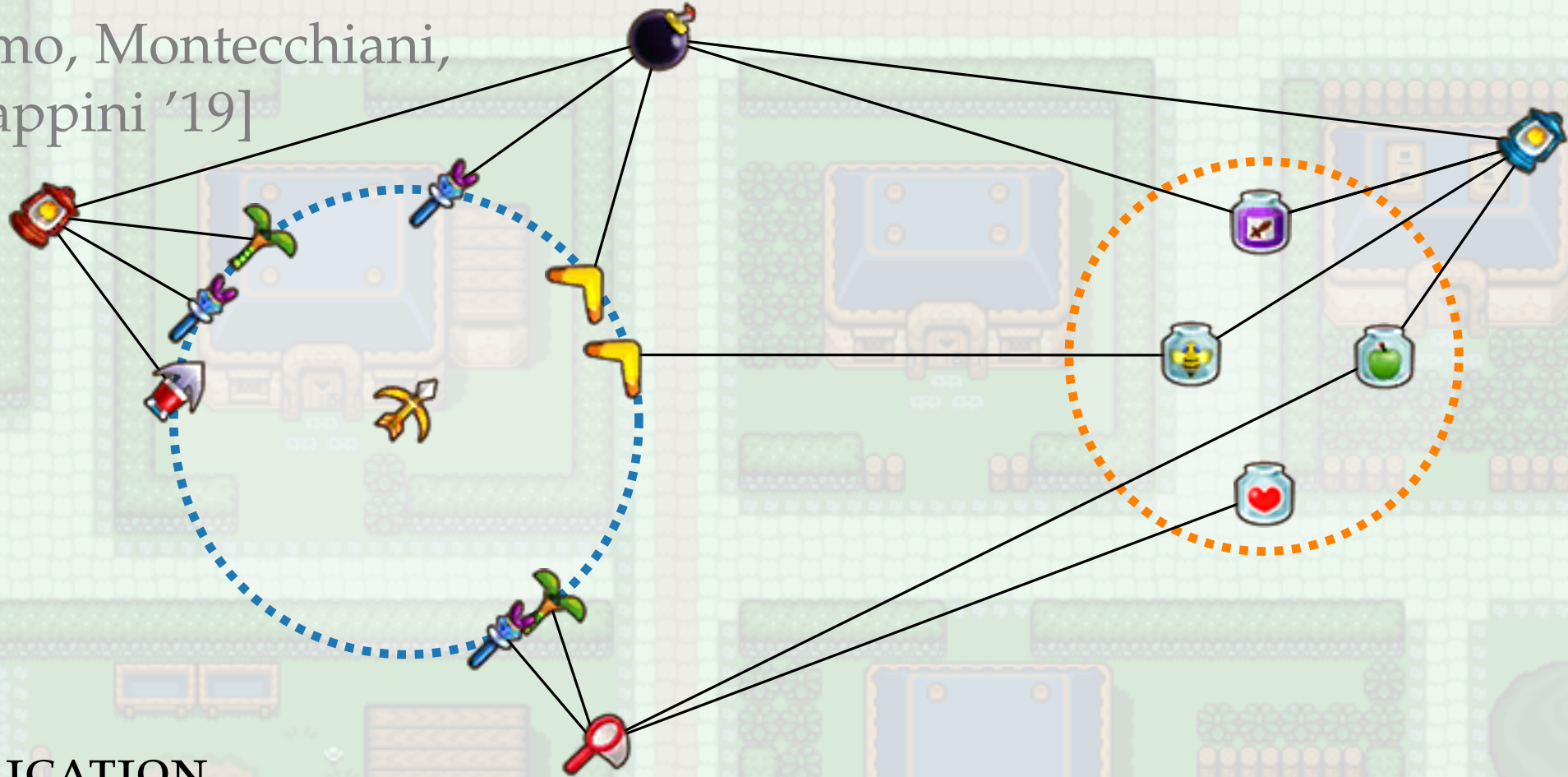
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Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



1. NODEREPLICATION

ChordLink

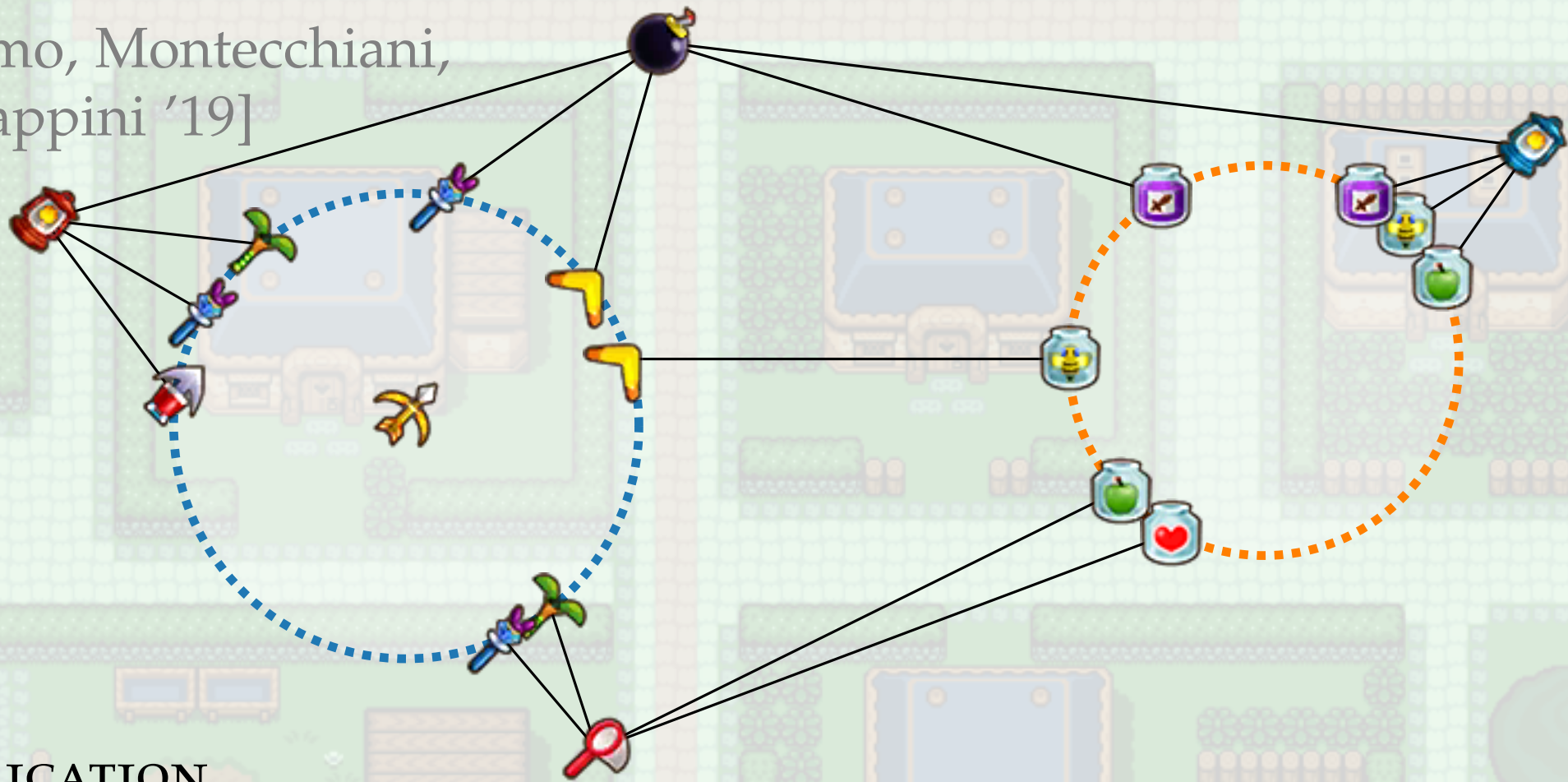
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Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



1. NODEREPLICATION

ChordLink

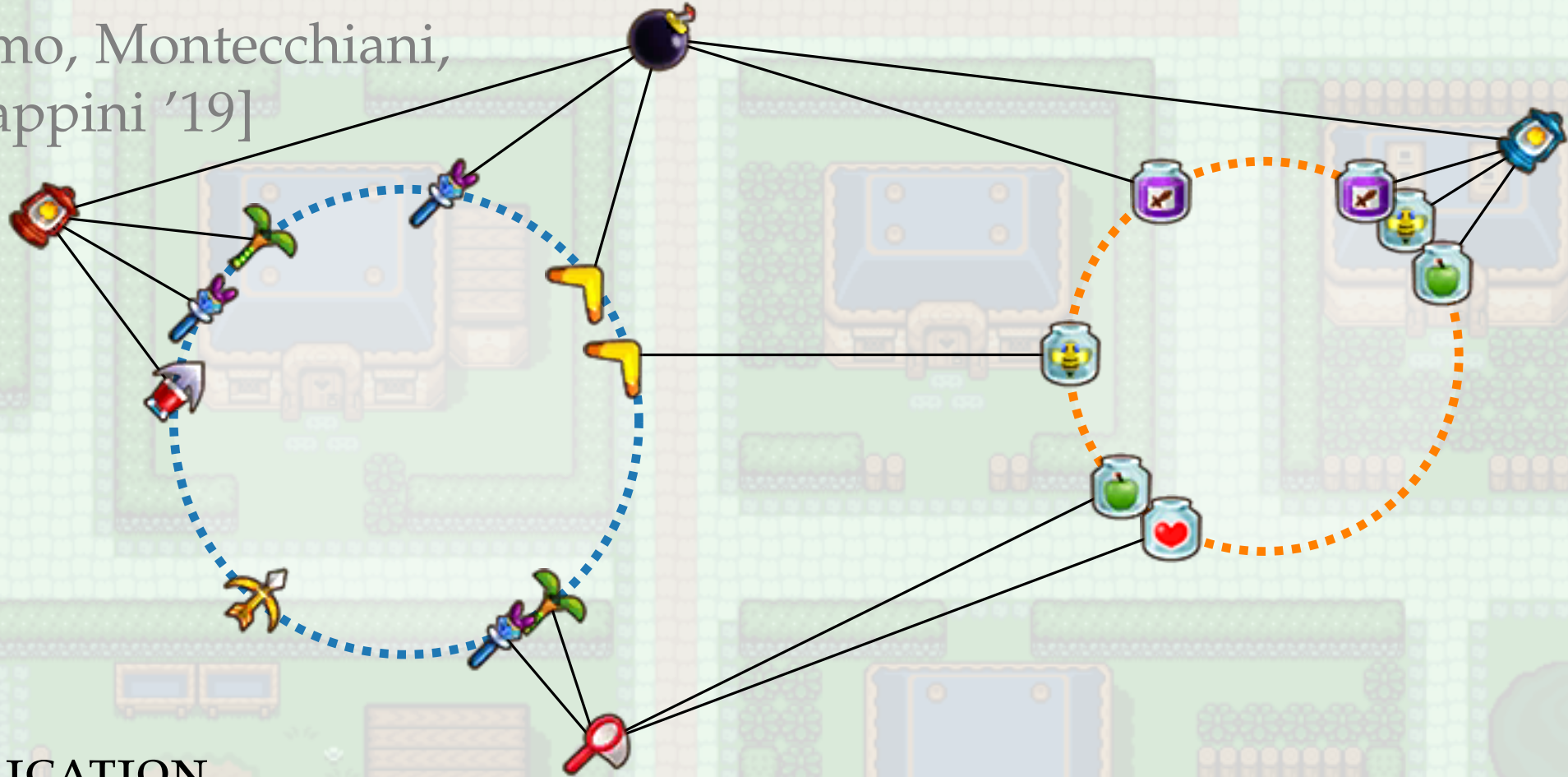
[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



1. NODEREPLICATION

ChordLink

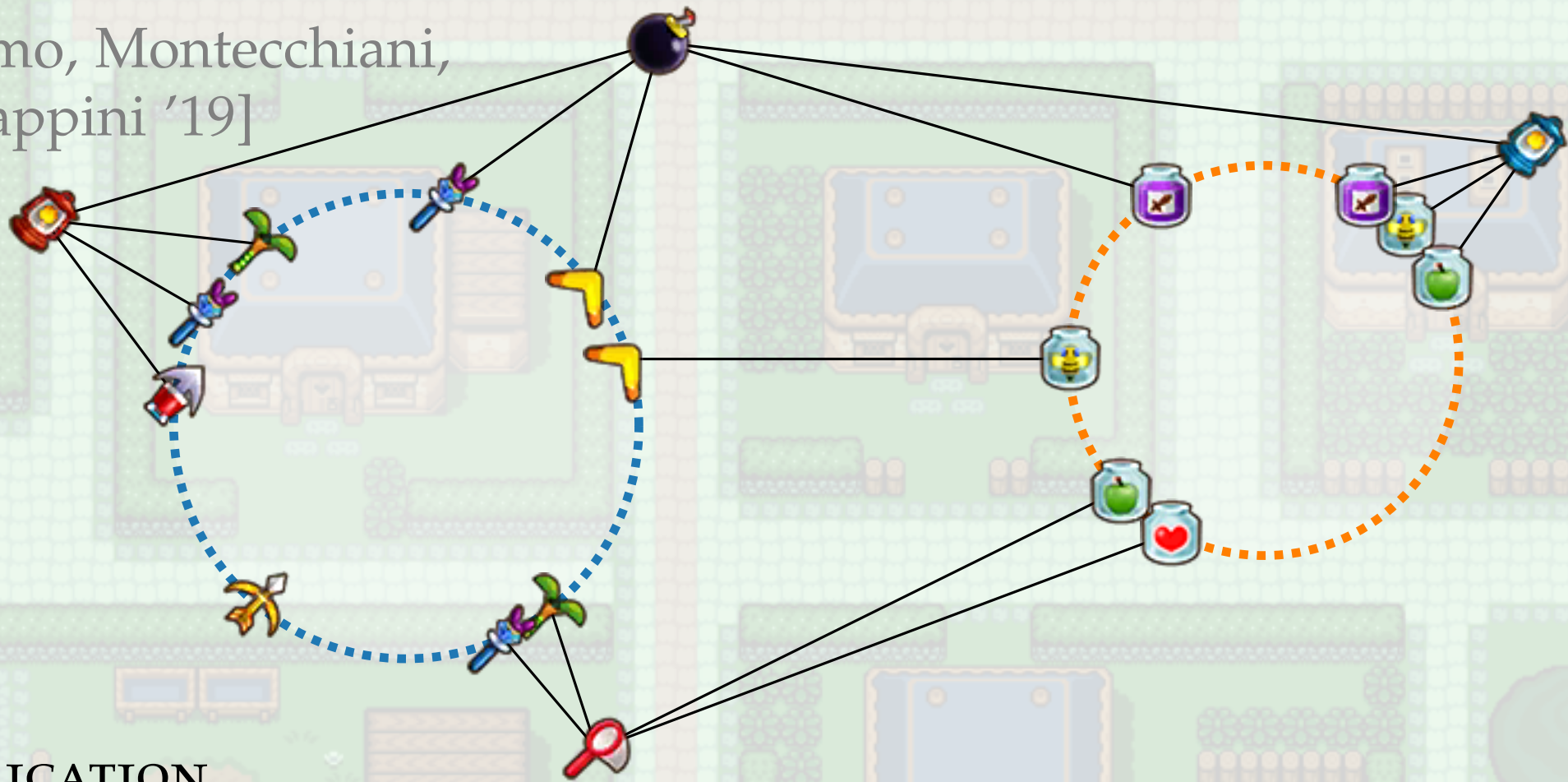
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1. NODEREPLICATION

ChordLink

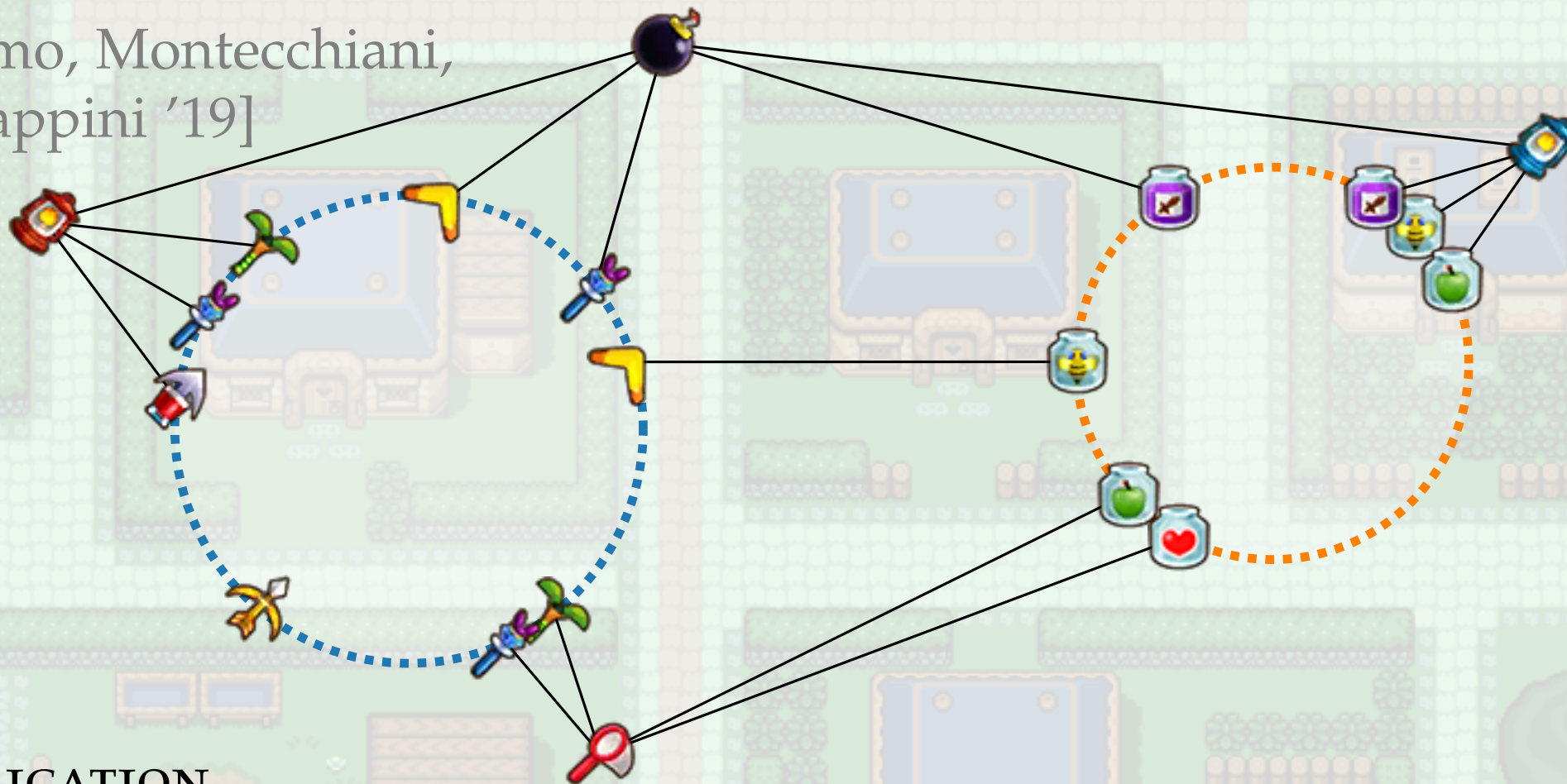
[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



1. NODEREPLICATION
2. NODEPERMUTATION

ChordLink

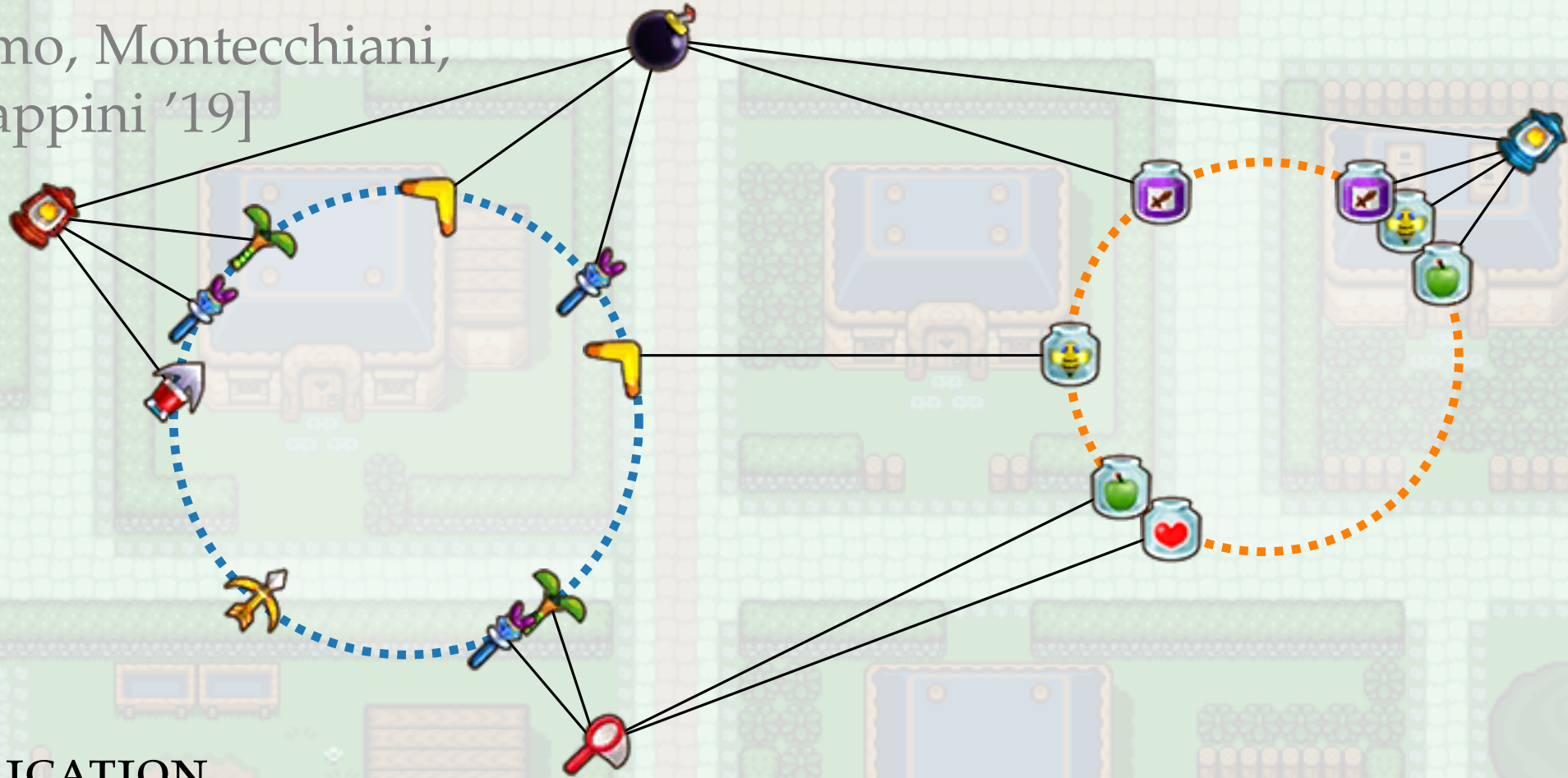
[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



1. NODEREPLICATION
2. NODEPERMUTATION

ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



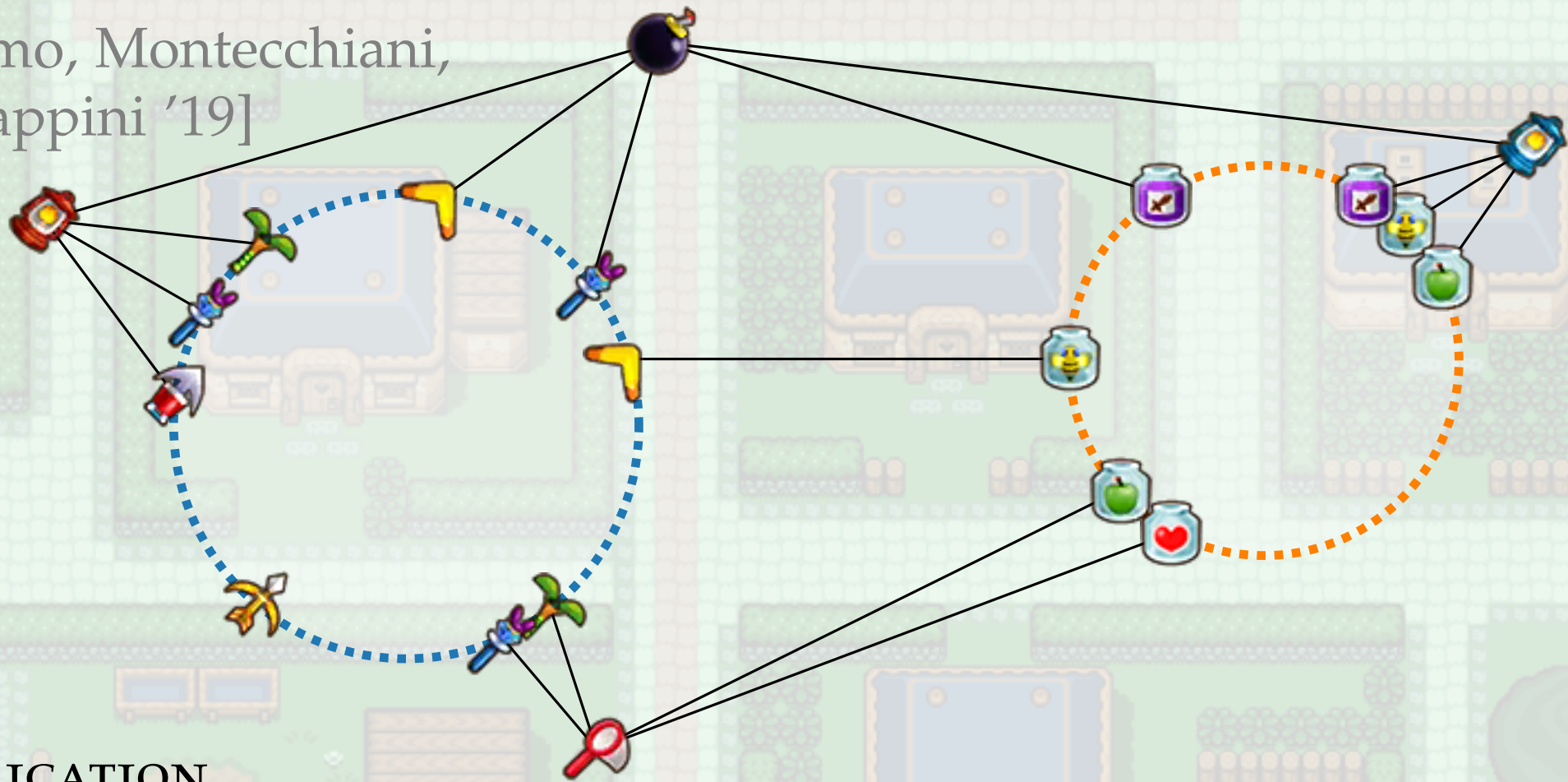
1. NODEREPLICATION

2. NODEPERMUTATION

Can flip nodes with common neighbor

ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



1. NODEREPLICATION

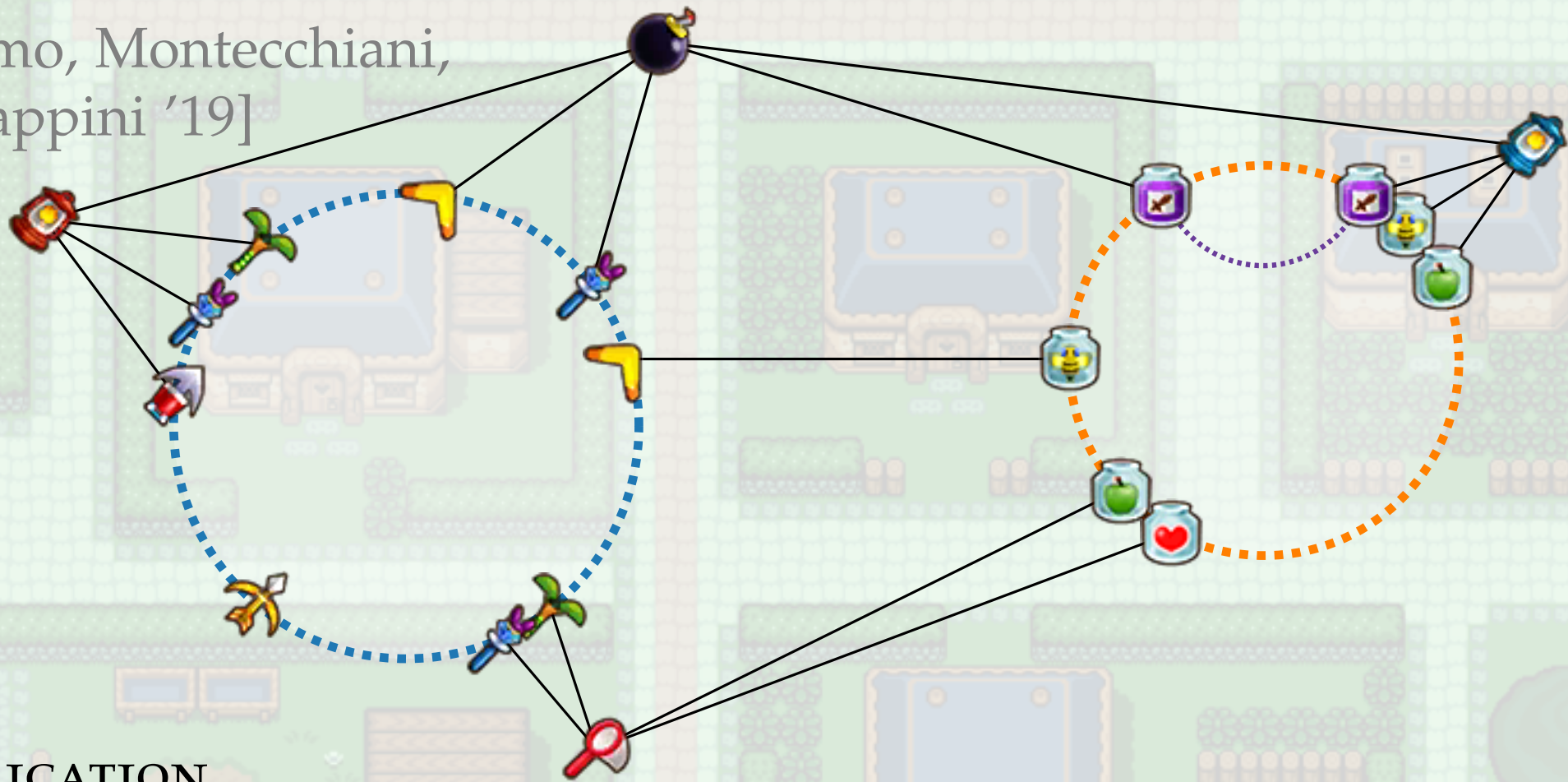
2. NODEPERMUTATION

Can flip nodes with common neighbor

Goal: max. #successive pairs with same icon

ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]

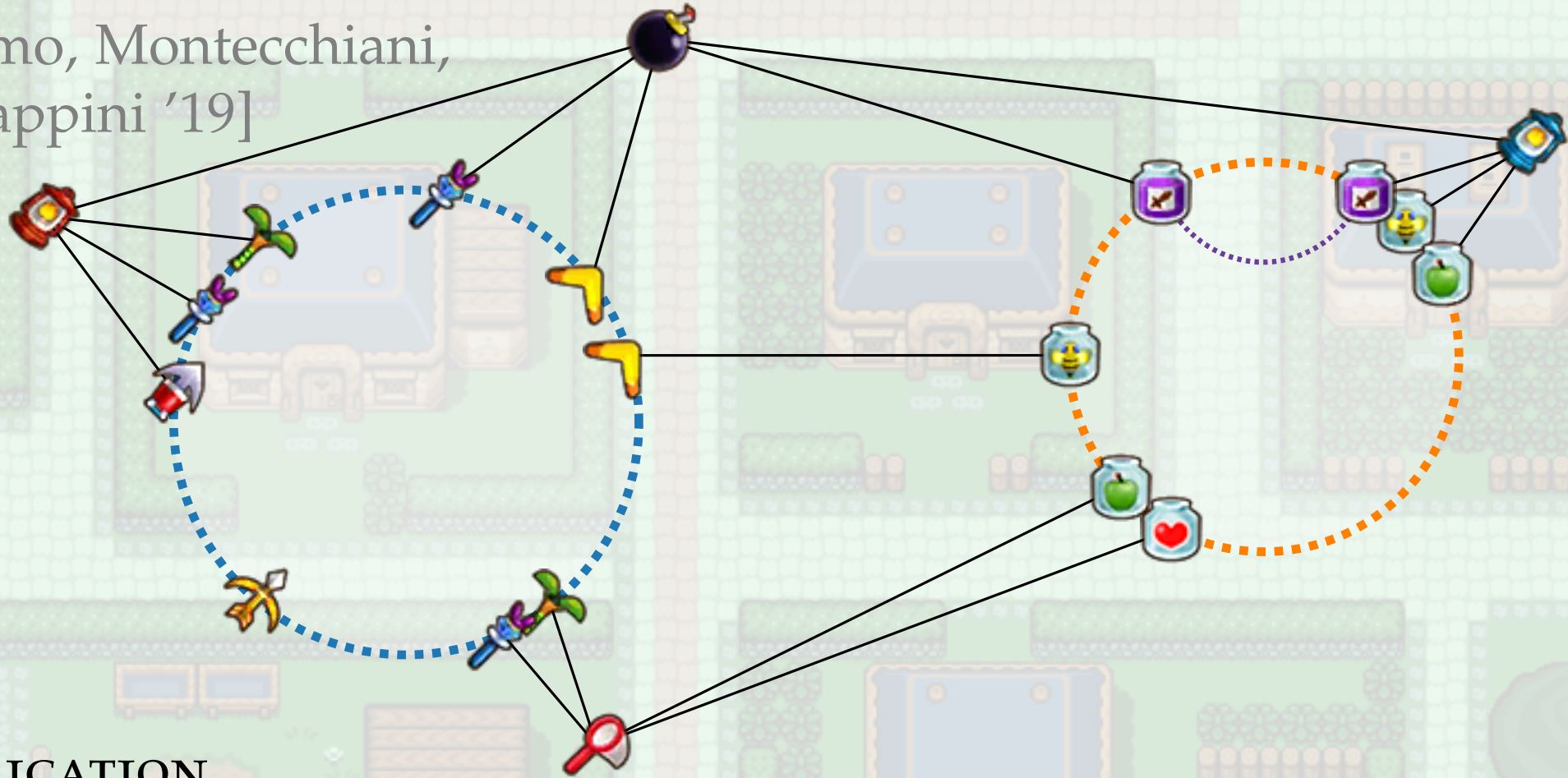


1. NODEREPLICATION
2. NODEPERMUTATION

Can flip nodes with common neighbor
Goal: max. #successive pairs with same icon

ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]

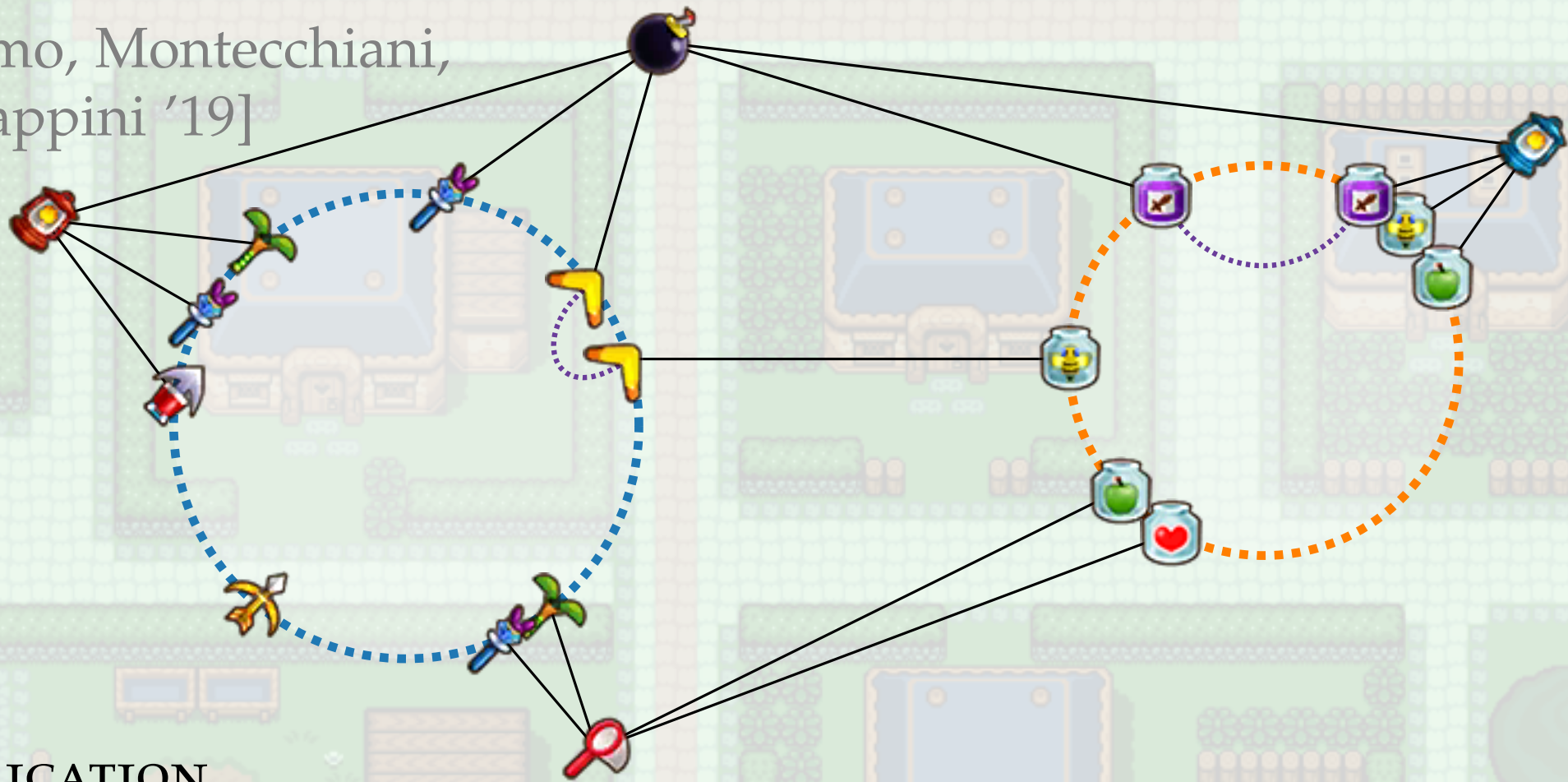


1. NODEREPLICATION
2. NODEPERMUTATION

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ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
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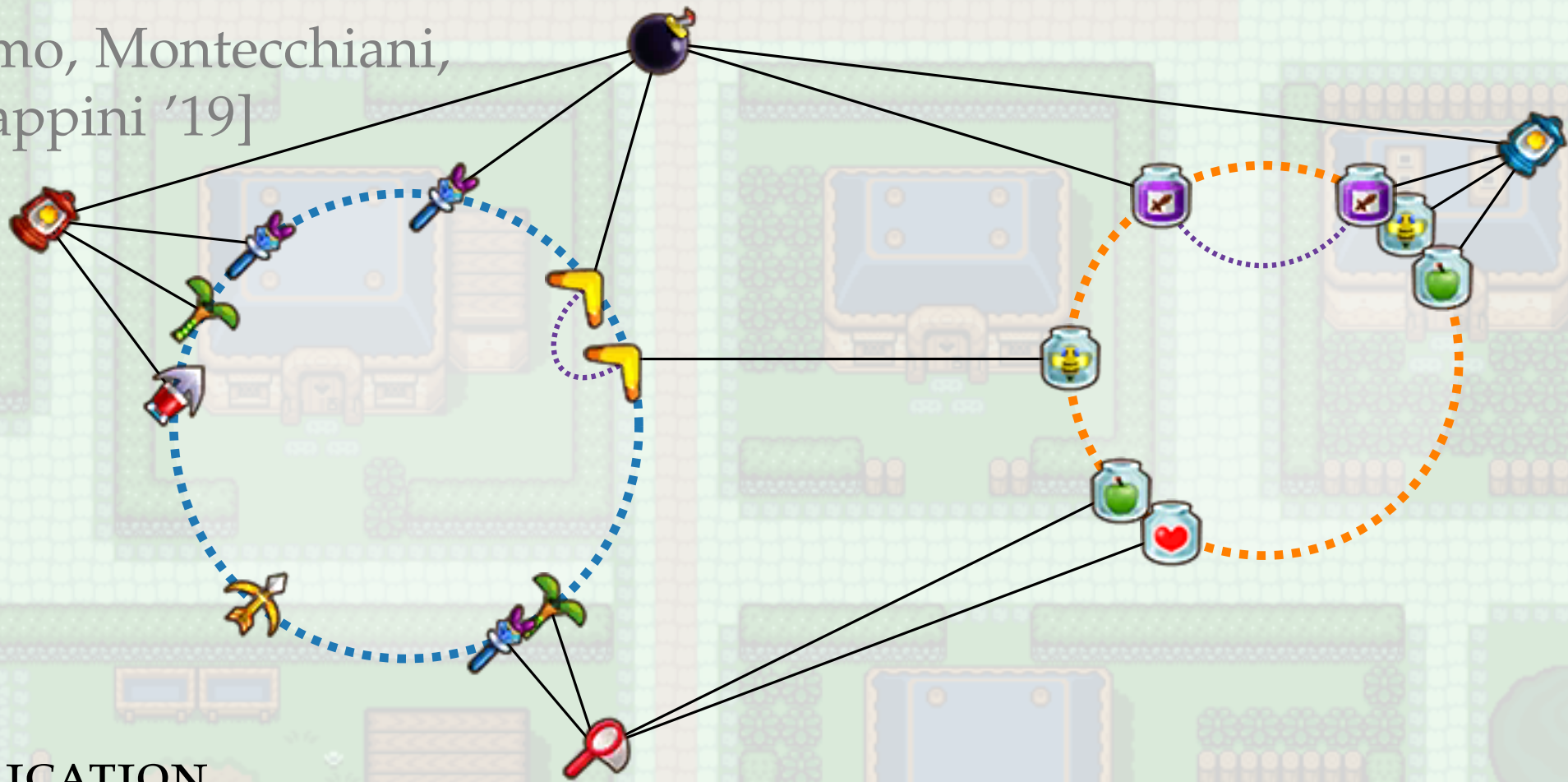


1. NODEREPLICATION
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ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
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1. NODEREPLICATION

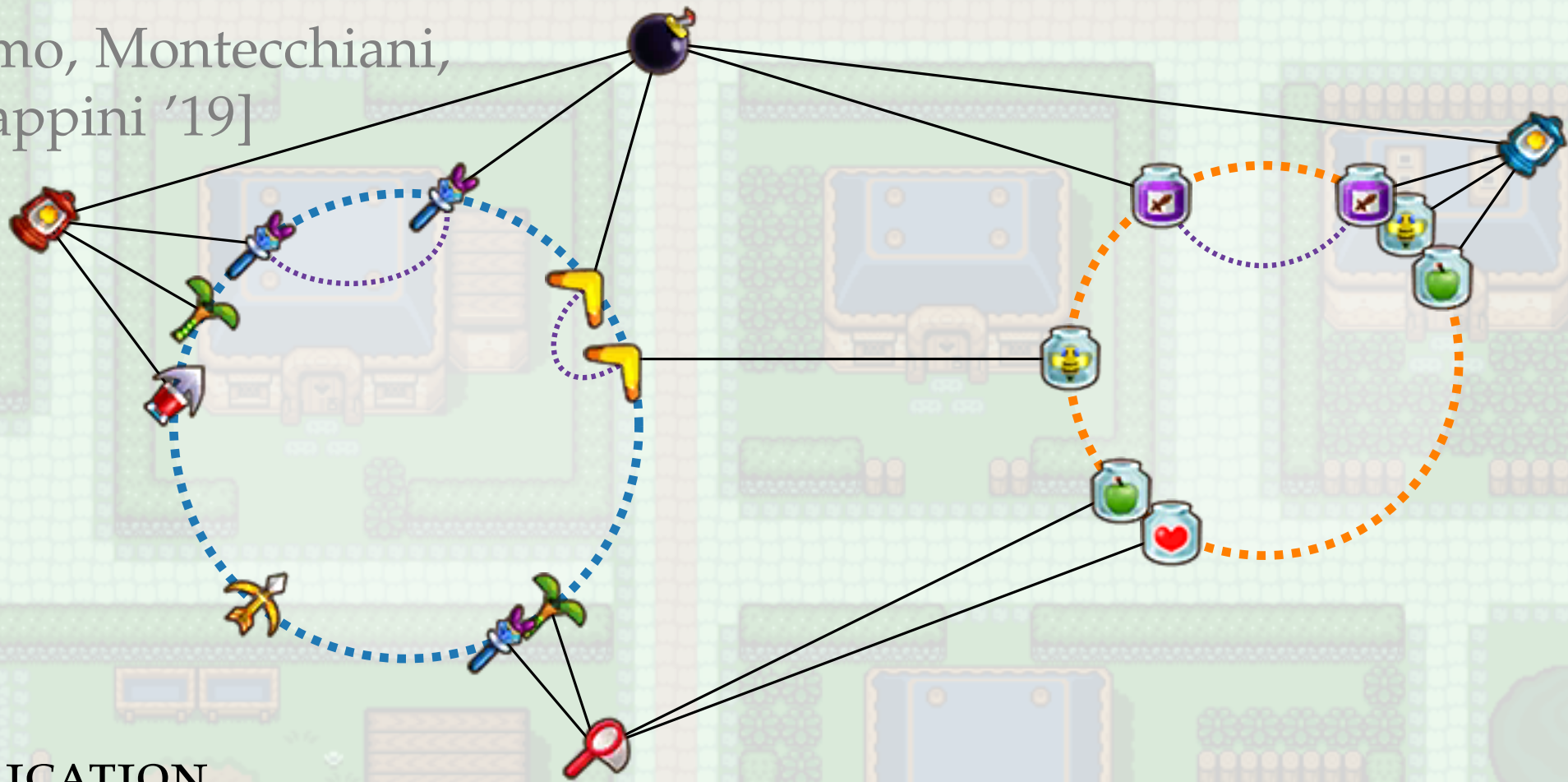
2. NODEPERMUTATION

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ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
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1. NODEREPLICATION

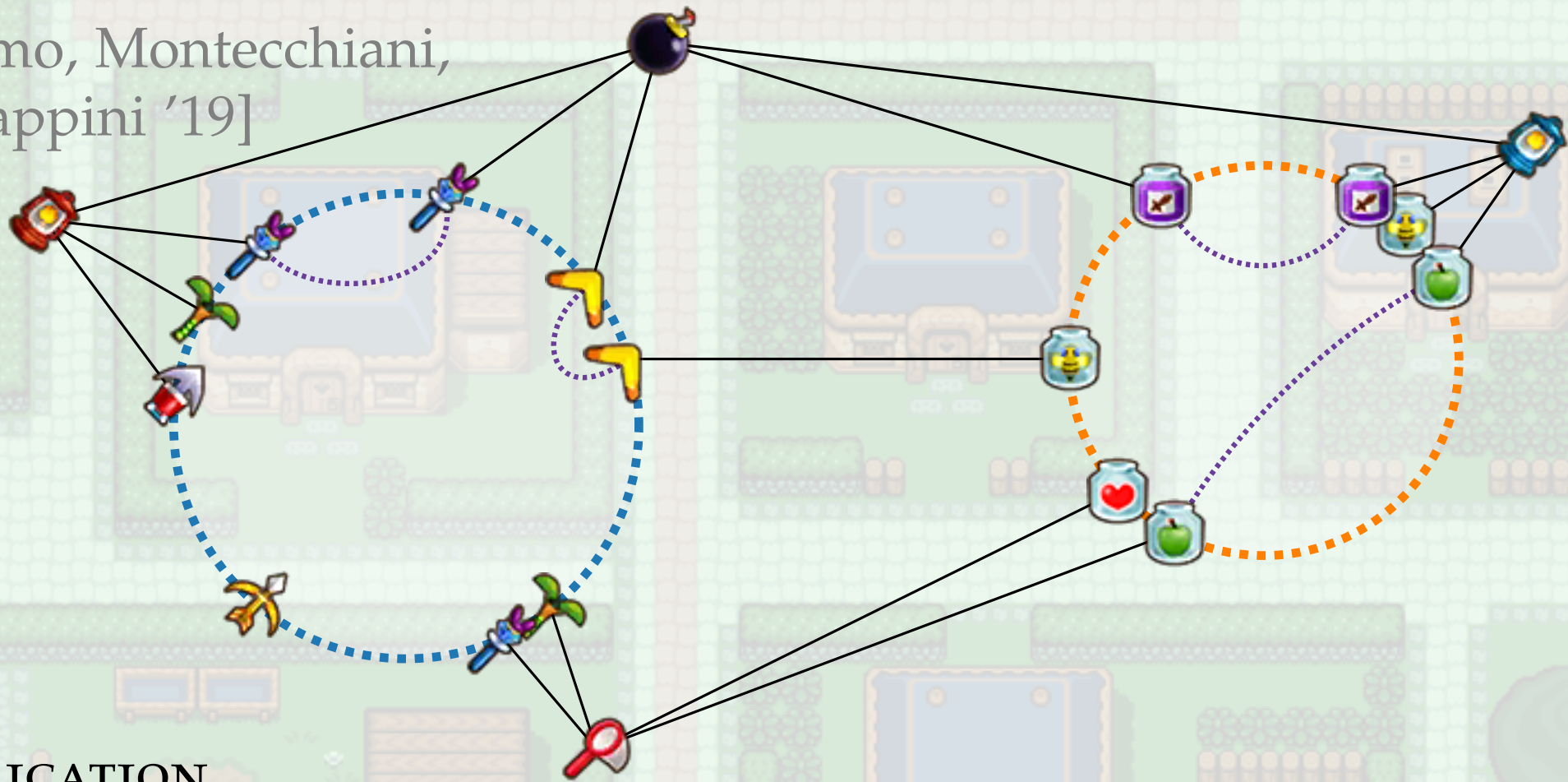
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ChordLink

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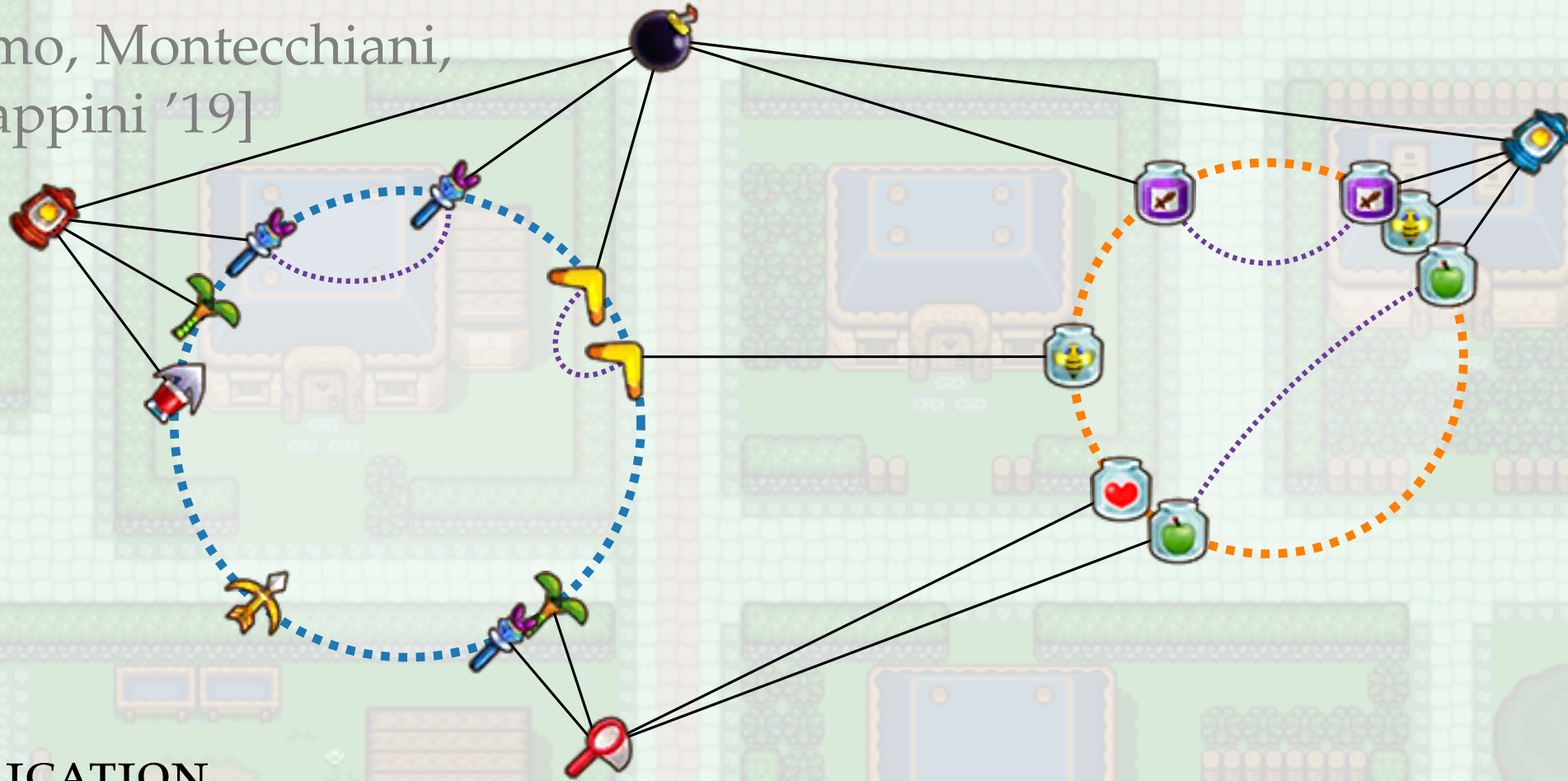
2. NODEPERMUTATION

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ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
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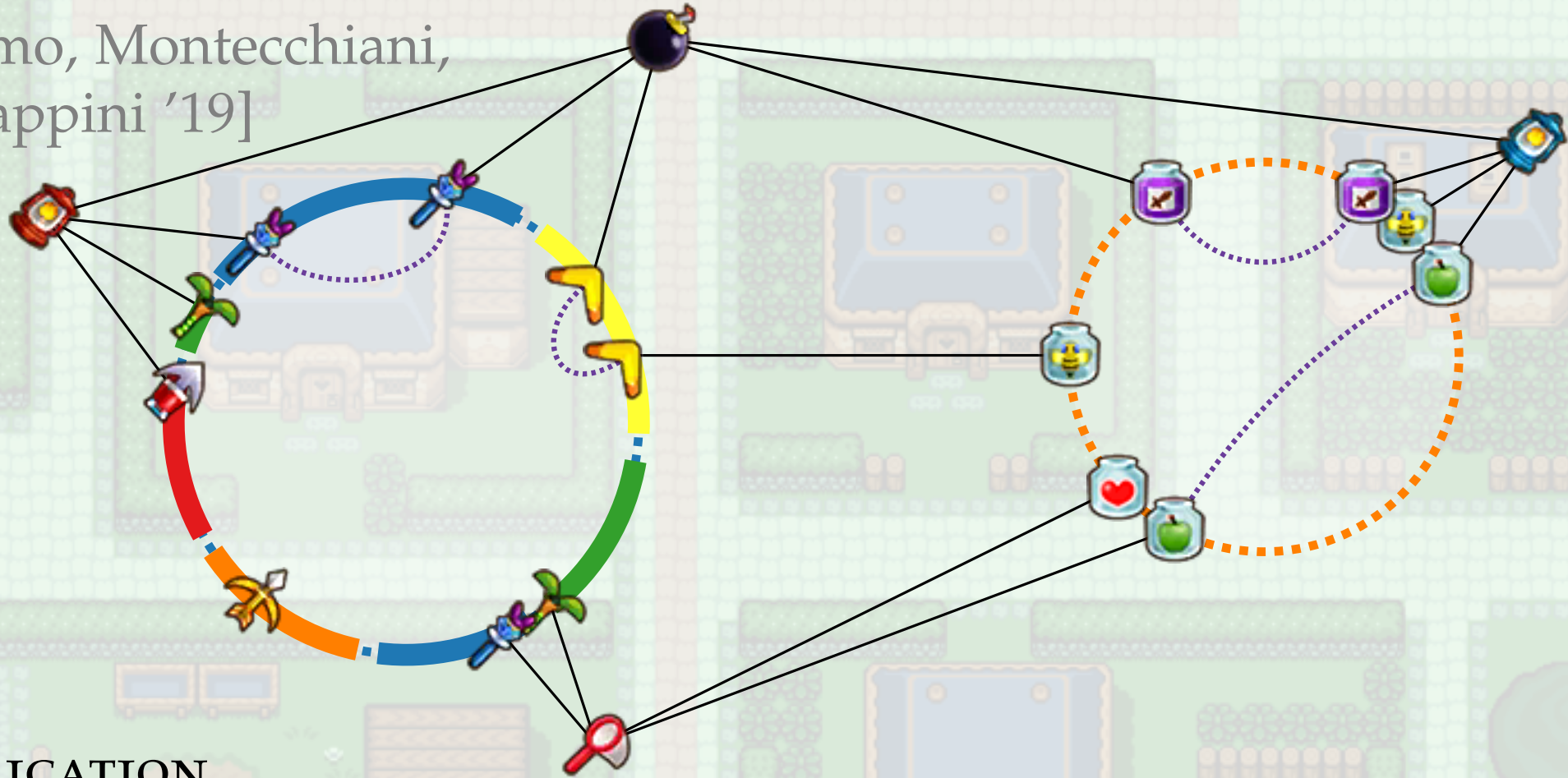


1. NODEREPLICATION
2. NODEPERMUTATION
3. NODEMERGING

Can flip nodes with common neighbor
Goal: max. #successive pairs with same icon

ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]

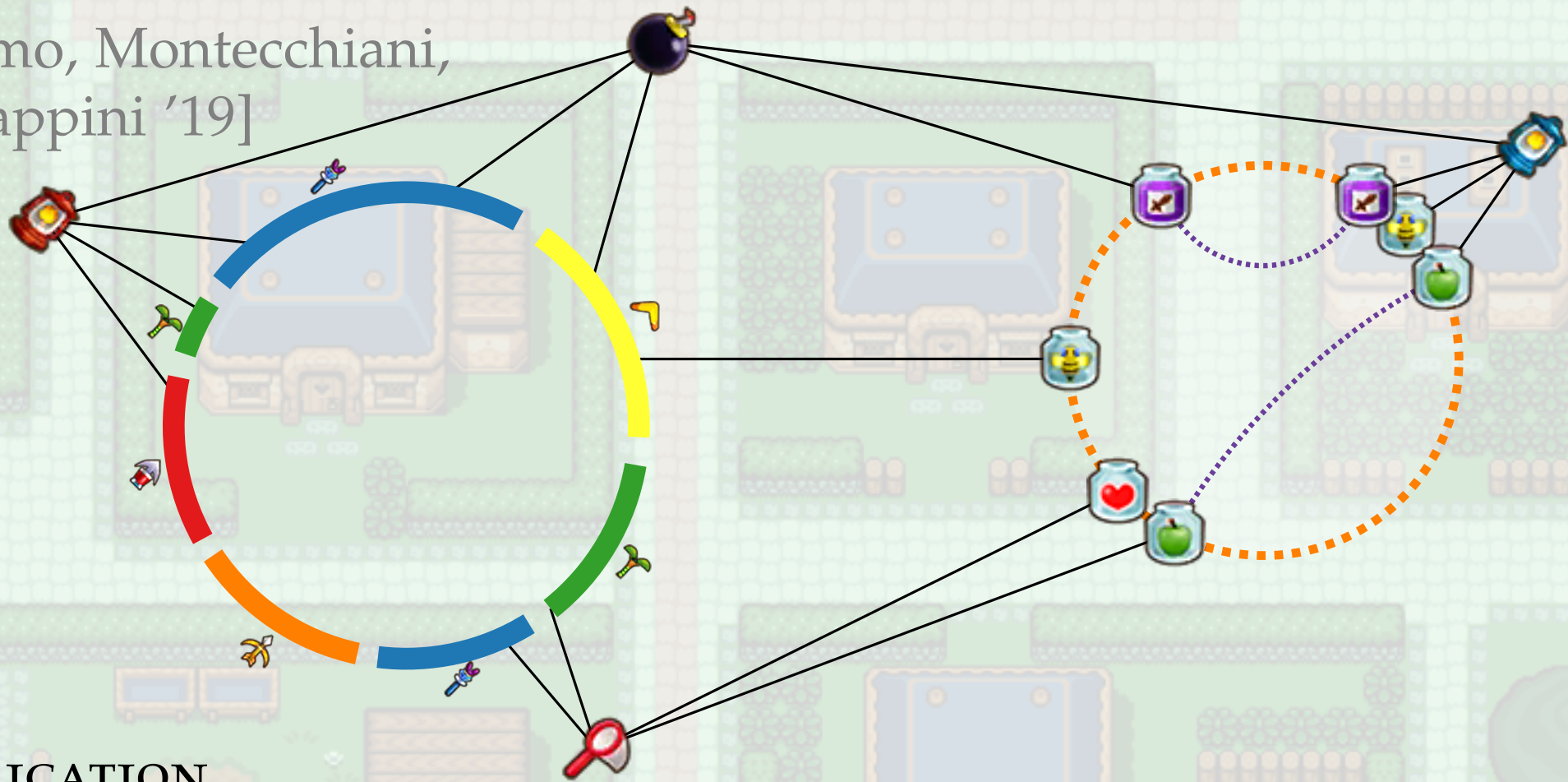


1. NODEREPLICATION
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3. NODEMERGING

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ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]

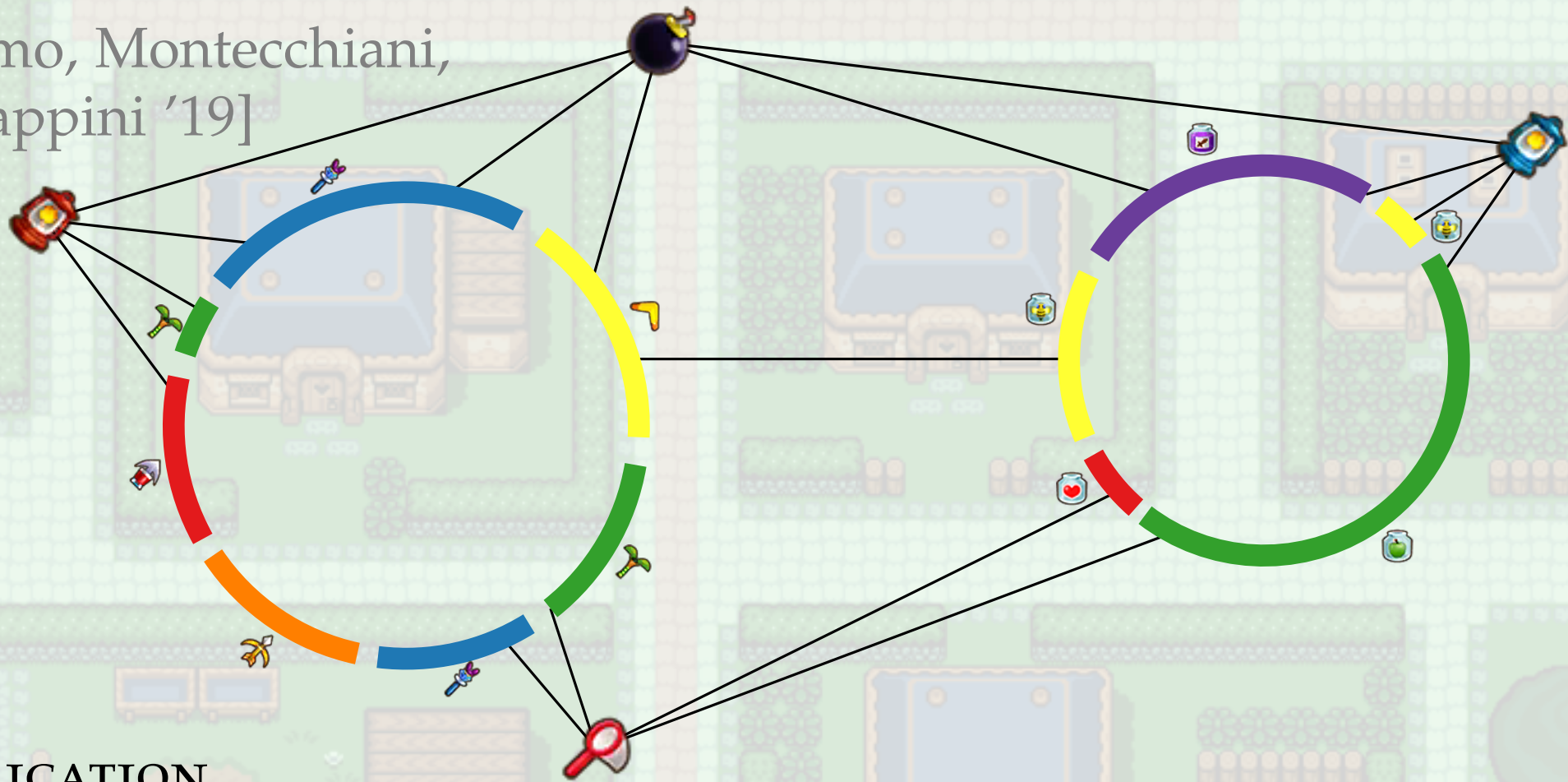


1. NODEREPLICATION
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ChordLink

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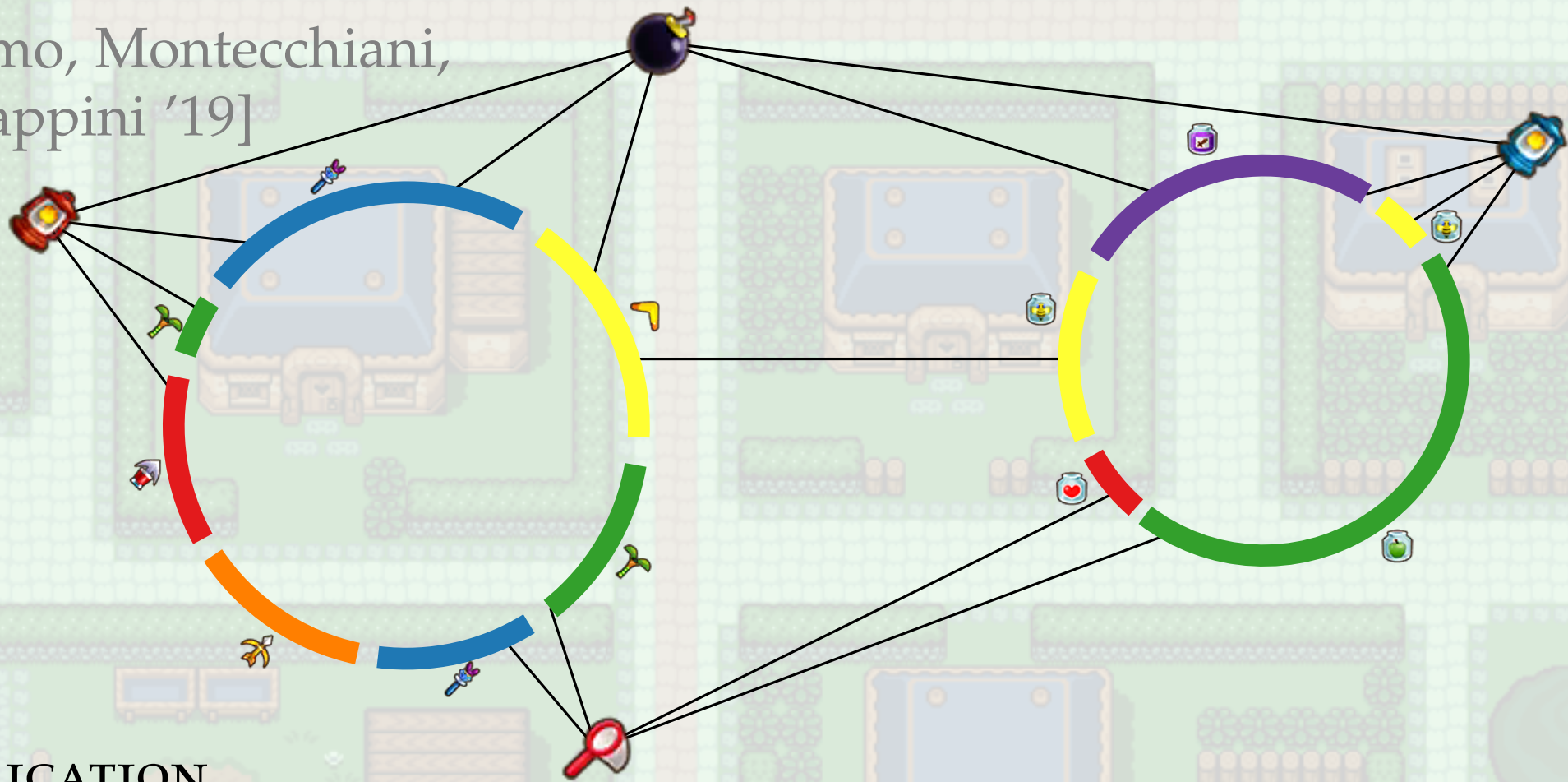


1. NODEREPLICATION
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ChordLink

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Pagliuca & Tappini '19]

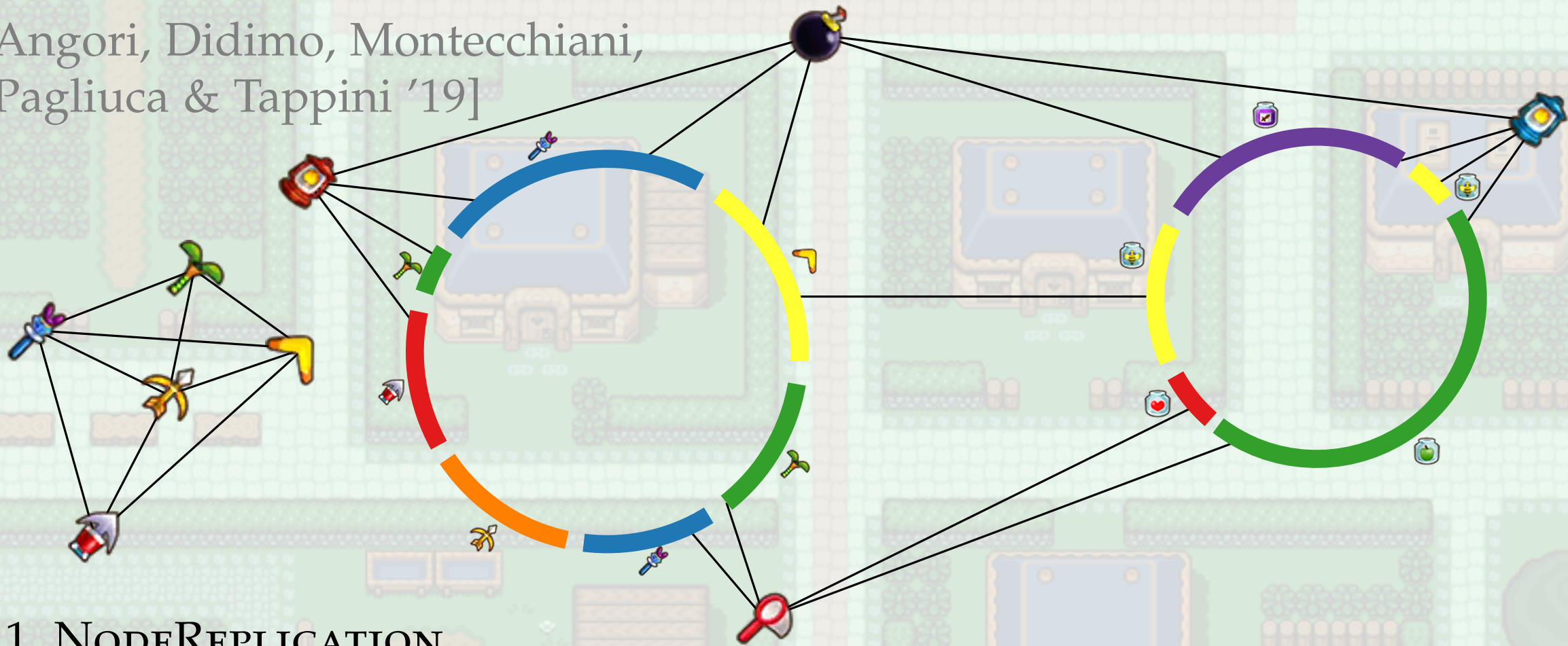


1. NODEREPLICATION
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4. CHORDINSERTION

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ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]

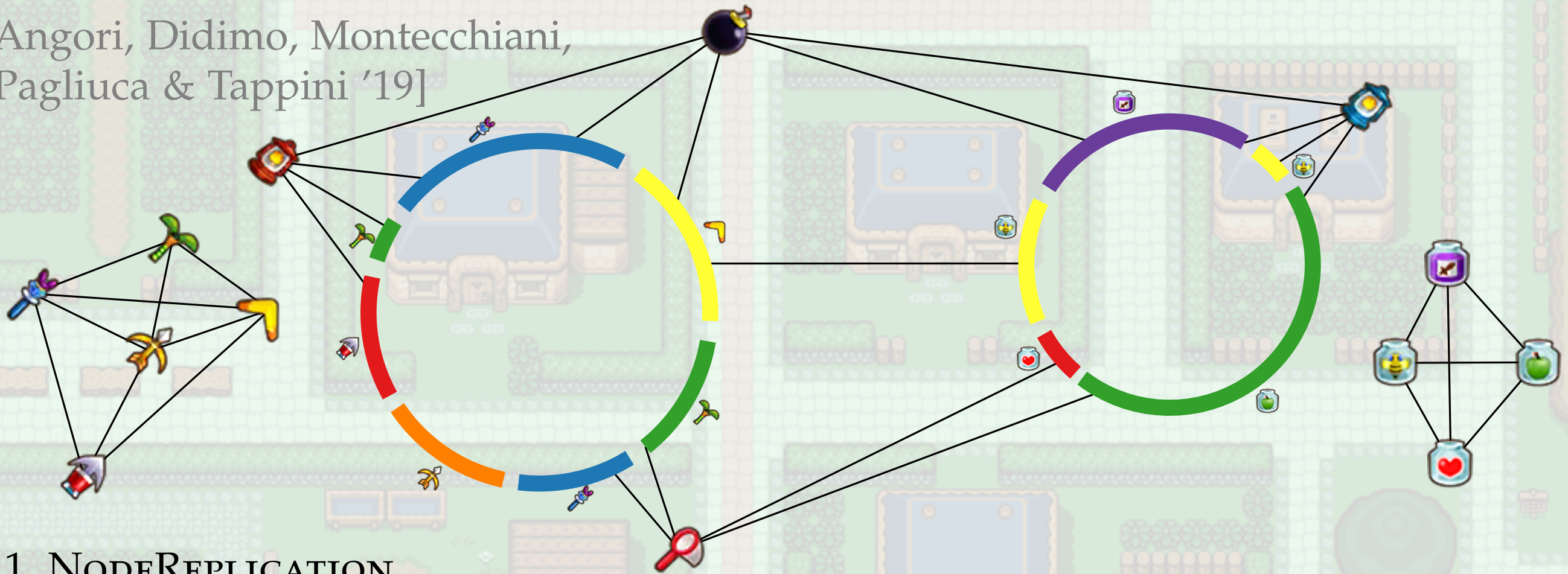


1. NODEREPLICATION
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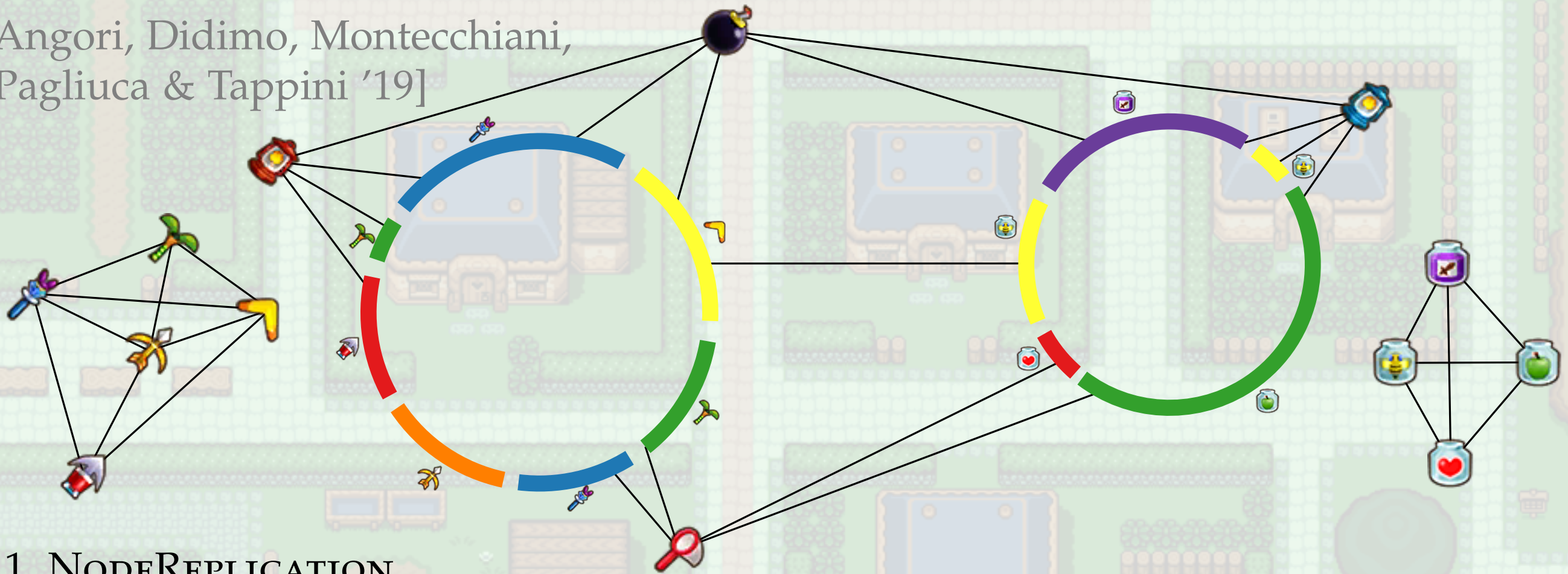


1. NODEREPLICATION
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ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
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1. NODEREPLICATION
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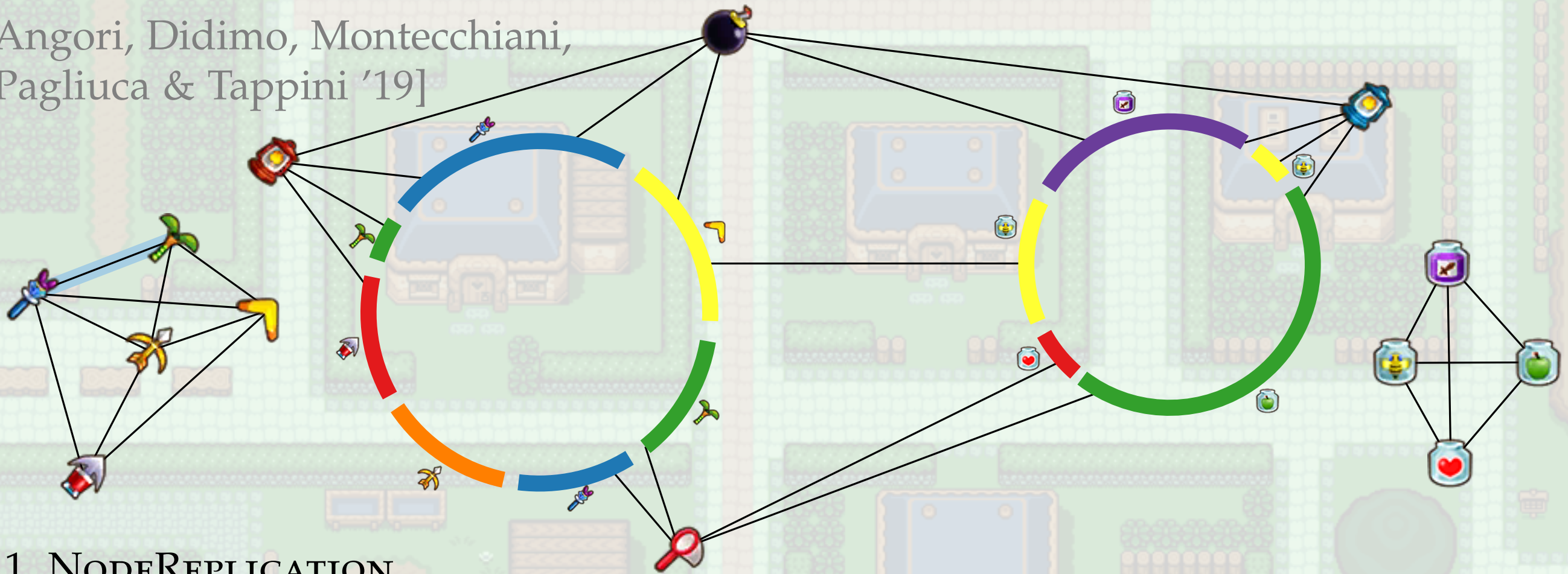
Can flip nodes with common neighbor
Goal: max. #successive pairs with same icon

Reintroduce chords in cluster



ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



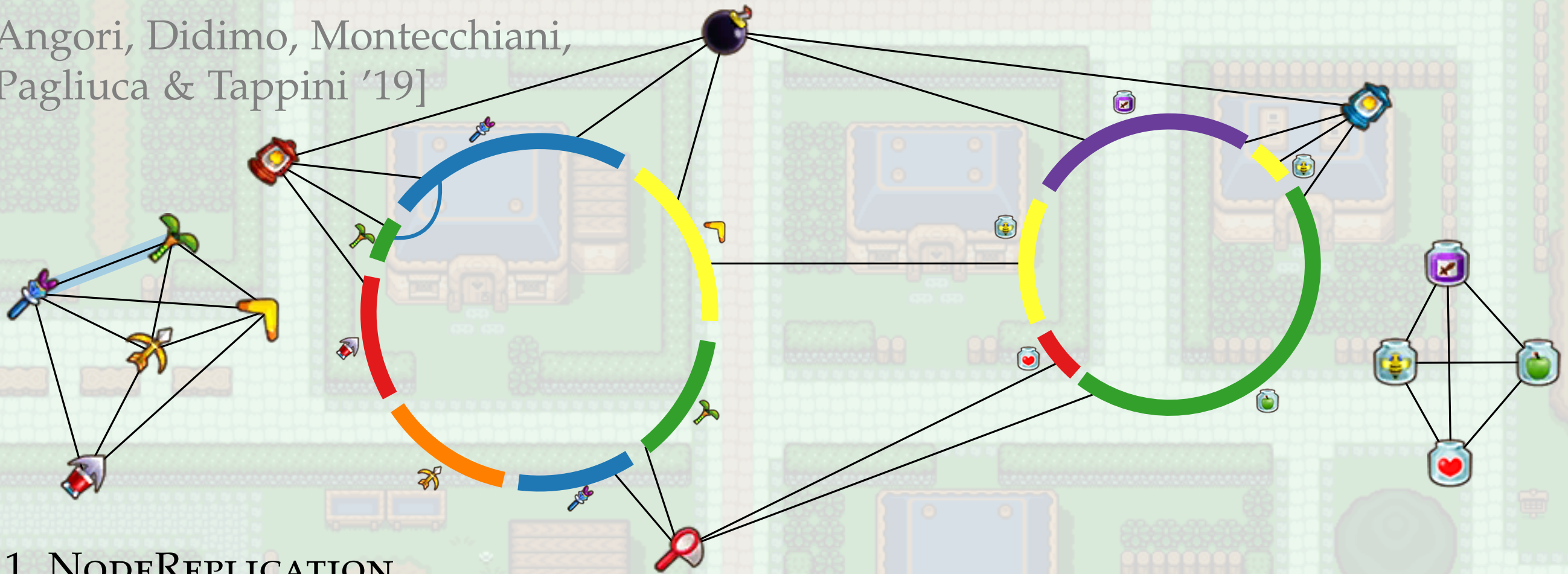
1. NODEREPLICATION
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Reintroduce chords in cluster

ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



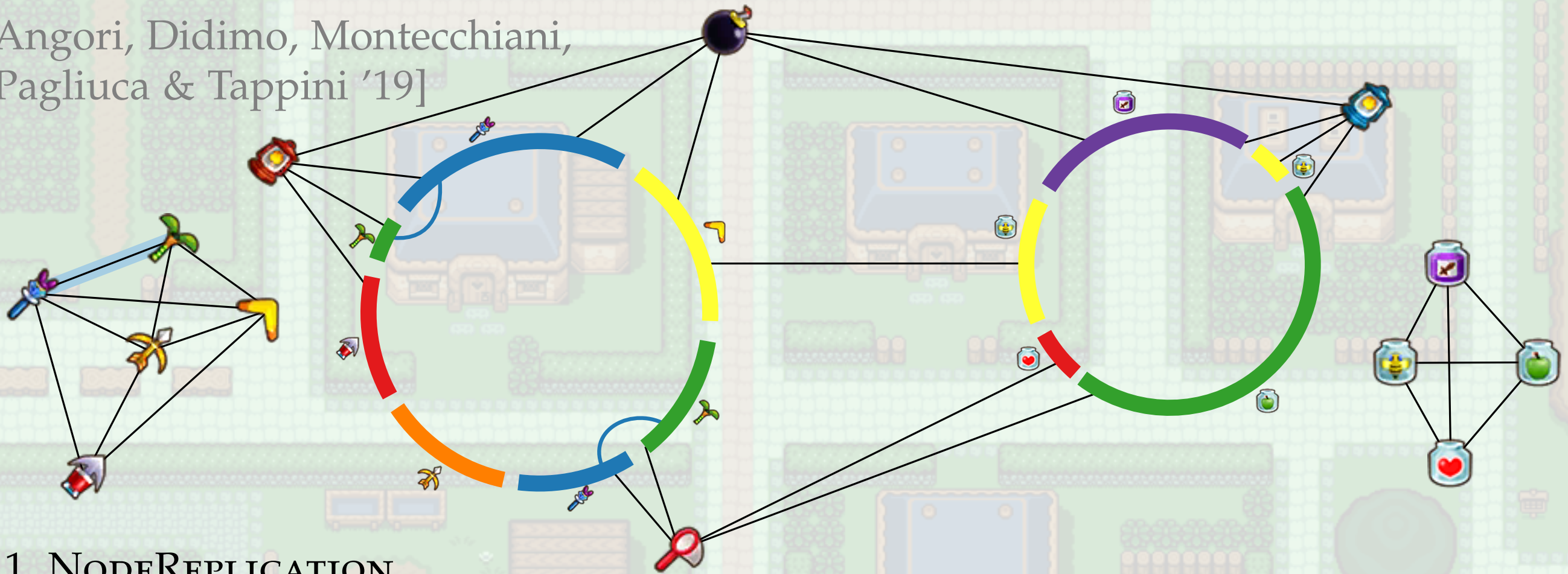
1. NODEREPLICATION
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Reintroduce chords in cluster

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



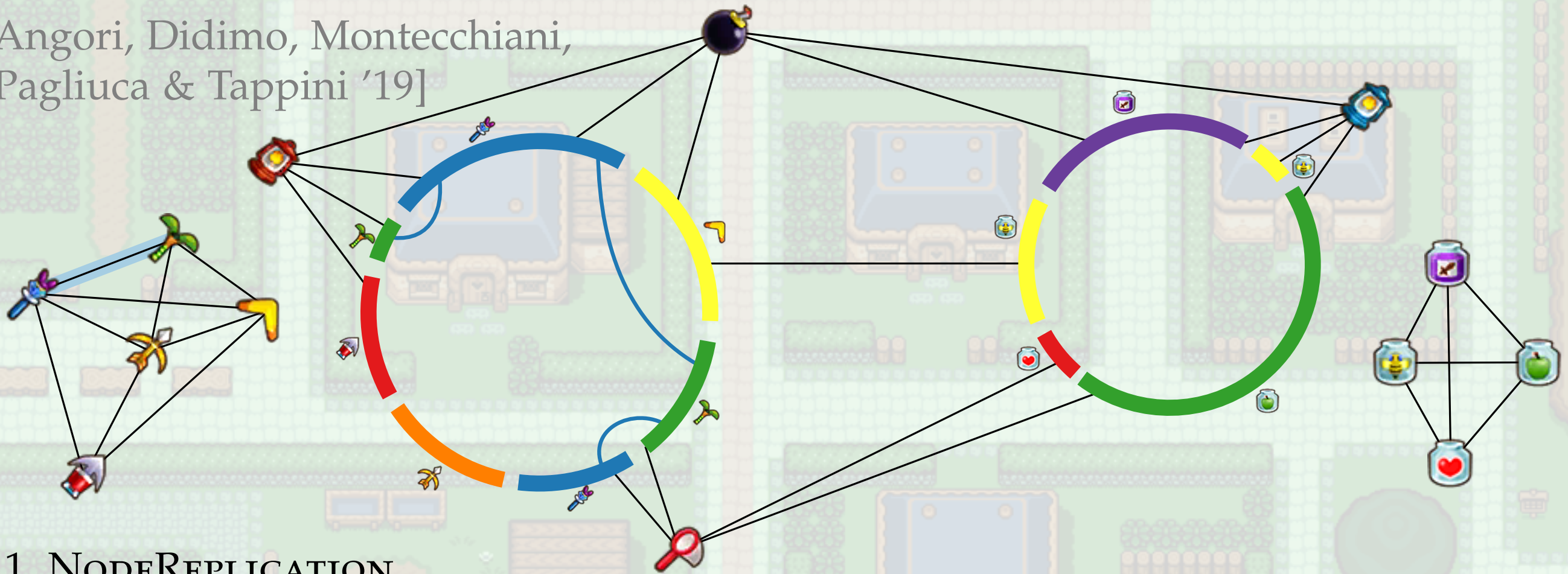
1. NODEREPLICATION
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Reintroduce chords in cluster

ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
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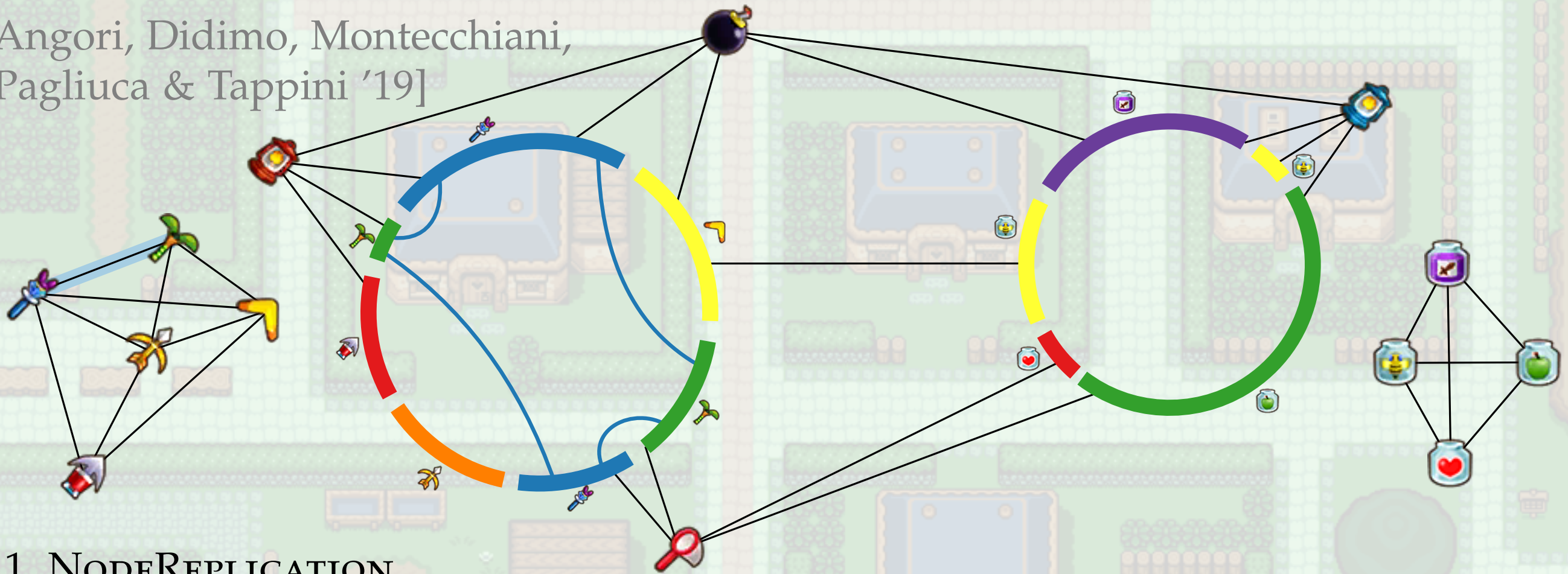
1. NODEREPLICATION
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1. NODEREPLICATION

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3. NODEMERGING

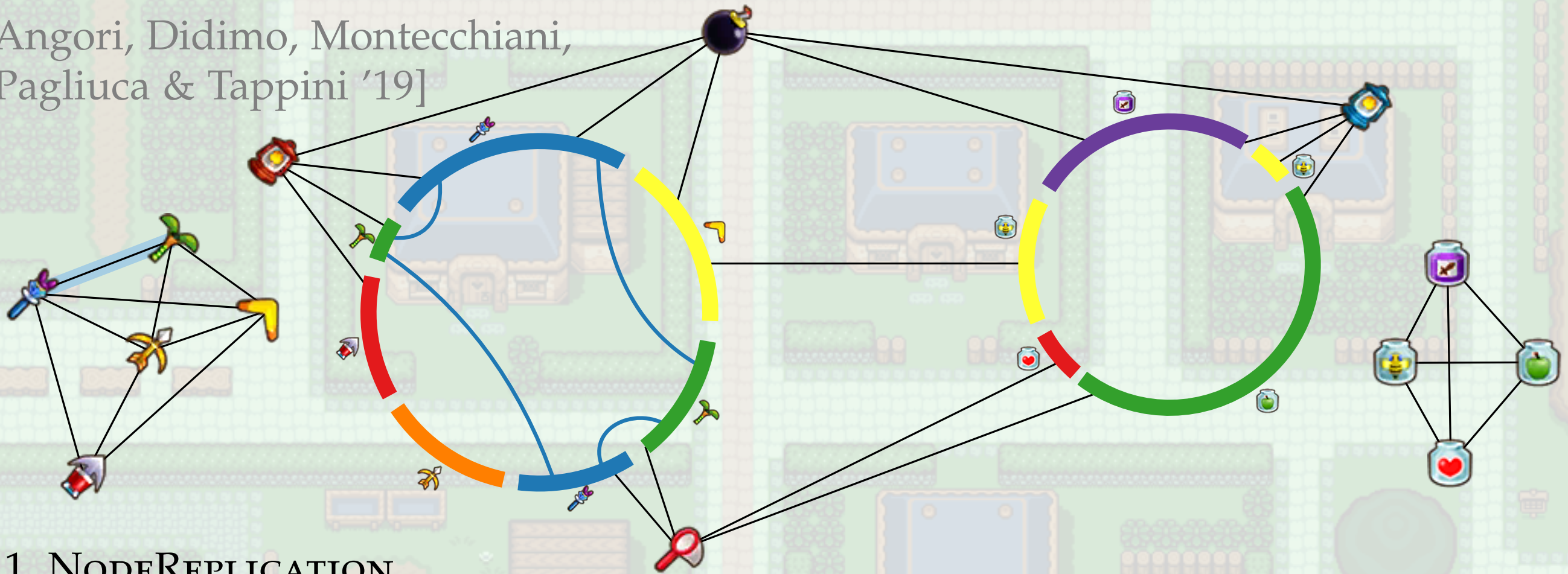
4. CHORDINSERTION

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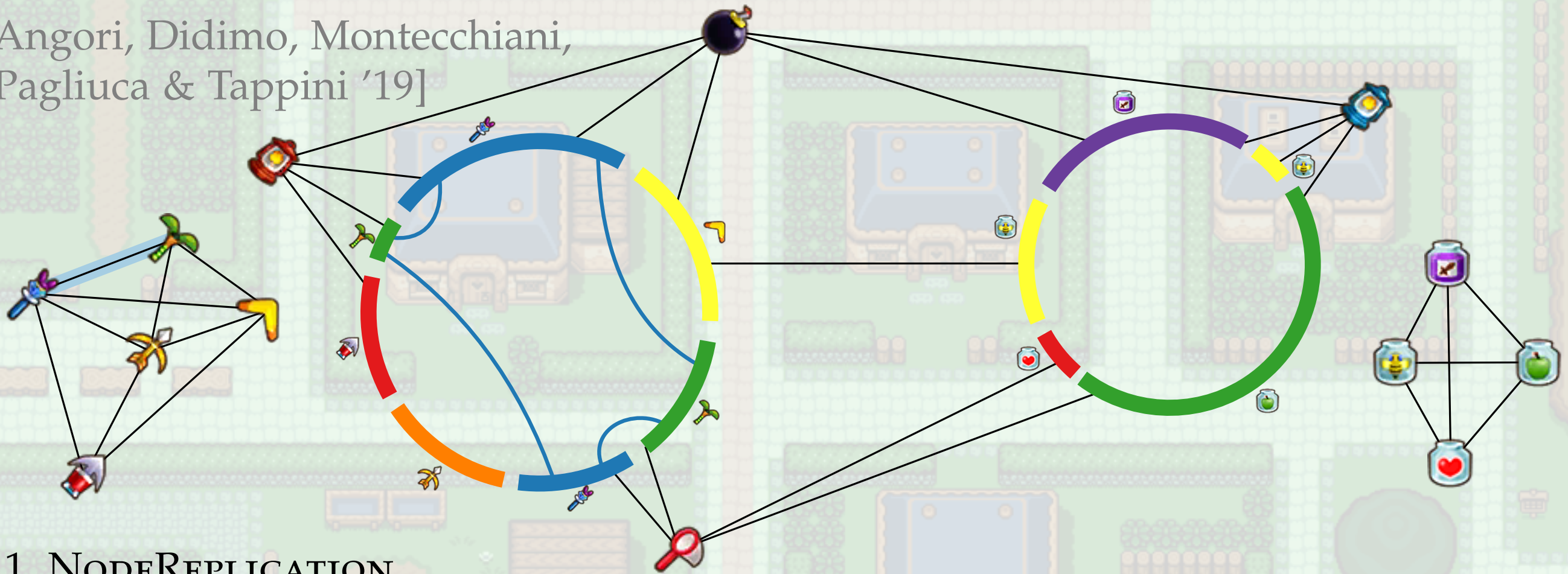
Can flip nodes with common neighbor
Goal: max. #successive pairs with same icon

Reintroduce chords in cluster

Choose any copies of the adjacent vertices

ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



1. NODEREPLICATION
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3. NODEMERGING
4. CHORDINSERTION

Can flip nodes with common neighbor
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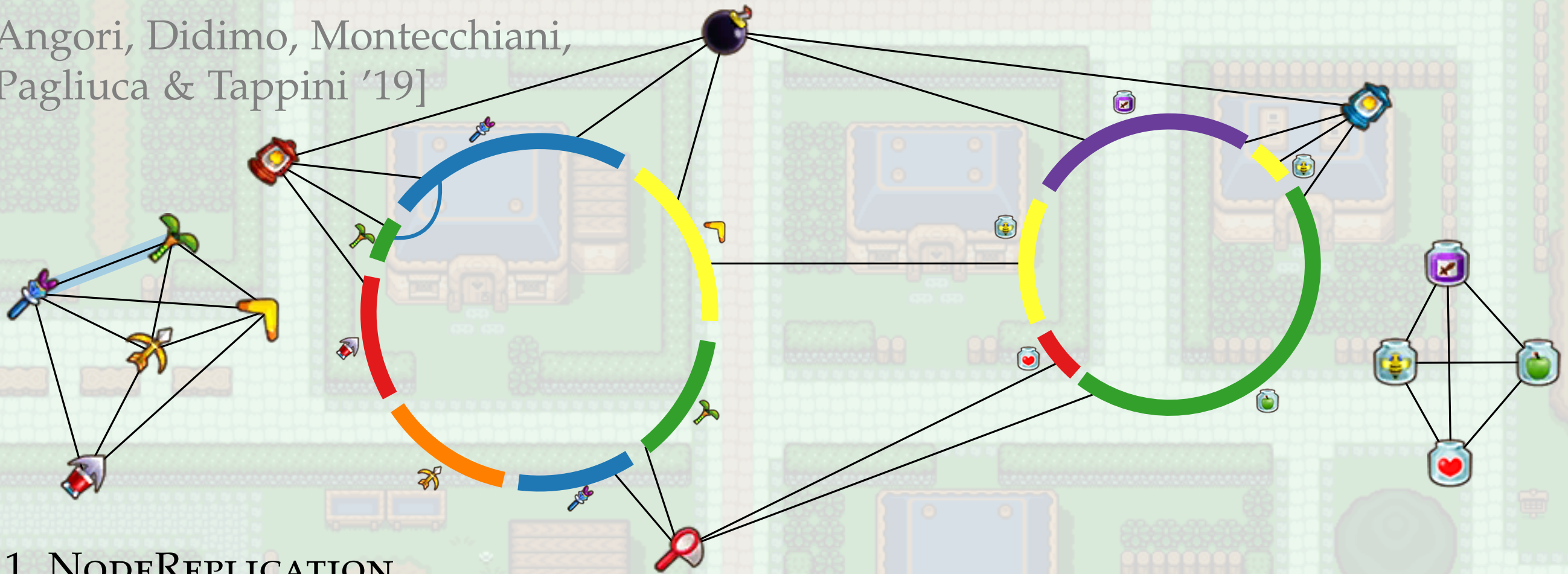
Reintroduce chords in cluster

Choose any copies of the adjacent vertices

Goal: min. #crossings

ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



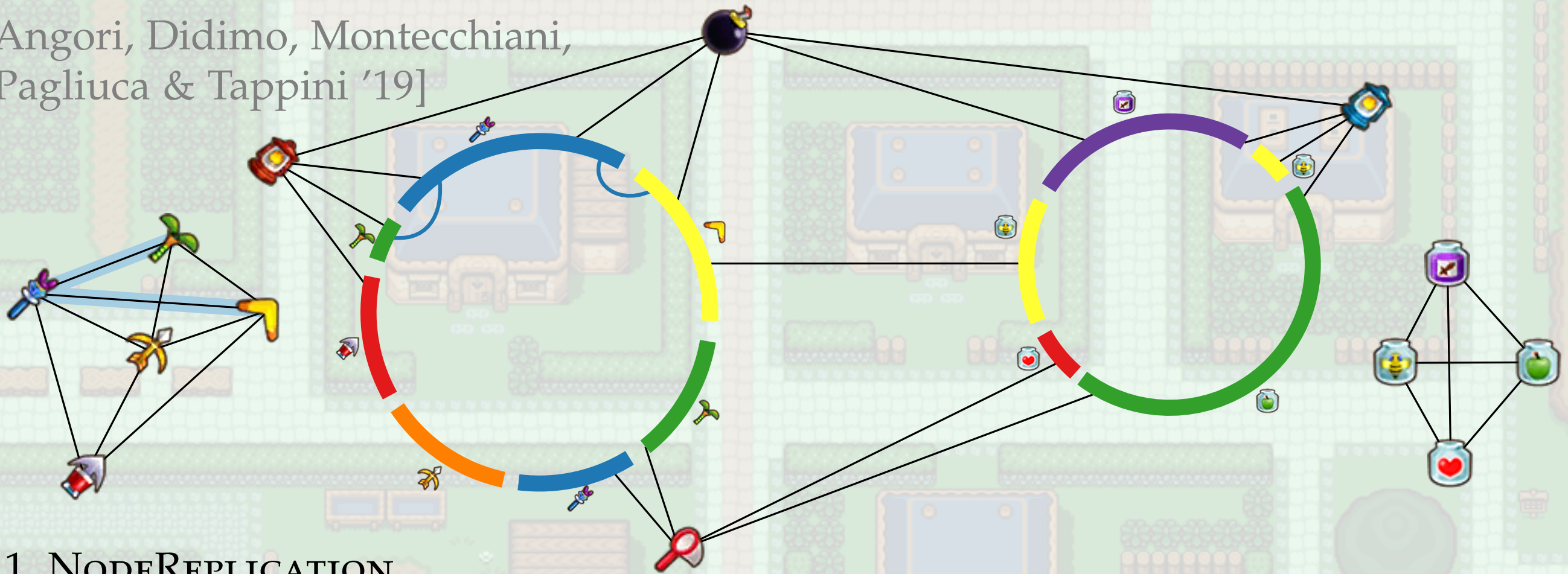
1. NODEREPLICATION
2. NODEPERMUTATION
3. NODEMERGING
4. CHORDINSERTION

Can flip nodes with common neighbor
Goal: max. #successive pairs with same icon

Reintroduce chords in cluster
Choose any copies of the adjacent vertices
Goal: min. #crossings

ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



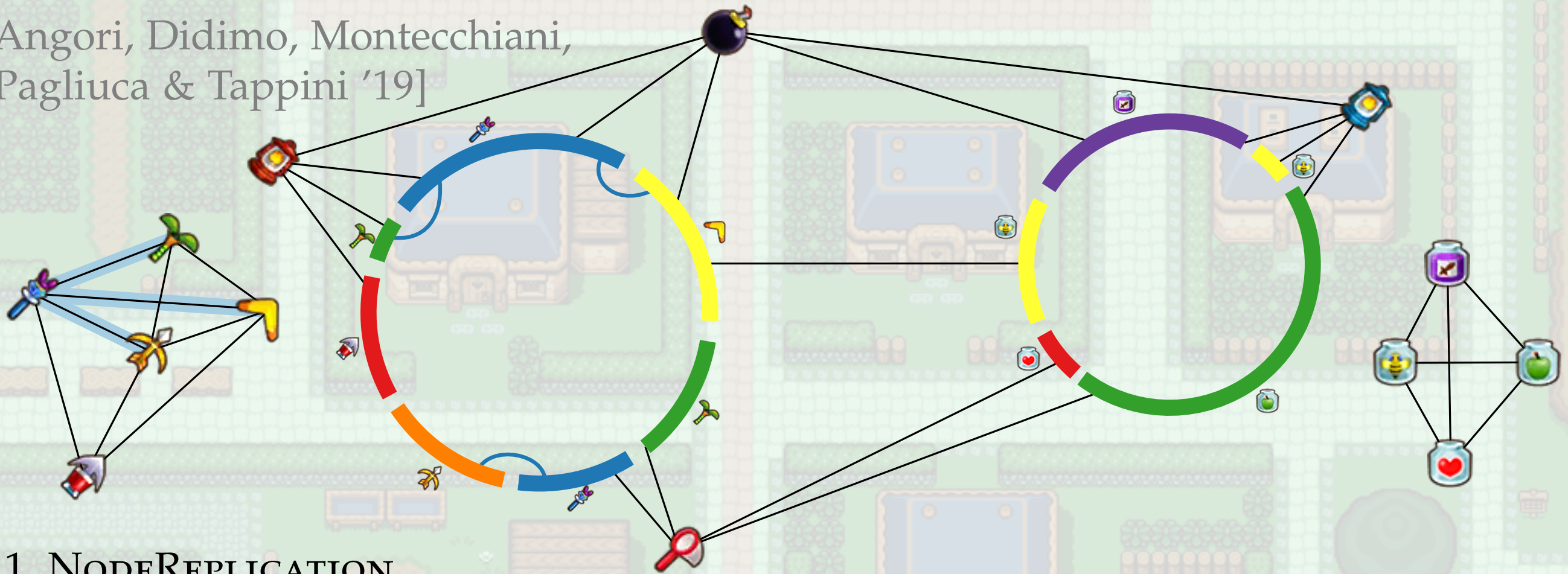
1. NODEREPLICATION
2. NODEPERMUTATION
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Choose any copies of the adjacent vertices
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ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
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1. NODEREPLICATION
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Can flip nodes with common neighbor
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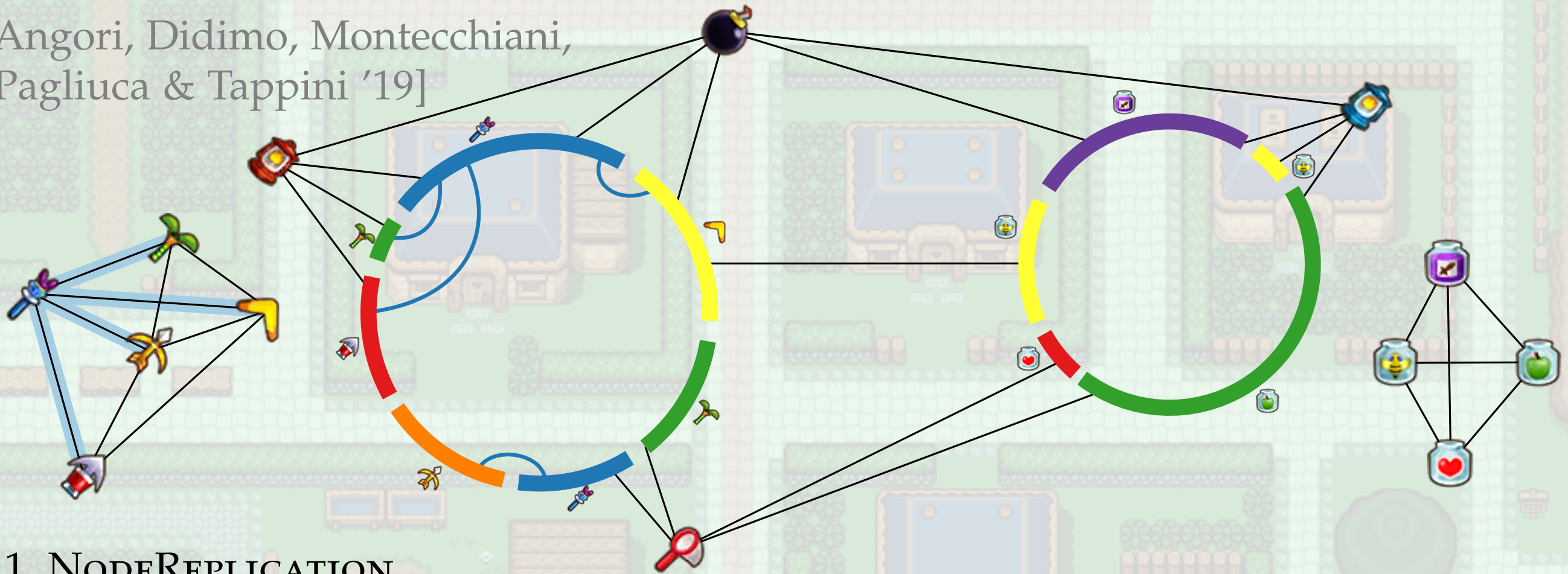
Reintroduce chords in cluster

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Goal: min. #crossings

ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



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2. NODEPERMUTATION
3. NODEMERGING
4. CHORDINSERTION

Can flip nodes with common neighbor
Goal: max. #successive pairs with same icon

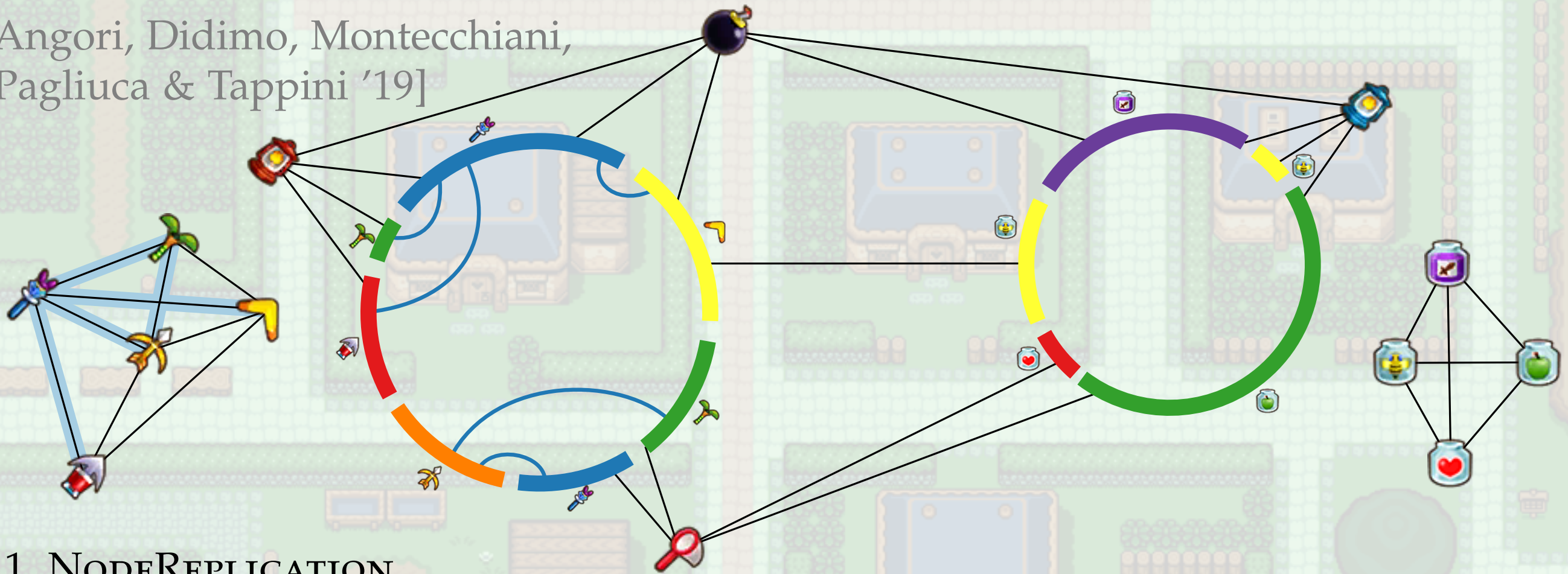
Reintroduce chords in cluster

Choose any copies of the adjacent vertices

Goal: min. #crossings

ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



1. NODEREPLICATION
2. NODEPERMUTATION
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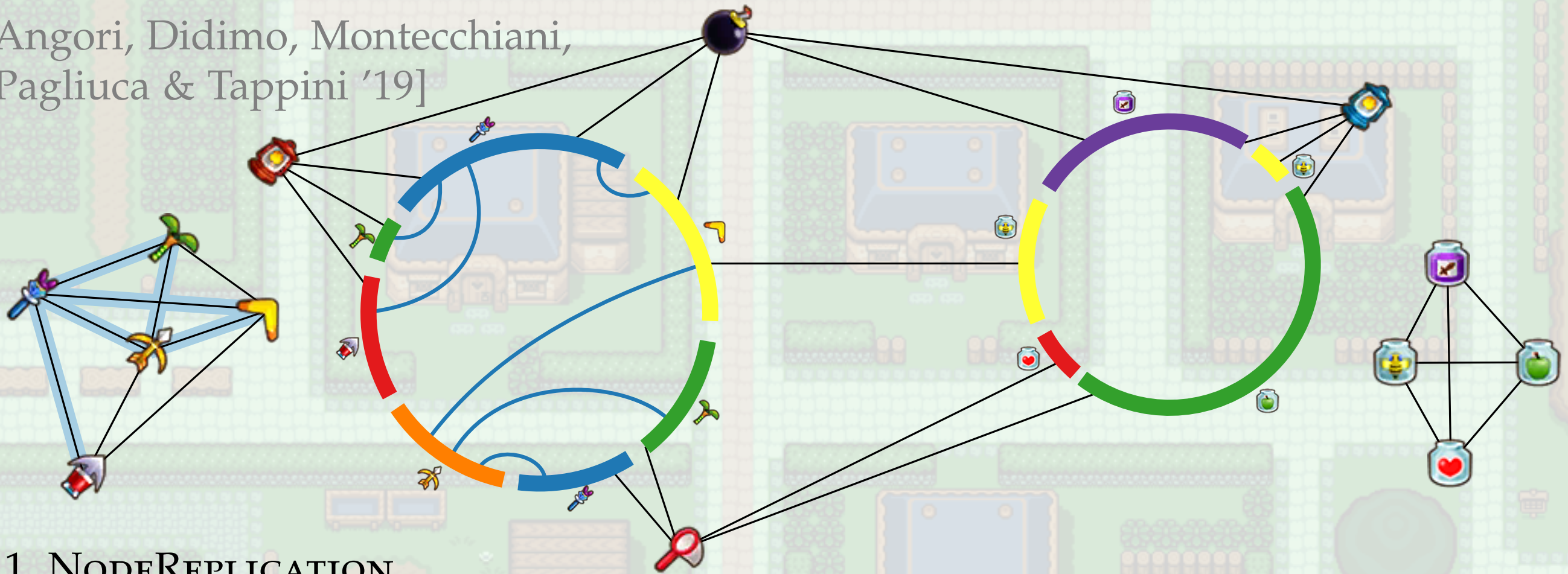
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ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
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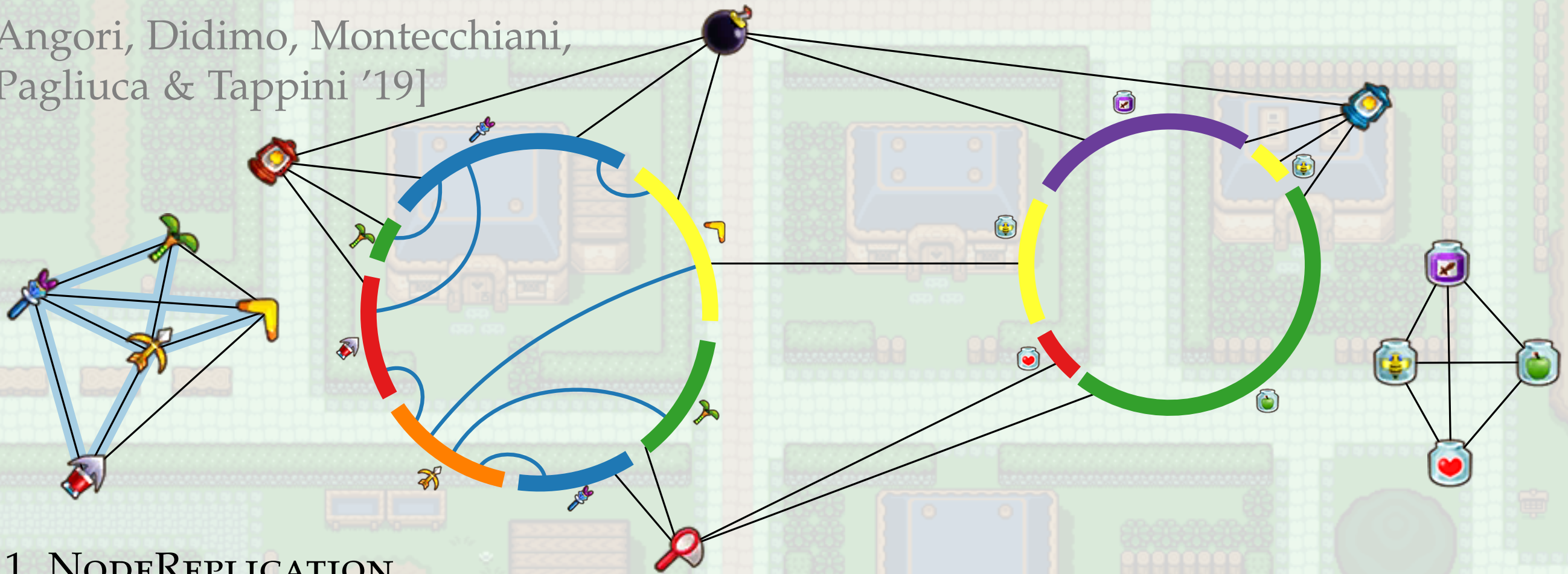
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ChordLink

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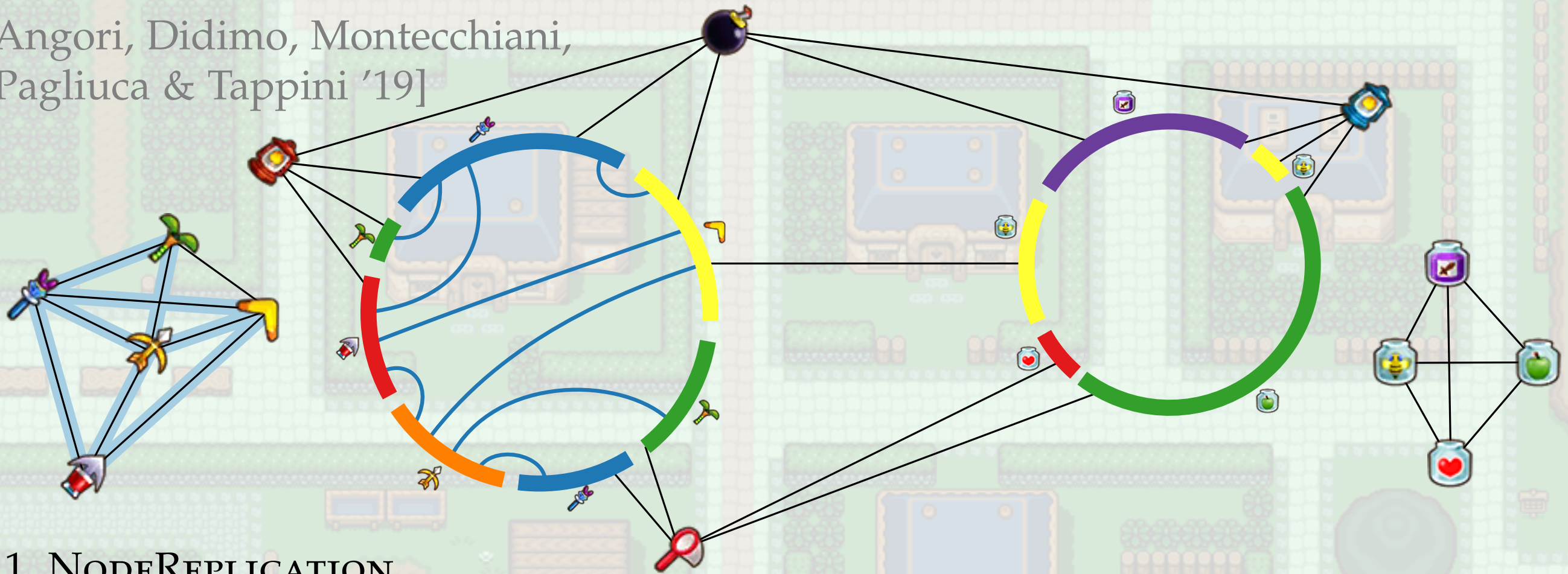
Reintroduce chords in cluster

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ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
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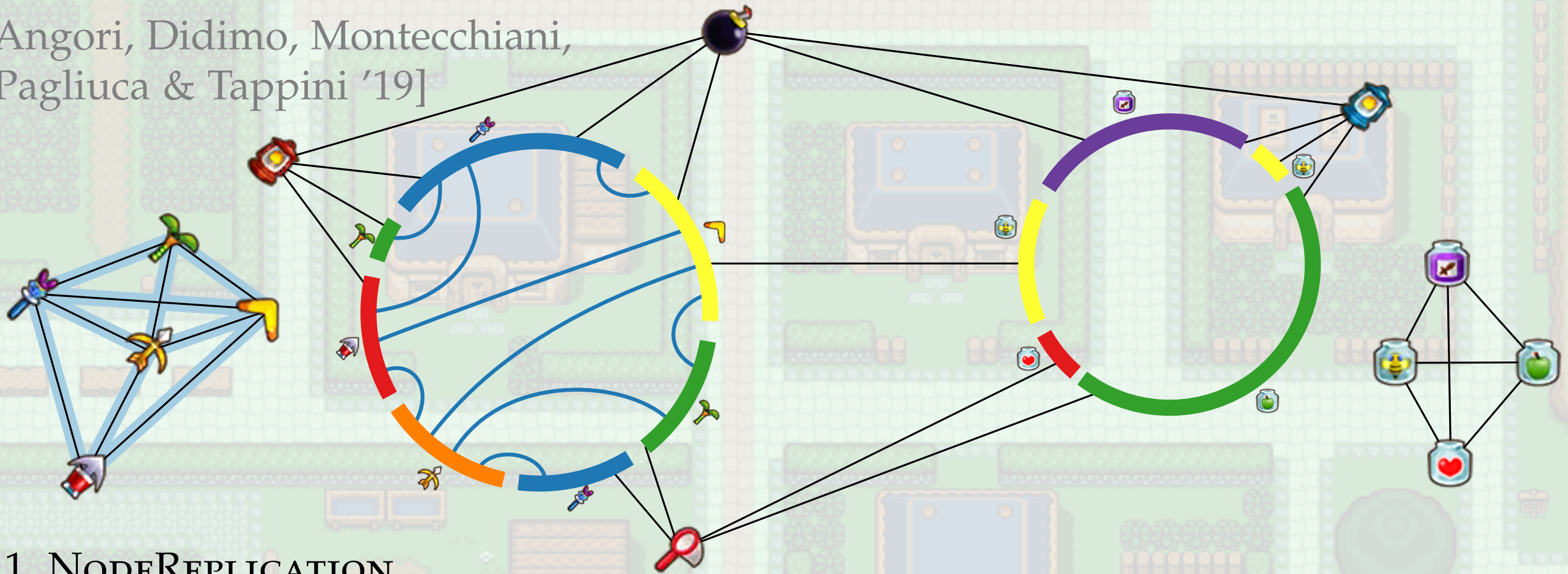
Choose any copies of the adjacent vertices

Goal: min. #crossings



ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



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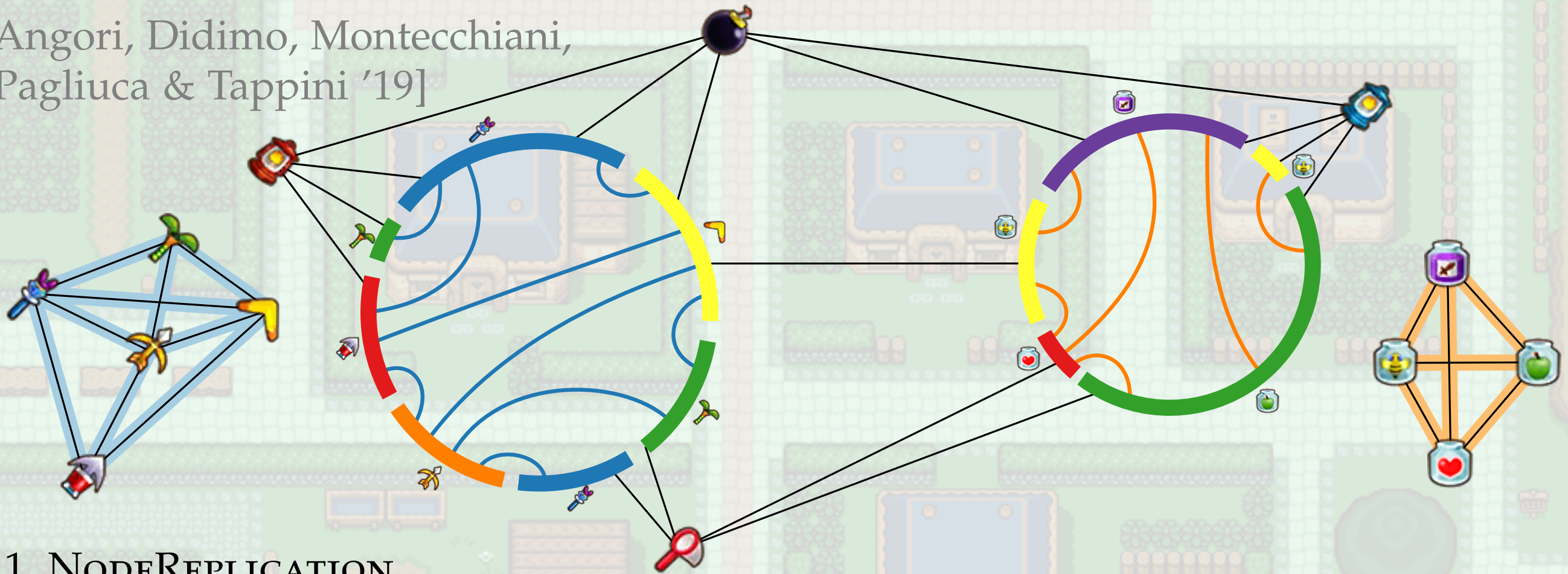
Reintroduce chords in cluster

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[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]

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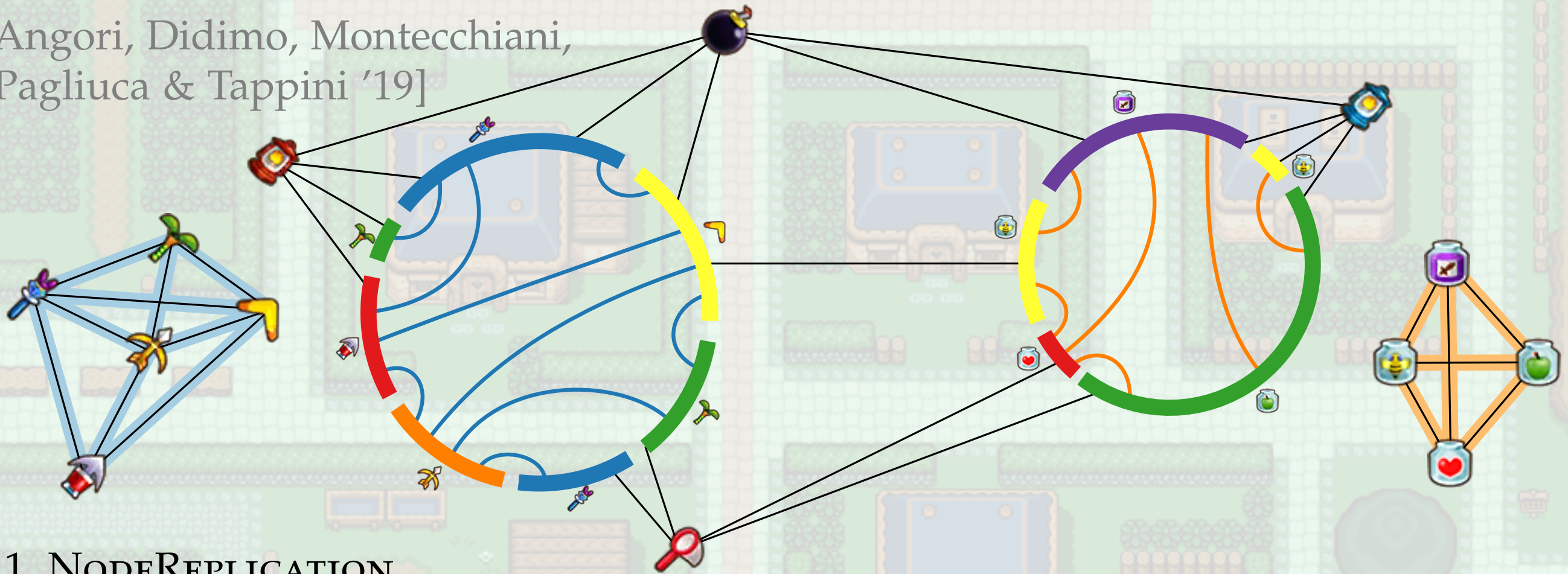
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ChordLink

[Angori, Didimo, Montecchiani,
Pagliuca & Tappini '19]



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Reintroduce chords in cluster

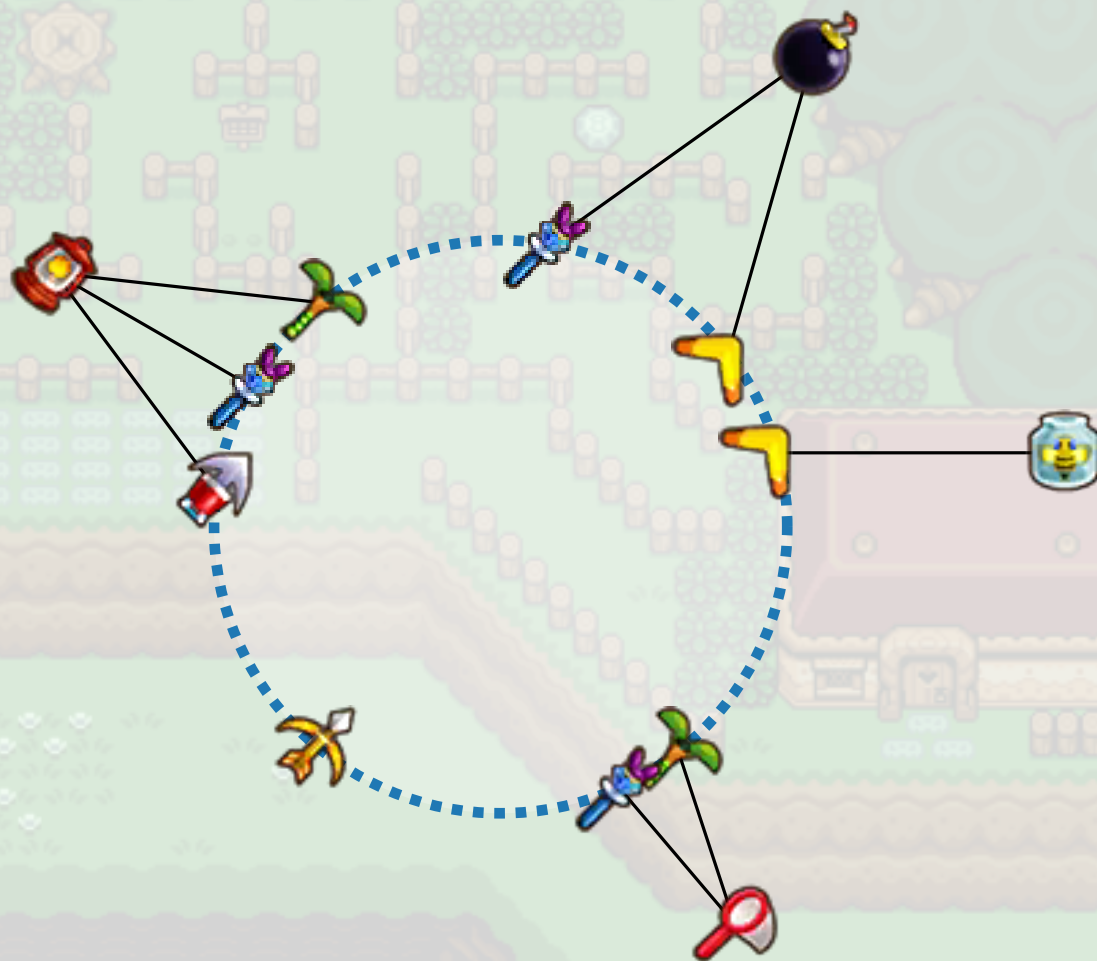
Choose any copies of the adjacent vertices

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2. NODEPERMUTATION Can flip nodes with common neighbor
Goal: max. #successive pairs with same icon

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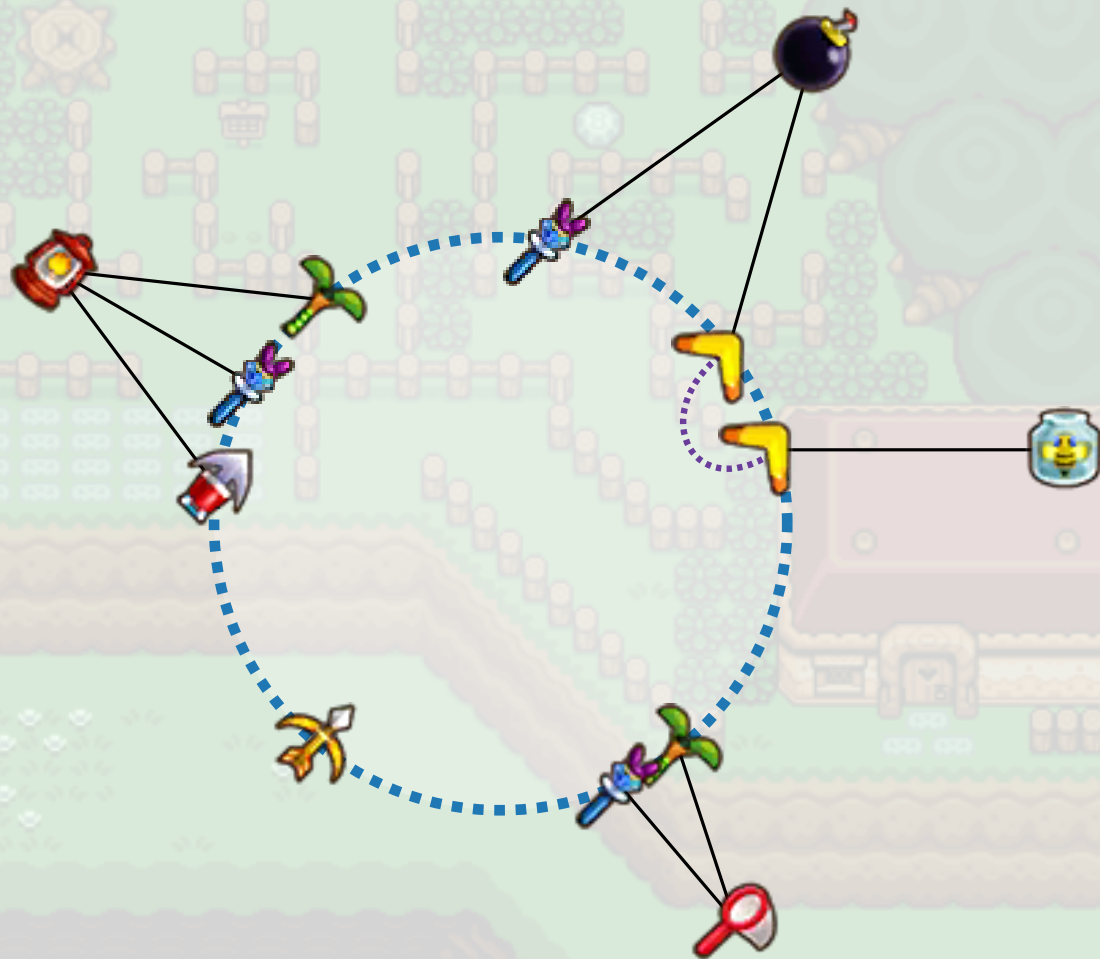
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Can flip nodes with common neighbor

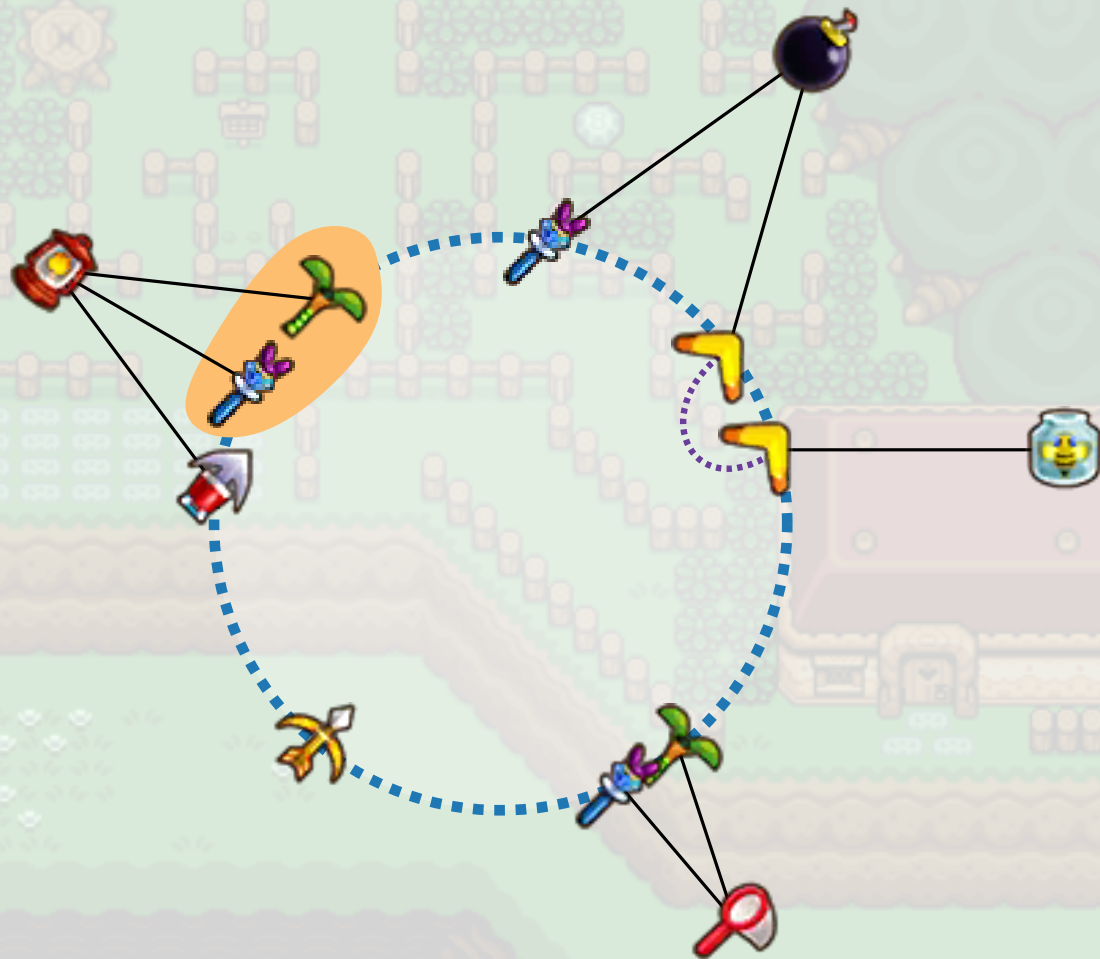
Goal: max. #successive pairs with same icon



2. NODEPERMUTATION

Can flip nodes with common neighbor

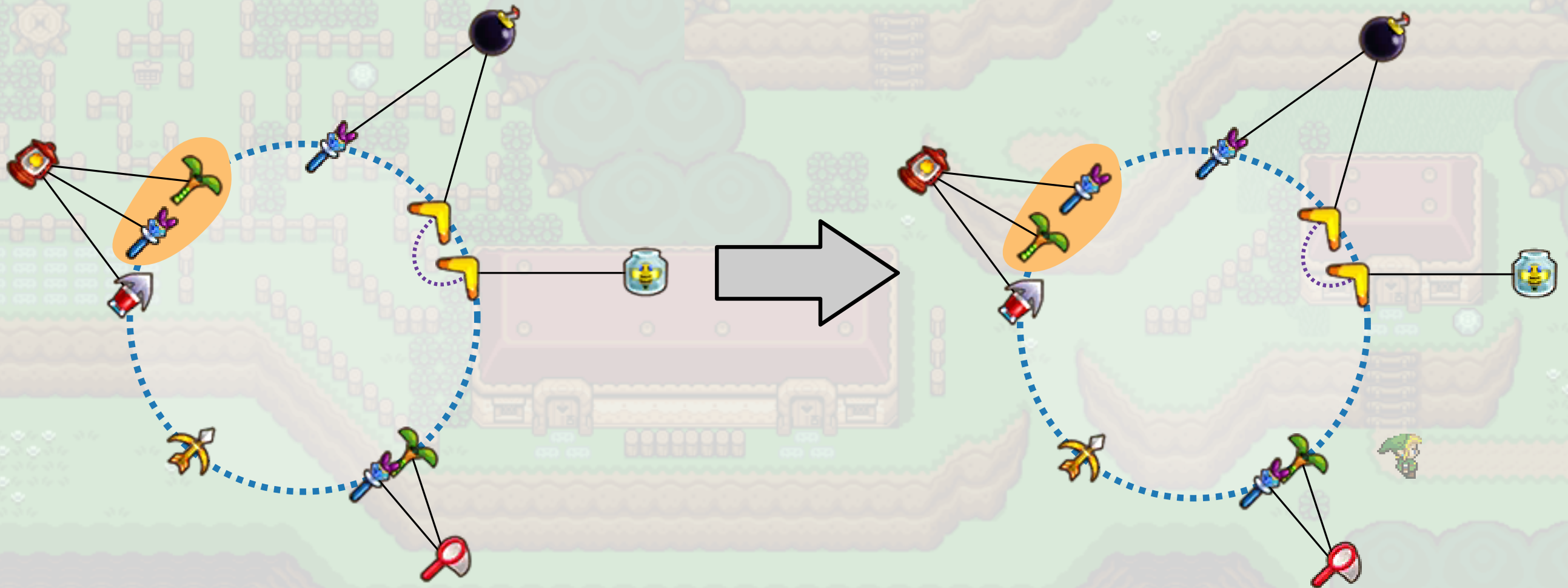
Goal: max. #successive pairs with same icon



2. NODEPERMUTATION

Can flip nodes with common neighbor

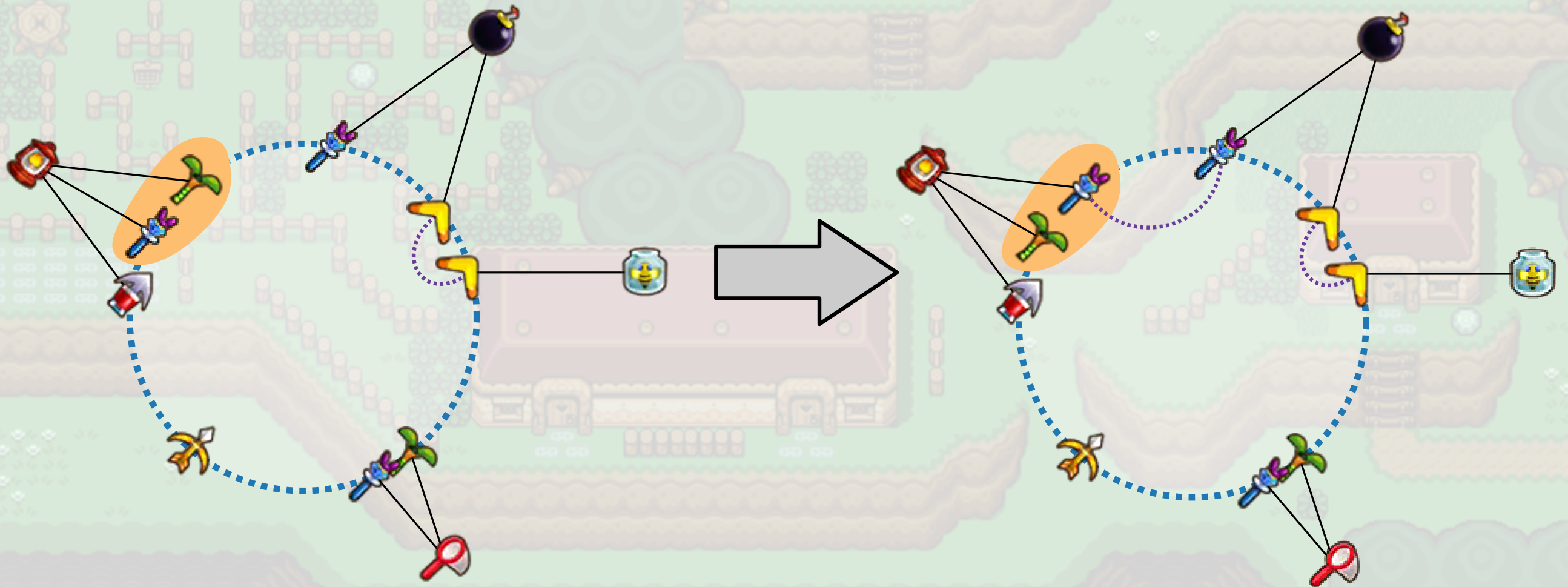
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Can flip nodes with common neighbor

Goal: max. #successive pairs with same icon





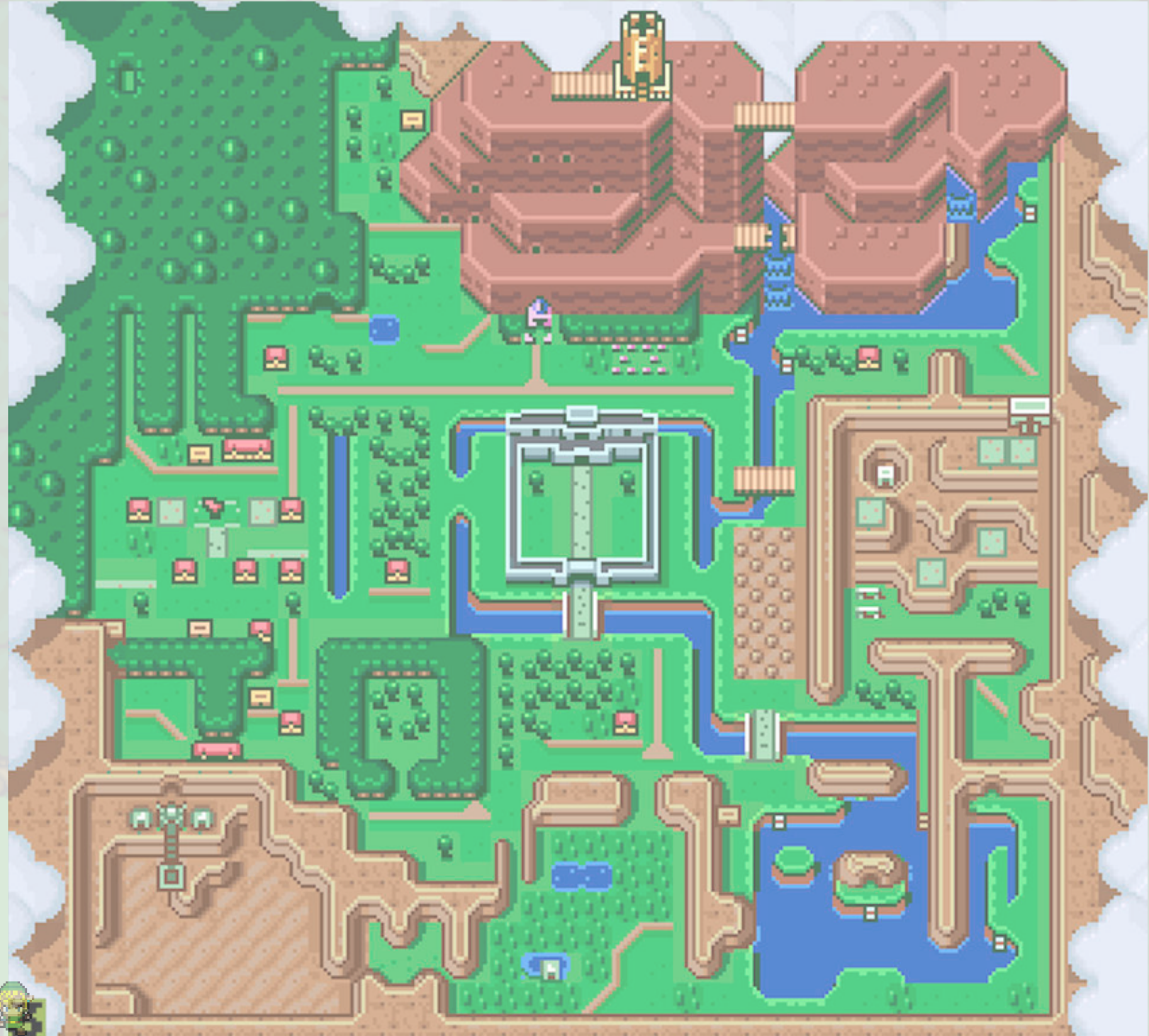


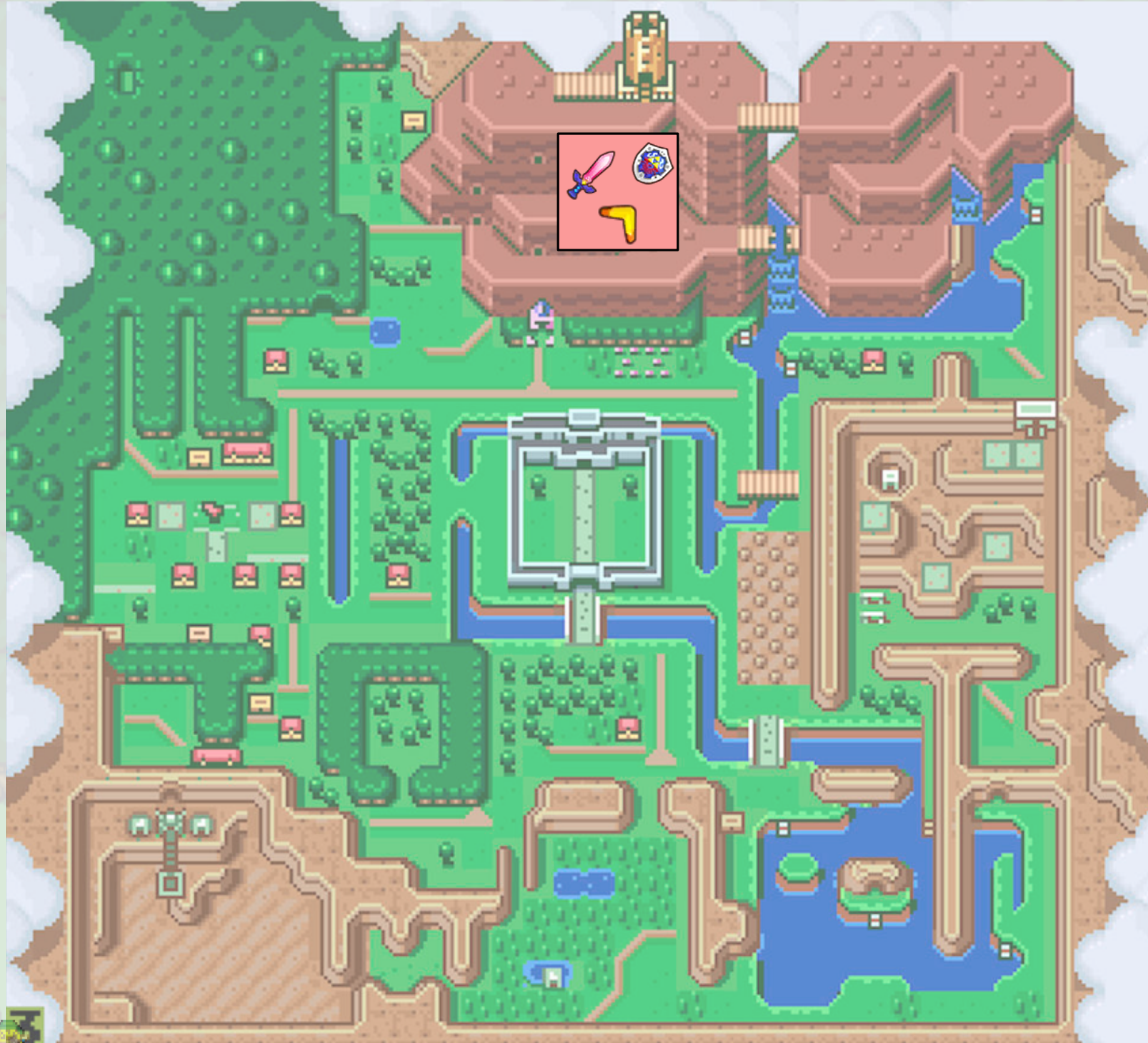


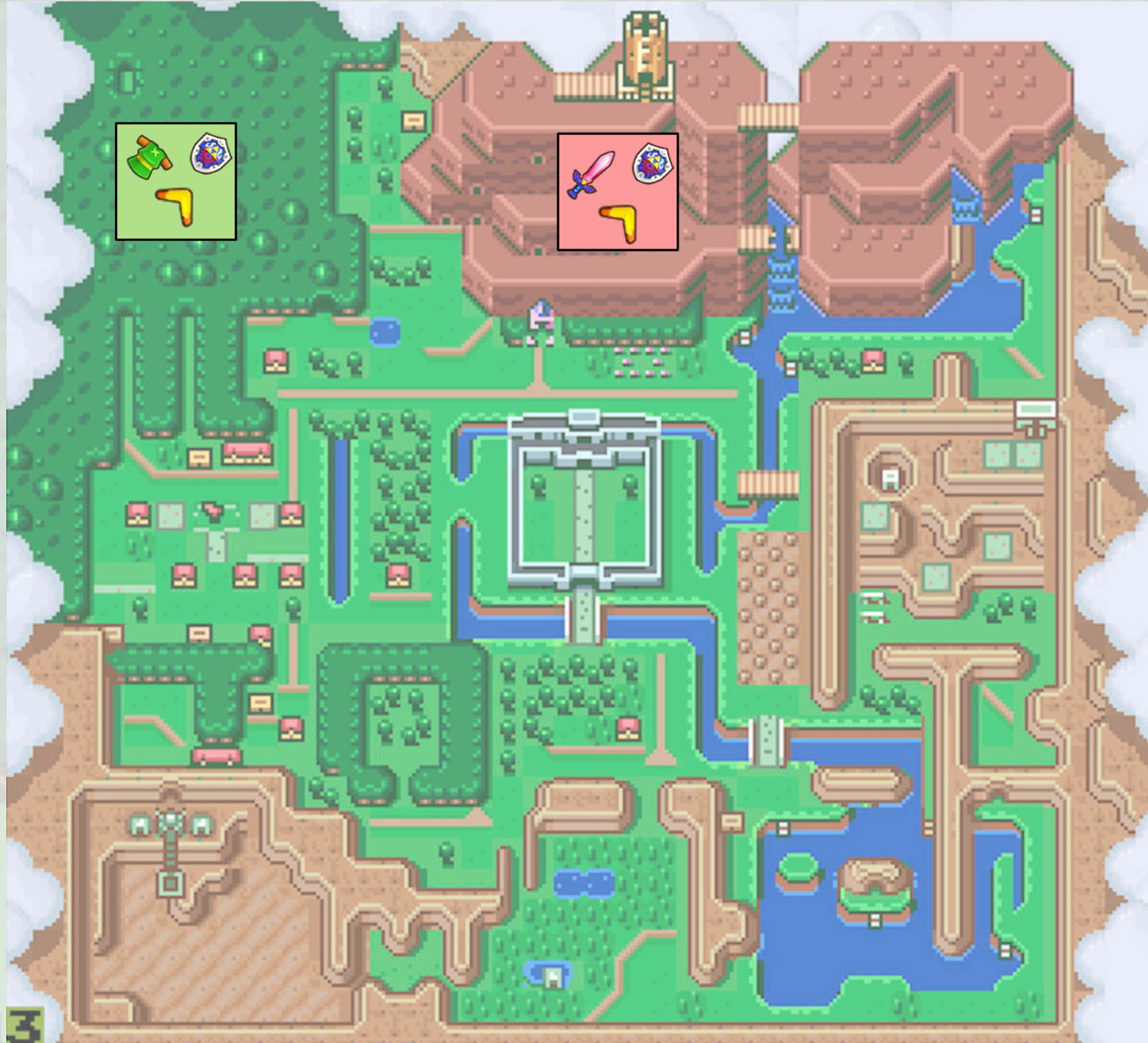


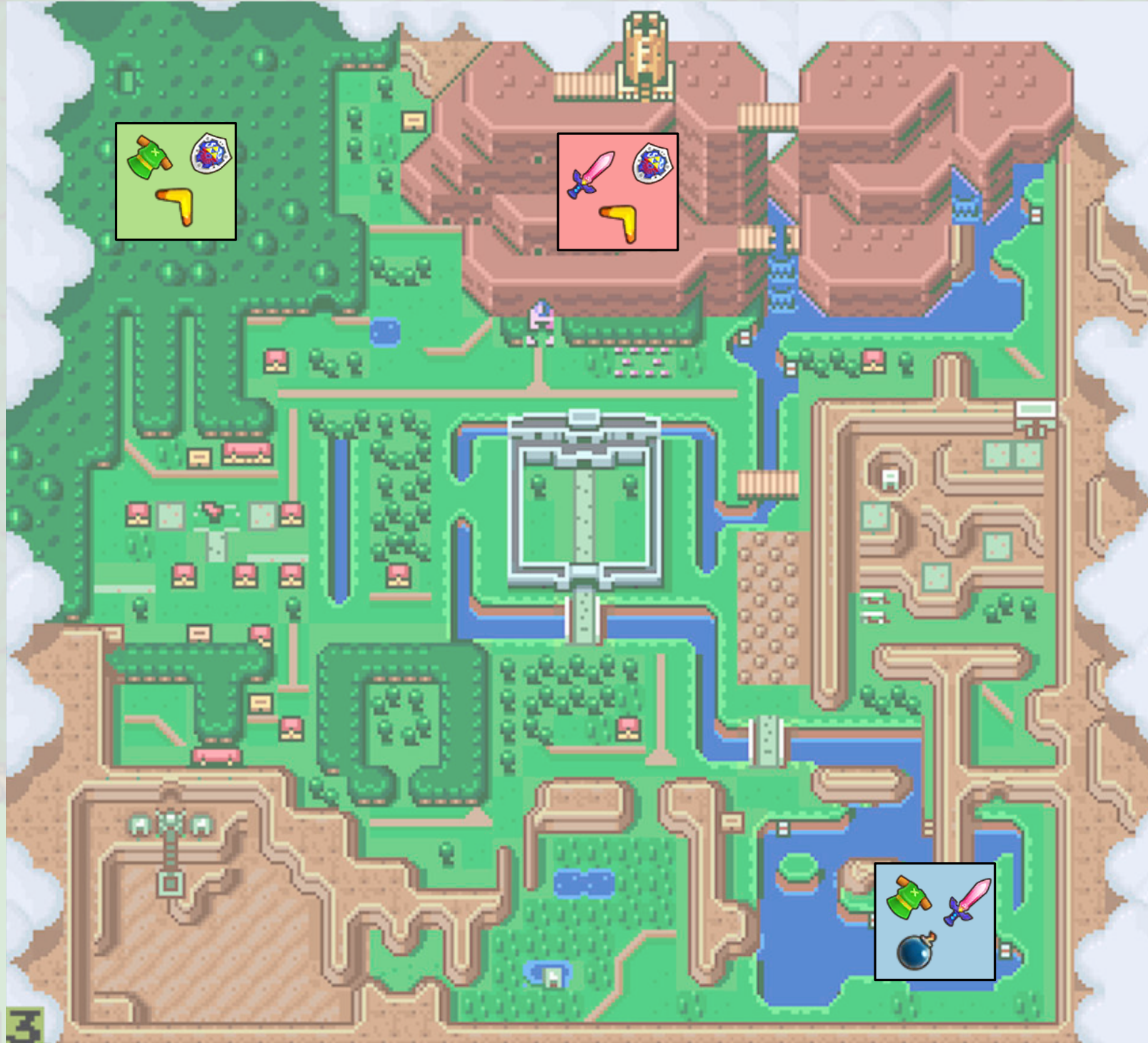


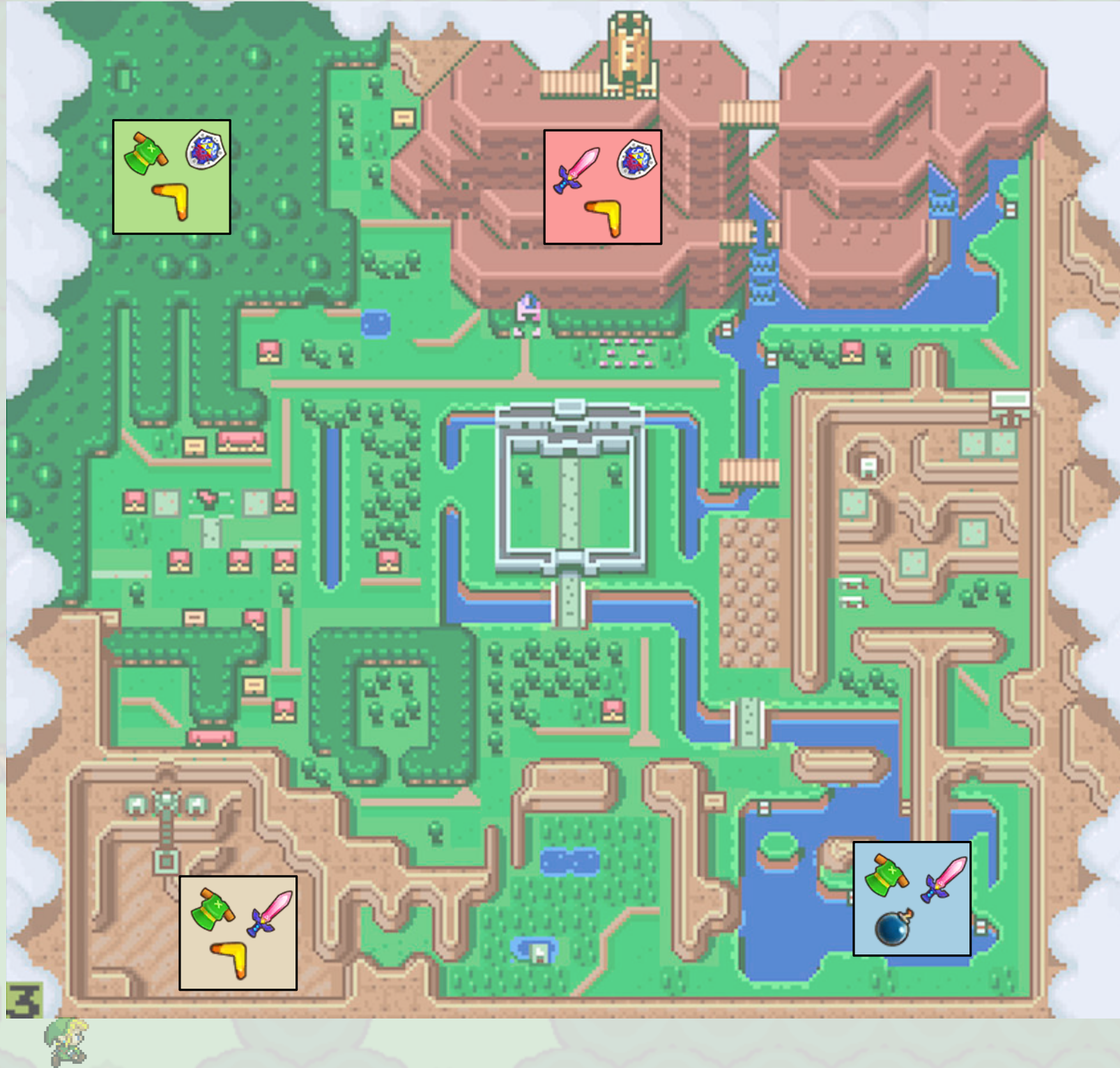


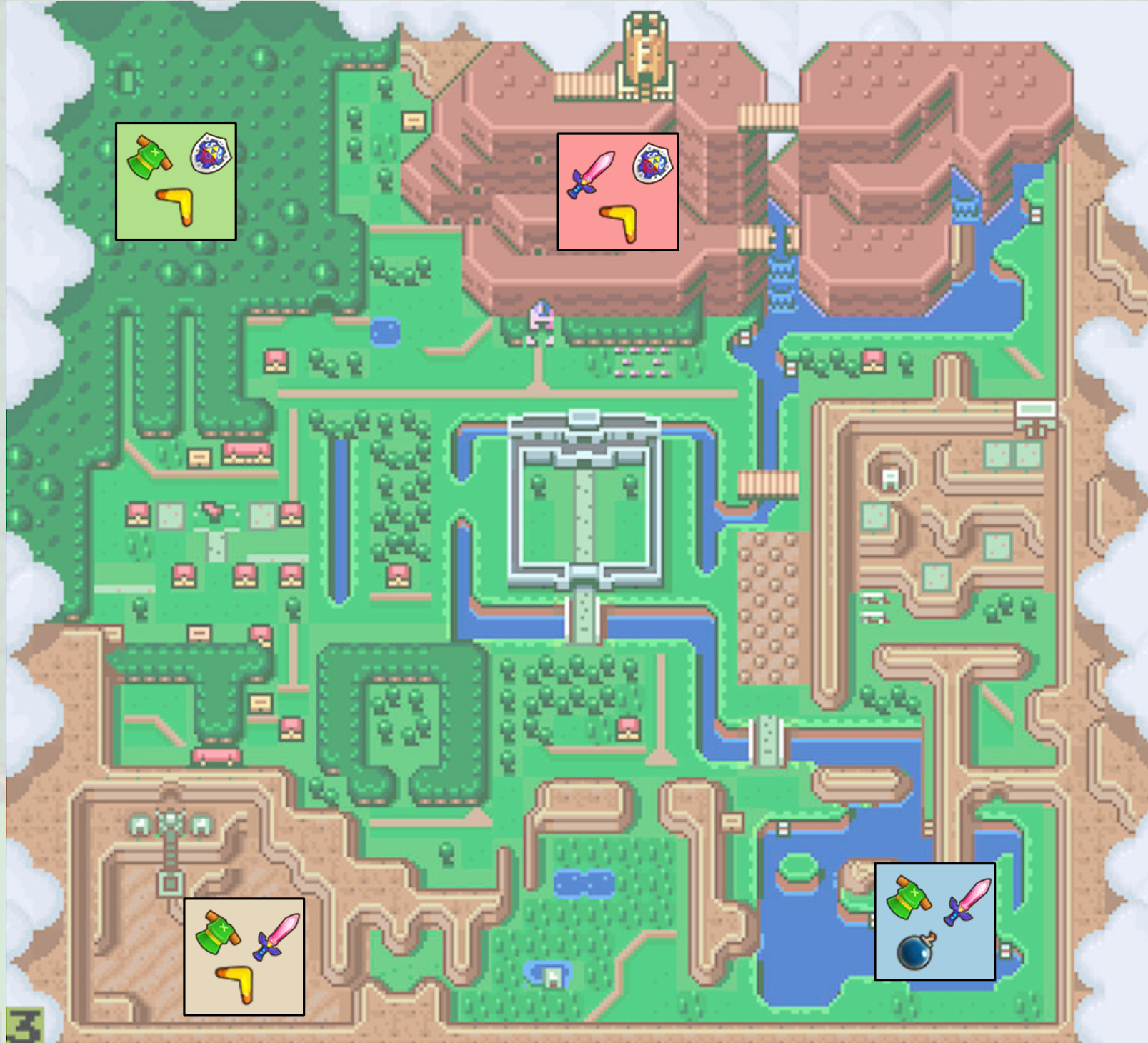


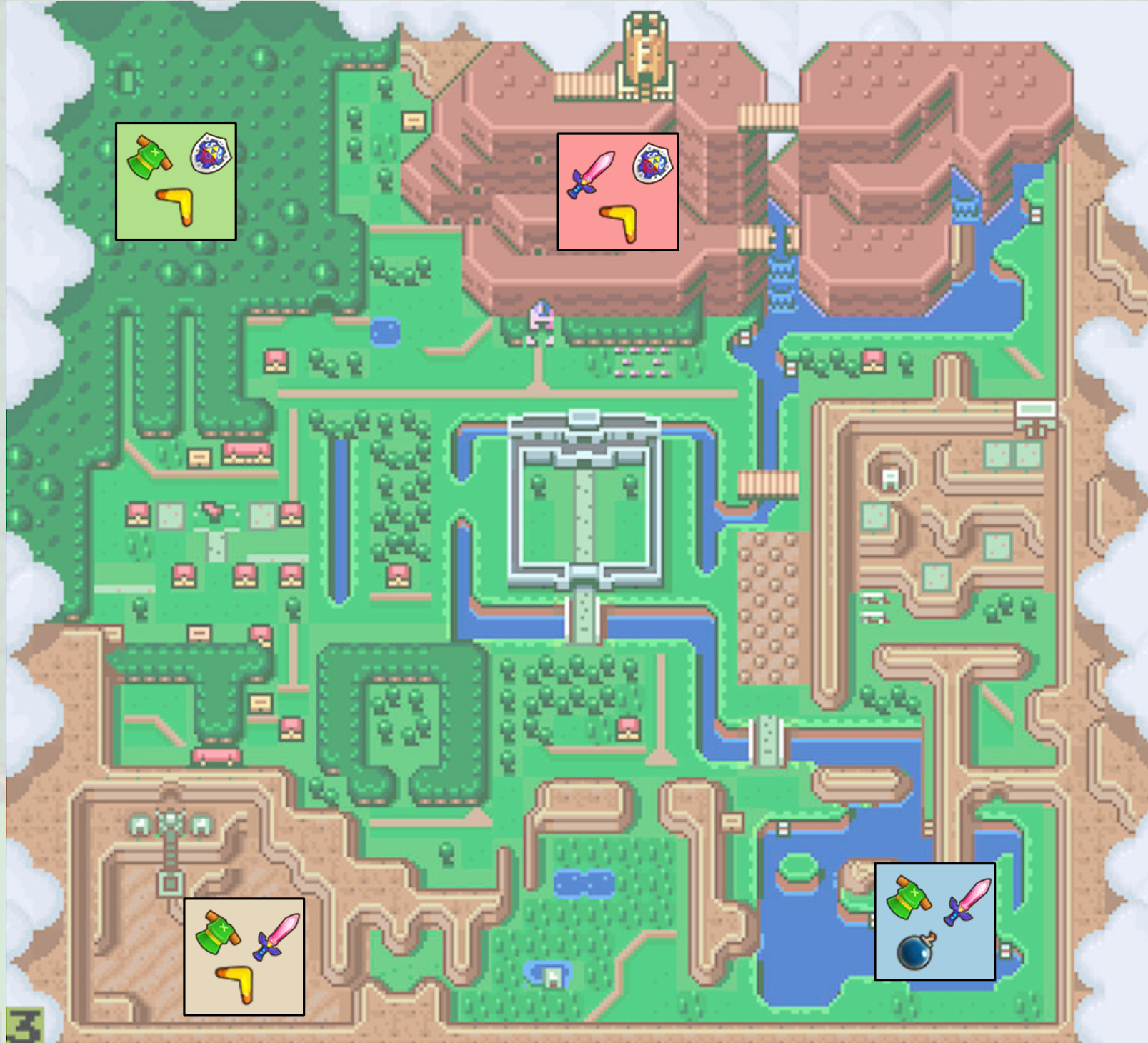








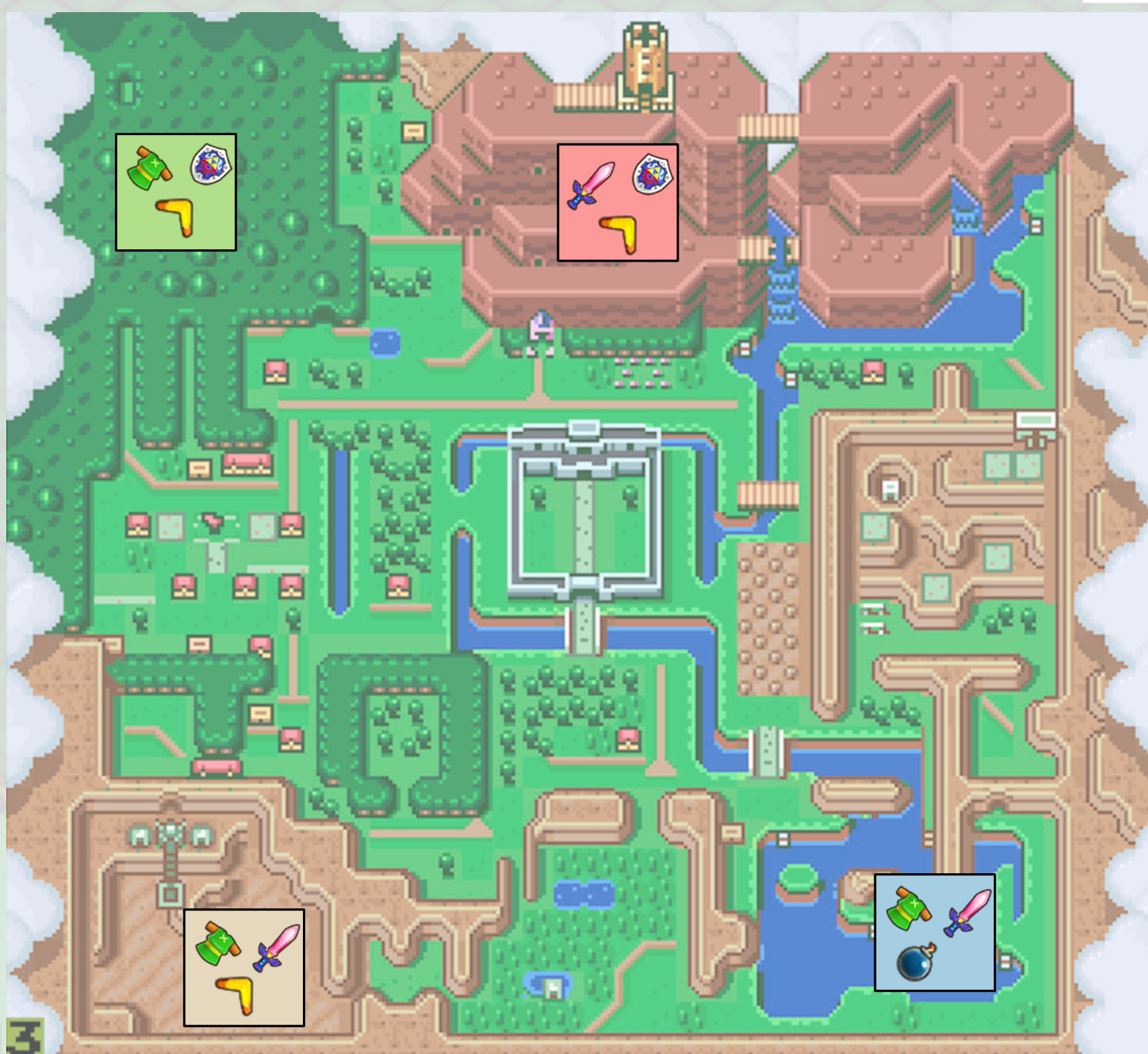




Where should I go to get all items with minimum effort?

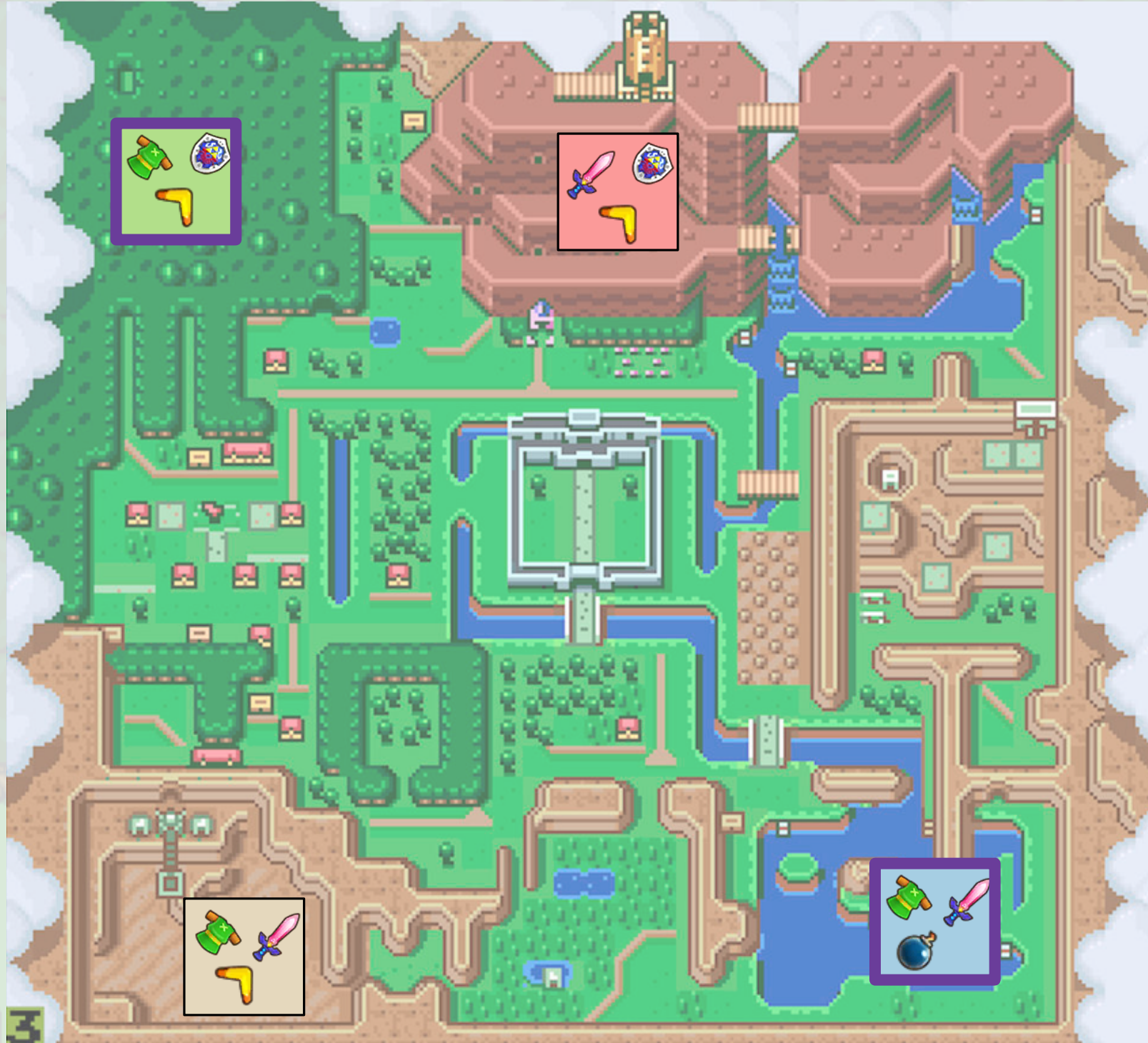


$$n = 5, k = 2$$



$$n = 5, k = 2$$

Is there a size- k SetCover?



Where should I go to get all items with minimum effort?

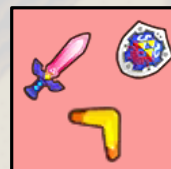


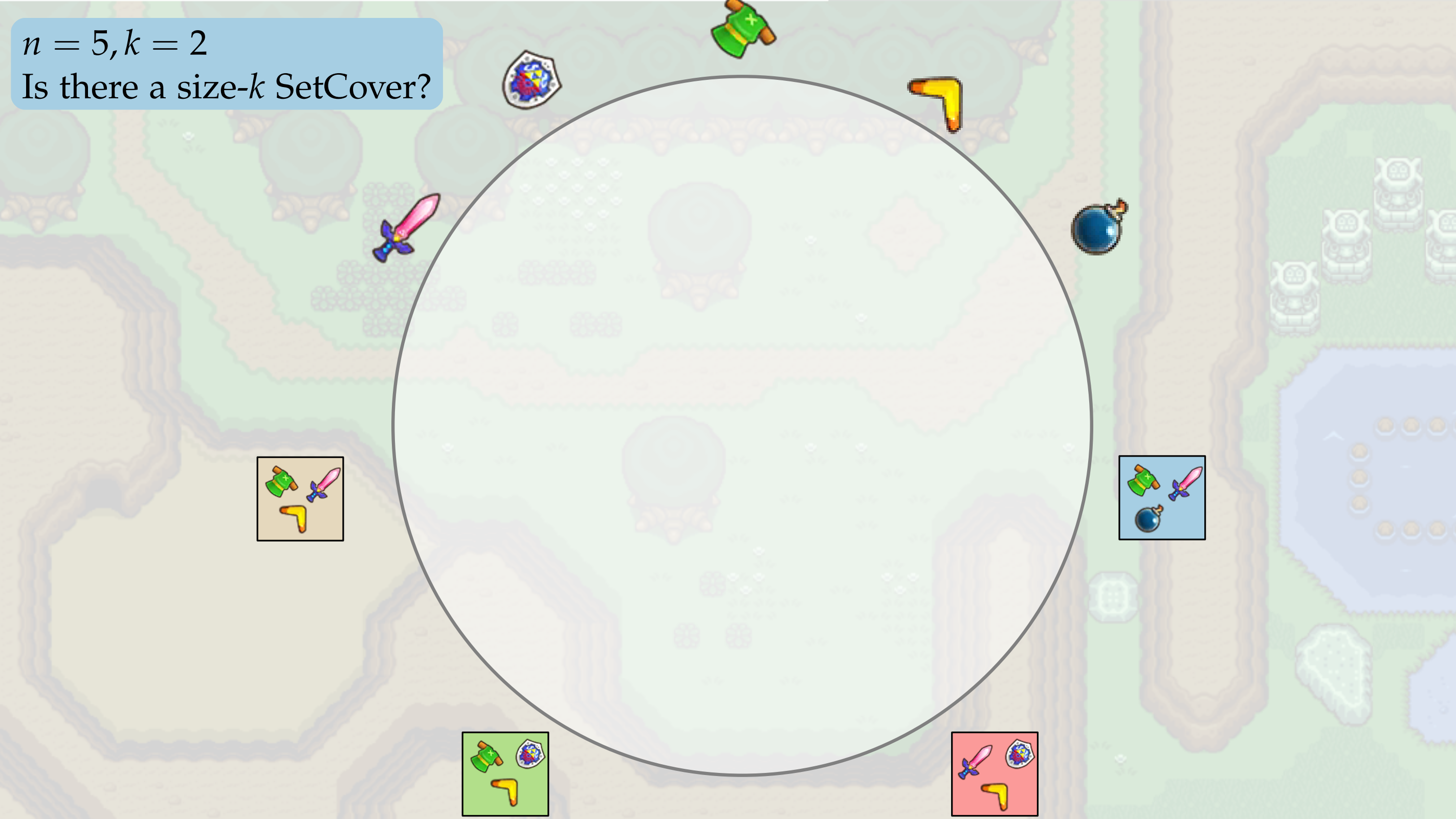
$$n = 5, k = 2$$

Is there a size- k SetCover?

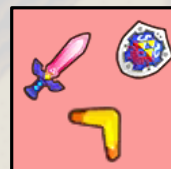


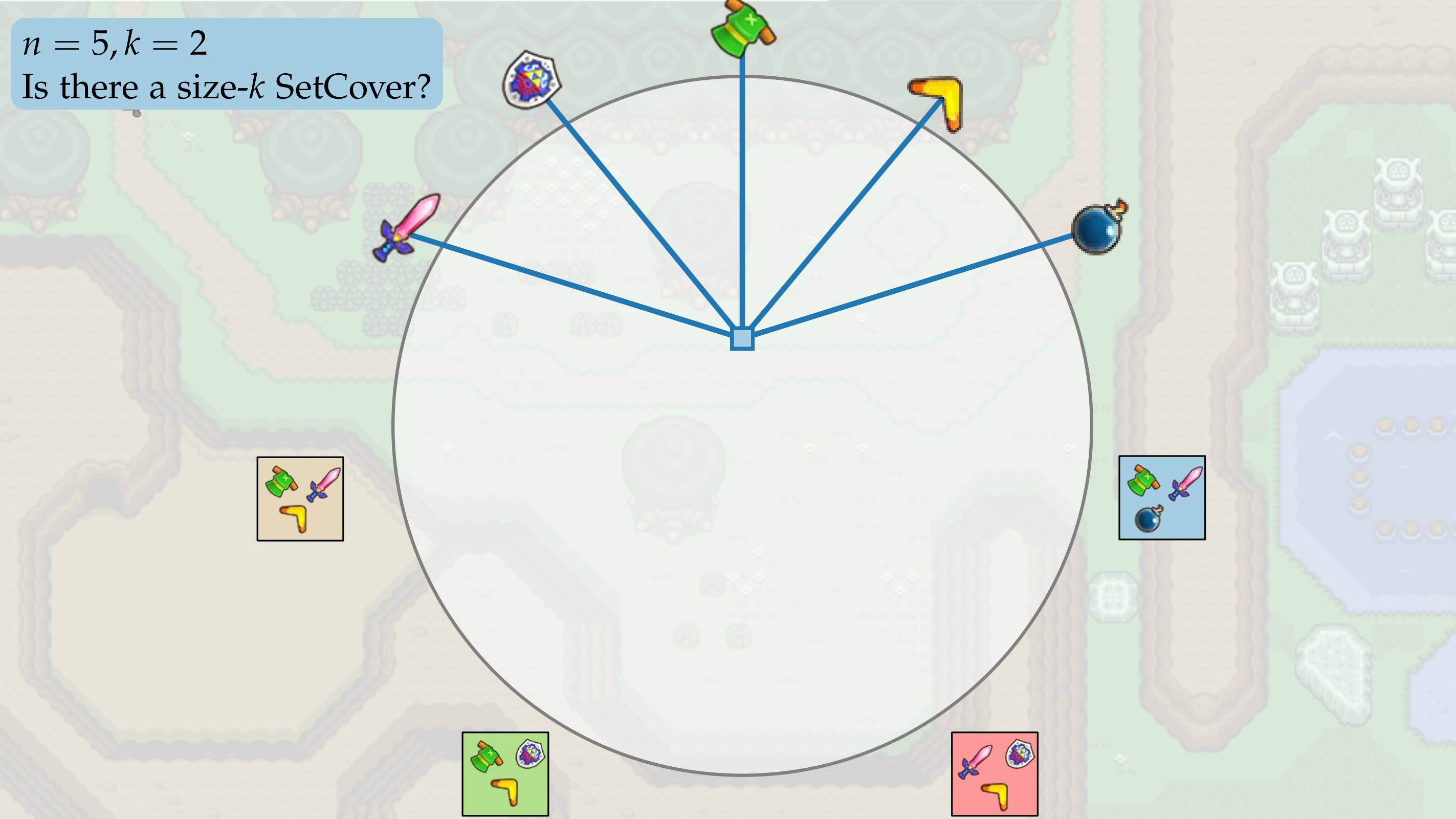
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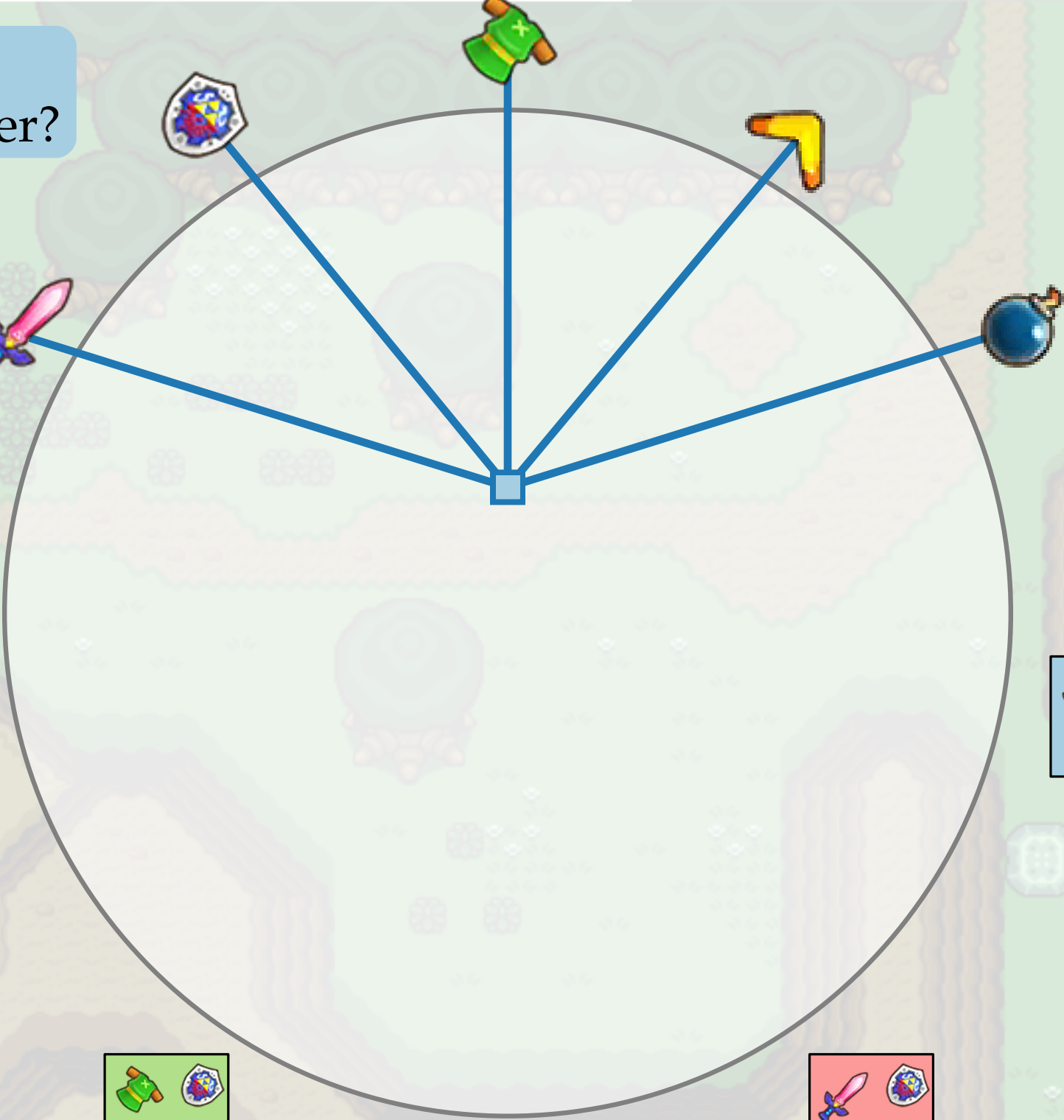


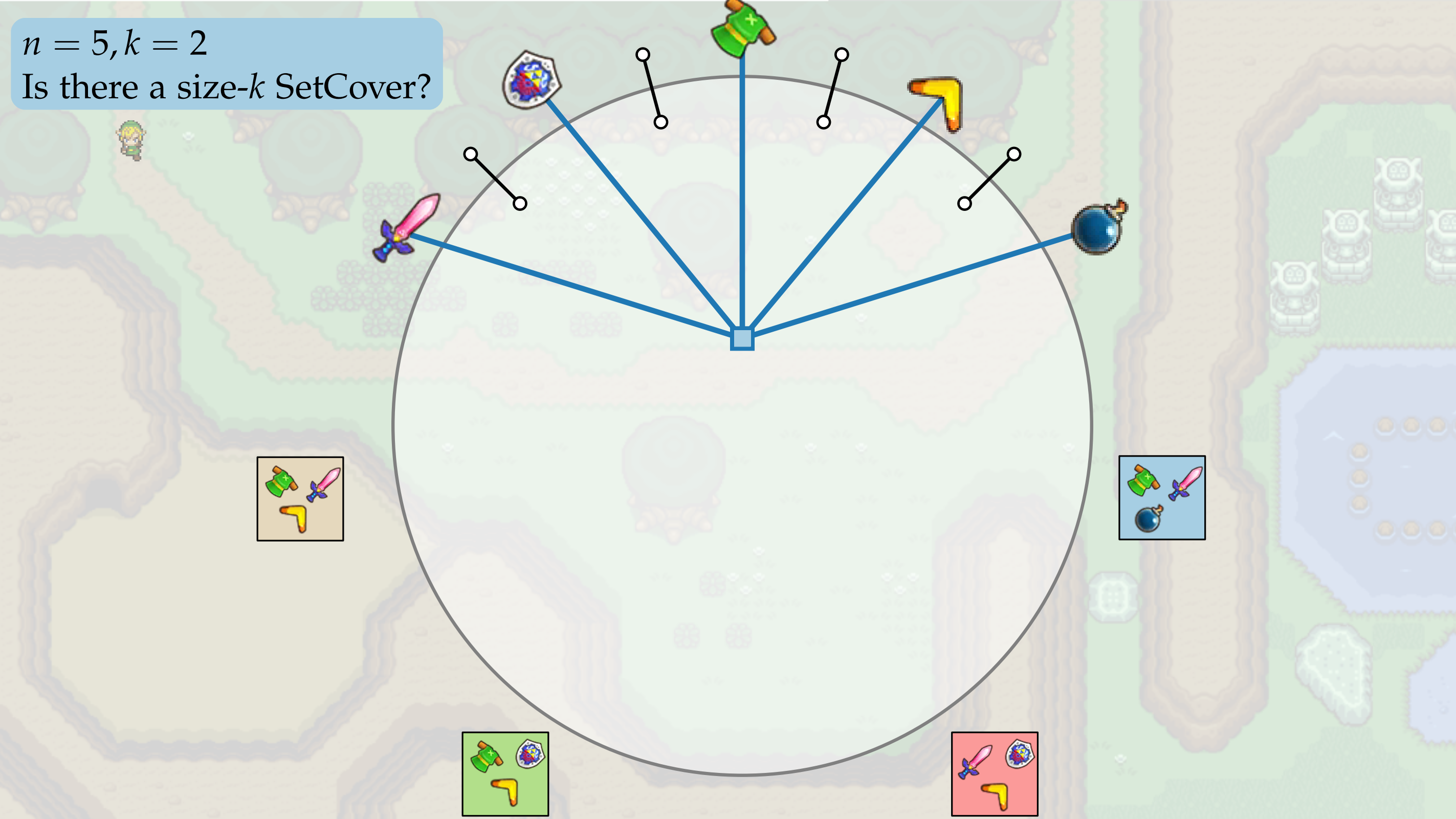
$n = 5, k = 2$
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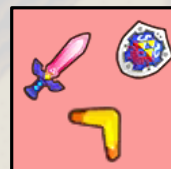
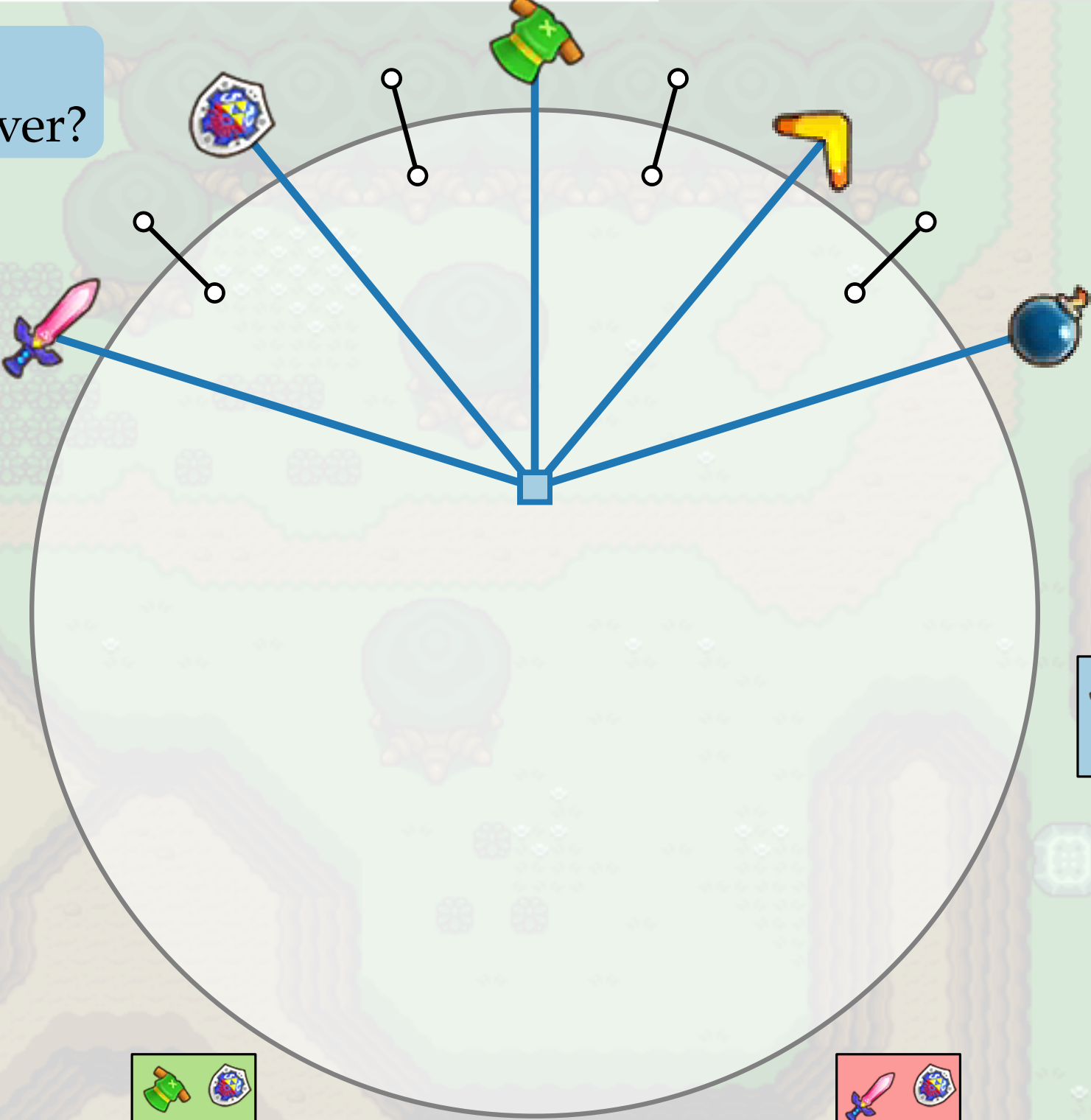


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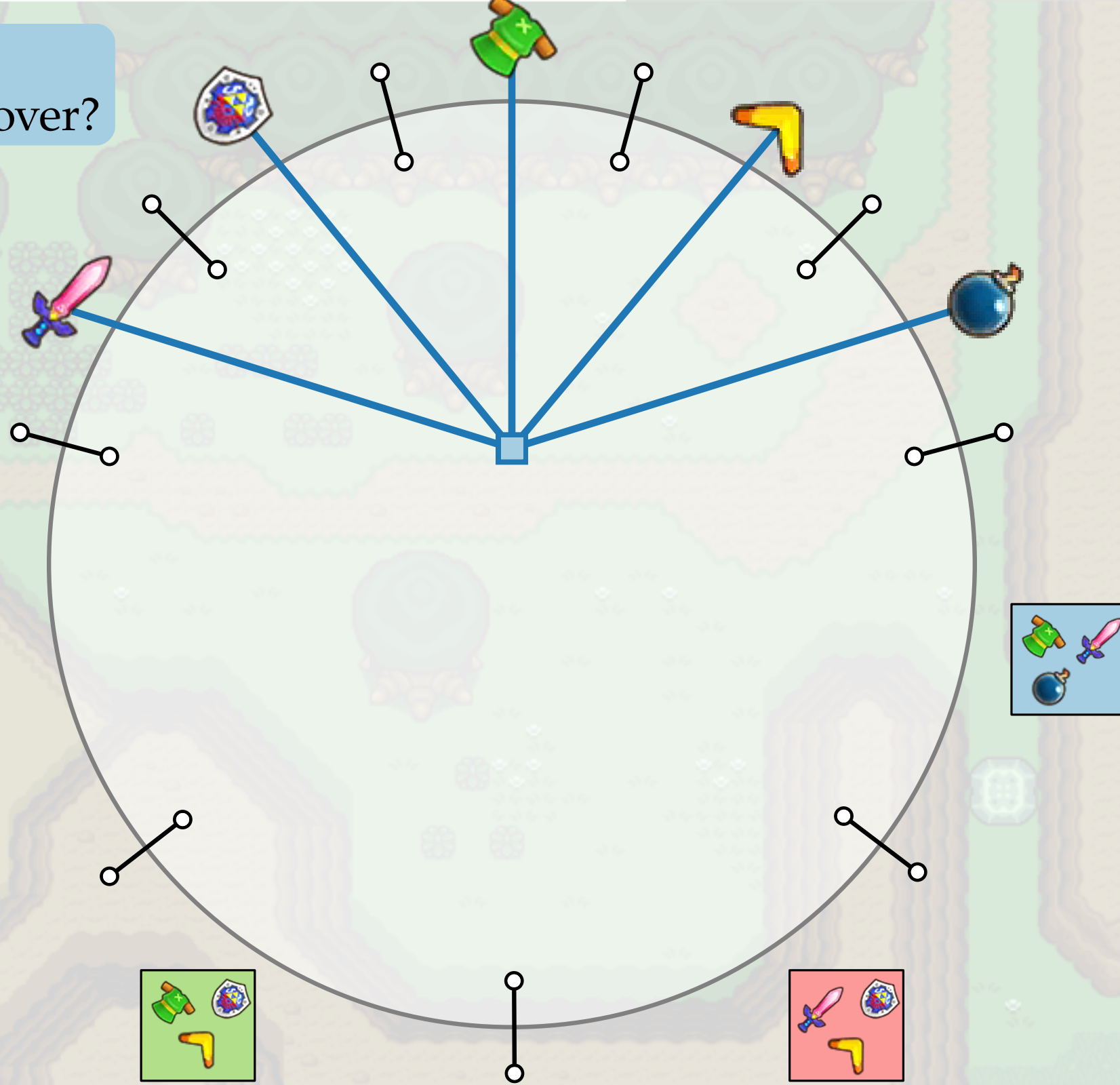




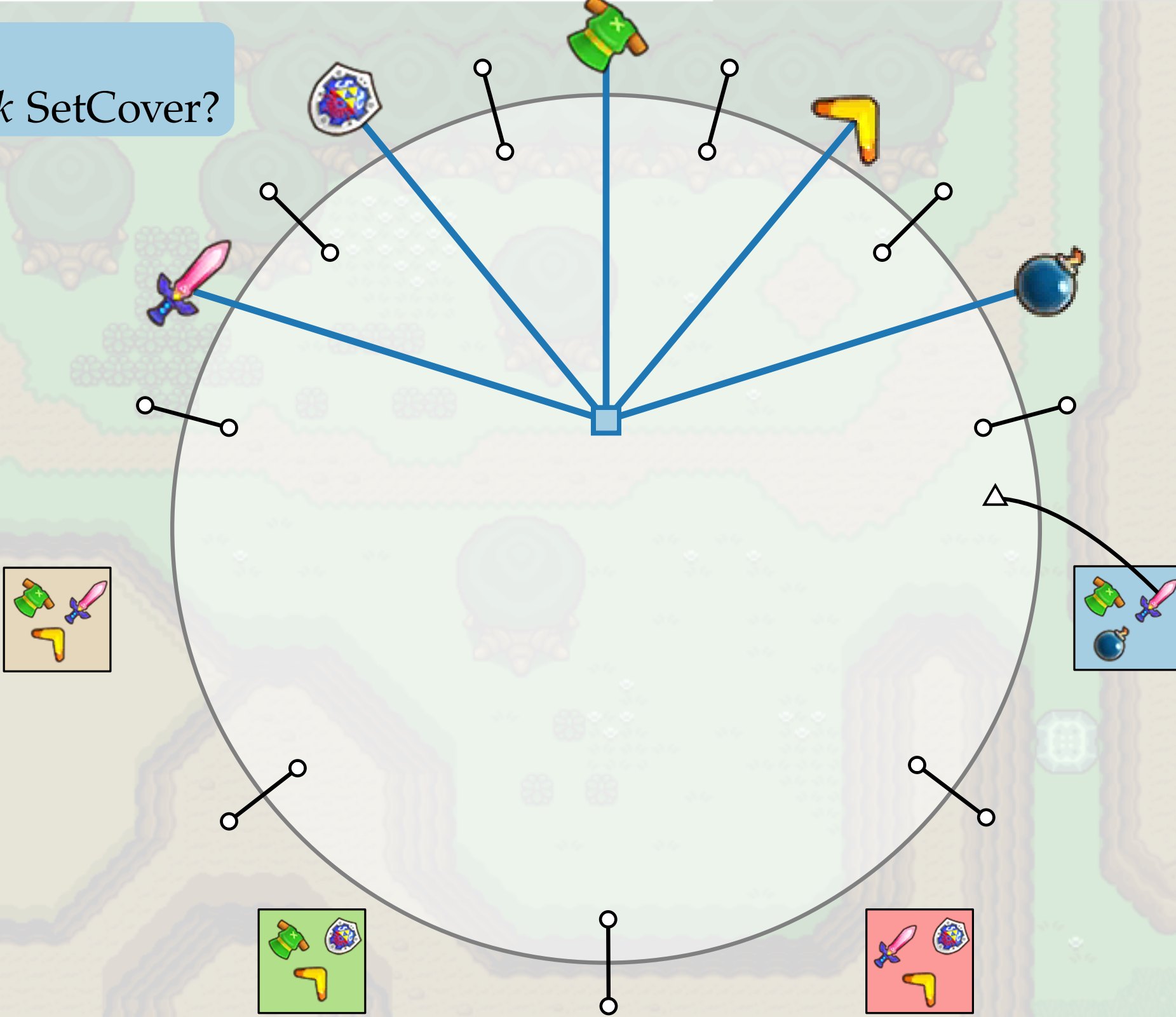
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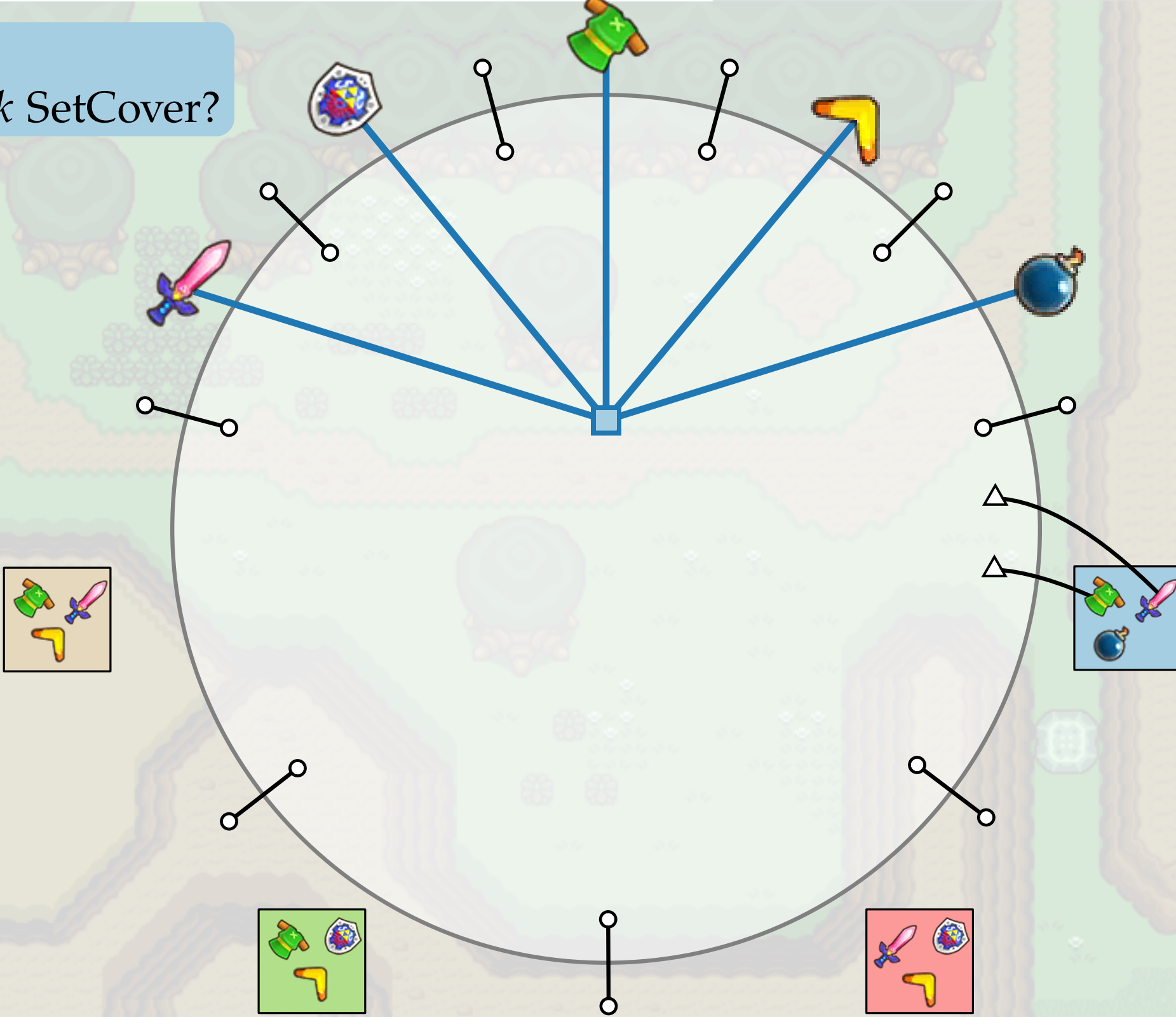
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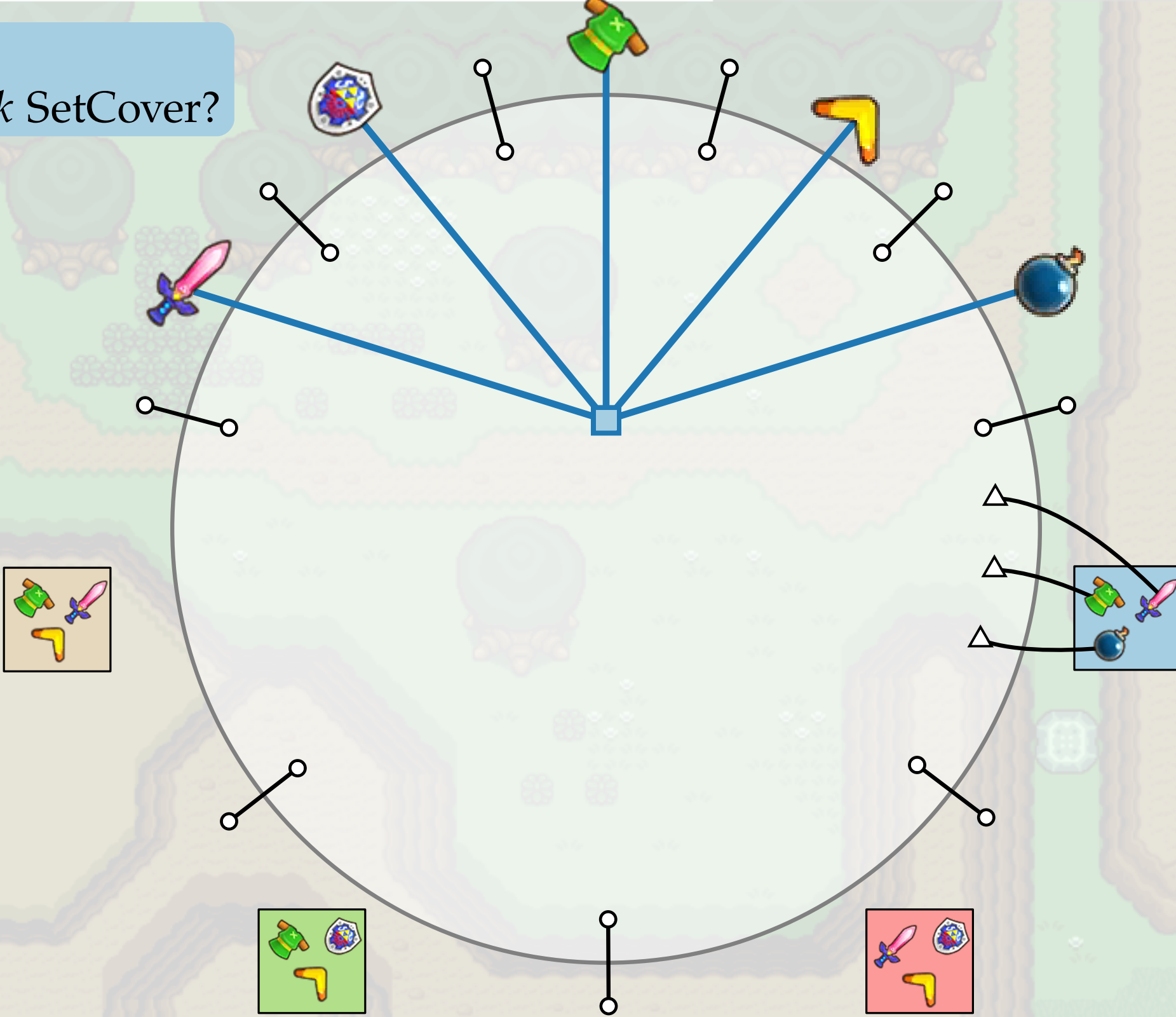
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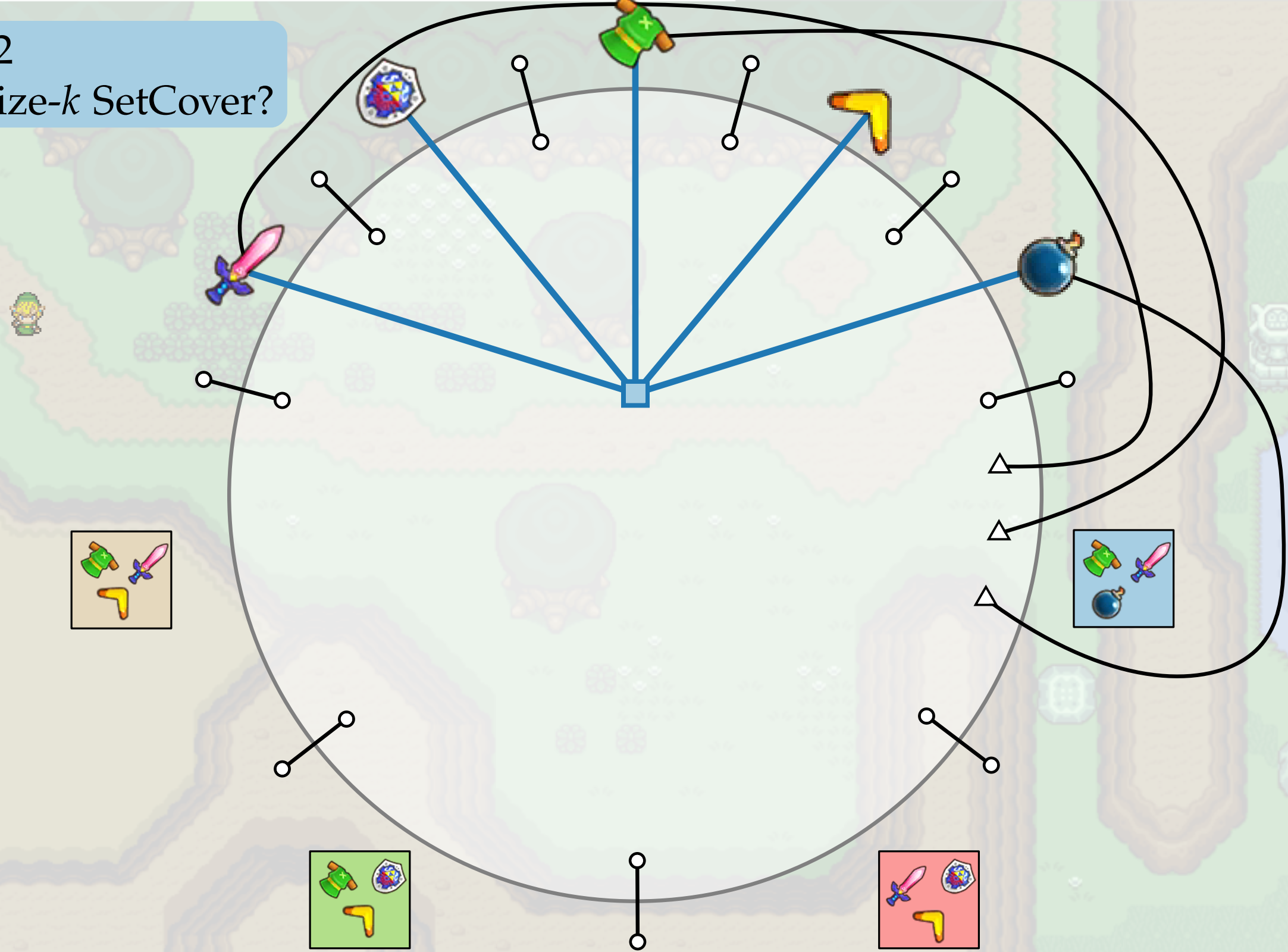
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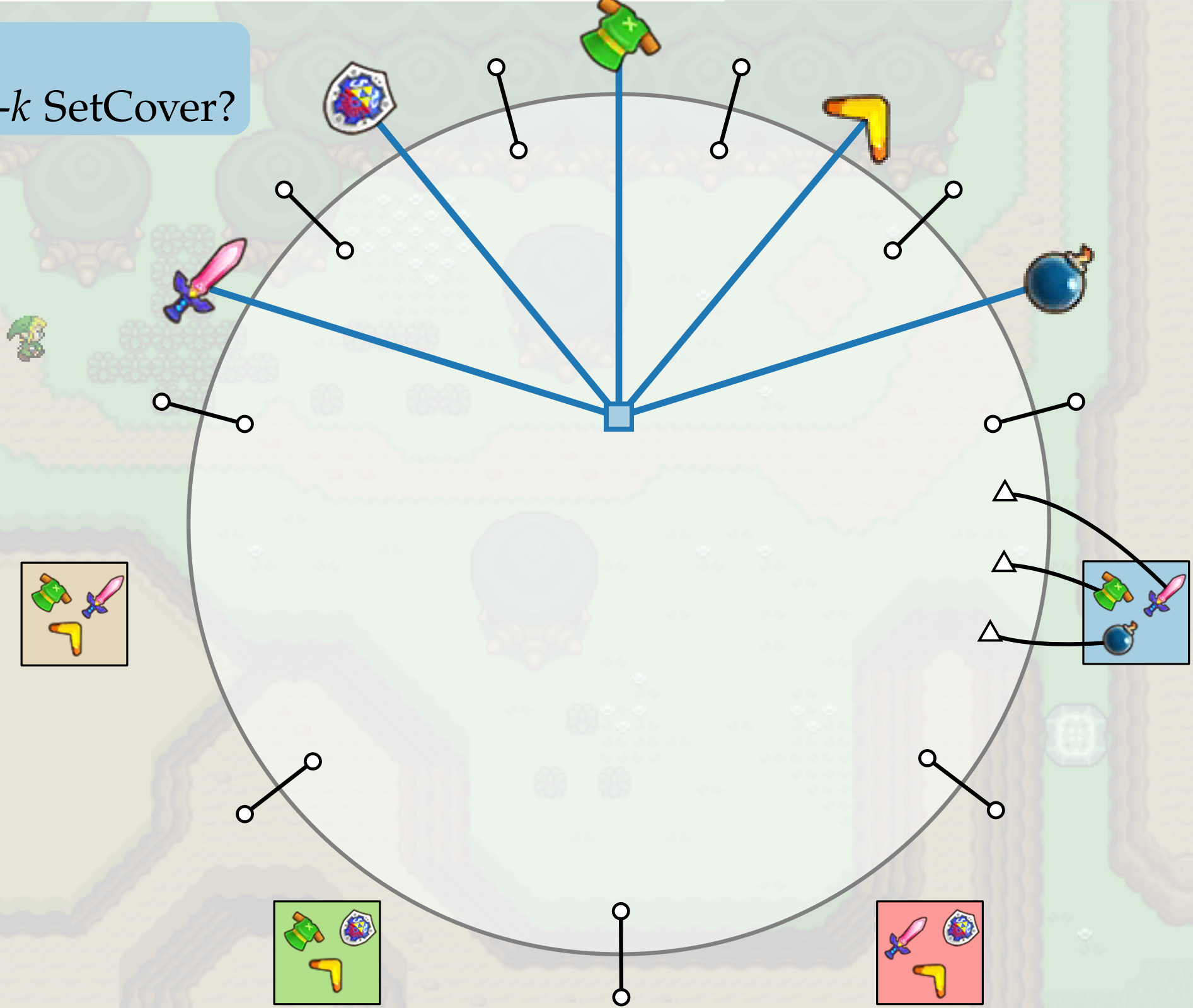
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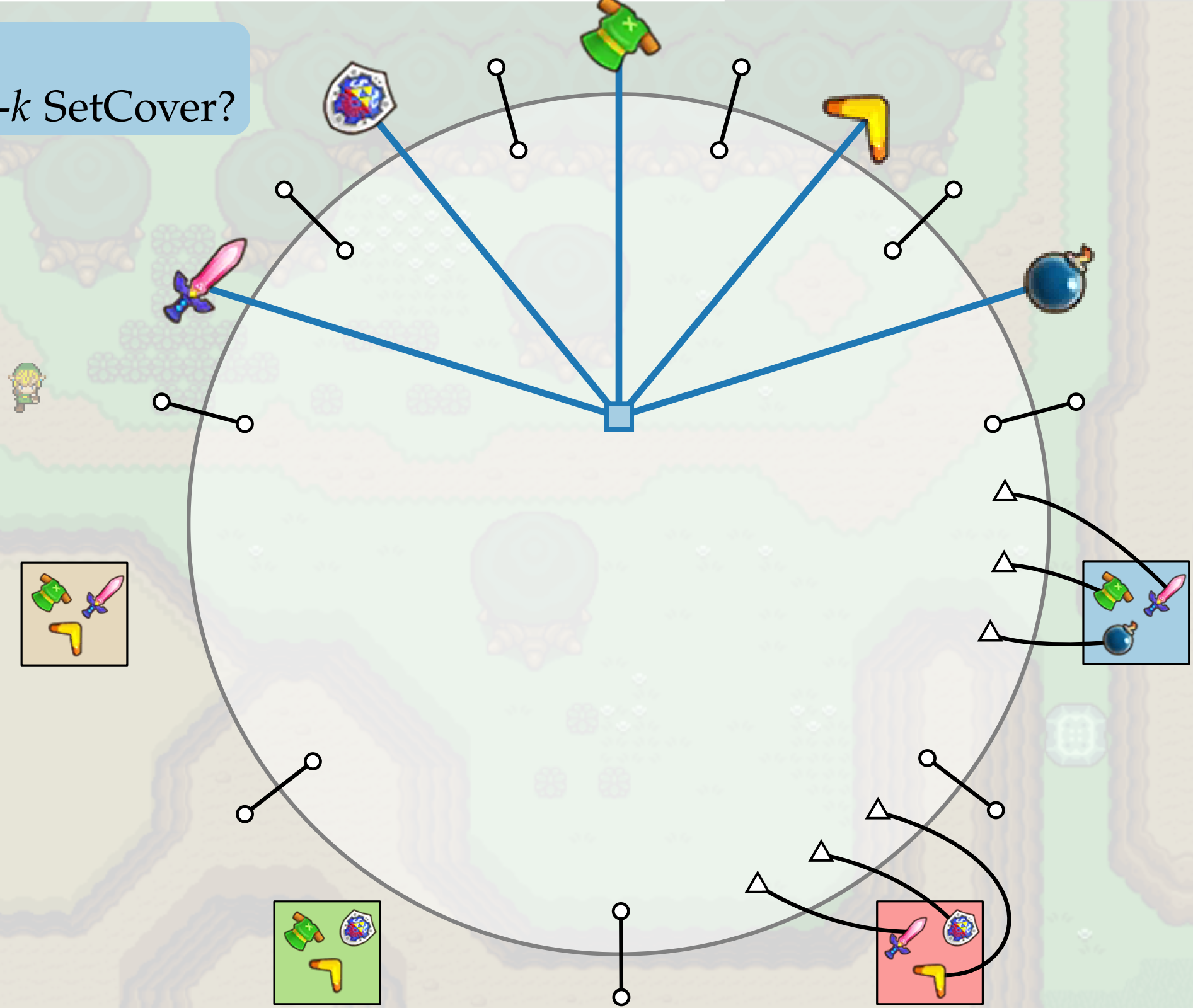
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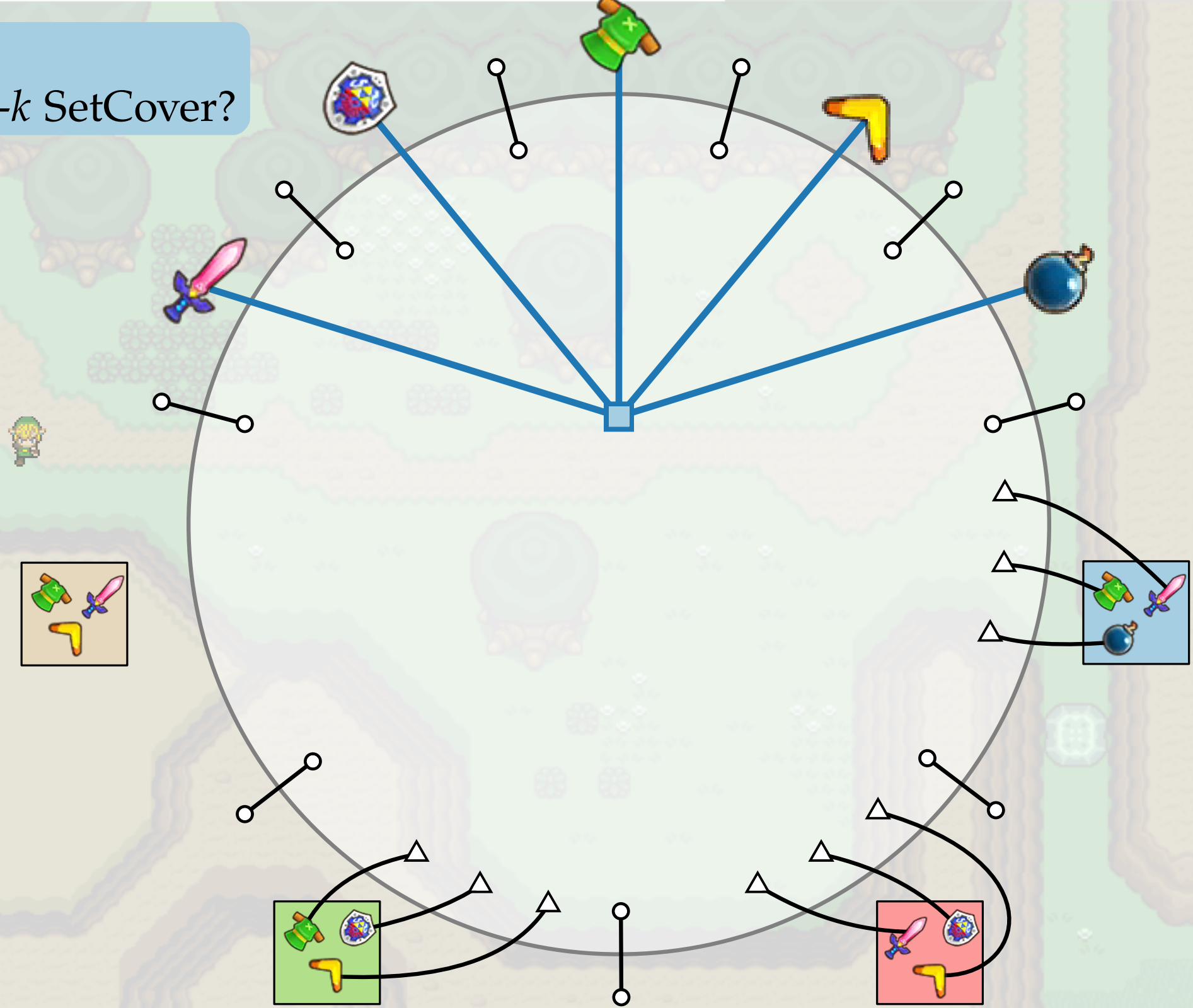
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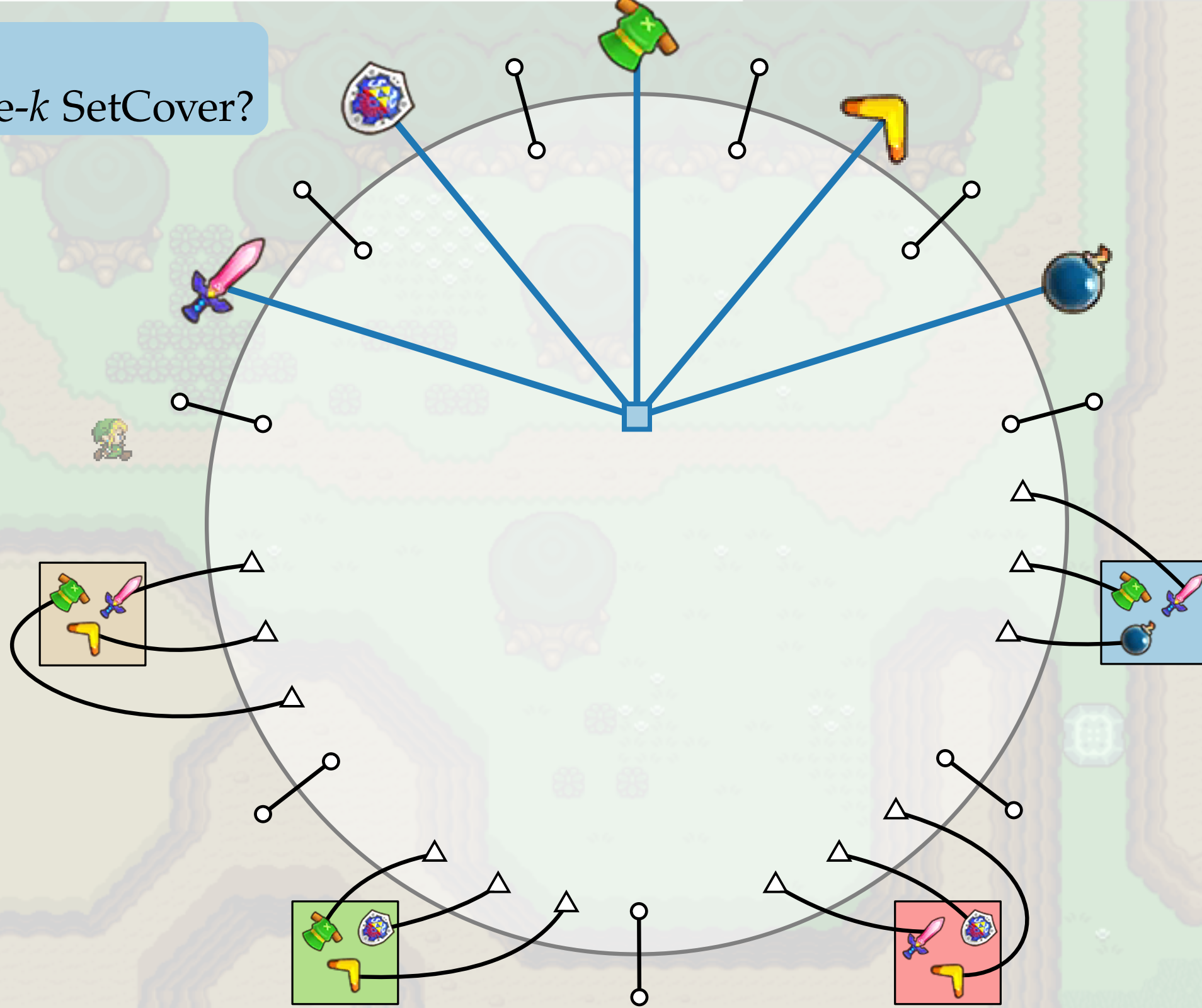
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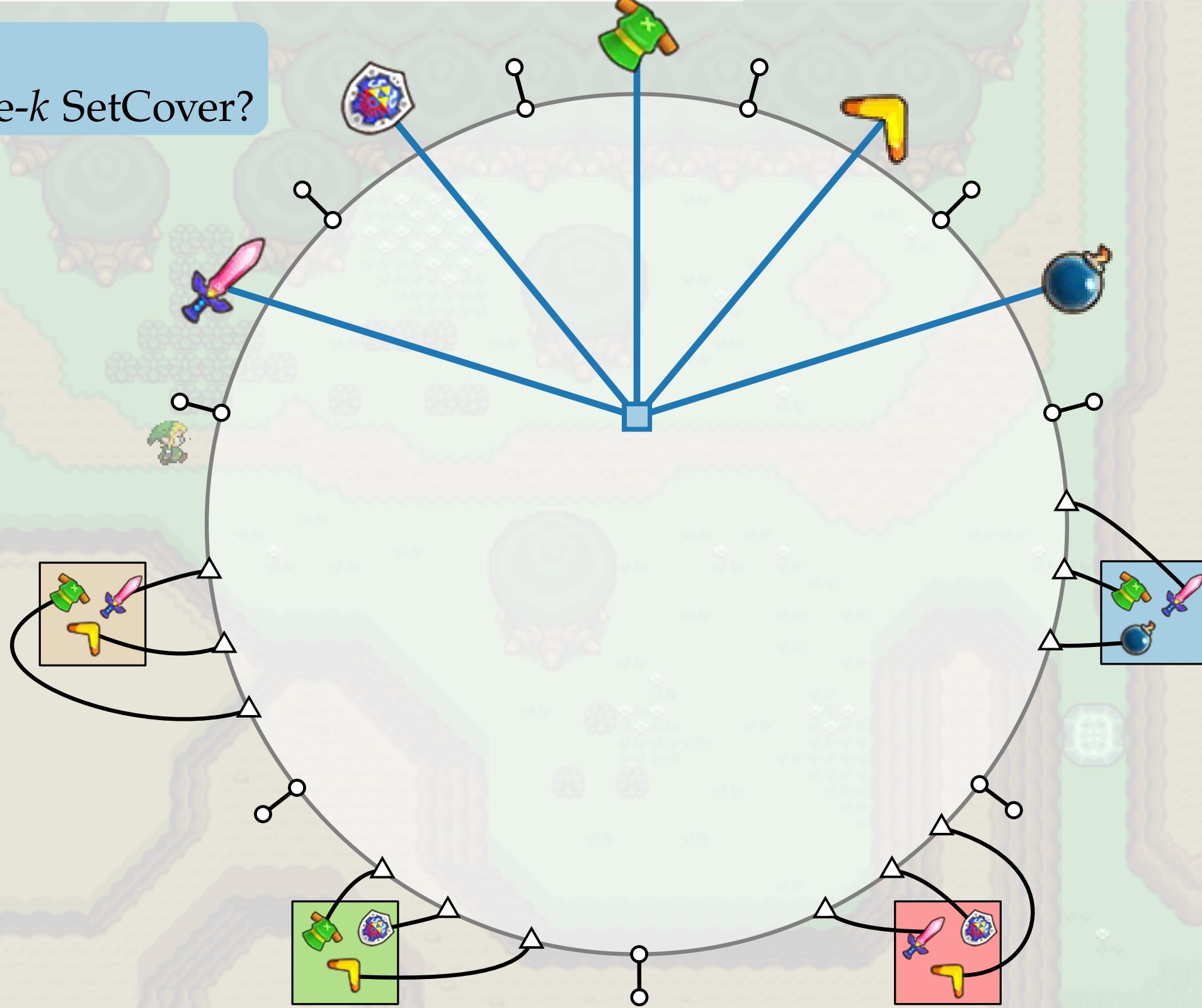
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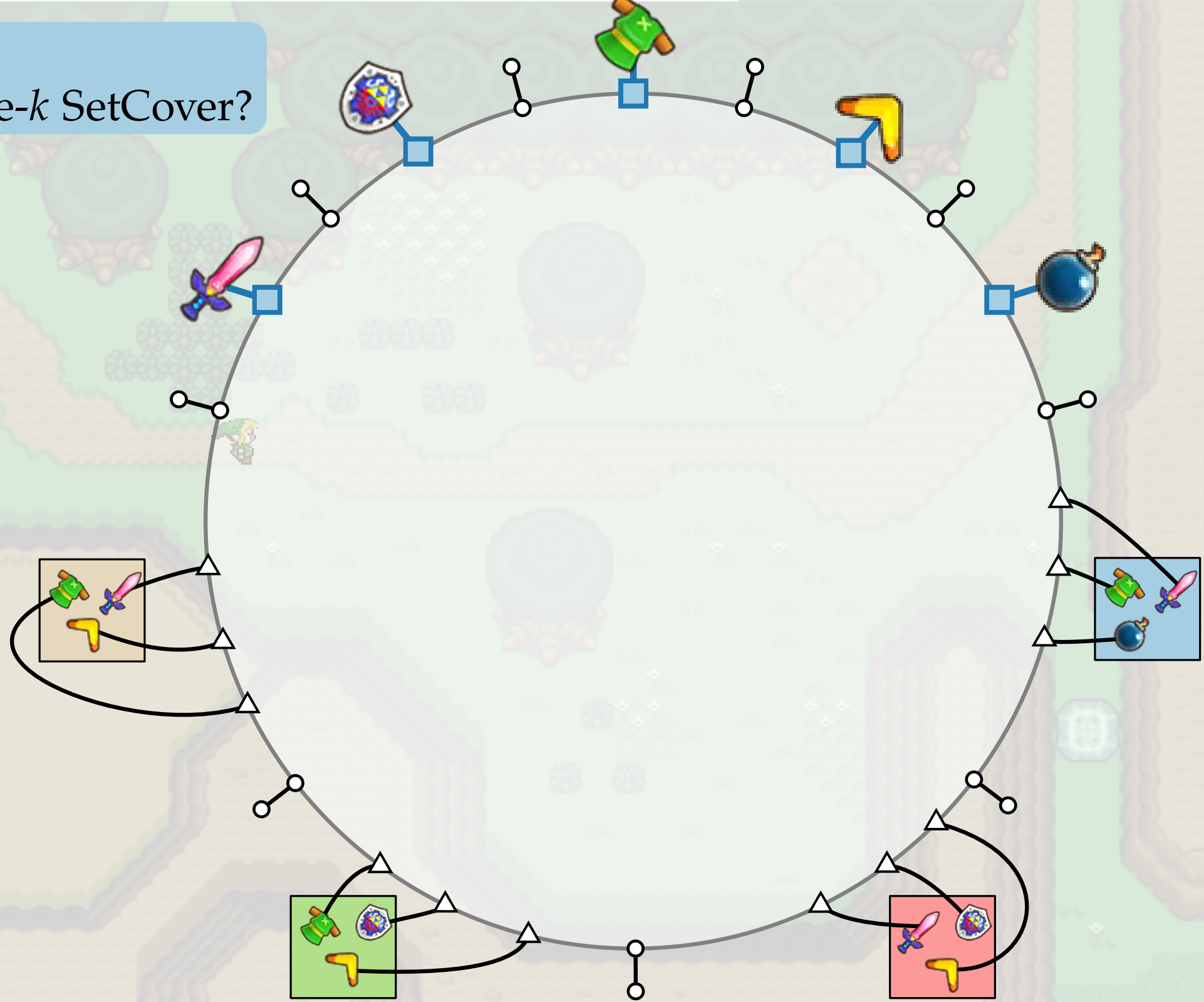
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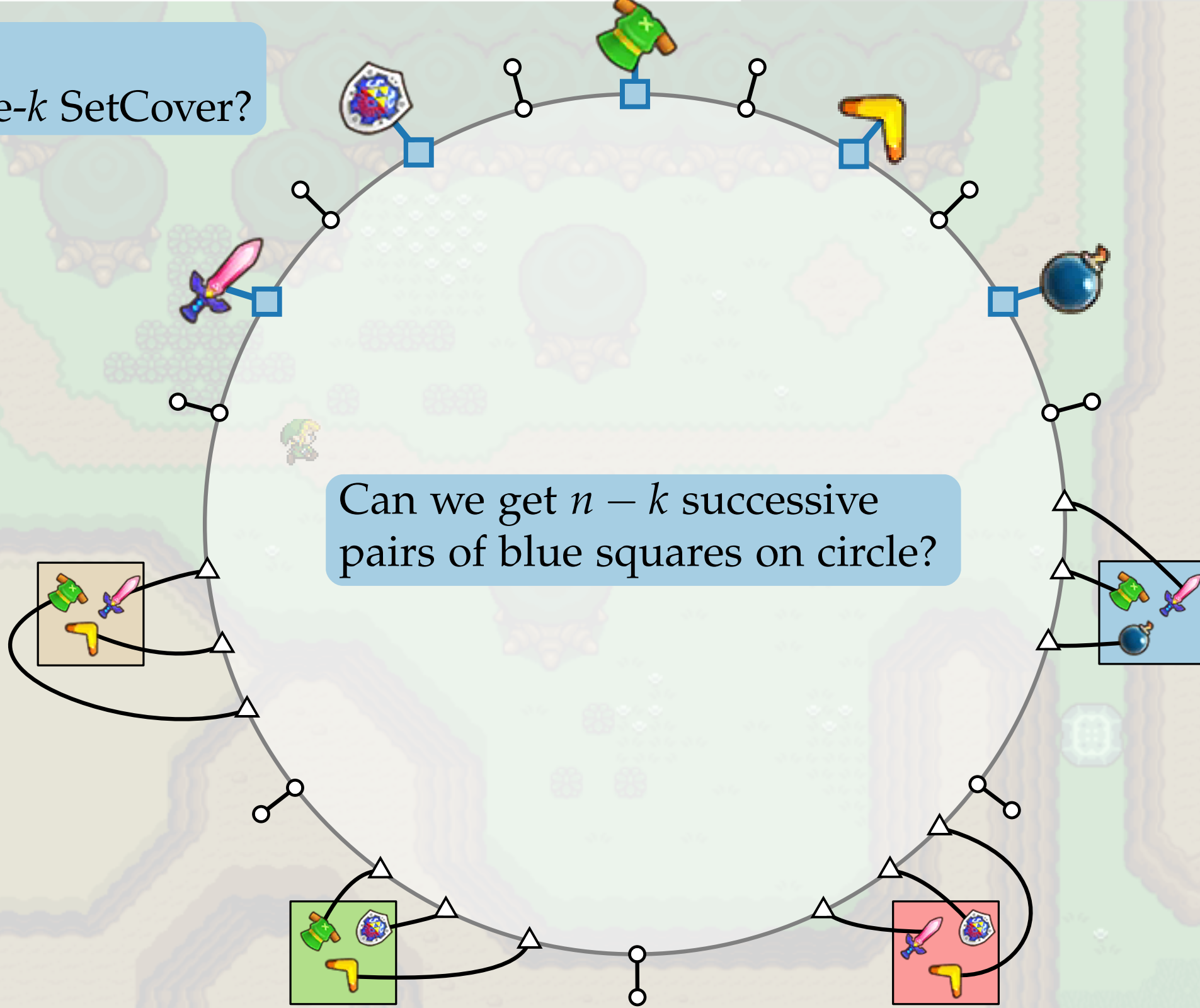
$n = 5, k = 2$
Is there a size- k SetCover?



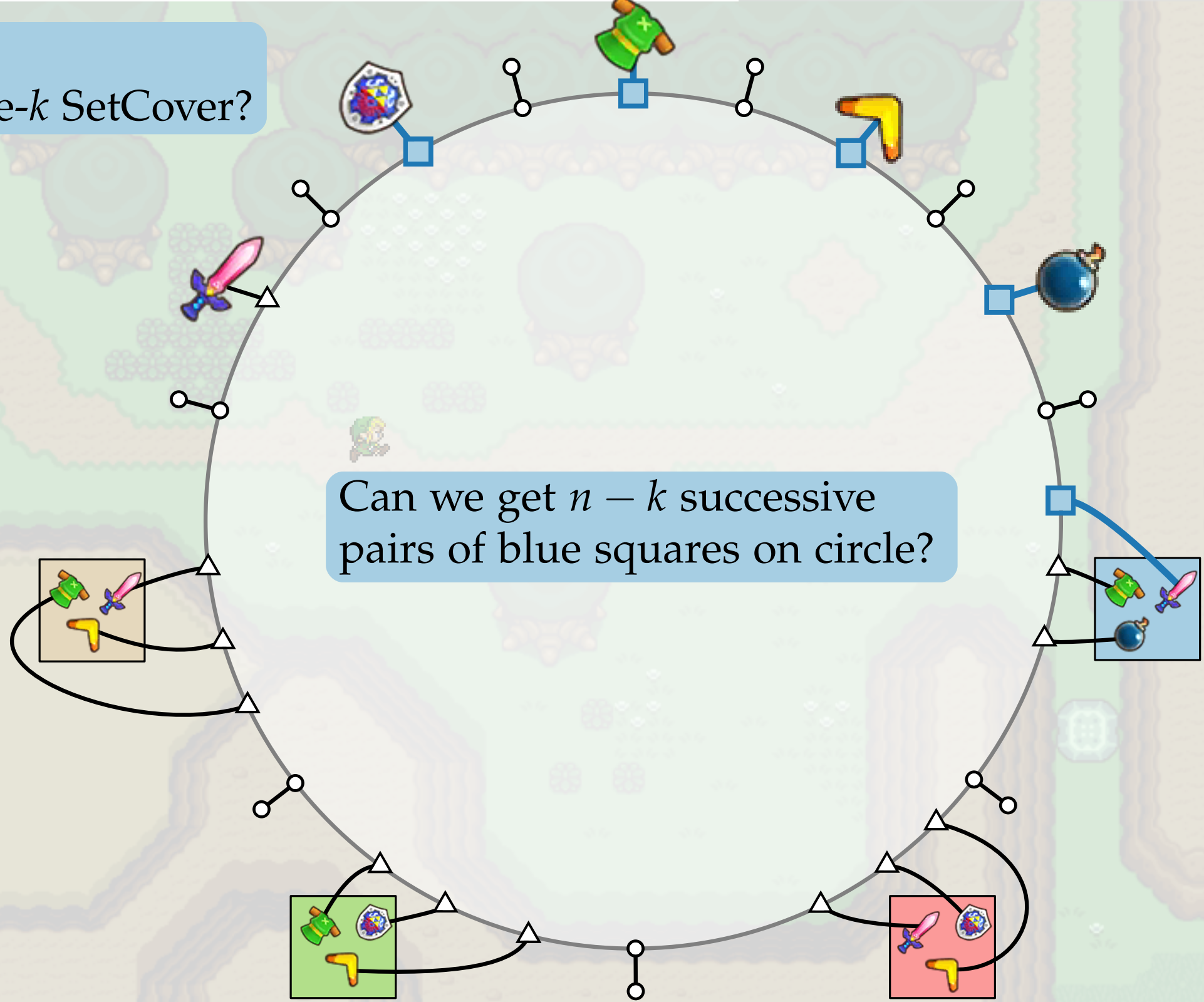
$n = 5, k = 2$

Is there a size- k SetCover?

Can we get $n - k$ successive pairs of blue squares on circle?



$n = 5, k = 2$
Is there a size- k SetCover?



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Can we get $n - k$ successive pairs of blue squares on circle?



$n = 5, k = 2$

Is there a size- k SetCover?

Can we get $n - k$ successive pairs of blue squares on circle?

size-2 SetCover



$n = 5, k = 2$
Is there a size- k SetCover?

$n = 5, k = 2$
Is there a size- k SetCover?

Can we get $n - k$ successive pairs of blue squares on circle?

size-2 SetCover



$n = 5, k = 2$

Is there a size- k SetCover?

Can we get $n - k$ successive pairs of blue squares on circle?

2 successive blue pairs 😞

size-2 SetCover



$n = 5, k = 2$

Is there a size- k SetCover?

Can we get $n - k$ successive pairs of blue squares on circle?

2 successive blue pairs 😞

size-2 SetCover



$n = 5, k = 2$

Is there a size- k SetCover?

Can we get $n - k$ successive pairs of blue squares on circle?

2 successive blue pairs 😞

size-2 SetCover



$n = 5, k = 2$

Is there a size- k SetCover?

Can we get $n - k$ successive pairs of blue squares on circle?

2 successive blue pairs 😞

size-2 SetCover



$n = 5, k = 2$
Is there a size- k SetCover?

Can we get $n - k$ successive pairs of blue squares on circle?

2 successive blue pairs 😞

size-2 SetCover



$n = 5, k = 2$
Is there a size- k SetCover?

Can we get $n - k$ successive pairs of blue squares on circle?

2 successive blue pairs 😞

size-2 SetCover



$n = 5, k = 2$

Is there a size- k SetCover?

Can we get $n - k$ successive pairs of blue squares on circle?

2 successive blue pairs 😞

size-2 SetCover



$n = 5, k = 2$

Is there a size- k SetCover?

Can we get $n - k$ successive pairs of blue squares on circle?

2 successive blue pairs 😞

size-2 SetCover



$n = 5, k = 2$

Is there a size- k SetCover?

Can we get $n - k$ successive pairs of blue squares on circle?

3 successive blue pairs 😊

size-2 SetCover



$n = 5, k = 2$

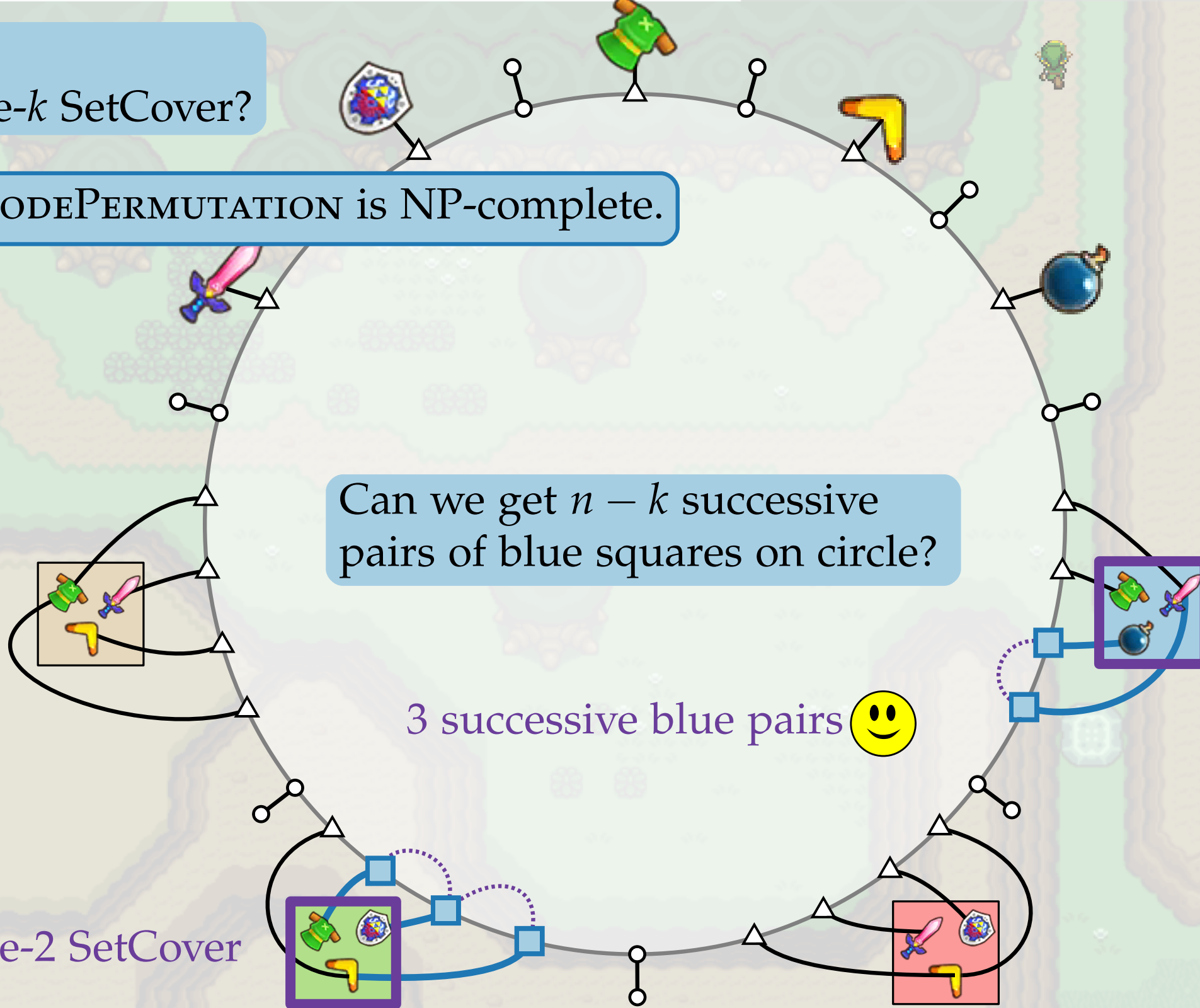
Is there a size- k SetCover?

Theorem. NODEPERMUTATION is NP-complete.

Can we get $n - k$ successive pairs of blue squares on circle?

3 successive blue pairs 😊

size-2 SetCover



$n = 5, k = 2$

Is there a size- k SetCover?

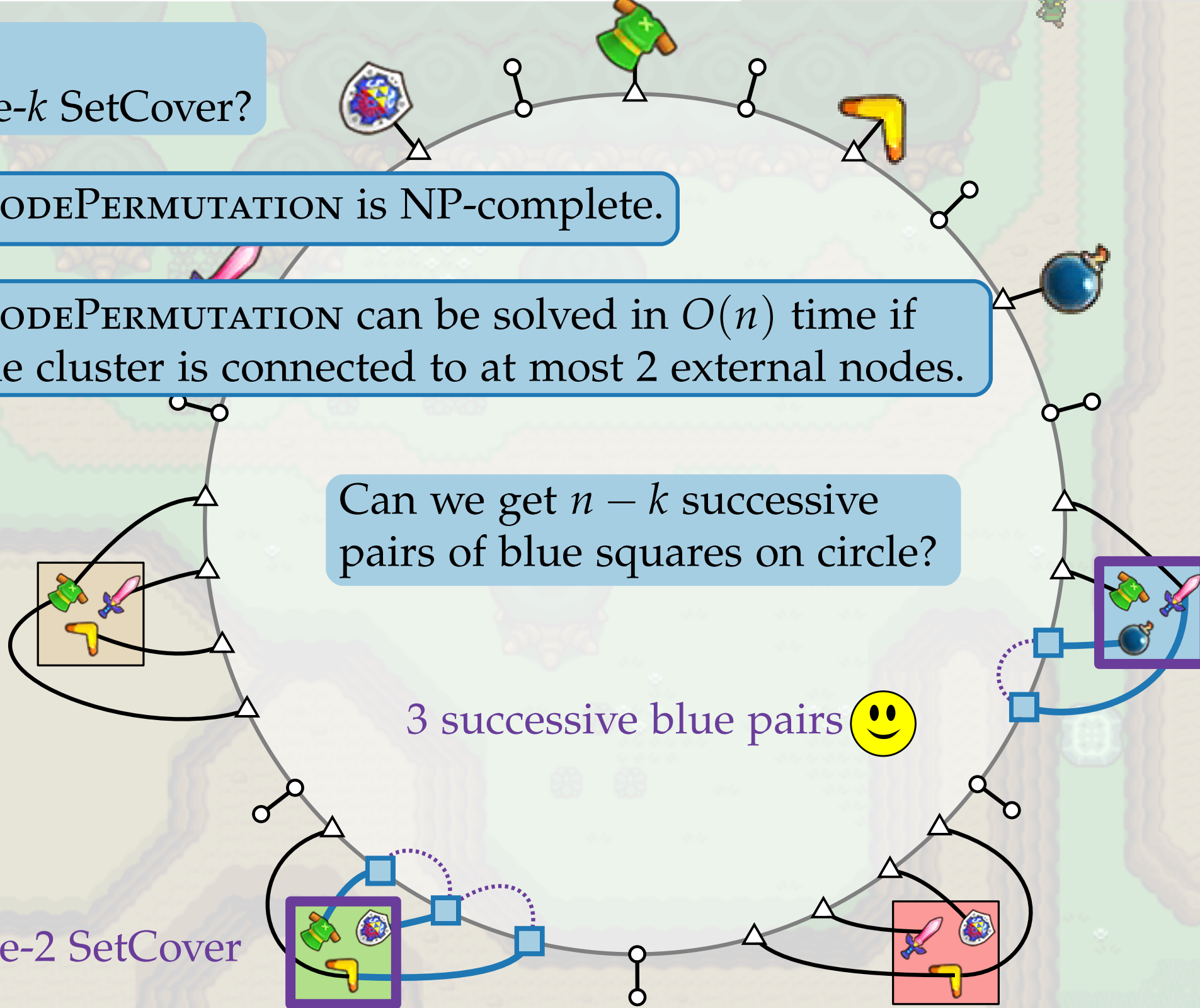
Theorem. NODEPERMUTATION is NP-complete.

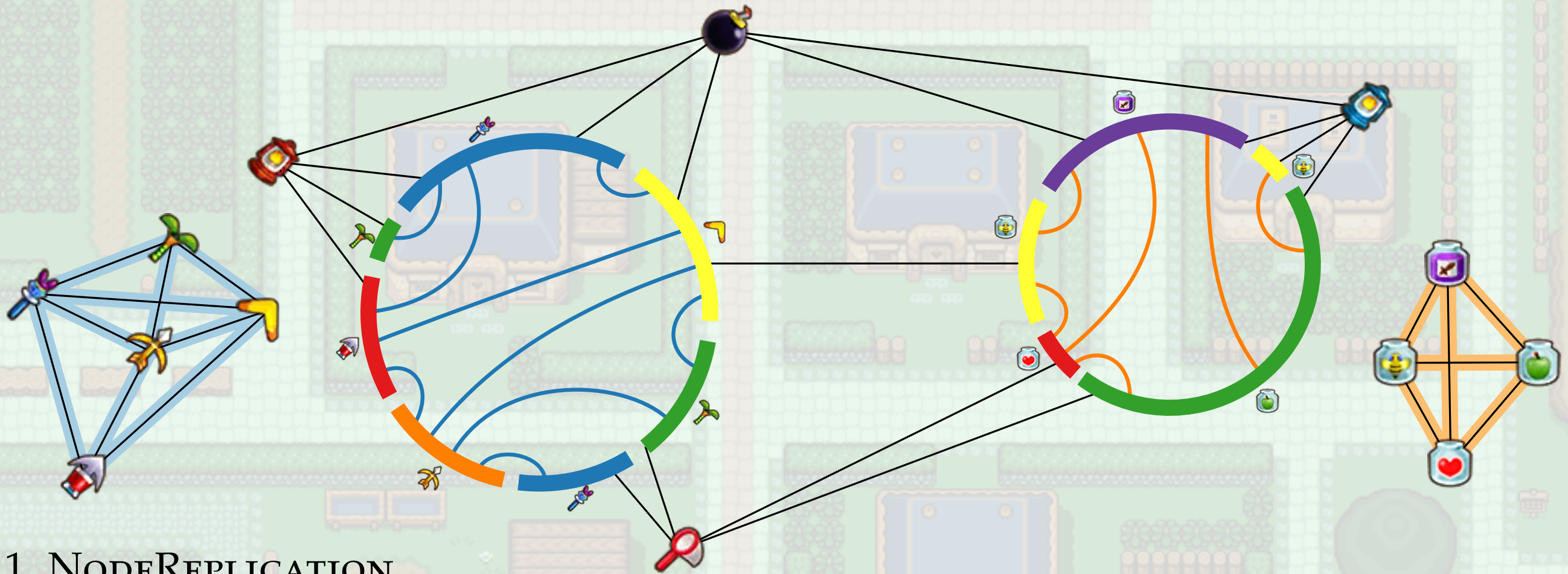
Theorem. NODEPERMUTATION can be solved in $O(n)$ time if the cluster is connected to at most 2 external nodes.

Can we get $n - k$ successive pairs of blue squares on circle?

3 successive blue pairs 😊

size-2 SetCover





- ## 1. NODEREPLICATION

- ## 2. NODEPERMUTATION

Can flip nodes with common neighbor
Goal: max. #successive pairs with same icon

- ### 3. NODEMERGING

- ## 4. CHORDINSERTION

Reintroduce chords in cluster

Choose any copies of the adjacent vertices

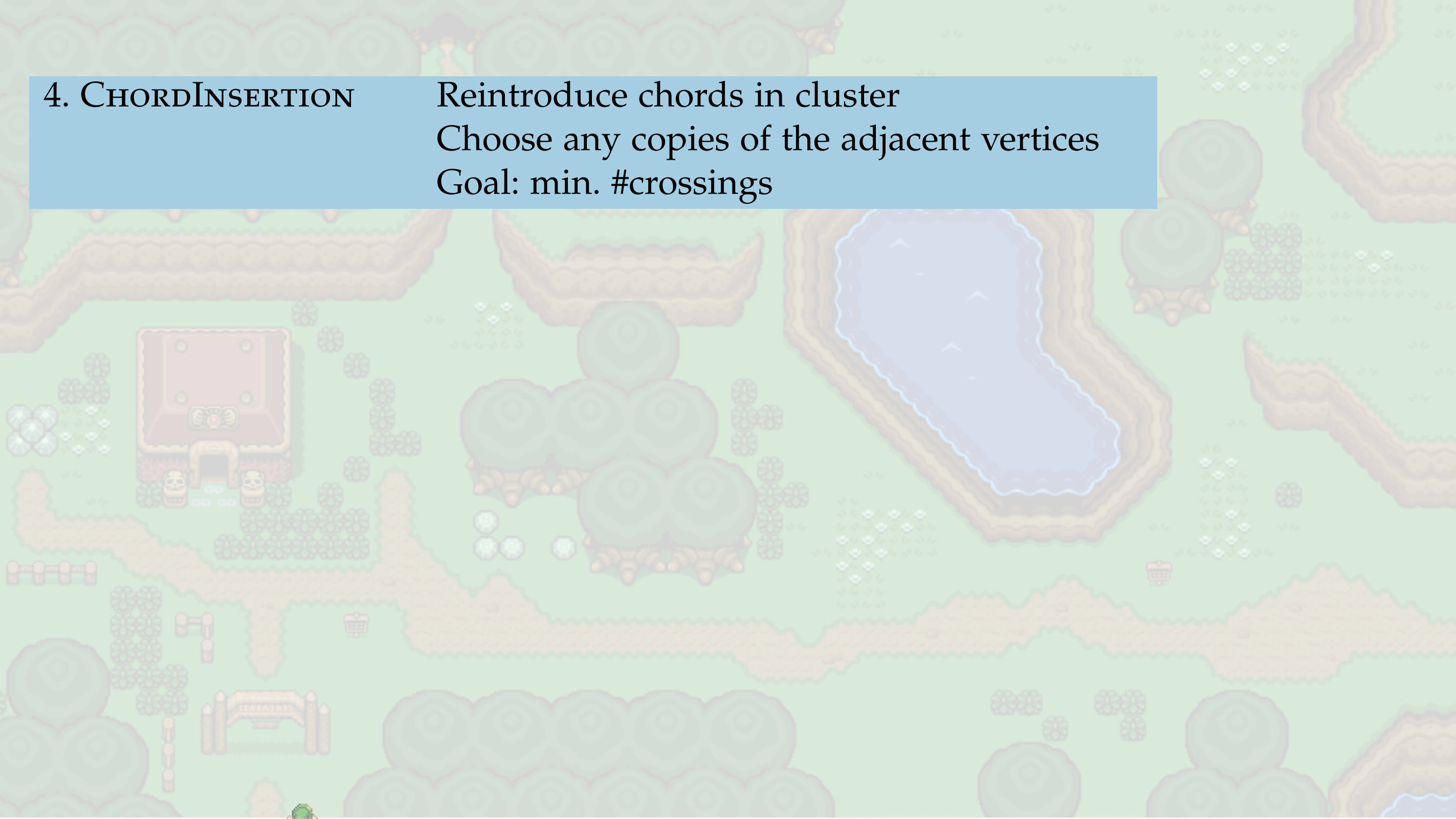
Goal: min. #crossings

4. CHORDINSERTION

Reintroduce chords in cluster

Choose any copies of the adjacent vertices

Goal: min. #crossings

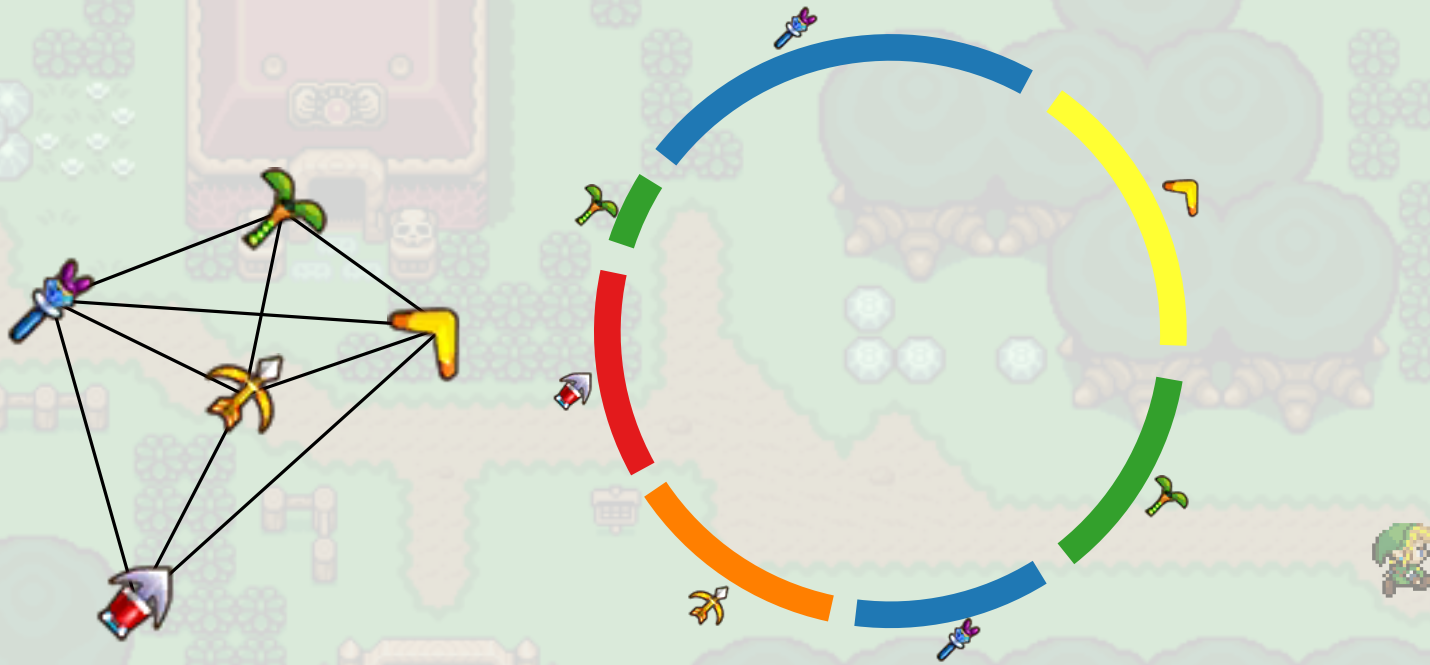


4. CHORDINSERTION

Reintroduce chords in cluster

Choose any copies of the adjacent vertices

Goal: min. #crossings

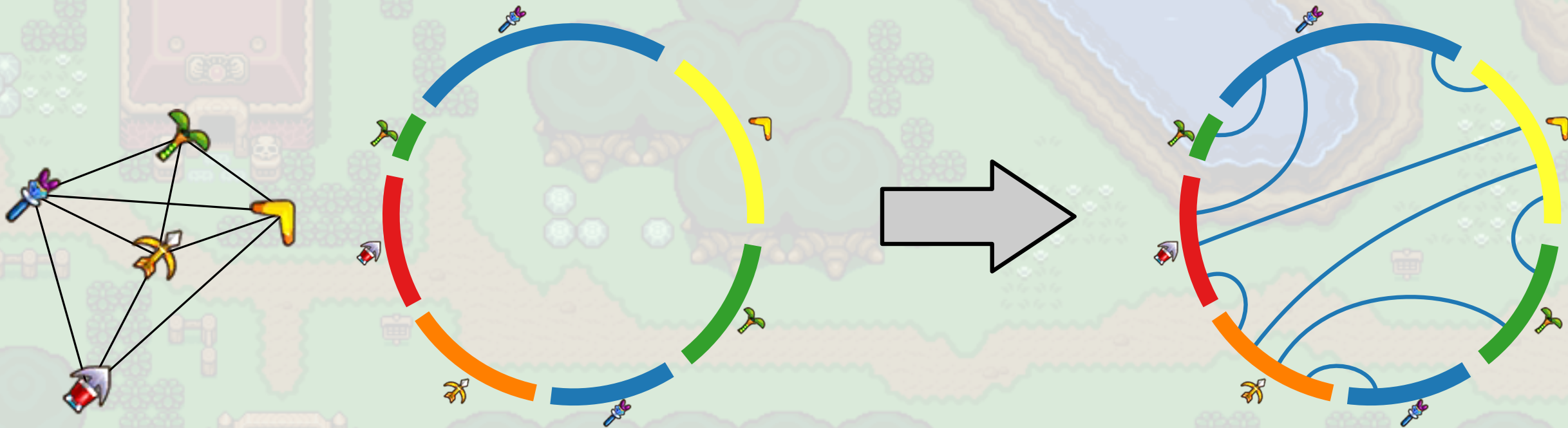


4. CHORDINSERTION

Reintroduce chords in cluster

Choose any copies of the adjacent vertices

Goal: min. #crossings







or



or



or



or



or



or





or





or





or





or





or





or





or





or





or





or



Which items should I get to defeat all bosses?





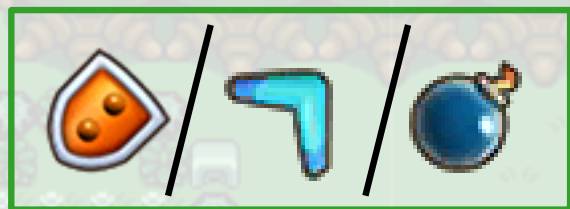
or



Which items should I get to defeat all bosses?

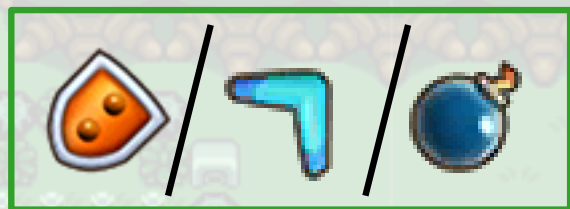


Is there a solution for the 3-SAT instance?



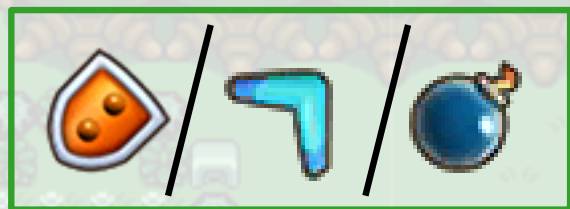
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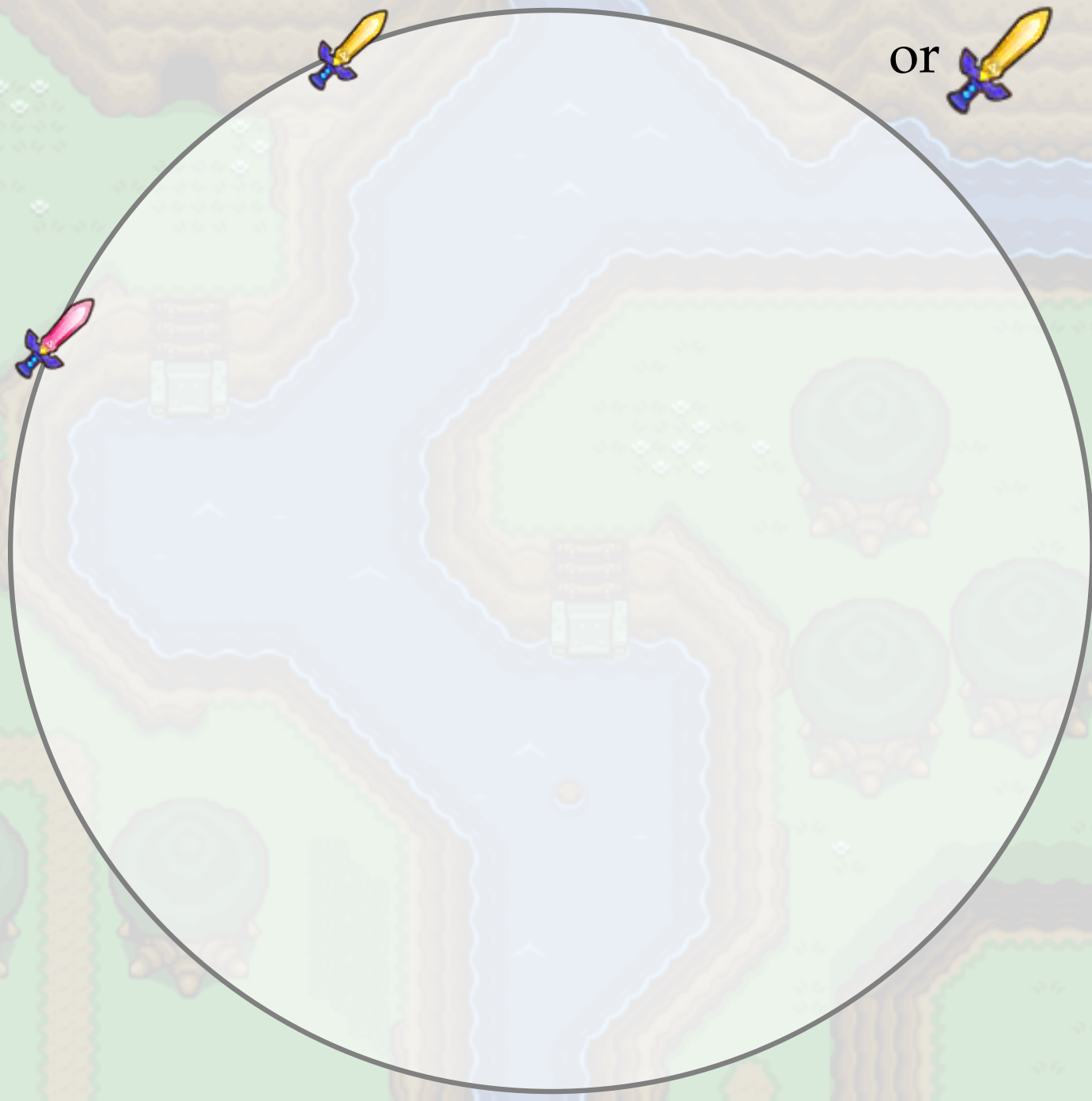


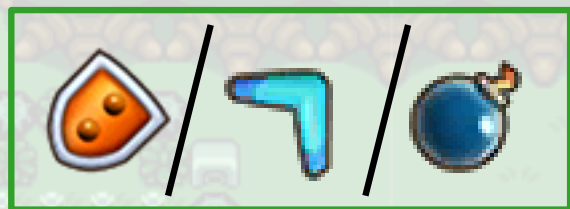
or



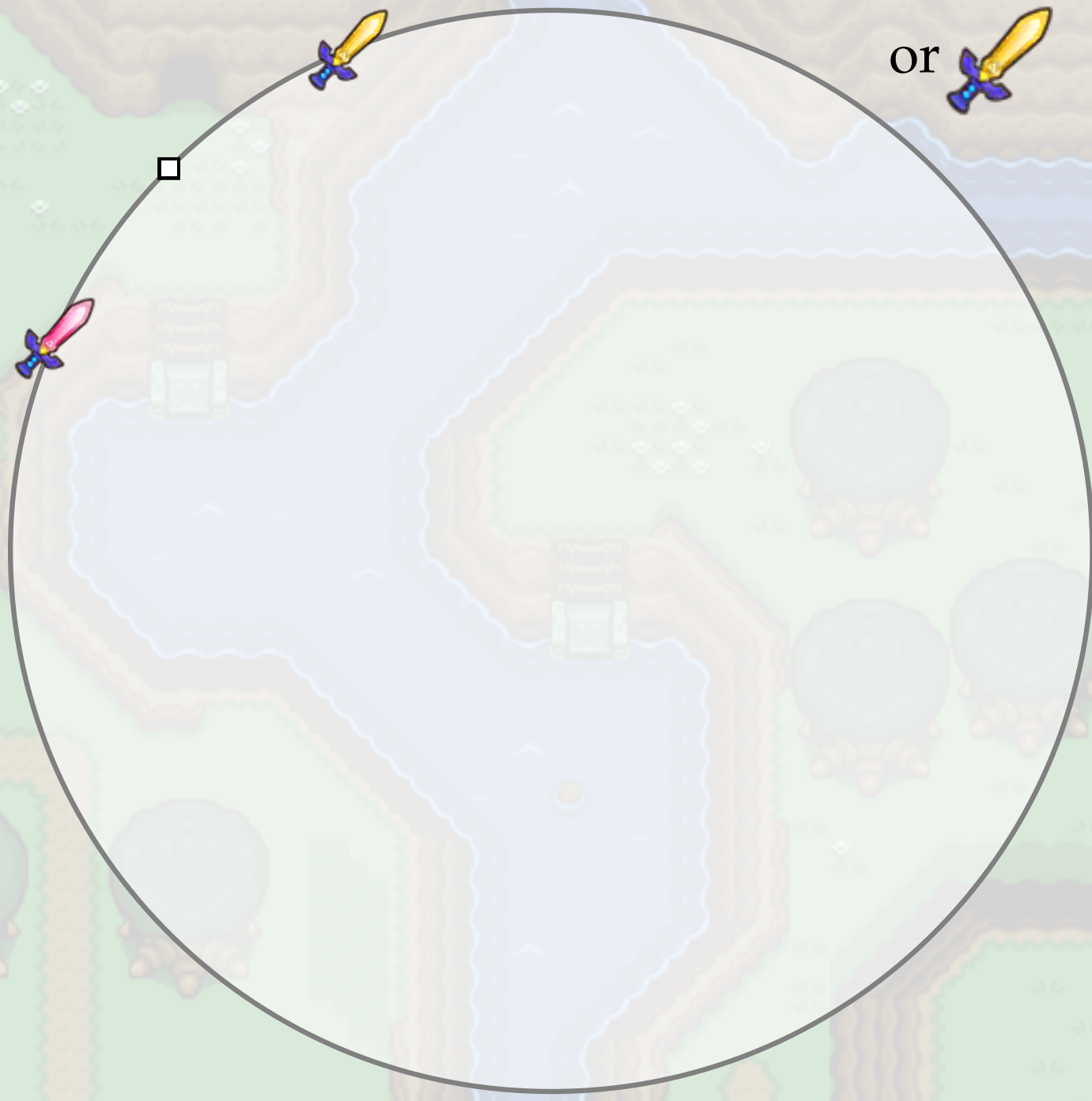


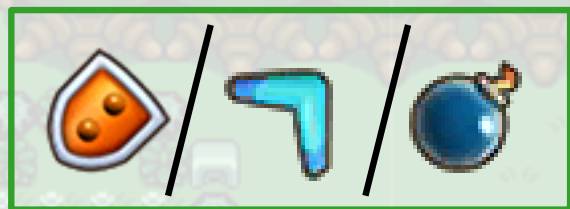
or



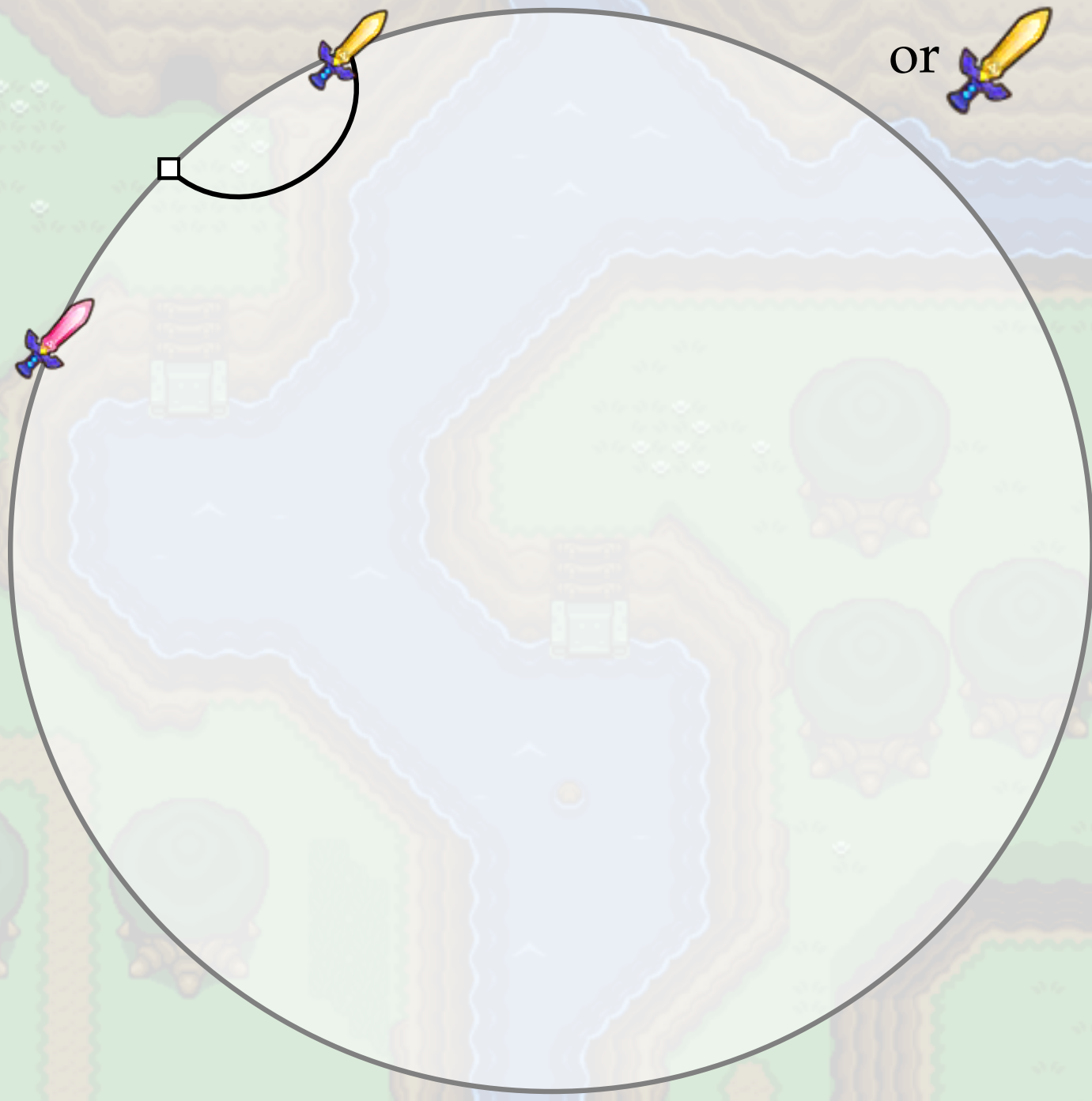


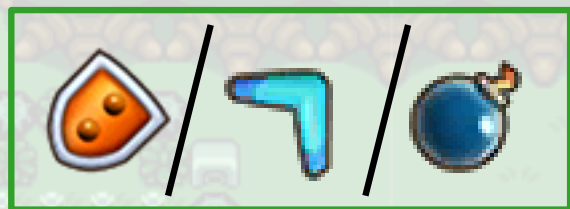
or



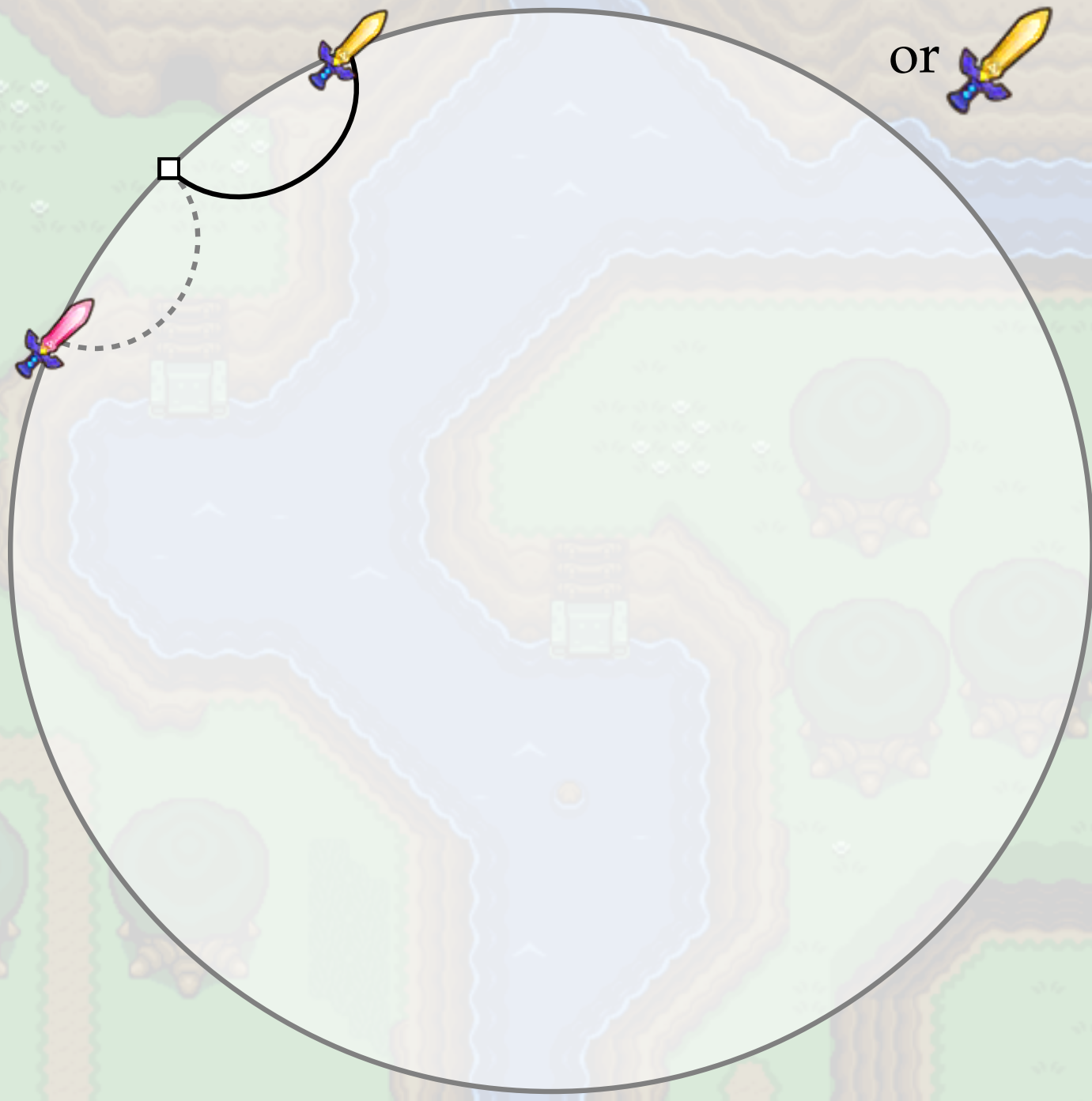


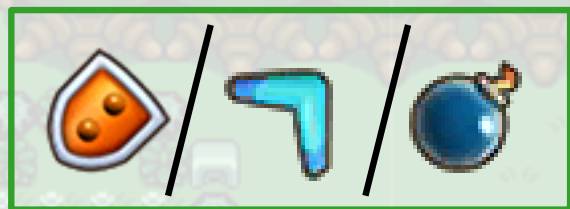
or



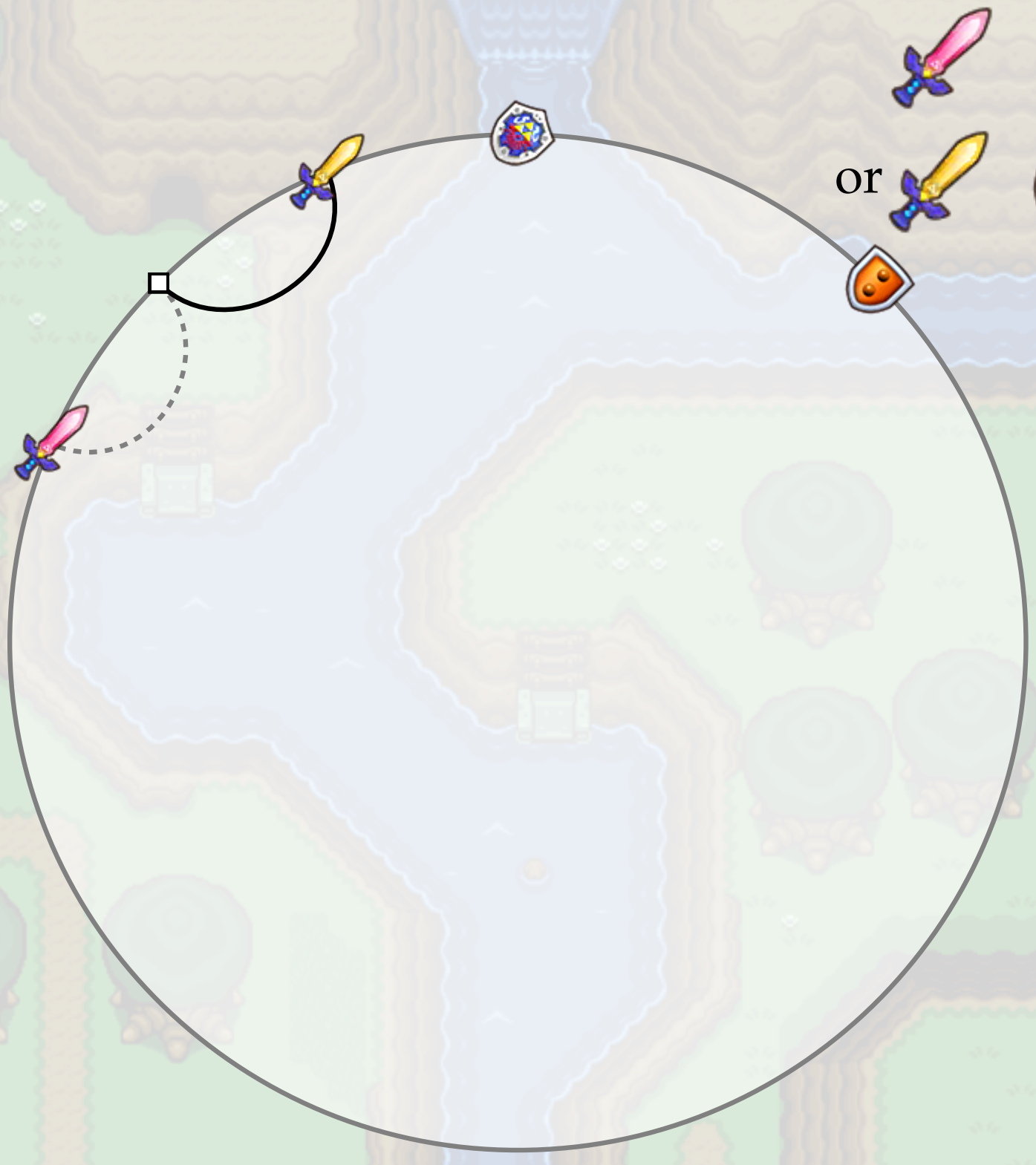


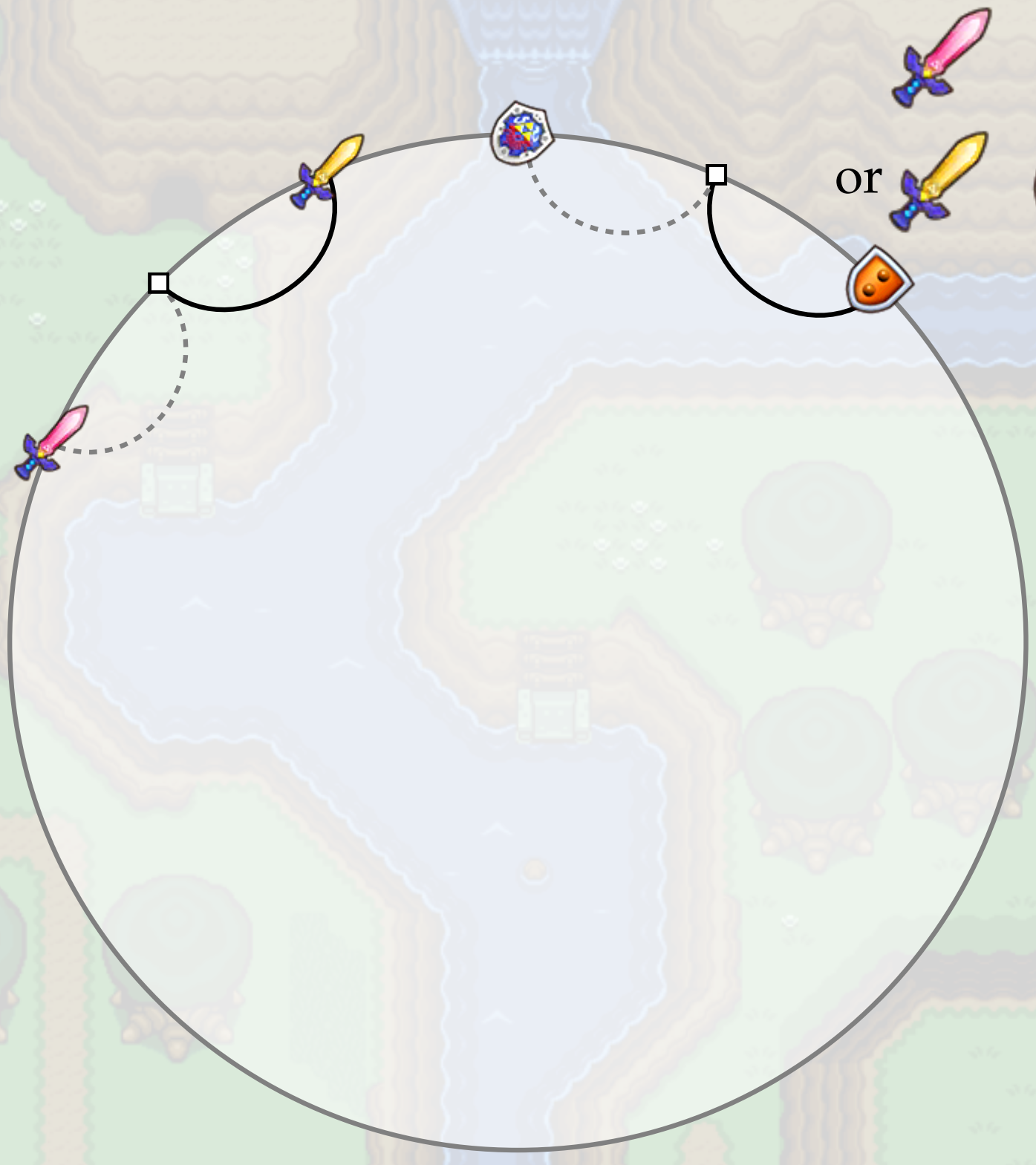
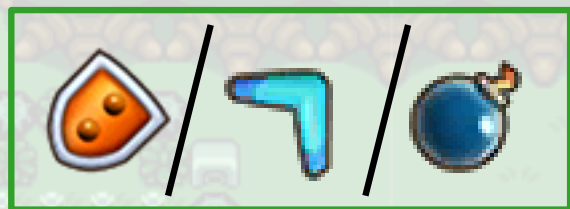
or





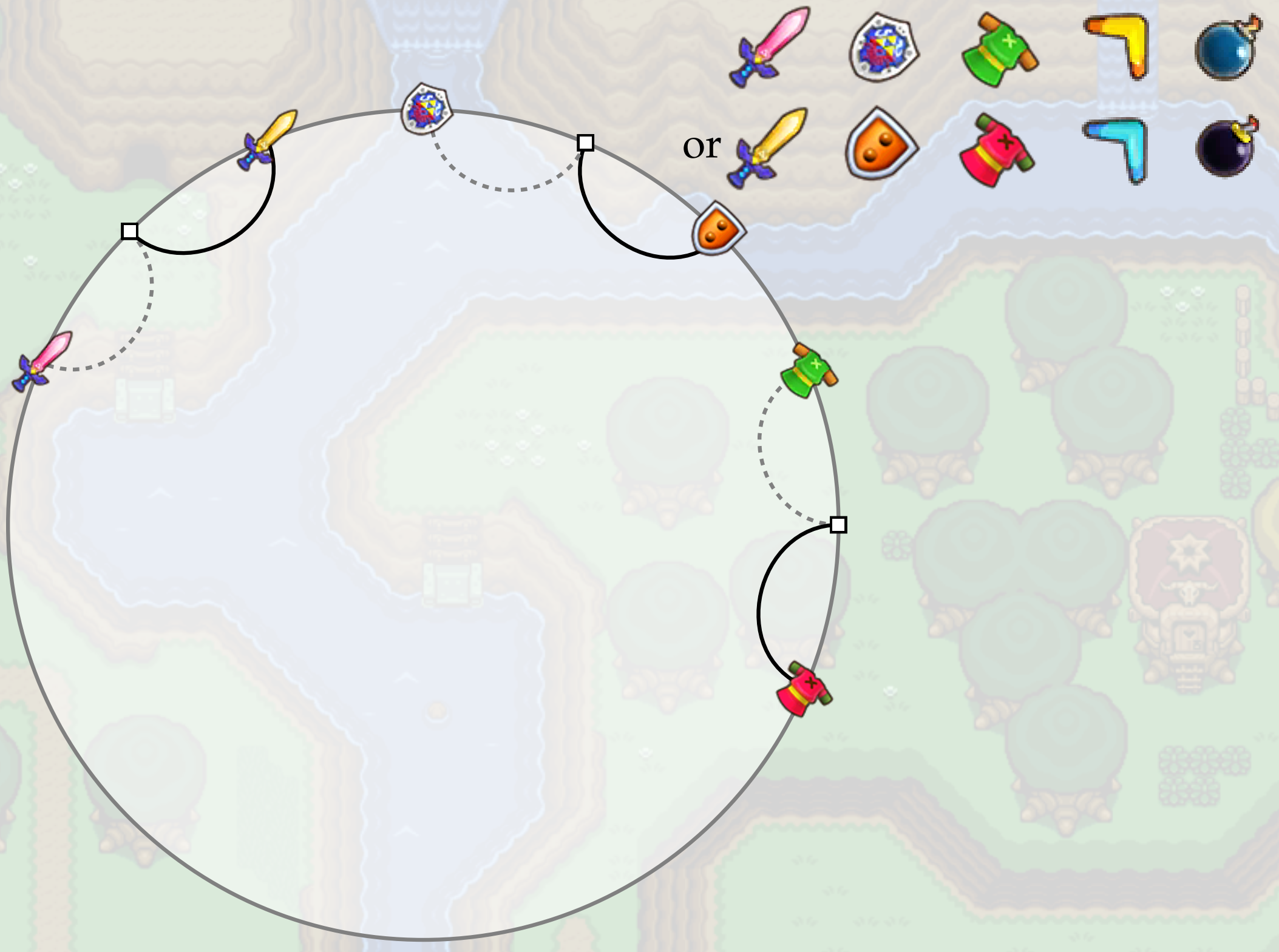
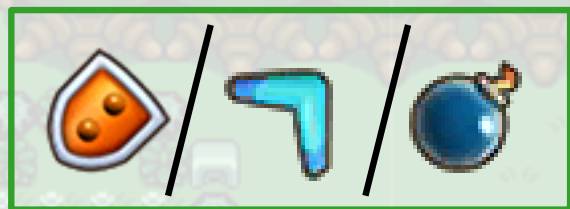
or

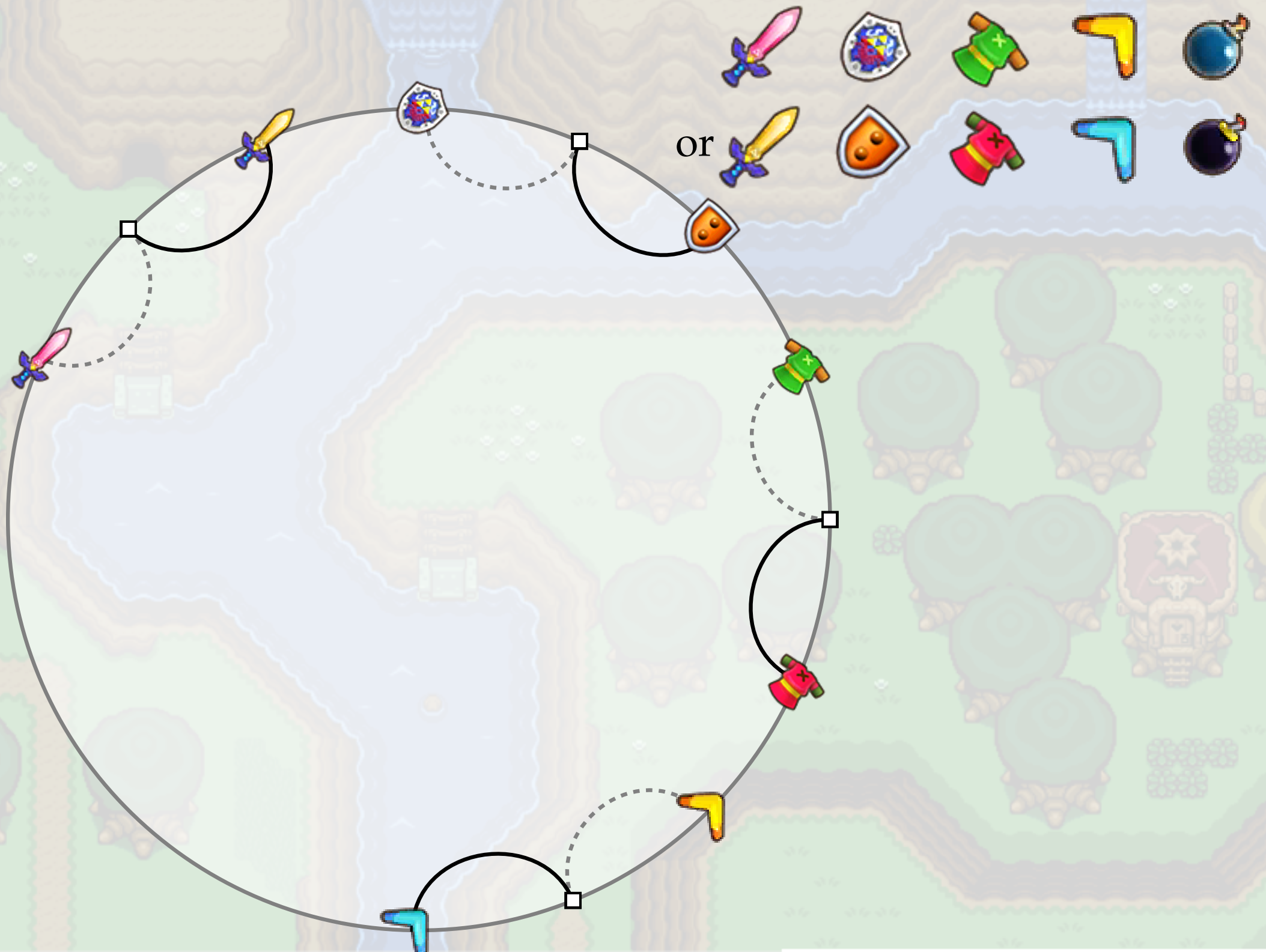
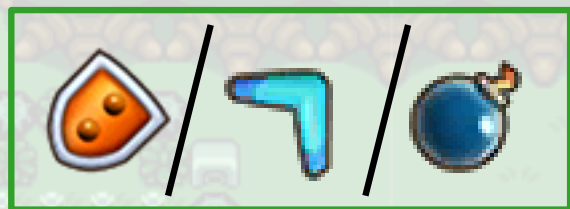


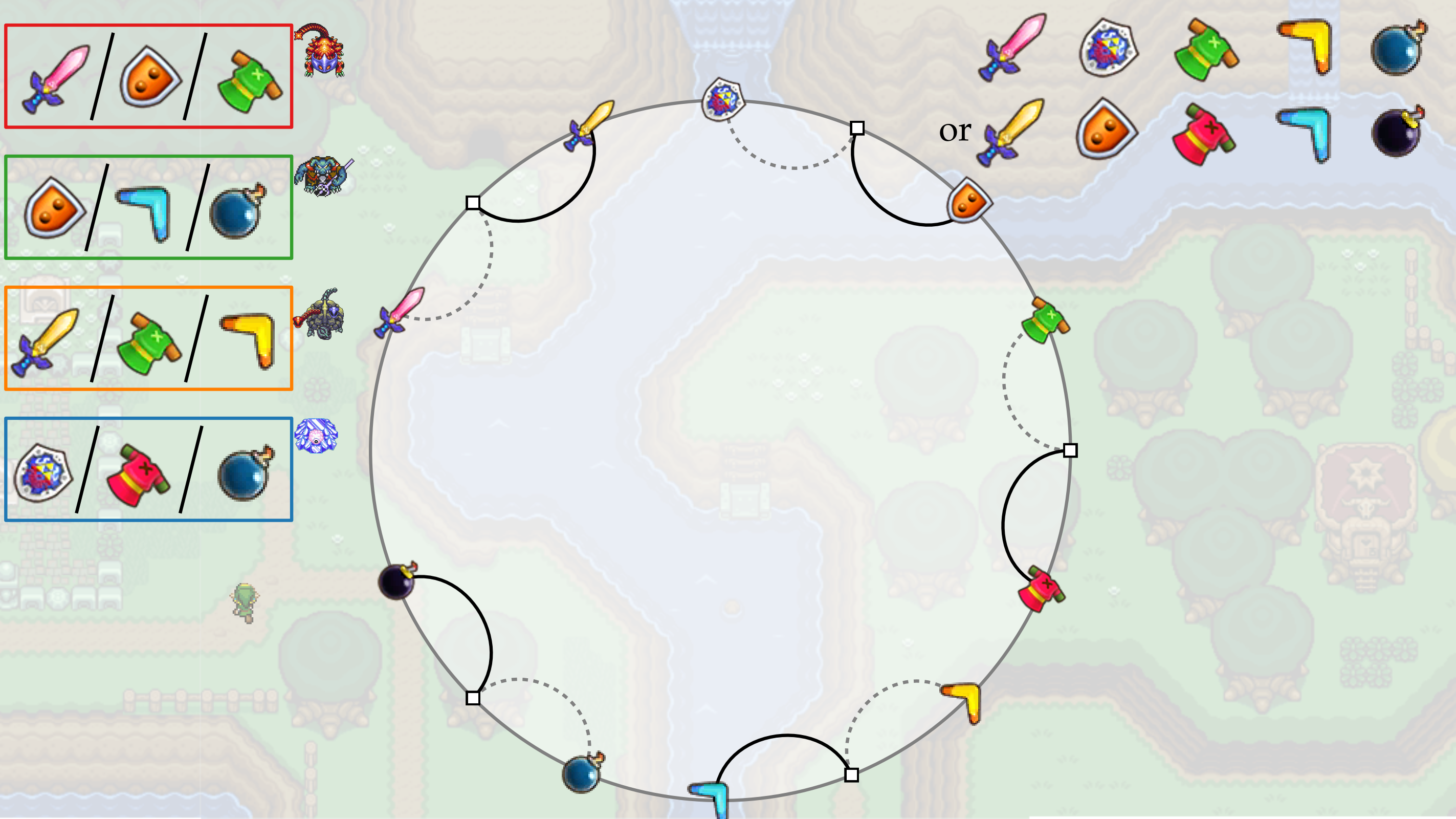


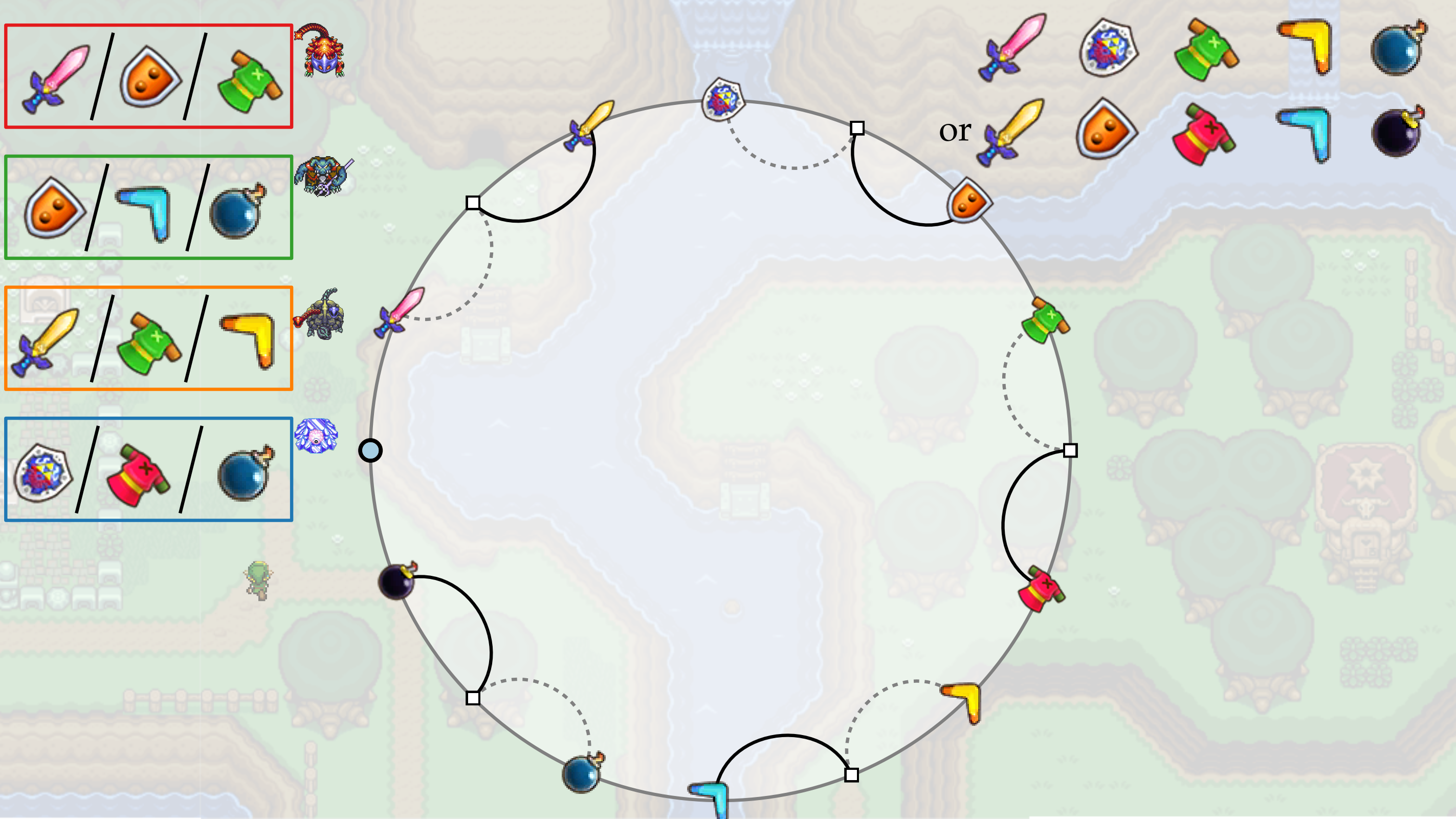
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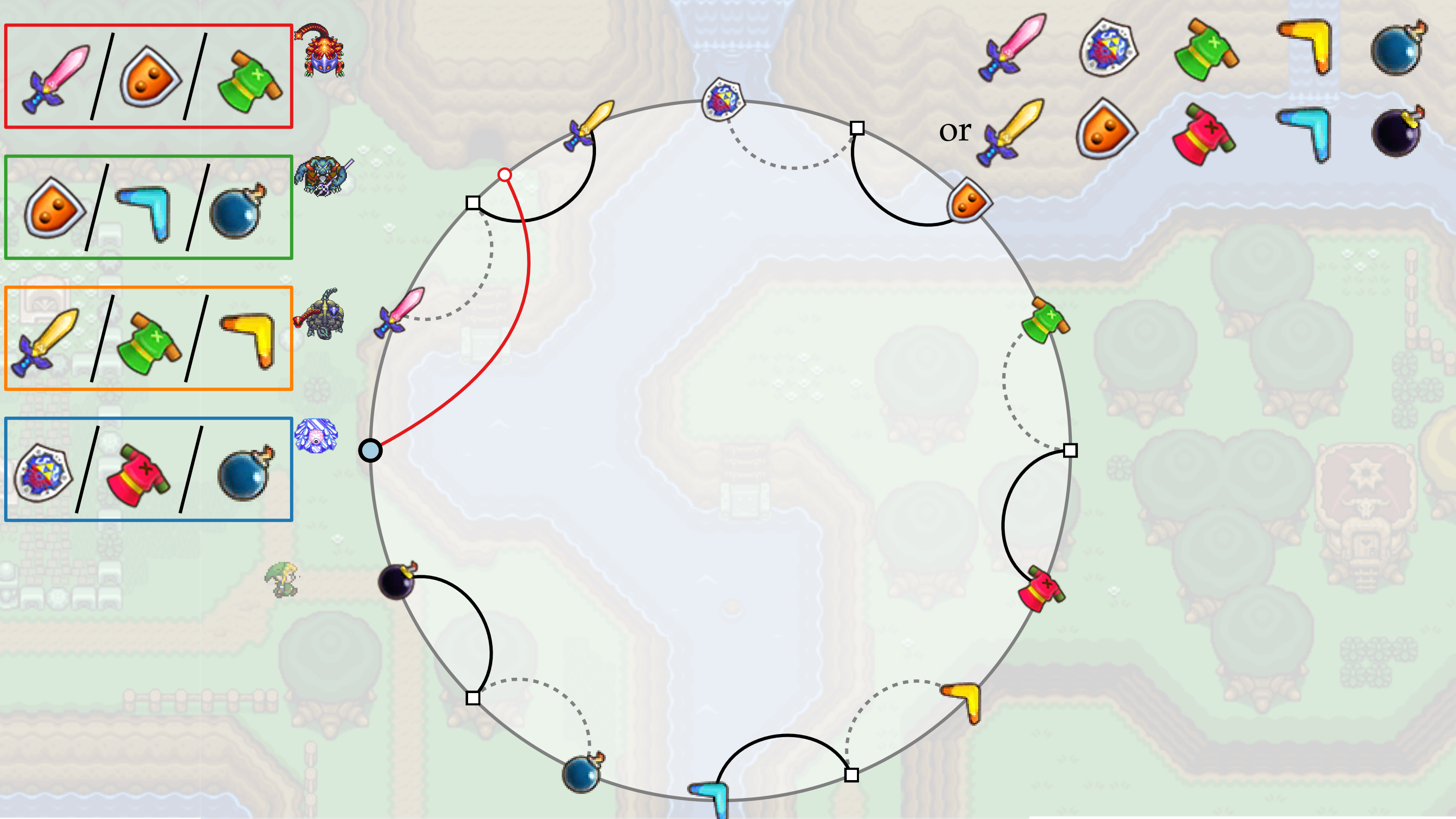


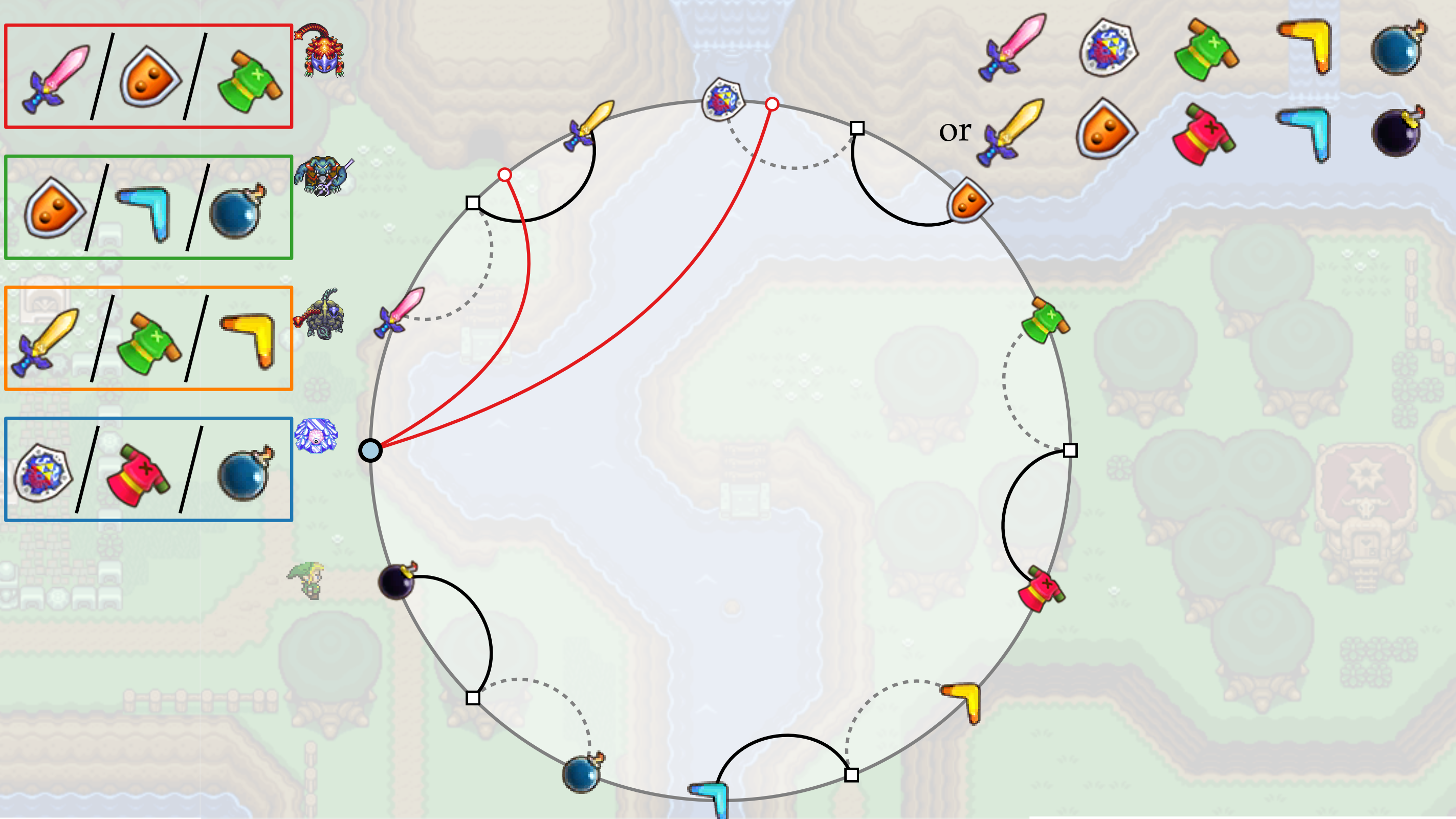


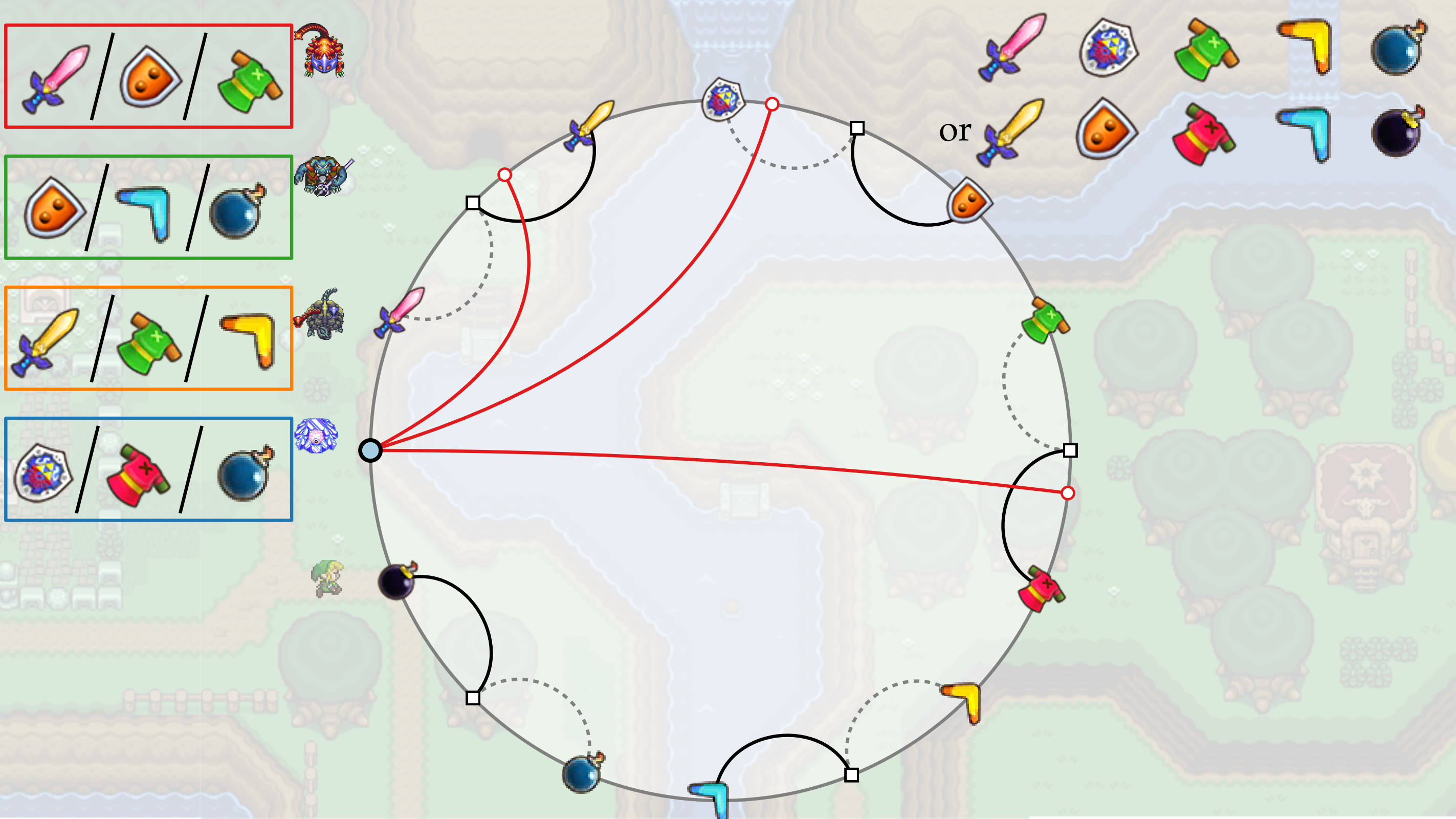


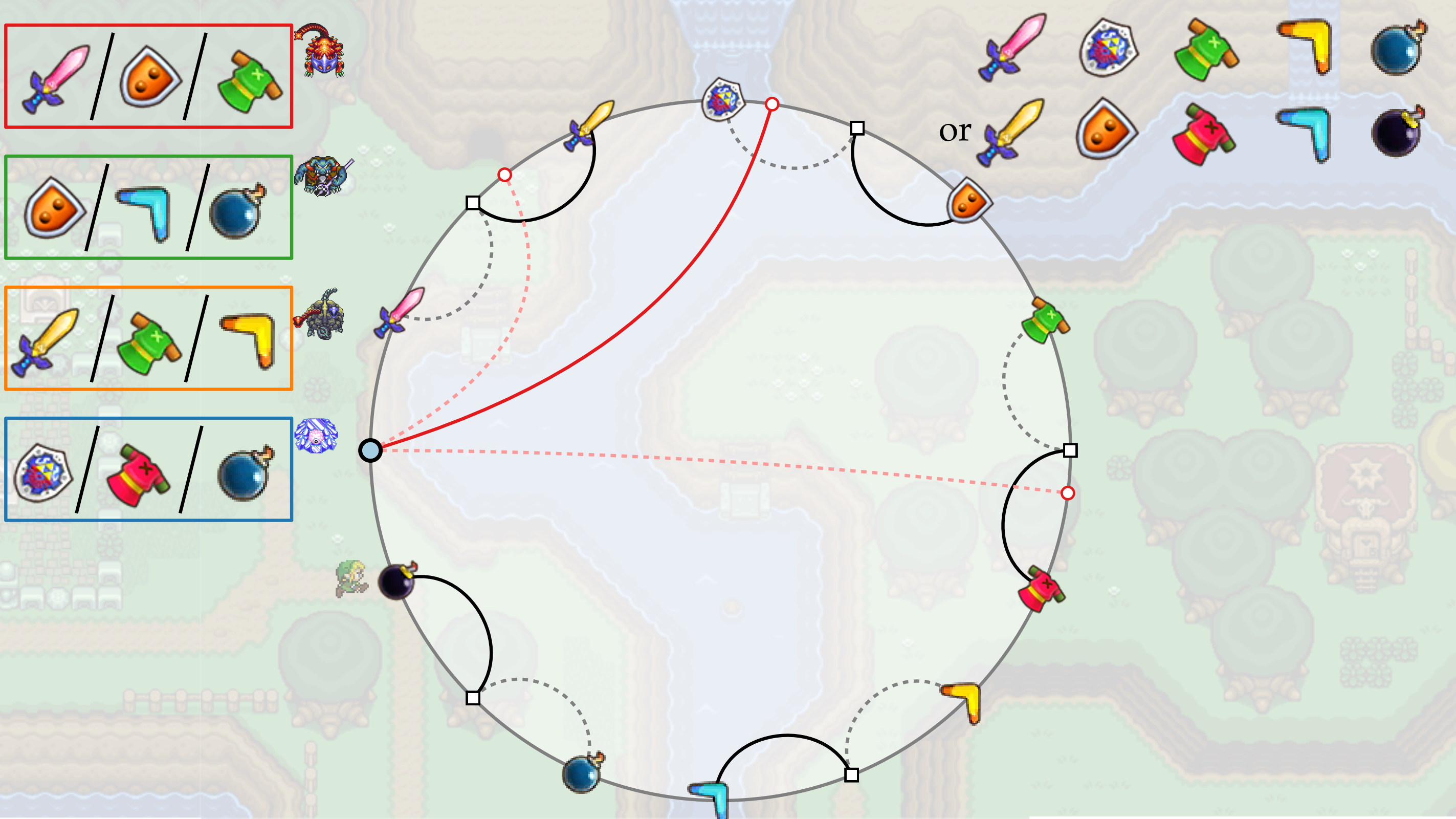


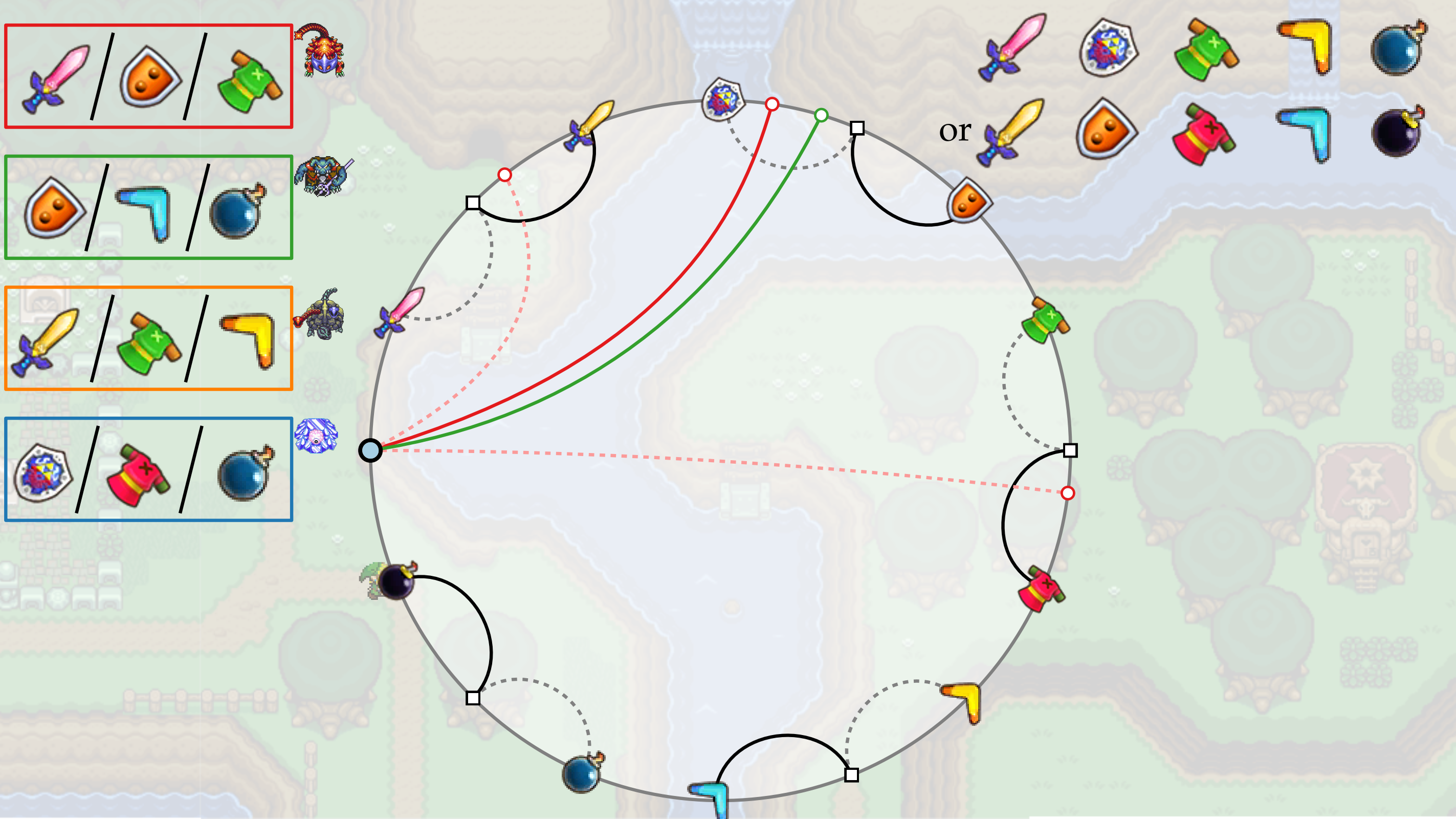


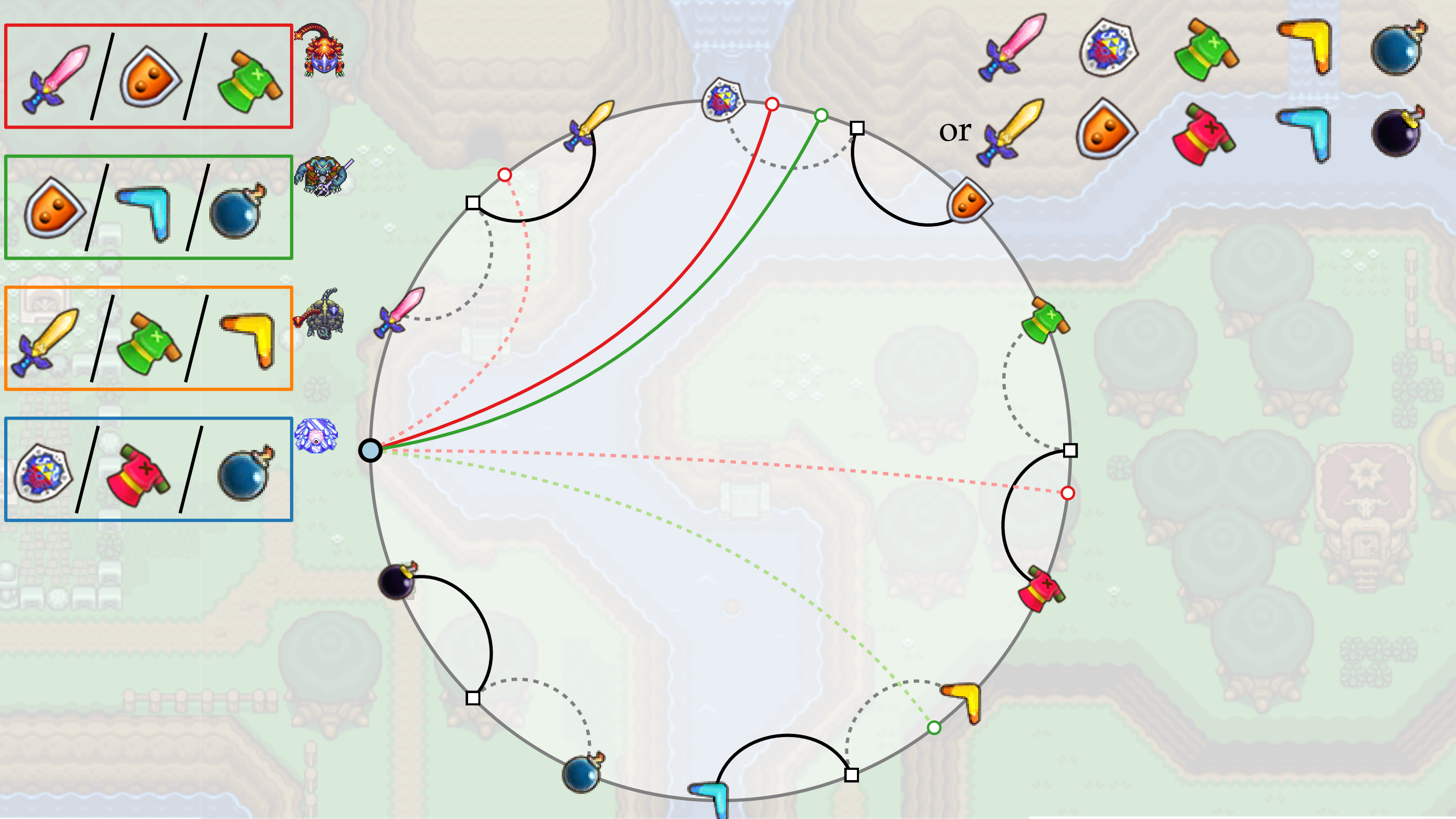


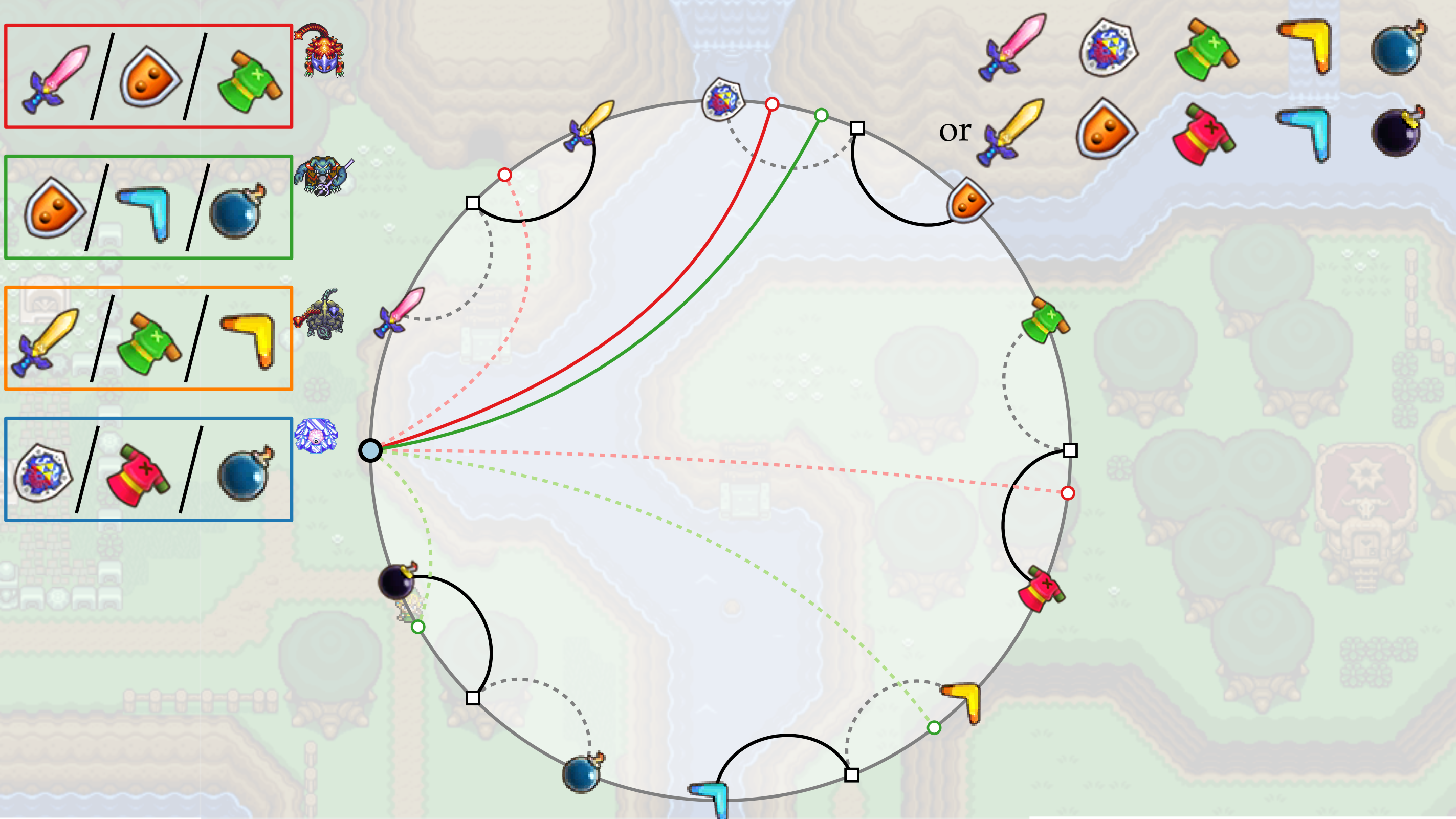


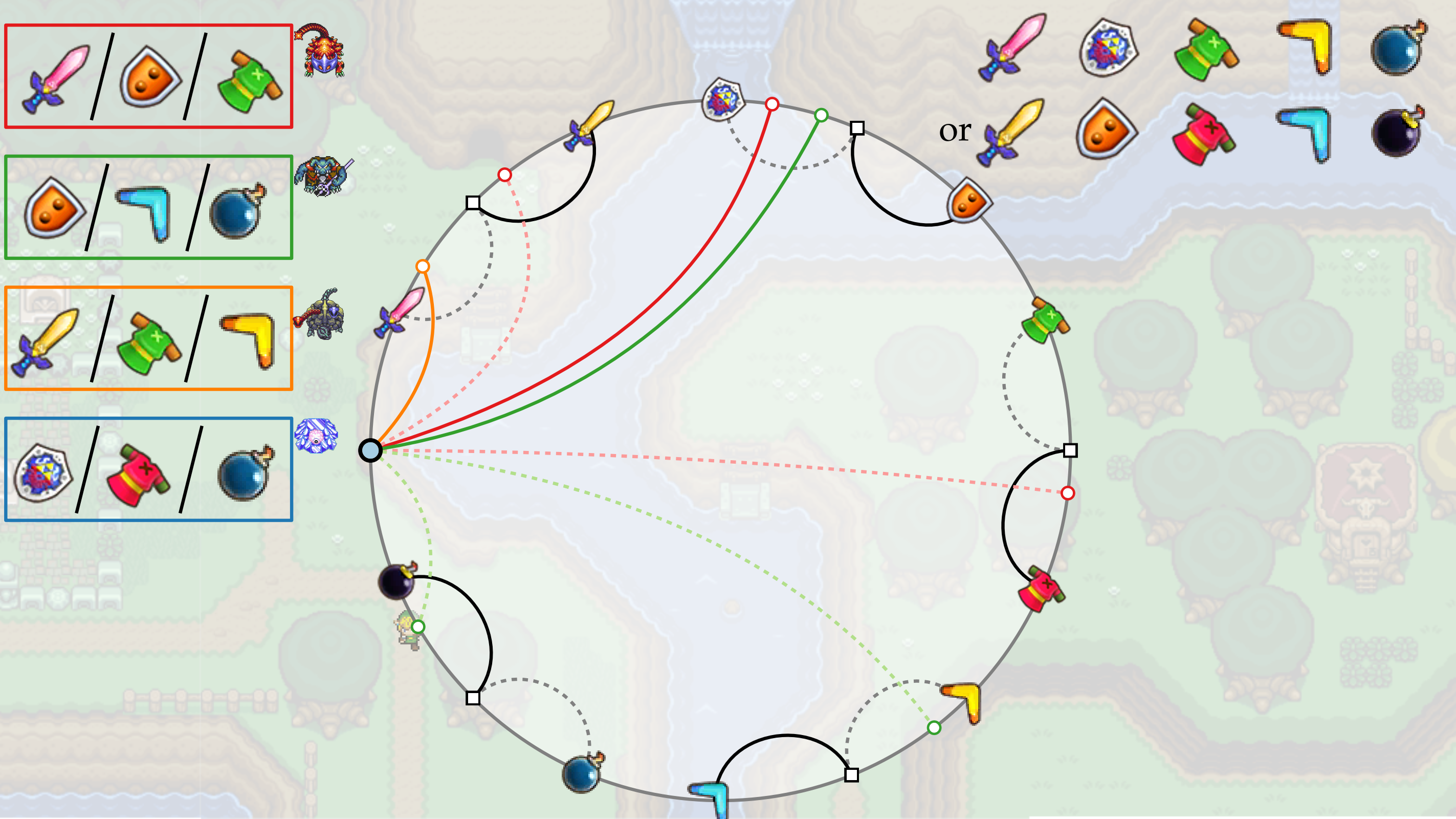


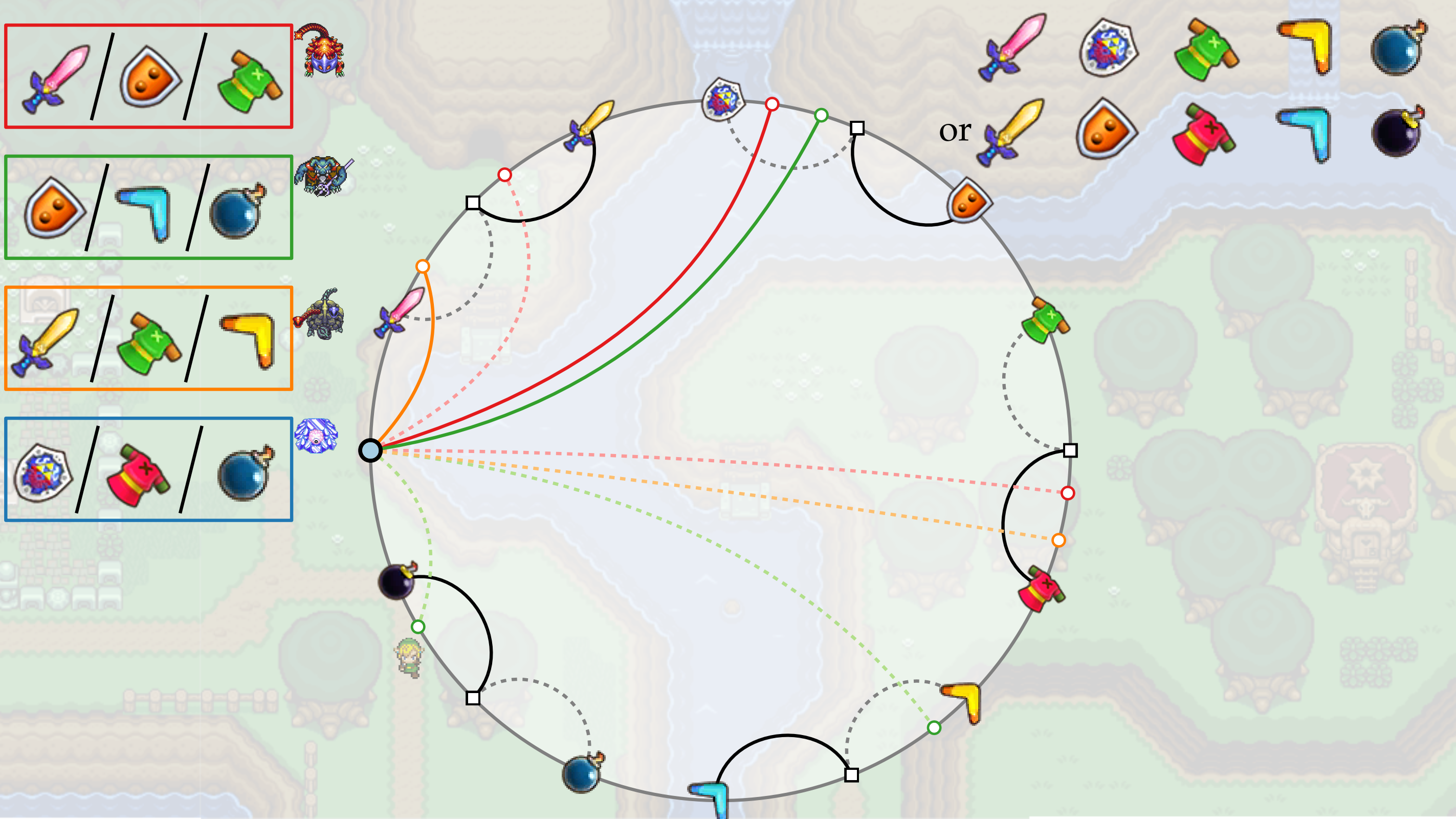


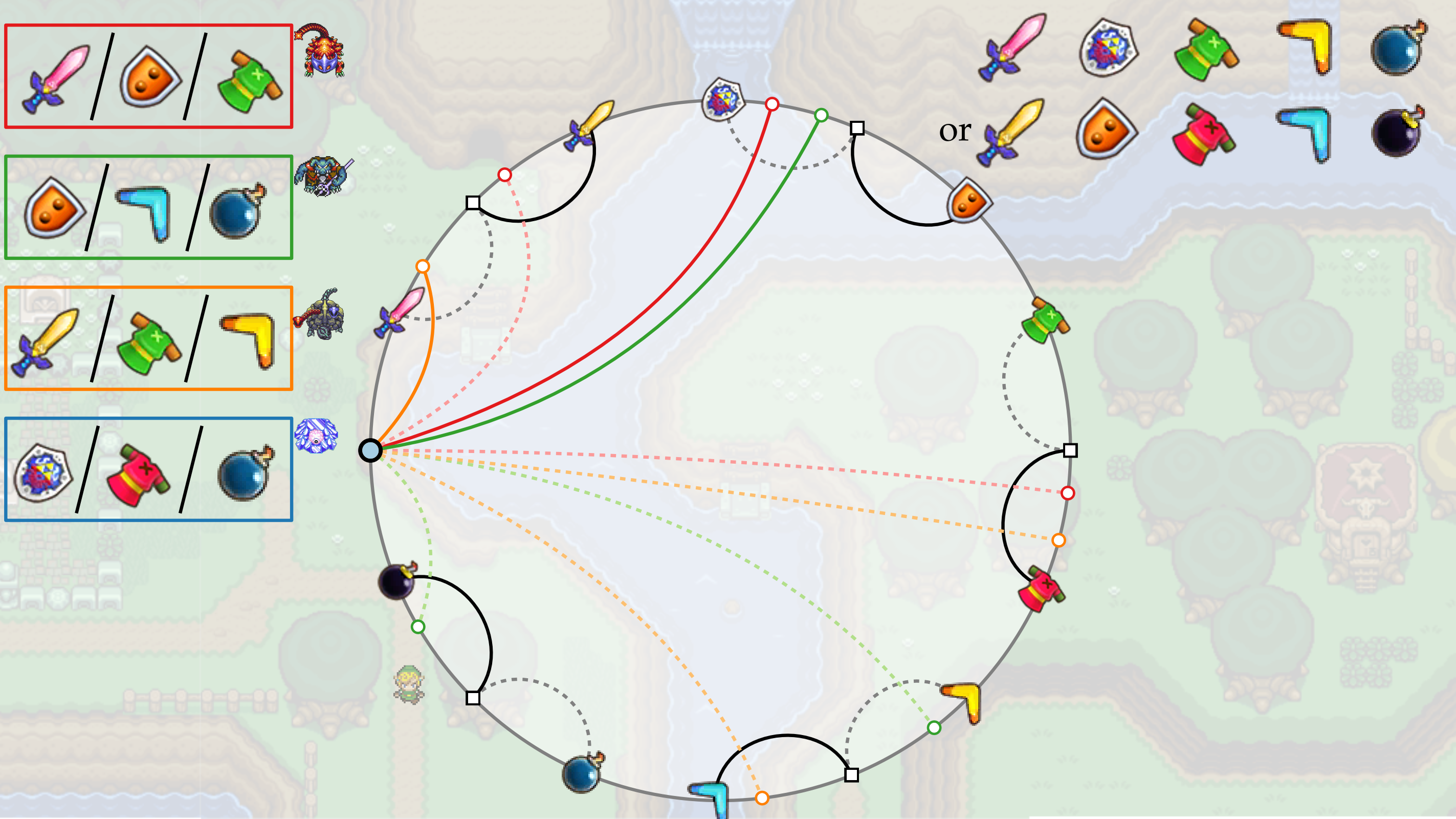


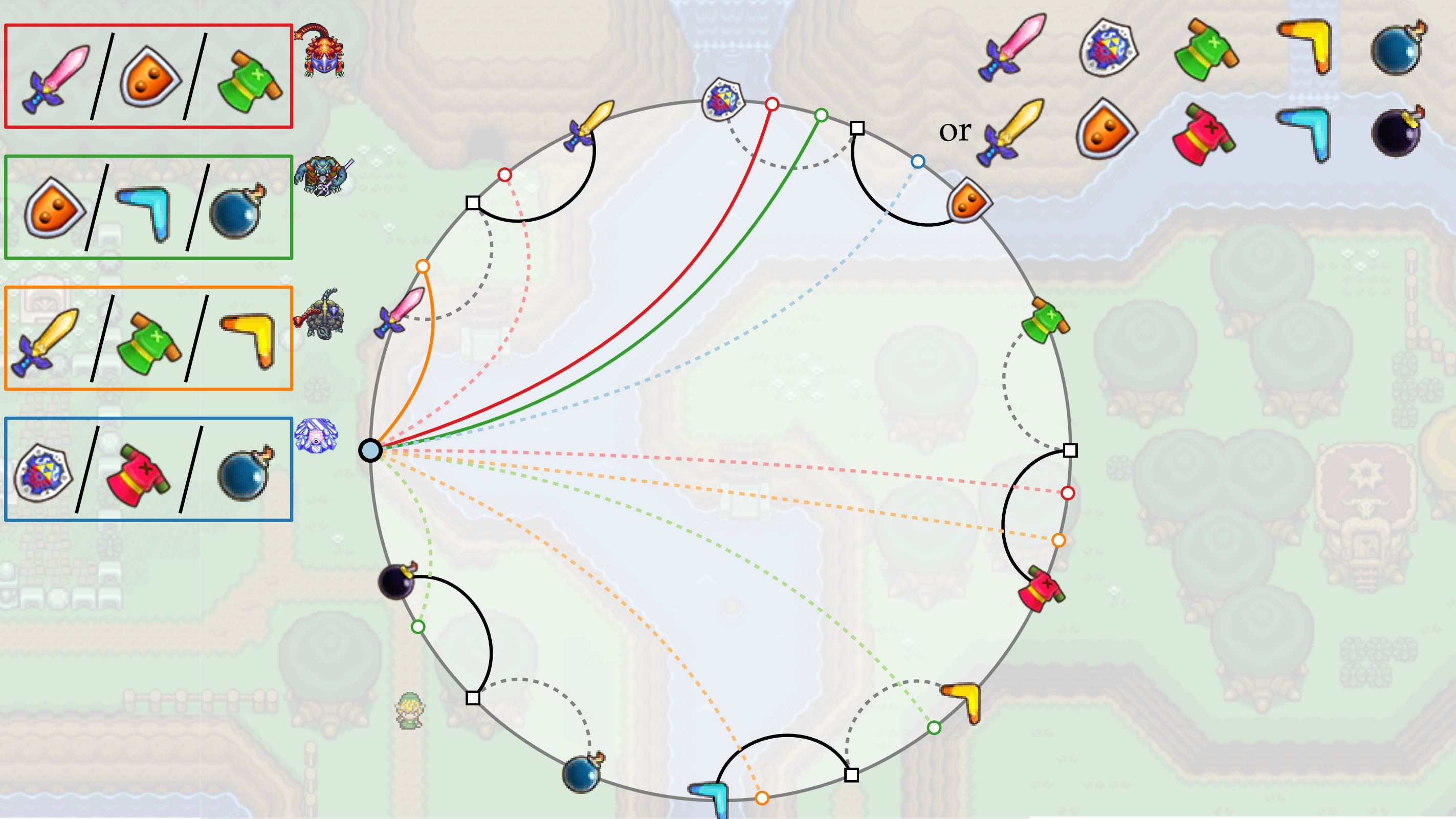


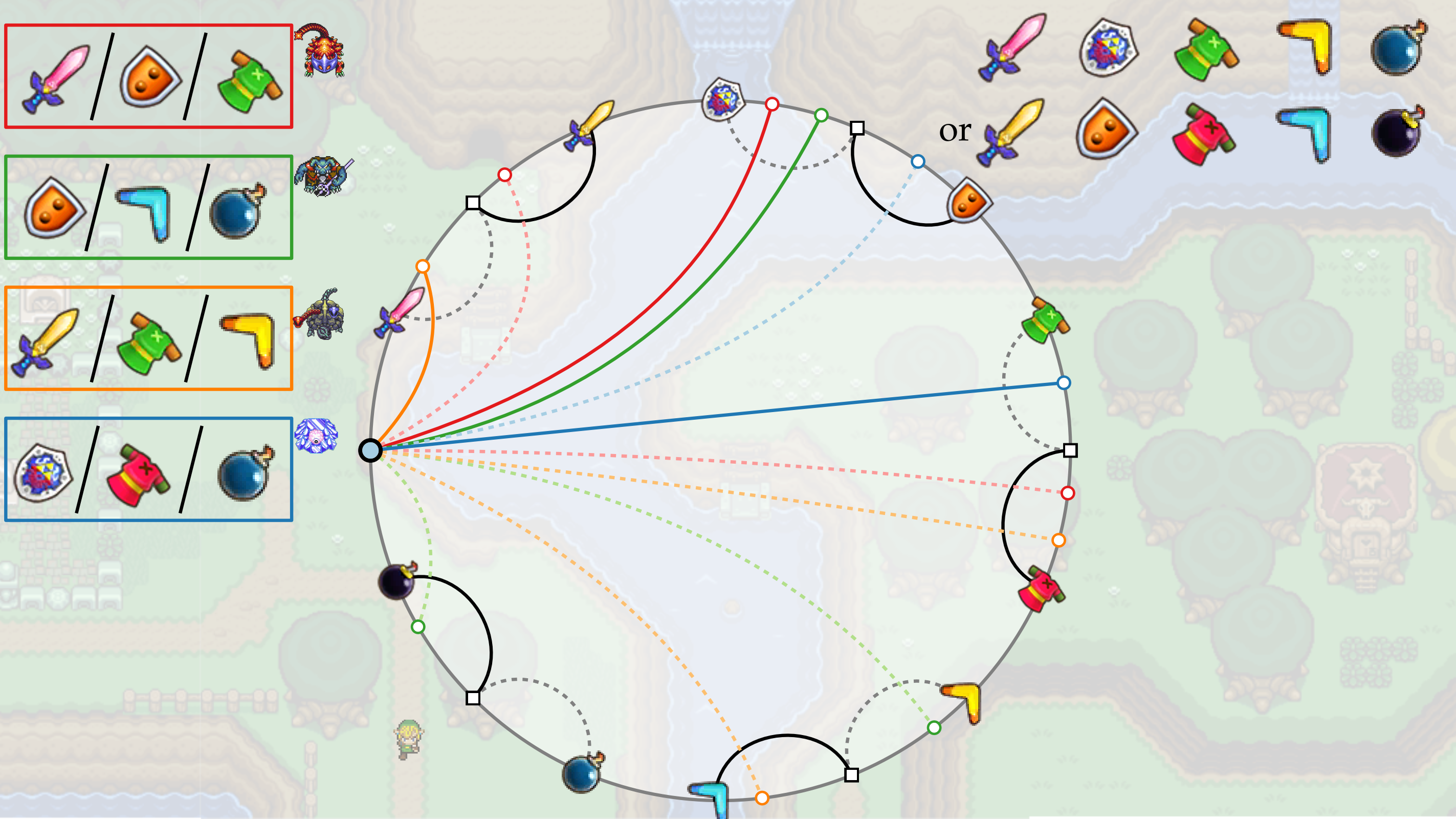


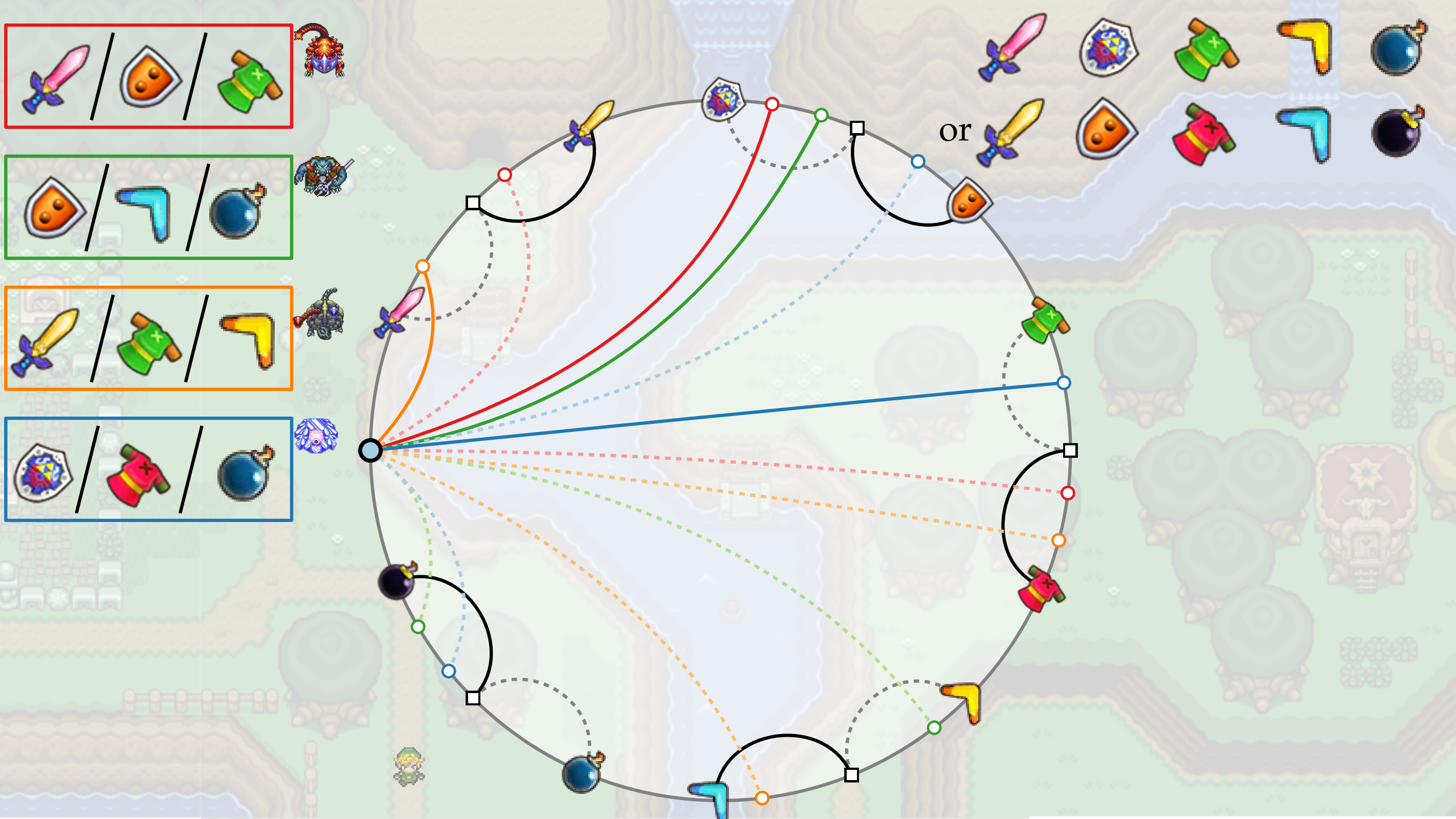


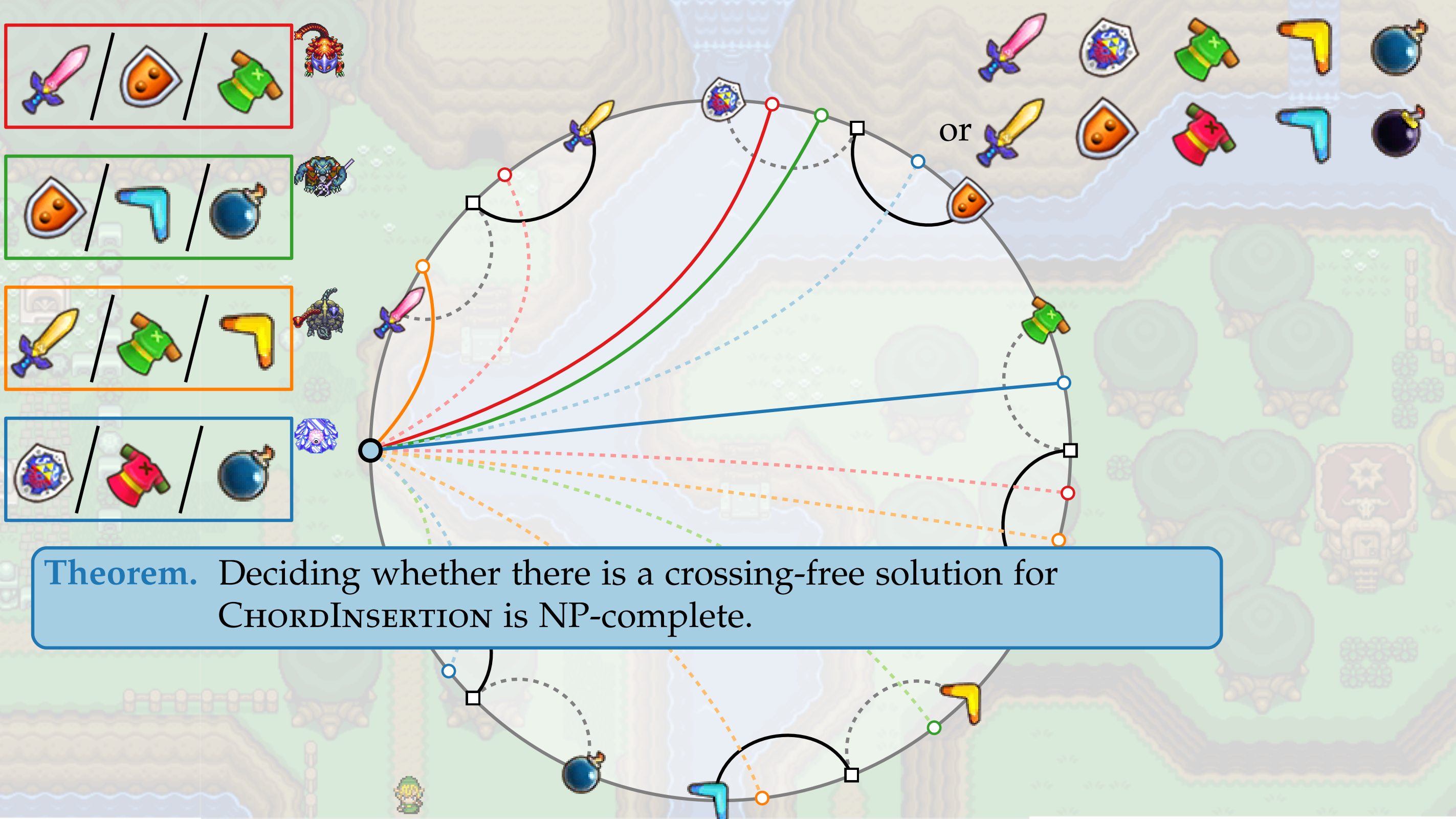




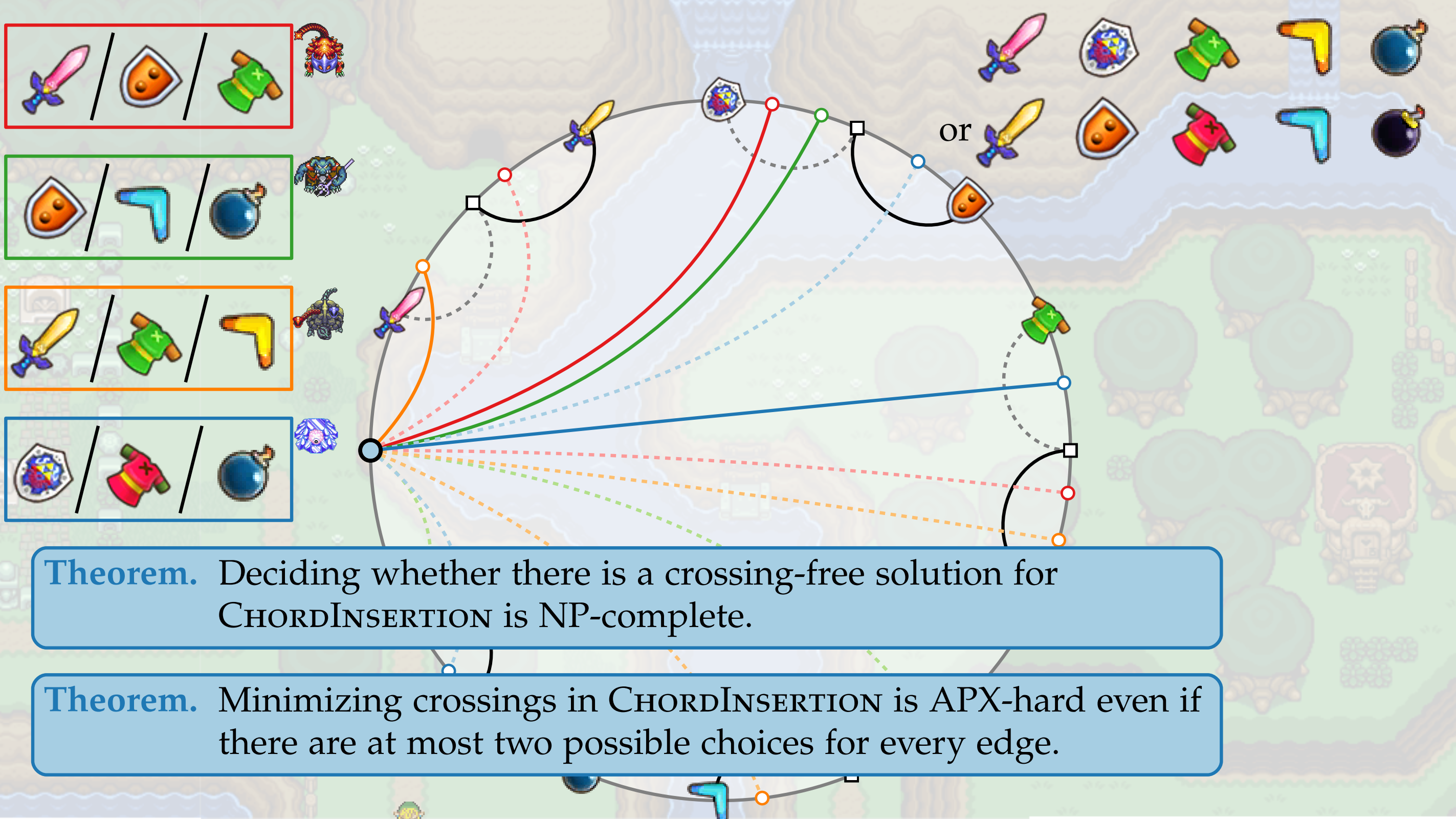






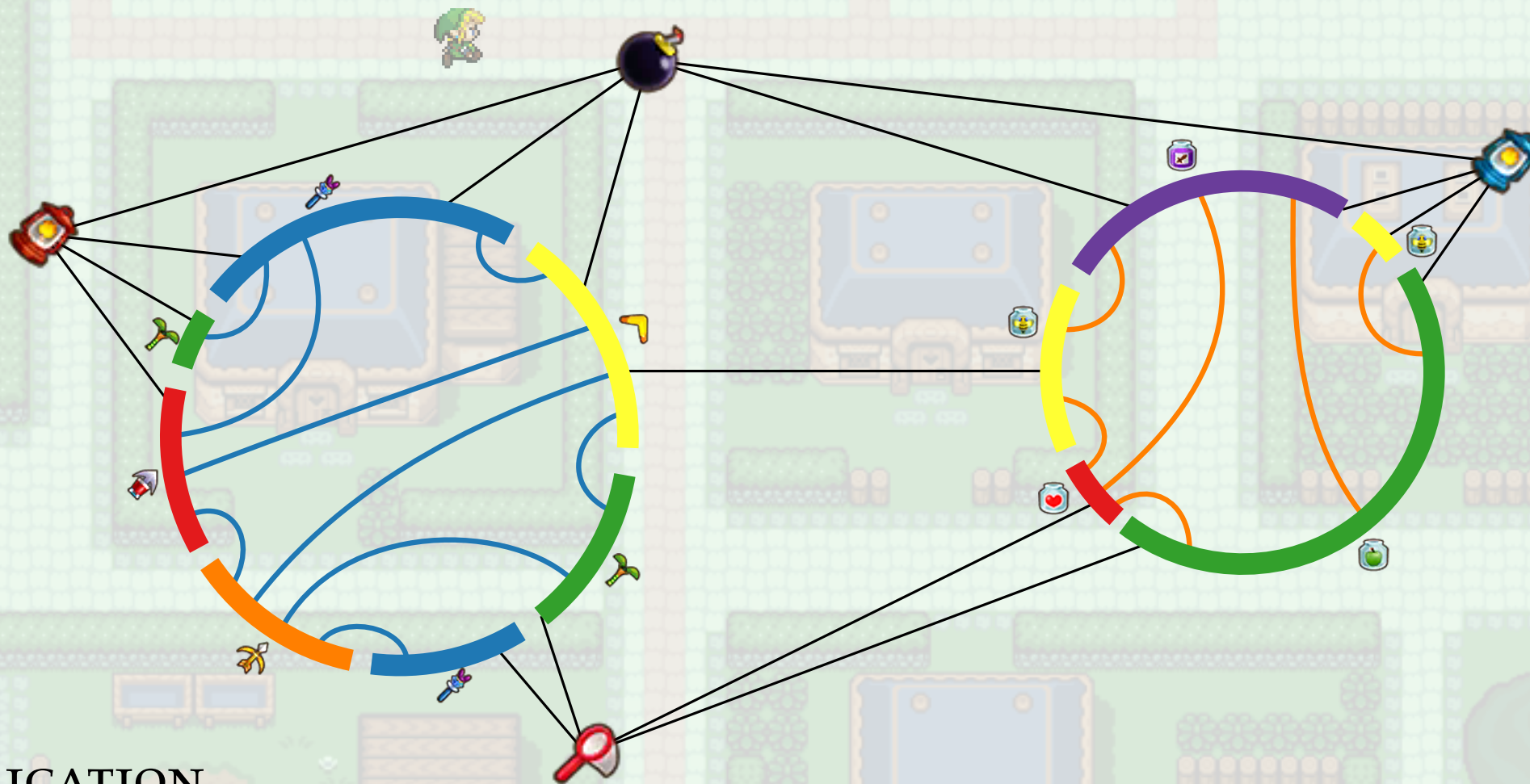


Theorem. Deciding whether there is a crossing-free solution for CHORDINSERTION is NP-complete.



Theorem. Deciding whether there is a crossing-free solution for CHORDINSERTION is NP-complete.

Theorem. Minimizing crossings in CHORDINSERTION is APX-hard even if there are at most two possible choices for every edge.



1. NODEREPLICATION

2. NODEPERMUTATION

Can flip nodes with common neighbor
Goal: max. #successive pairs with same icon

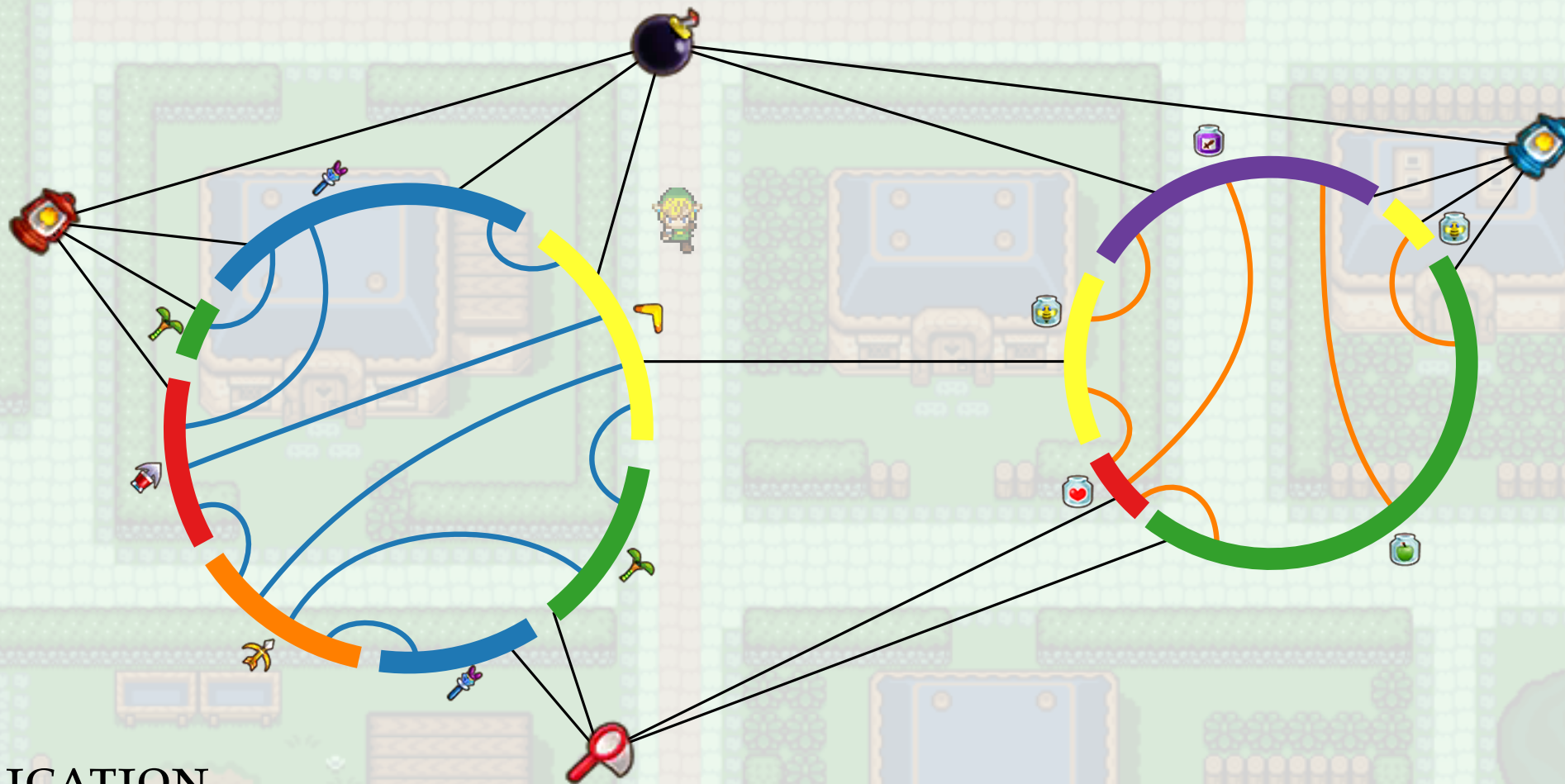
NP-complete

3. NODEMERGING

4. CHORDINSERTION

Reintroduce chords in cluster
Choose any copies of the adjacent vertices
Goal: min. #crossings / **angular resolution**

APX-hard



1. NODEREPLICATION

2. NODEPERMUTATION

Can flip nodes with common neighbor
Goal: max. #successive pairs with same icon

NP-complete

3. NODEMERGING

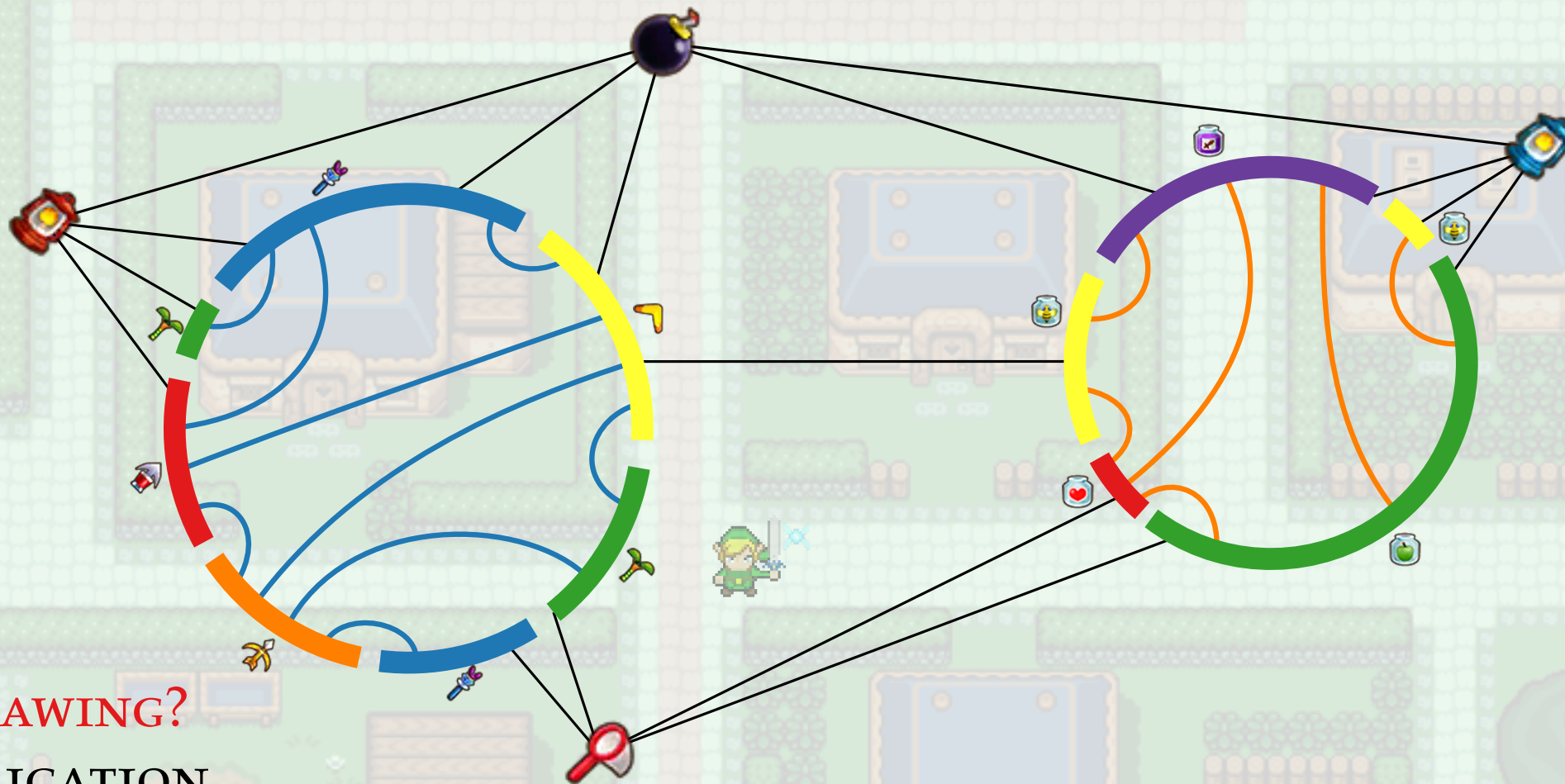
4. CHORDINSERTION

Reintroduce chords in cluster

Choose any copies of the adjacent vertices

Goal: min. #crossings / angular resolution / ?

APX-hard



0. INITIALDRAWING?

1. NODEREPLICATION

2. NODEPERMUTATION

Can flip nodes with common neighbor
Goal: max. #successive pairs with same icon

NP-complete

3. NODEMERGING

4. CHORDINSERTION

Reintroduce chords in cluster

Choose any copies of the adjacent vertices

Goal: min. #crossings / angular resolution / ?

APX-hard